

High Voltage Thyristor Module

$$V_{RRM} = 2 \times 2000 \text{ V}$$

$$I_{TAV} = 250 \text{ A}$$

$$V_T = 1.03 \text{ V}$$

Phase leg

Part number

MCC224-20io1



Backside: isolated

 E72873



Features / Advantages:

- Thyristor for line frequency
- Planar passivated chip
- Long-term stability
- Direct Copper Bonded Al₂O₃-ceramic

Applications:

- Line rectifying 50/60 Hz
- Softstart AC motor control
- DC Motor control
- Power converter
- AC power control
- Lighting and temperature control

Package: Y1

- Isolation Voltage: 3600 V~
- Industry standard outline
- RoHS compliant
- Soldering pins for PCB mounting
- Base plate: Copper internally DCB isolated
- Advanced power cycling

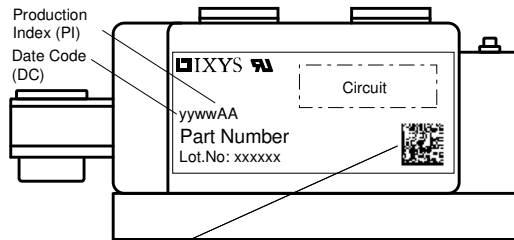
Disclaimer Notice

Information furnished is believed to be accurate and reliable. However, users should independently evaluate the suitability of and test each product selected for their own applications. Littelfuse products are not designed for, and may not be used in, all applications. Read complete Disclaimer Notice at www.littelfuse.com/disclaimer-electronics.

| Thyristor | | | Ratings | | | |
|----------------|--|---|-------------------------|------|-------|-------------------|
| Symbol | Definition | Conditions | min. | typ. | max. | Unit |
| $V_{RSM/DSM}$ | max. non-repetitive reverse/forward blocking voltage | $T_{VJ} = 25^{\circ}C$ | | | 2100 | V |
| $V_{RRM/DRM}$ | max. repetitive reverse/forward blocking voltage | $T_{VJ} = 25^{\circ}C$ | | | 2000 | V |
| I_{RD} | reverse current, drain current | $V_{R/D} = 2000\text{ V}$ | $T_{VJ} = 25^{\circ}C$ | | 1 | mA |
| | | $V_{R/D} = 2000\text{ V}$ | $T_{VJ} = 140^{\circ}C$ | | 40 | mA |
| V_T | forward voltage drop | $I_T = 250\text{ A}$ | $T_{VJ} = 25^{\circ}C$ | | 1.08 | V |
| | | $I_T = 500\text{ A}$ | | | 1.31 | V |
| | | $I_T = 250\text{ A}$ | $T_{VJ} = 125^{\circ}C$ | | 1.03 | V |
| | | $I_T = 500\text{ A}$ | | | 1.33 | V |
| I_{TAV} | average forward current | $T_C = 85^{\circ}C$ | $T_{VJ} = 140^{\circ}C$ | | 250 | A |
| $I_{T(RMS)}$ | RMS forward current | 180° sine | | | 390 | A |
| V_{T0} | threshold voltage | } for power loss calculation only | $T_{VJ} = 140^{\circ}C$ | | 0.72 | V |
| r_T | slope resistance | | | | 1.2 | mΩ |
| R_{thJC} | thermal resistance junction to case | | | | 0.139 | K/W |
| R_{thCH} | thermal resistance case to heatsink | | | 0.04 | | K/W |
| P_{tot} | total power dissipation | | $T_C = 25^{\circ}C$ | | 820 | W |
| I_{TSM} | max. forward surge current | $t = 10\text{ ms}; (50\text{ Hz}), \text{ sine}$ | $T_{VJ} = 45^{\circ}C$ | | 8.00 | kA |
| | | $t = 8,3\text{ ms}; (60\text{ Hz}), \text{ sine}$ | $V_R = 0\text{ V}$ | | 8.64 | kA |
| | | $t = 10\text{ ms}; (50\text{ Hz}), \text{ sine}$ | $T_{VJ} = 140^{\circ}C$ | | 6.80 | kA |
| | | $t = 8,3\text{ ms}; (60\text{ Hz}), \text{ sine}$ | $V_R = 0\text{ V}$ | | 7.35 | kA |
| I^2t | value for fusing | $t = 10\text{ ms}; (50\text{ Hz}), \text{ sine}$ | $T_{VJ} = 45^{\circ}C$ | | 320.0 | kA ² s |
| | | $t = 8,3\text{ ms}; (60\text{ Hz}), \text{ sine}$ | $V_R = 0\text{ V}$ | | 310.5 | kA ² s |
| | | $t = 10\text{ ms}; (50\text{ Hz}), \text{ sine}$ | $T_{VJ} = 140^{\circ}C$ | | 231.2 | kA ² s |
| | | $t = 8,3\text{ ms}; (60\text{ Hz}), \text{ sine}$ | $V_R = 0\text{ V}$ | | 224.4 | kA ² s |
| C_J | junction capacitance | $V_R = 700\text{ V}$ $f = 1\text{ MHz}$ | $T_{VJ} = 25^{\circ}C$ | | 235 | pF |
| P_{GM} | max. gate power dissipation | $t_p = 30\text{ }\mu\text{s}$ | $T_C = 140^{\circ}C$ | | 120 | W |
| | | $t_p = 500\text{ }\mu\text{s}$ | | | 60 | W |
| P_{GAV} | average gate power dissipation | | | | 20 | W |
| $(di/dt)_{cr}$ | critical rate of rise of current | $T_{VJ} = 125^{\circ}C; f = 50\text{ Hz}$ repetitive, $I_T = 750\text{ A}$ | | | 100 | A/ μs |
| | | $t_p = 200\text{ }\mu\text{s}; di_G/dt = 1\text{ A}/\mu\text{s};$ $I_G = 1\text{ A}; V = \frac{2}{3} V_{DRM}$ non-repet., $I_T = 250\text{ A}$ | | | 500 | A/ μs |
| $(dv/dt)_{cr}$ | critical rate of rise of voltage | $V = \frac{2}{3} V_{DRM}$ $R_{GK} = \infty$; method 1 (linear voltage rise) | $T_{VJ} = 125^{\circ}C$ | | 1000 | V/ μs |
| V_{GT} | gate trigger voltage | $V_D = 6\text{ V}$ | $T_{VJ} = 25^{\circ}C$ | | 2 | V |
| | | | $T_{VJ} = -40^{\circ}C$ | | 3 | V |
| I_{GT} | gate trigger current | $V_D = 6\text{ V}$ | $T_{VJ} = 25^{\circ}C$ | | 150 | mA |
| | | | $T_{VJ} = -40^{\circ}C$ | | 220 | mA |
| V_{GD} | gate non-trigger voltage | $V_D = \frac{2}{3} V_{DRM}$ | $T_{VJ} = 140^{\circ}C$ | | 0.25 | V |
| I_{GD} | gate non-trigger current | | | | 10 | mA |
| I_L | latching current | $t_p = 30\text{ }\mu\text{s}$ | $T_{VJ} = 25^{\circ}C$ | | 200 | mA |
| | | $I_G = 0.45\text{ A}; di_G/dt = 0.45\text{ A}/\mu\text{s}$ | | | | |
| I_H | holding current | $V_D = 6\text{ V}$ $R_{GK} = \infty$ | $T_{VJ} = 25^{\circ}C$ | | 150 | mA |
| t_{gd} | gate controlled delay time | $V_D = \frac{1}{2} V_{DRM}$ | $T_{VJ} = 25^{\circ}C$ | | 2 | μs |
| | | $I_G = 0.5\text{ A}; di_G/dt = 0.5\text{ A}/\mu\text{s}$ | | | | |
| t_q | turn-off time | $V_R = 100\text{ V}; I_T = 250\text{ A}; V = \frac{2}{3} V_{DRM}$ $di/dt = 10\text{ A}/\mu\text{s}$ $dv/dt = 50\text{ V}/\mu\text{s}$ $t_p = 200\text{ }\mu\text{s}$ | $T_{VJ} = 125^{\circ}C$ | | 350 | μs |



| Package Y1 | | | Ratings | | | |
|---------------|--|----------------------|---------|------|------|------|
| Symbol | Definition | Conditions | min. | typ. | max. | Unit |
| I_{RMS} | RMS current | per terminal | | | 600 | A |
| T_{VJ} | virtual junction temperature | | -40 | | 140 | °C |
| T_{op} | operation temperature | | -40 | | 125 | °C |
| T_{stg} | storage temperature | | -40 | | 125 | °C |
| Weight | | | | 680 | | g |
| M_D | mounting torque | | 4.5 | | 7 | Nm |
| M_T | terminal torque | | 11 | | 13 | Nm |
| $d_{Spp/APP}$ | creepage distance on surface striking distance through air | terminal to terminal | 16.0 | | | mm |
| $d_{Spb/APb}$ | | terminal to backside | 16.0 | | | mm |
| V_{ISOL} | isolation voltage | t = 1 second | 3600 | | | V |
| | | t = 1 minute | 3000 | | | V |



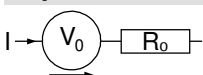
Data Matrix: part no. (1-19), DC + PI (20-25), lot.no.# (26-31), blank (32), serial no.# (33-36)

| Ordering | Ordering Number | Marking on Product | Delivery Mode | Quantity | Code No. |
|----------|-----------------|--------------------|---------------|----------|----------|
| Standard | MCC224-20io1 | MCC224-20io1 | Box | 3 | 463523 |

Equivalent Circuits for Simulation

* on die level

$T_{VJ} = 140^{\circ}C$

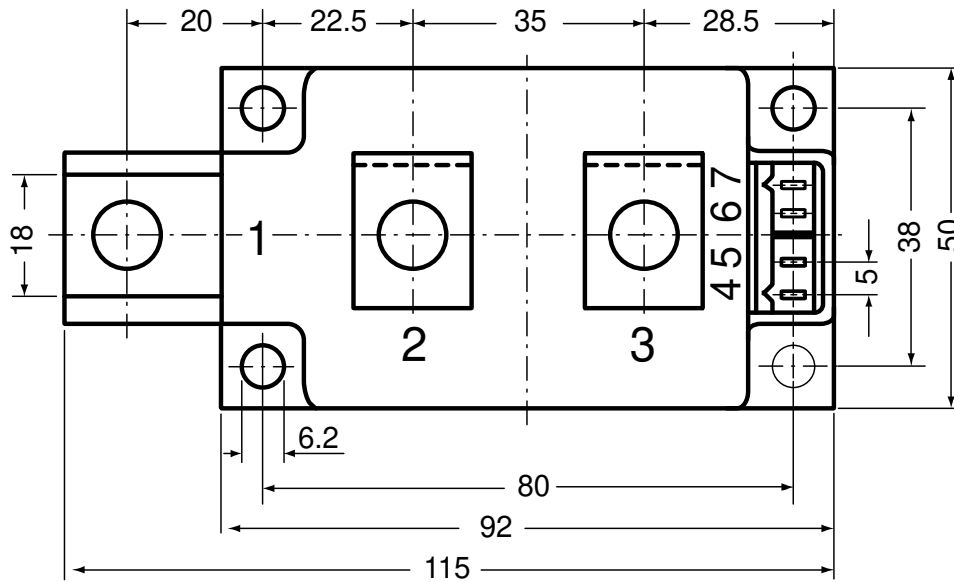
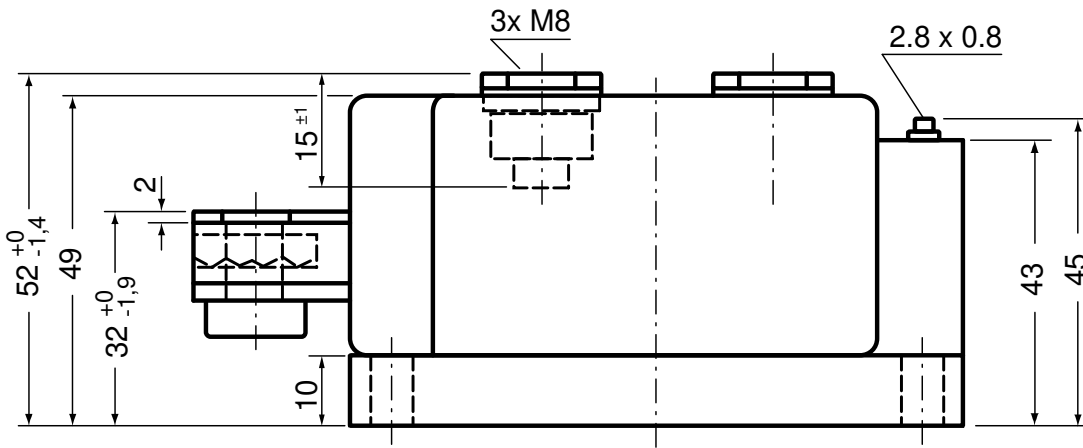


Thyristor

| | | | |
|--------------|--------------------|------|----|
| $V_{0\ max}$ | threshold voltage | 0.72 | V |
| $R_{0\ max}$ | slope resistance * | 1.01 | mΩ |



Outlines Y1



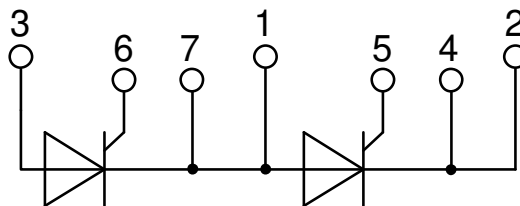
Optional accessories for modules

Keyed gate/cathode twin plugs with wire length = 350 mm, gate = white, cathode = red

Type ZY 180L (L = Left for pin pair 4/5)

Type ZY 180R (R = Right for pin pair 6/7)

UL 758, style 3751



Thyristor

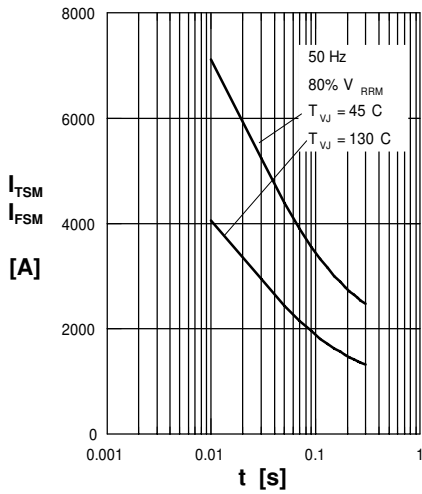


Fig. 1 Surge overload current
 $I_{T(F)SM}$: crest value, t: duration

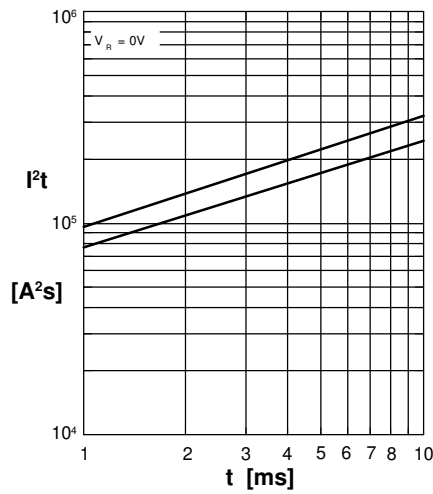


Fig. 2 I^2t versus time (1-10 ms)

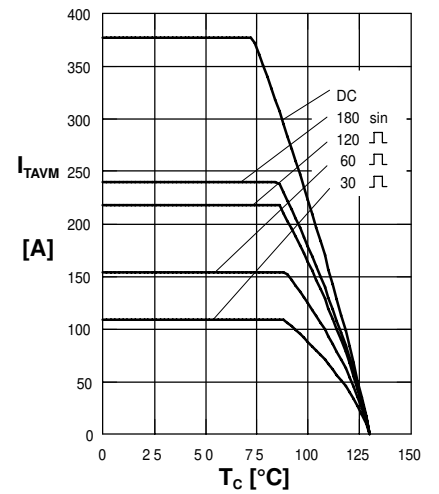


Fig. 3 Max. forward current at case temperature

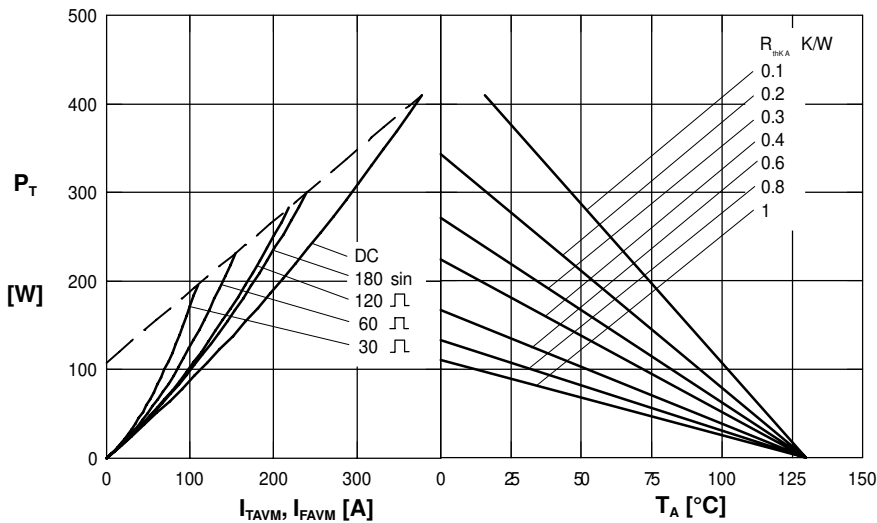


Fig. 4 Power dissipation versus onstate current and ambient temperature (per thyristor/diode)

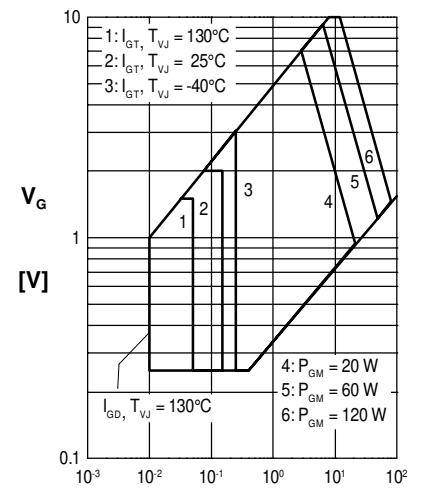


Fig. 5 Gate trigger characteristics

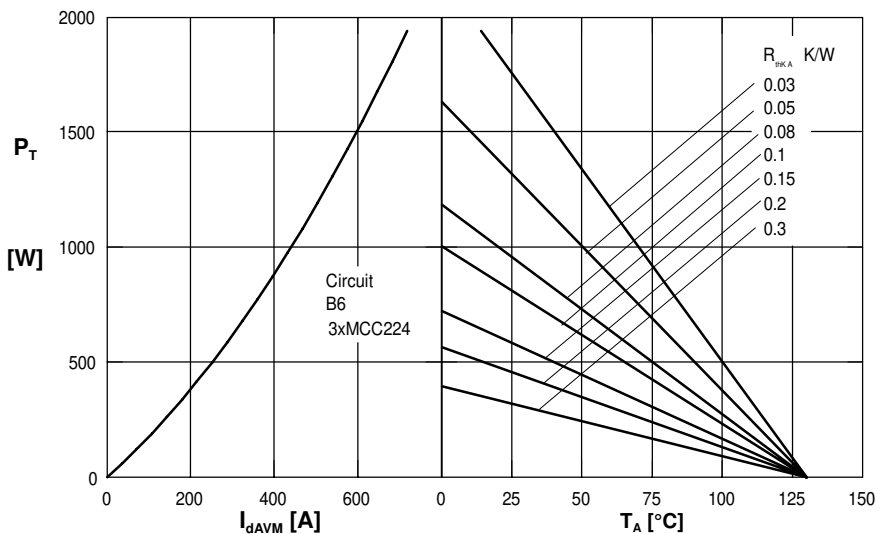


Fig. 6 Three phase rectifier bridge: Power dissipation versus direct output current and ambient temperature

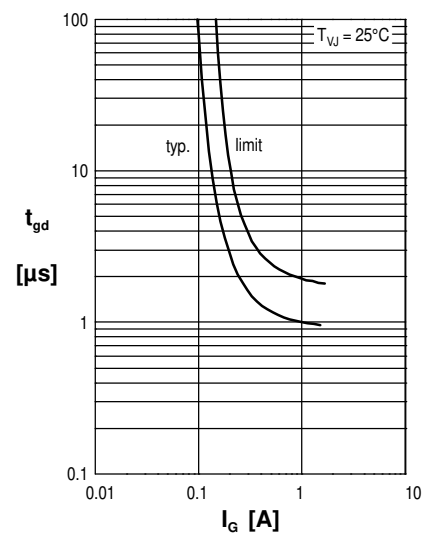


Fig. 7 Gate trigger delay time

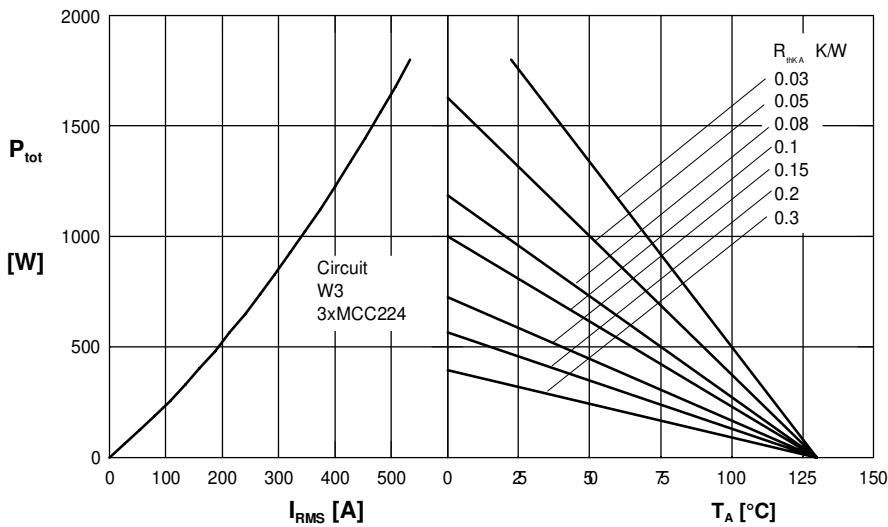
Thyristor


Fig. 7 Three phase AC-controller: Power dissipation versus RMS output current and ambient temperature

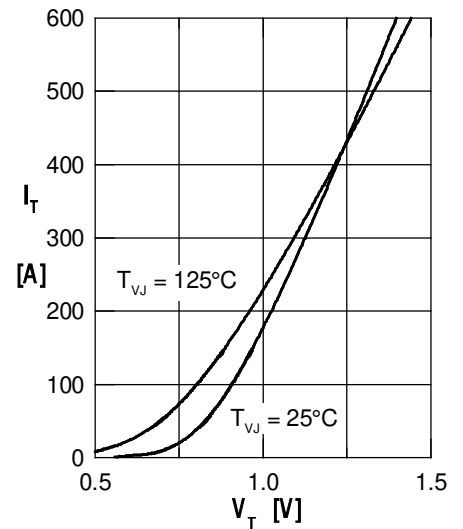


Fig. 10 Forward characteristics

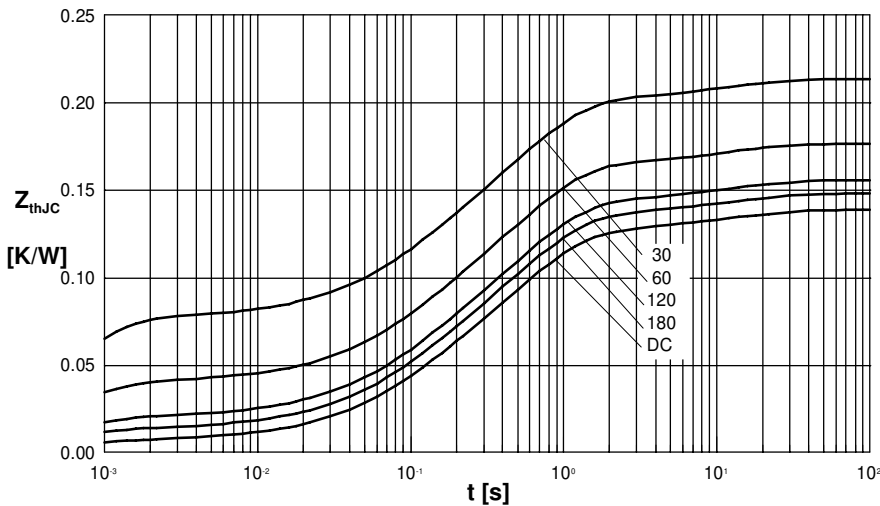


Fig. 8 Transient thermal impedance junction to case (per thyristor/diode)

 R_{thJC} for various conduction angles d :

| d | R_{thJC} [K/W] |
|-------|------------------|
| DC | 0.139 |
| 180°C | 0.148 |
| 120°C | 0.156 |
| 60°C | 0.176 |
| 30°C | 0.214 |

 Constants for Z_{thJC} calculation:

| i | R_{thi} [K/W] | t_i [s] |
|-----|-----------------|-----------|
| 1 | 0.0067 | 0.00054 |
| 2 | 0.0358 | 0.098 |
| 3 | 0.0832 | 0.540 |
| 4 | 0.0129 | 12.00 |

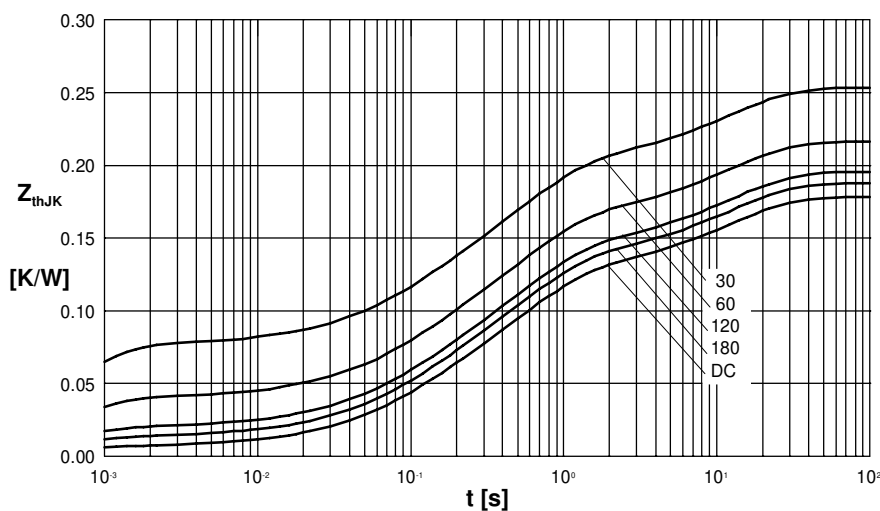


Fig. 9 Transient thermal impedance junction to heatsink (per thyristor/diode)

 R_{thJK} for various conduction angles d :

| d | R_{thJK} [K/W] |
|-------|------------------|
| DC | 0.179 |
| 180°C | 0.188 |
| 120°C | 0.196 |
| 60°C | 0.216 |
| 30°C | 0.256 |

 Constants for Z_{thJK} calculation:

| i | R_{thi} [K/W] | t_i [s] |
|-----|-----------------|-----------|
| 1 | 0.0067 | 0.001 |
| 2 | 0.0358 | 0.080 |
| 3 | 0.0832 | 0.200 |
| 4 | 0.0129 | 1.000 |