

# 10-A Synchronous Buck Converter with High-Current Gate Driver

The TPS51163EVM evaluation module (EVM), is a high efficiency single phase synchronous buck converter providing a fixed 1.2-V output at up to 10 A from a 12-V input bus. The EVM uses the TPS51163 synchronous buck controller with 600 kHz.

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## 1 Introduction

The TPS51163EVM evaluation module (EVM), is a highly-effective, single-phase synchronous buck controller providing a fixed 1.2-V output at up to 10 A from a 12-V input bus. The EVM uses the TPS51163 step-down buck controller.

## 2 Description

The TPS51163EVM is designed to use a regulated 12-V (8-V to 14-V) bus to produce a high current, regulated 1.2-V output at up to 10 A of the load current. The TPS51163EVM is designed to demonstrate the TPS51163 in a typical low-voltage application while providing a number of test points to evaluate the performance of the TPS51163.

## 3 Typical Applications

- Server and Desktop Computer Subsystem Power Supplies
- Distributed Power Supplies
- General DC-DC Converters

## 4 Features

The TPS51163EVM features include

- 10-A DC Steady State Current
- Support pre-bias output voltage start up
- 600-kHz Switching frequency
- JP1 for enable function
- Convenient test points for probing critical waveforms and loop response testing
- Four-layer PCB with 2-oz. copper and all components on the top layer

## 5 Electrical Performance Specifications

Table 1 gives the EVM performance specifications.

**Table 1. Performance Specification Summary**

SPECIFICATION		TEST CONDITIONS	MIN	TYP	MAX	UNITS
<b>INPUT CHARACTERISTICS</b>						
$V_{IN}$	Input voltage range		8	12	14	V
$I_{IN(max)}$	Maximum input current	$V_{IN} = 8\text{ V}, I_O = 10\text{ A}$			1.7	A
$I_{IN}$	No load input current	$V_{IN} = 14\text{ V}, I_O = 0\text{ A}$			35	mA
<b>OUTPUT CHARACTERISTICS</b>						
$V_{OUT}$	Output voltage			1.2		V
$V_{REG}$	Output voltage regulation	Line regulation			0.1%	
		Load regulation			0.4%	
$V_{RIPPLE}$	Output voltage ripple	$V_{IN} = 12\text{ V}, I_O = 10\text{ A}$			20	mVpp
	Output load current		0		10	A
	Output overcurrent threshold			15		A
<b>SYSTEMS CHARACTERISTICS</b>						
$f_{SW}$	Switching frequency			600		kHz
$\eta$	Peak efficiency	$V_{IN} = 12\text{ V}, V_{OUT} = 1.2\text{ V}, I_O = 8\text{ A}$		89.13%		
$\eta$	Full load efficiency	$V_{IN} = 12\text{ V}, V_{OUT} = 1.2\text{ V}, I_O = 10\text{ A}$		88.96%		
$T_A$	Operating ambient temperature			25		°C



## 7 Test Setup

### 7.1 Test Equipment

#### 7.1.1 Voltage Source

The input voltage source  $V_{IN}$  should be a variable DC source between 0 V and 14 V, capable of supplying 10 Adc. Connect  $V_{IN}$  to J1 as shown in [Figure 3](#).

#### 7.1.2 Multimeters

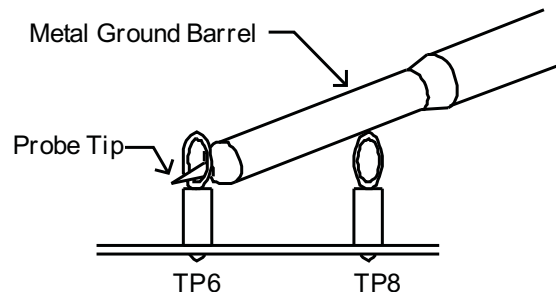
A voltmeter with a range between 0 V and 14 V should be used to measure  $V_{IN}$  at TP1( $V_{IN}$ ) and TP2(GND). A voltmeter with a range between 0 V and 5 V for  $V_{OUT}$  measurement at TP6( $V_{OUT}$ ) and TP8(GND). A current meter with a range between 0 A and 10 A (A1) as shown in [Figure 3](#) is used for input current measurements.

#### 7.1.3 Output Load

The output load should be an electronic constant resistance mode load capable of between 0 Adc and 20 Adc at 1.2 V.

#### 7.1.4 Oscilloscope

A digital or analog oscilloscope can be used to measure the output ripple. The oscilloscope should be set for 1-M $\Omega$  impedance, 20-MHz bandwidth, AC coupling, 1- $\mu$ s/division horizontal resolution, 20-mV/division vertical resolution. Test points TP6 and TP8 can be used to measure the output ripple voltage. Place the oscilloscope probe tip through TP6 and rest the ground barrel on TP8 as shown in [Figure 2](#). Using a leaded ground connection may induce additional noise due to the large ground loop.



**Figure 2. Tip and Barrel Measurement for  $V_{OUT}$  Ripple**

#### 7.1.5 Fan

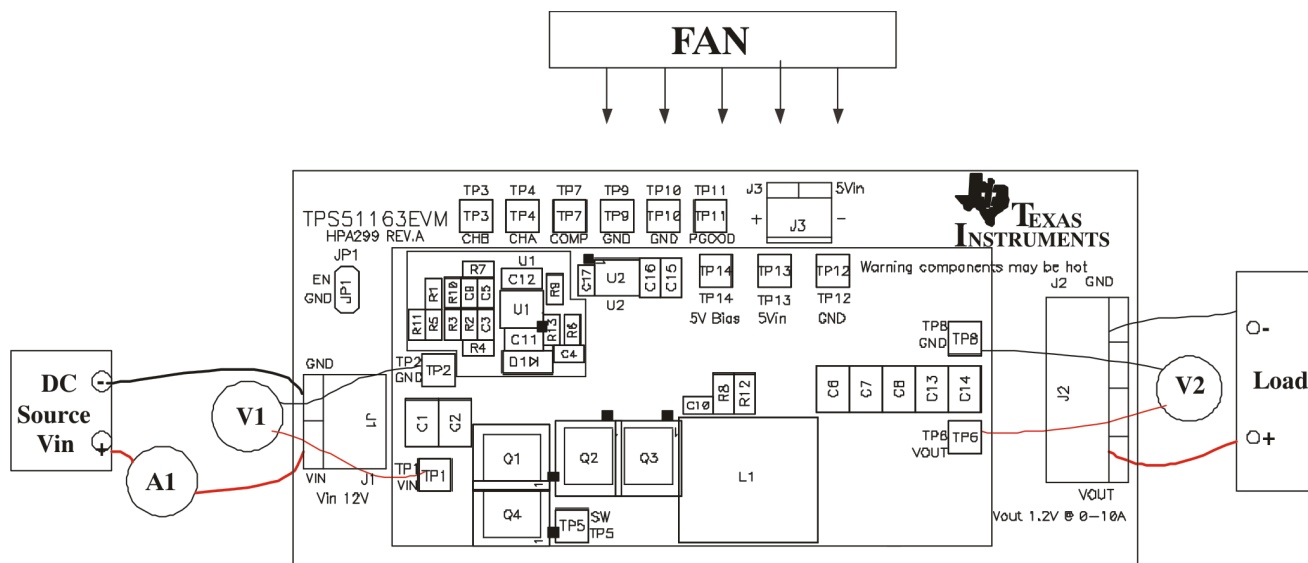
Some of the components in this EVM may approach temperatures of 60°C during operating. A small fan capable of 200-400 LFM is recommended to reduce component temperatures while the EVM is operating. The EVM should not be probed while the fan is not running.

#### 7.1.6 Recommended Wire Gauge

For  $V_{IN}$  to J1 (12-V input) the recommended wire size is 1  $\times$  AWG #14 per input connection, with the total length of wire less than 4 feet (2 feet input, 2 feet return). For J2 to LOAD the minimum recommended wire size is 1  $\times$  AWG #14, with the total length of wire less than 4 feet (2 feet output, 2 feet return).

## 7.2 Recommended Test Setup

Figure 3 is the recommended test set up to evaluate the TPS51163EVM. Working at an ESD workstation, make sure that any wrist straps, bootstraps or mats are connected referencing the user to earth ground before power is applied to the EVM.



**Figure 3. TPS51163EVM Recommended Test Set Up**

### 7.2.1 Input Connections

1. Prior to connecting the DC input source  $V_{IN}$ , it is advisable to limit the source current from  $V_{IN}$  to 10 A maximum. Make sure  $V_{IN}$  is initially set to 0 V and connected as shown in Figure 3.
2. Connect a voltmeter V1 at TP1(  $V_{IN}$ ) and TP2 (GND) to measure the input voltage.

### 7.2.2 Output Connections

1. Connect Load to J2 and set the load to constant resistance mode to sink 0 Adc before  $V_{IN}$  is applied.
2. Connect a voltmeter V2 at TP6 (  $V_{OUT}$ ) and TP8 (GND) to measure the output voltage.

### 7.2.3 Other Connections

Place a fan as shown in Figure 3 and turn on, making sure air is flowing across the EVM.

## 8 Test Procedure

### 8.1 Line/Load Regulation and Efficiency Measurement Procedure

1. Ensure that the load is set to constant resistance mode and to sink 0 Adc.
2. Ensure that the jumper provided in the EVM to short on JP1 before  $V_{IN}$  is applied.
3. Increase  $V_{IN}$  from 0 V to 12 V, using V1 to measure input voltage.
4. Remove the jumper on JP1 to enable the controller.
5. Vary load from between 0 VAdc and 10Adc,  $V_{OUT}$  should remain in load regulation.
6. Vary  $V_{IN}$  from 8 V to 14 V.  $V_{OUT}$  should remain in line regulation.
7. Put the jumper on JP1 to disable the controller.
8. Decrease the load to 0 A.
9. Decrease  $V_{IN}$  to 0 V.

### 8.2 Control Loop Gain and Phase Measurement Procedure

TPS51163EVM contains a 20- $\Omega$  series resistor in the feedback loop for loop response analysis.

1. Set up EVM as described in the *Line/Load and Regulation and Efficiency Measurement Procedure* section and [Figure 3](#).
2. Connect isolation transformer to test points marked TP4 and TP3.
3. Connect input signal amplitude measurement probe (channel A) to TP4.
4. Connect output signal amplitude measurement probe (channel B) to TP3.
5. Connect ground lead of channel A and channel B to TP9 and TP10.
6. Inject approximately 40 mV or less signal through the isolation transformer.
7. Sweep the frequency from 100-Hz to 1MHz with a 10-Hz or lower post filter. The control loop gain and phase margin can be measured.
8. Disconnect isolation transformer from bode plot test points before making other measurements. (Signal injection into feedback may interfere with accuracy of other measurements.)

### 8.3 List of Test Points

**Table 2. Test Point Functions**

TEST POINTS	NAME	DESCRIPTION
TP1	$V_{IN+}$	12-V input
TP2	PGND	PGND for $V_{IN}$
TP3	CHB	Input B for loop injection
TP4	CHA	Input A for loop injection
TP5	SW	Monitor switch node voltage
TP6	$V_{OUT}$	$V_{OUT}$
TP7	COMP	COMP/ Enable
TP8	PGND	PGND for $V_{OUT}$
TP9	GND	GND for loop measurement
TP10	PGND	PGND
TP11	PGOOD	Power Good
TP12	GND	GND for External 5- $V_{IN}$
TP13	5Vin	External 5- $V_{IN}$
TP14	5Vbias	5-V bias for VDD

#### **8.4 Equipment Shutown Procedure**

1. Shut down load.
2. Shut down  $V_{IN}$ .
3. Shut down fan.

9 Performance Data and Typical Characteristic Curves

Figure 4 through Figure 13 present typical performance curves for the TPS51163EVM.

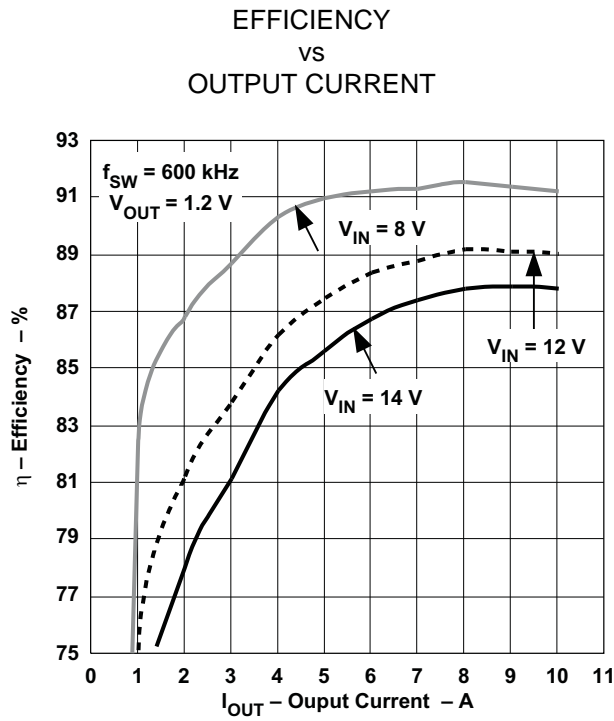


Figure 4. Efficiency

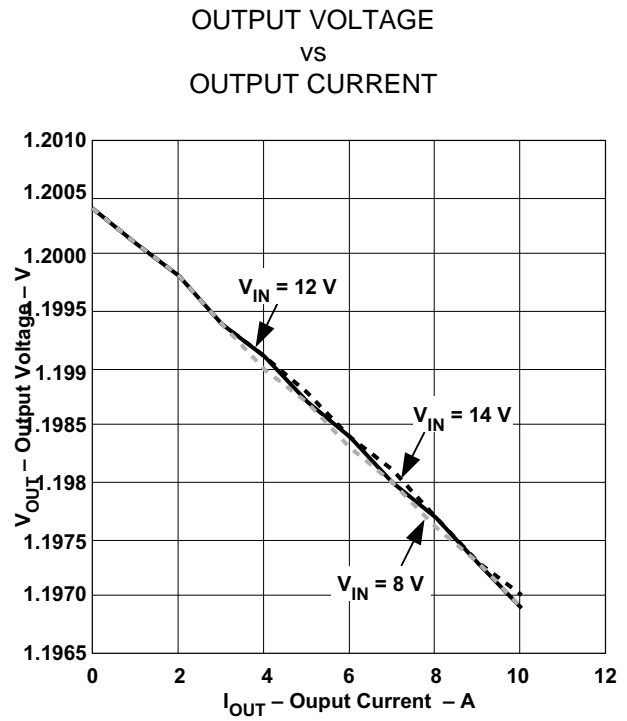


Figure 5. Load Regulation

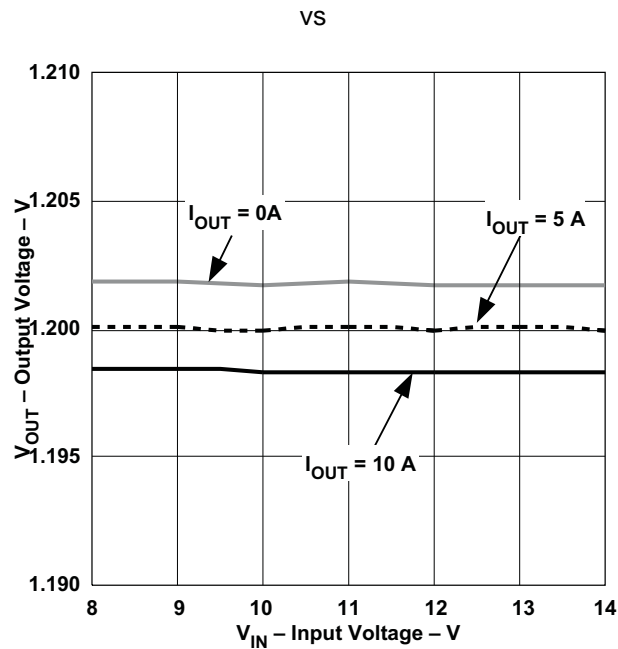


Figure 6. Line Regulation

In **Figure 7**, the following conditions apply:

- $V_{IN} = 12\text{ V}$
- $V_{OUT} = 1.2\text{ V}$
- $I_{LOAD} = 10\text{ A}$
- Crossover Frequency = 67.68 kHz
- Phase margin = 67.03°
- Gain margin = 35.83 dB



**Figure 7. Loop Response Gain and Phase**

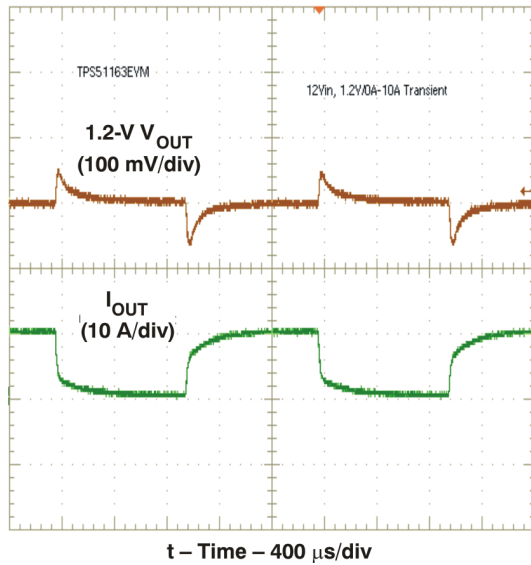


Figure 8. Load Transient

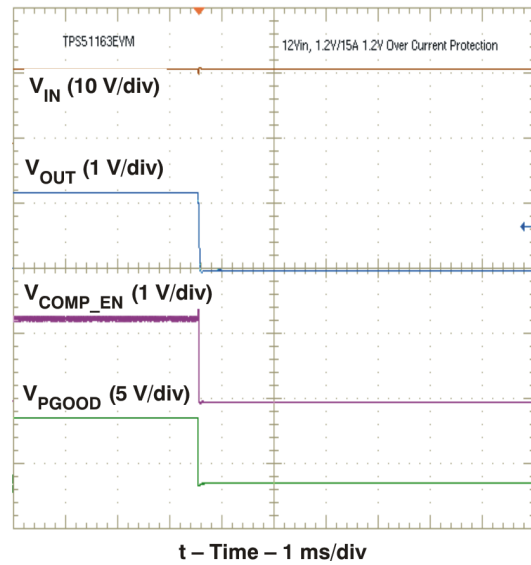


Figure 9. Output Overcurrent Protection

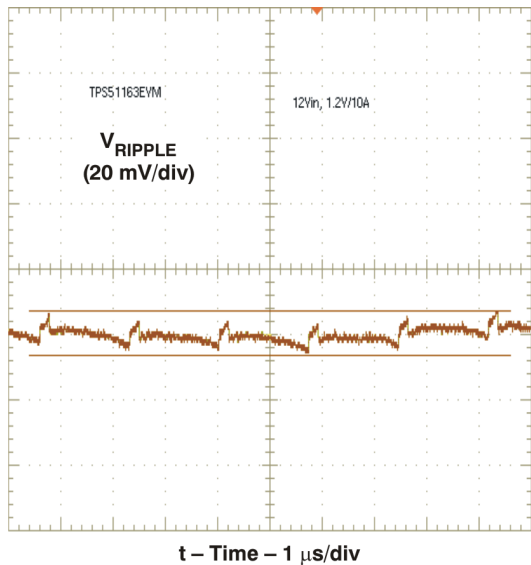


Figure 10. Output Ripple

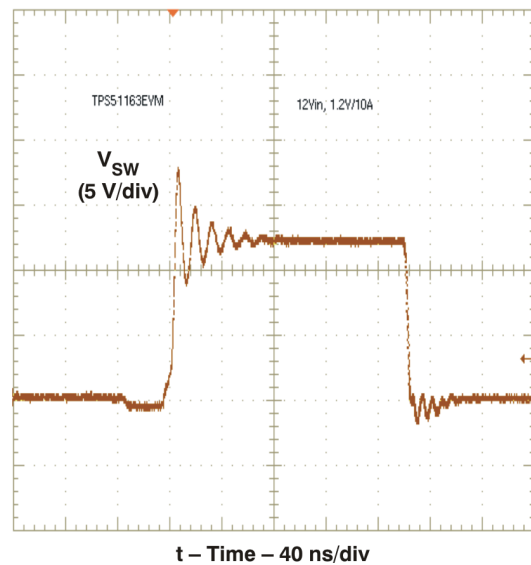


Figure 11. Switch Node Waveform

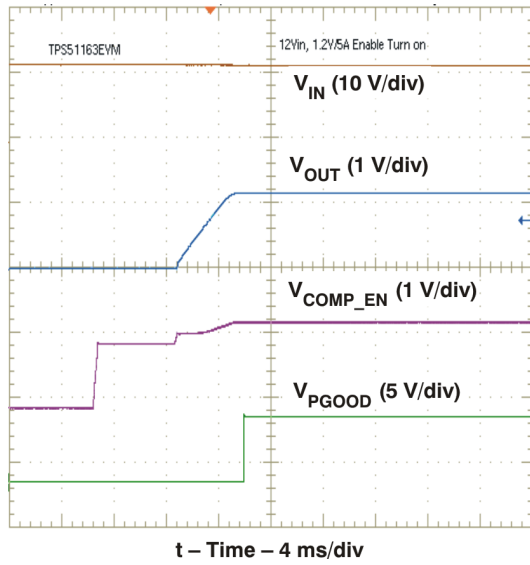


Figure 12. Enable Turn-On

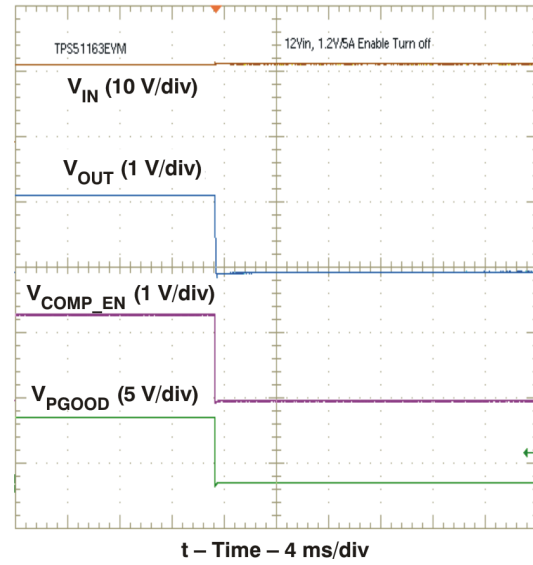
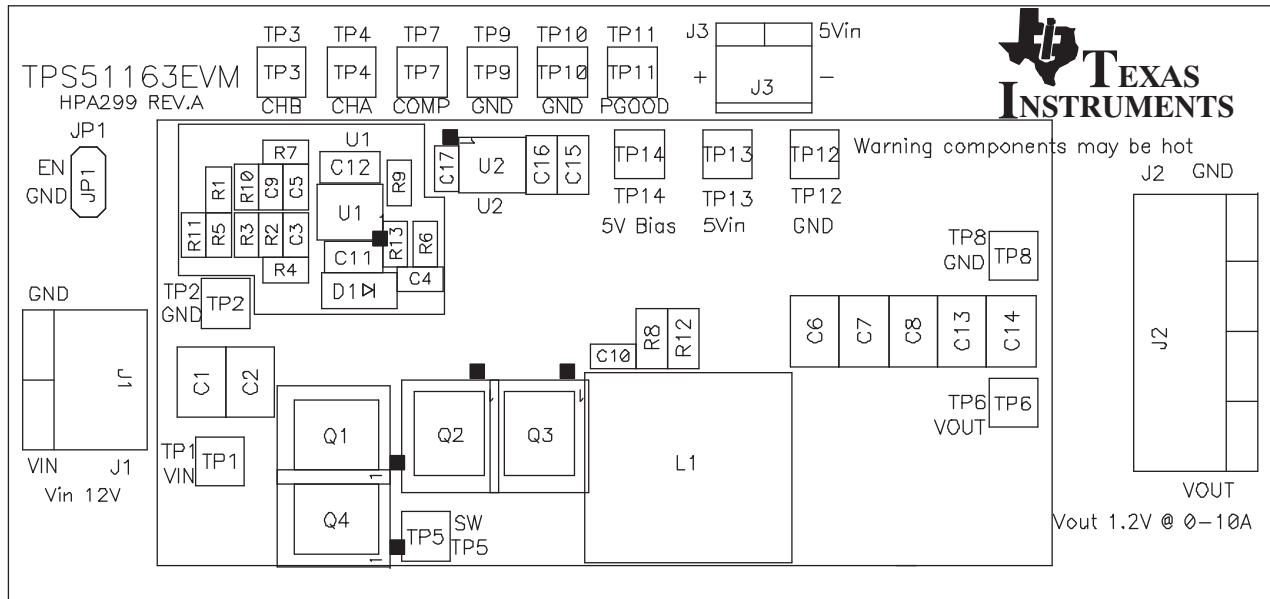


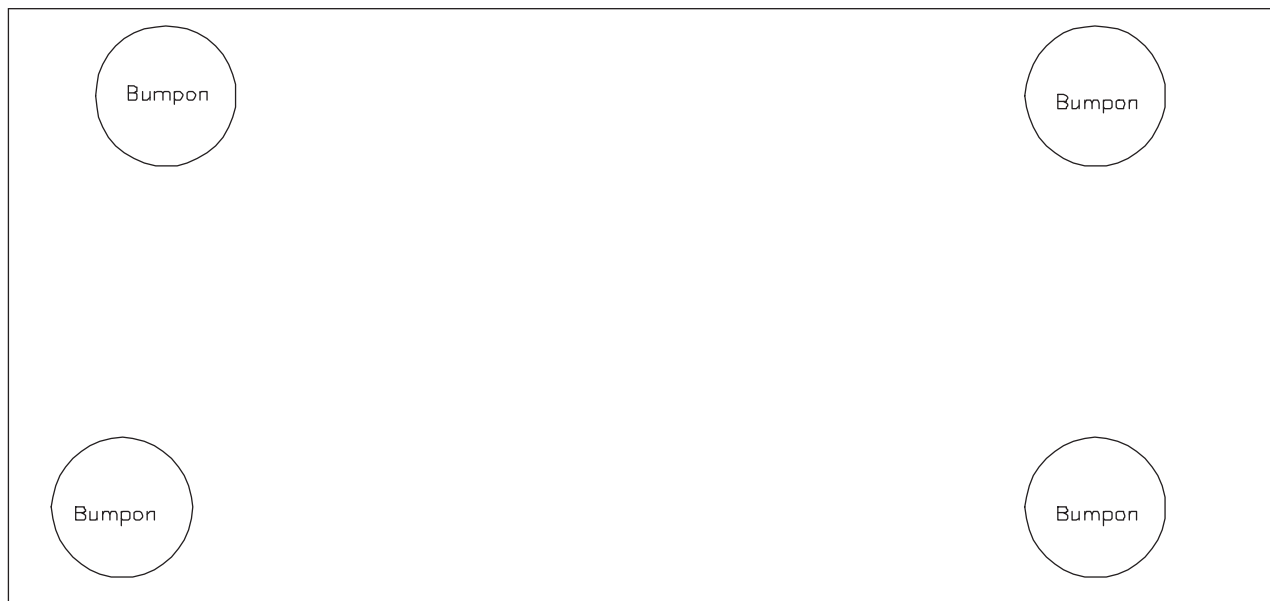
Figure 13. Enable Turn Off

### 10 EVM Assembly Drawing and PCB layout

Figure 14 through Figure 19 show the design of the TPS51163EVM printed circuit board. The EVM has been designed using 4 layers on a 2-oz. copper circuit board.



**Figure 14. Top Layer Assembly Drawing (Top View)**



**Figure 15. Bottom Assembly Drawing (Bottom View)**

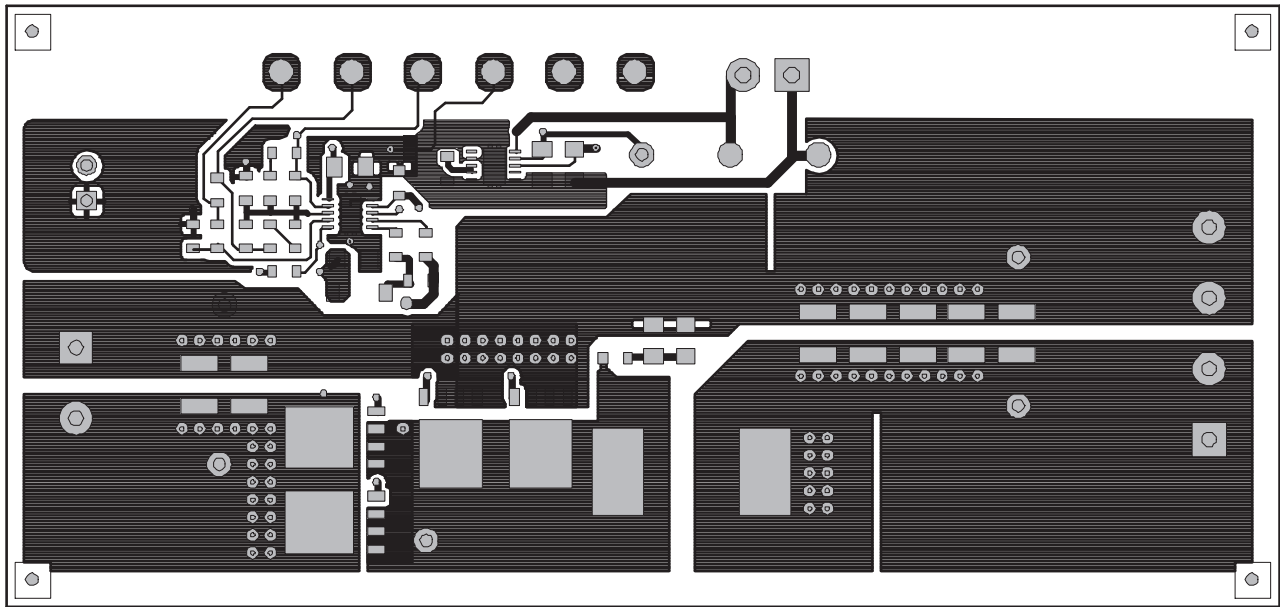


Figure 16. Top Copper (Top View)

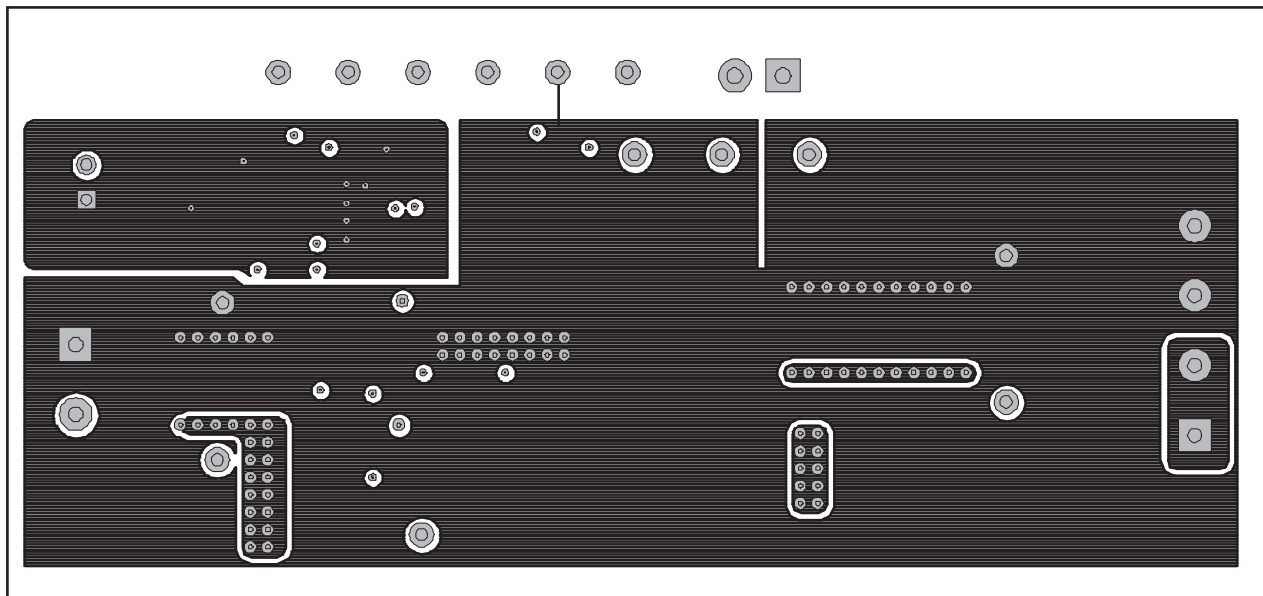


Figure 17. Internal Layer 1

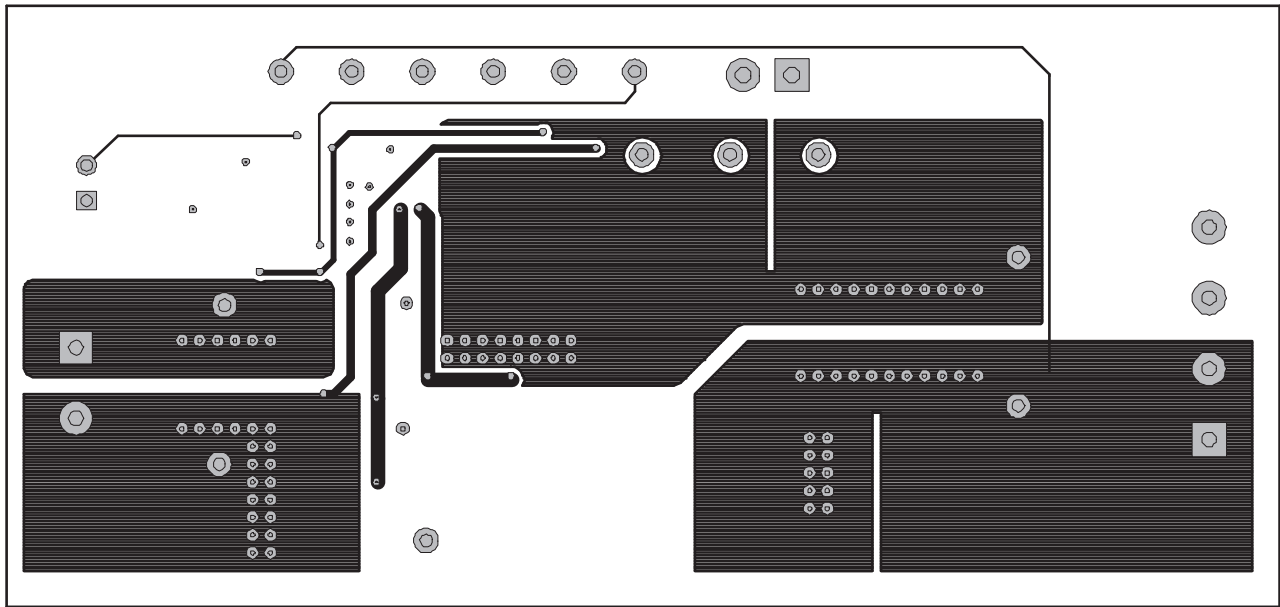


Figure 18. Internal Layer 2

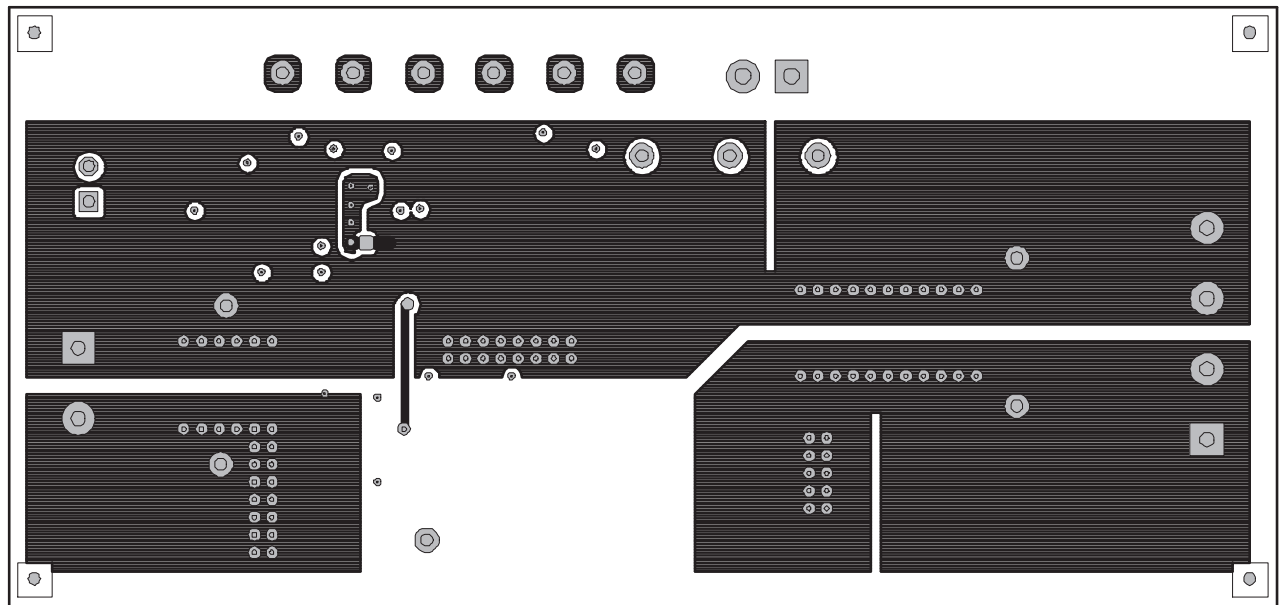


Figure 19. Bottom Copper (Top View)

## 11 List of Materials

List of materials for the TPS51163EVM.

**Table 3. TPS51163EVM List of Materials**

REFERENCE DESIGNATOR	QTY	DESCRIPTION	MFR	PART NUMBER
C1, C2, C14	3	Capacitor, Ceramic, 22 $\mu$ F, 16 V, X5R, 20%, 1210	MuRata	GRM32ER61C226KE20L
C10	1	Capacitor, Ceramic, 680 pF, 25 V, X7R, 10%, 0603	STD	STD
C11, C12, C15, C16	4	Capacitor, Ceramic, 10 $\mu$ F, 16 V, X5R, 10%, 0805	STD	STD
C17	1	Capacitor, Ceramic, 1 $\mu$ F, 16 V, X7R, 10%, 0603	STD	STD
C3	1	Capacitor, Ceramic, 3300 pF, 25 V, X7R, 10%, 0603	STD	STD
C4	1	Capacitor, Ceramic, 0.1 $\mu$ F, 25 V, X7R, 10%, 0603	STD	STD
C5	1	Capacitor, Ceramic, 100 pF, 25 V, X7R, 10%, 0603	STD	STD
C9	1	Capacitor, Ceramic, 8200 pF, 25 V, X7R, 10%, 0603	STD	STD
C6, C7, C8, C13	4	Capacitor, Ceramic, 100 $\mu$ F, 6.3 V, X5R, 20%, 1210	Murata	GRM32ER60J107ME20L
L1	1	Inductor, Toroid, 440 nH, 30 A, 0.530" x 0.510"	E & E Magnetic	831-02990F
			PULSE	PA0513-441NLT
R1	1	Resistor, Chip, 20.0 $\Omega$ , 1/16 W, 1%, 0603	STD	STD
R10, R11	2	Resistor, Chip, 20.0 k $\Omega$ , 1/16 W, 1%, 0603	STD	STD
R2	1	Resistor, Chip, 205 $\Omega$ , 1/16 W, 1%, 0603	STD	STD
R13	1	Resistor, Chip, 5.11 $\Omega$ , 1/16 W, 1%, 0603	STD	STD
R3, R4, R5	3	Resistor, Chip, 10.0 k $\Omega$ , 1/16 W, 1%, 0603	STD	STD
R6	1	Resistor, Chip, 0.00, 1/16 W, 1%, 0603	STD	STD
R7	1	Resistor, Chip, 2.74 k $\Omega$ , 1/16 W, 1%, 0603	STD	STD
R8	1	Resistor, Chip, 1.0 $\Omega$ , 1/8 W, 1%, 0805	STD	STD
R9	1	Resistor, Chip, 3.32 k $\Omega$ , 1/16 W, 1%, 0603	STD	STD
D1	1	Diode, Schottky, 0.5 A, 30 V	Onsemi	MBR0530T
Q1	1	MOSFET, N-channel, 25 V, 20 A, 5.8 m $\Omega$ , TDSON-8	Ciclon	CSD16404Q5A
Q2	1	MOSFET, N-channel, 25 V, 30 A, 2.1 m $\Omega$ , TDSON-8	Ciclon	CSD16321Q5
U1	1	IC, 4.5-V to 13.2-V synchronous buck controller, SON-10	TI	TPS51163DRC
U2	1	IC, integrated LDO with switchover circuit	TI	TPS51103DRC

## 12 References

TPS51163DRC Datasheet, 4.5-V to 13.2-V Synchronous Buck Controller([SLUS864](#)).

TPS51103DRC Datasheet, Integrated LDO With Switchover Circuit ([SLUS808](#)).

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### EVM WARNINGS AND RESTRICTIONS

It is important to operate this EVM within the input voltage range of 4.4 V to 16 V and the output voltage range of 2.3 V to 4.4 V.

Exceeding the specified input range may cause unexpected operation and/or irreversible damage to the EVM. If there are questions concerning the input range, please contact a TI field representative prior to connecting the input power.

Applying loads outside of the specified output range may result in unintended operation and/or possible permanent damage to the EVM. Please consult the EVM User's Guide prior to connecting any load to the EVM output. If there is uncertainty as to the load specification, please contact a TI field representative.

During normal operation, some circuit components may have case temperatures greater than 75°C. The EVM is designed to operate properly with certain components above 100°C as long as the input and output ranges are maintained. These components include but are not limited to linear regulators, switching transistors, pass transistors, and current sense resistors. These types of devices can be identified using the EVM schematic located in the EVM User's Guide. When placing measurement probes near these devices during operation, please be aware that these devices may be very warm to the touch.

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Interface	<a href="http://interface.ti.com">interface.ti.com</a>
Logic	<a href="http://logic.ti.com">logic.ti.com</a>
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RFID	<a href="http://www.ti-rfid.com">www.ti-rfid.com</a>
RF/IF and ZigBee® Solutions	<a href="http://www.ti.com/lprf">www.ti.com/lprf</a>

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Broadband	<a href="http://www.ti.com/broadband">www.ti.com/broadband</a>
Digital Control	<a href="http://www.ti.com/digitalcontrol">www.ti.com/digitalcontrol</a>
Medical	<a href="http://www.ti.com/medical">www.ti.com/medical</a>
Military	<a href="http://www.ti.com/military">www.ti.com/military</a>
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