

16-Channel μ Module PMBus Power System Manager

FEATURES

- Sequence, Trim, Margin and Supervise 16 Power Supplies
- Manage Faults, Monitor Telemetry and Create Fault Logs
- PMBus™ Compliant Command Set
- Supported by LTpowerPlay® GUI
- Margin or Trim Supplies to Within 0.25% of Target
- Fast OV/UV Supervisors Per Channel
- Coordinate Sequencing and Fault Management Across Multiple LTC PSM Devices
- Automatic Fault Logging to Internal EEPROM
- Operate Autonomously without Additional Software
- Internal Temperature and Input Voltage Supervisors
- Accurate Monitoring of 16 Output Voltages, Two Input Voltages and Internal Die Temperature
- I²C/SMBus Serial Interface
- Can Be Powered from 3.3V, or 4.5V to 15V
- Programmable Watchdog Timer
- Available in 144-Pin 15mm × 15mm BGA Package

APPLICATIONS

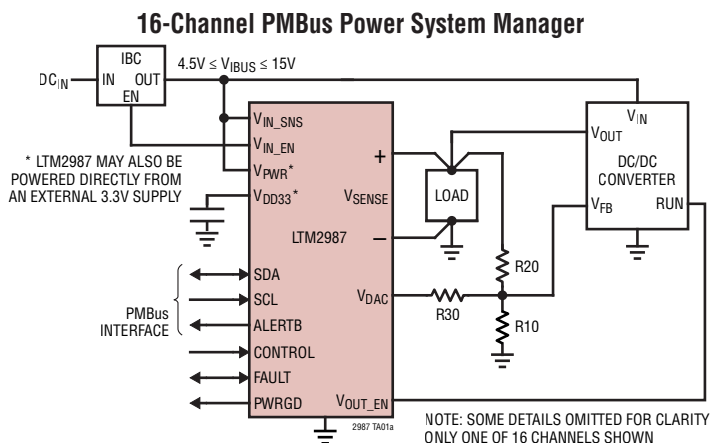
- Computers and Network Servers
- Industrial Test and Measurement
- High Reliability Systems
- Medical Imaging
- Video

DESCRIPTION

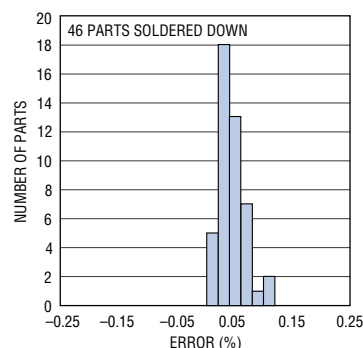
The **LTM2987** is a 16-channel μ Module® (micromodule) Power System Manager used to sequence, trim (servo), margin, supervise, manage faults, provide telemetry and create fault logs. PMBus commands support power supply sequencing, precision point-of-load voltage adjustment and margining. DACs use a proprietary soft-connect algorithm to minimize supply disturbances. Supervisory functions include overvoltage and undervoltage threshold limits for sixteen power supply output channels and two power supply input channels, as well as over and under temperature limits. Programmable fault responses can disable the power supplies with optional retry after a fault is detected. Faults that disable a power supply can automatically trigger black box EEPROM storage of fault status and associated telemetry. An internal 16-bit ADC monitors sixteen output voltages, two input voltages, and die temperature. In addition, odd numbered channels can be configured to measure the voltage across a current sense resistor. A programmable watchdog timer monitors microprocessor activity for a stalled condition and resets the microprocessor if necessary. A single wire bus synchronizes power supplies across multiple LTC Power System Management (PSM) devices. Configuration EEPROM with ECC supports autonomous operation without additional software.

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TYPICAL APPLICATION



Power Supply Accuracy



2987 TA01b

2987fa

ABSOLUTE MAXIMUM RATINGS

(Notes 1, 2, 3)

Supply Voltages:

V_{PWR}	-0.3V to 15V
V_{IN_SNS}	-0.3V to 15V
V_{DD33}	-0.3V to 3.6V
V_{DD25}	-0.3V to 2.75V

Digital Input/Output Voltages:

ALERTB, SDA, SCL, CONTROL0, CONTROL1.....	-0.3V to 5.5V
PWRGD, SHARE_CLK, WDI/RESETB, WP.....	-0.3V to $V_{DD33} + 0.3V$
FAULTB00, FAULTB01, FAULTB10, FAULTB11.....	-0.3V to $V_{DD33} + 0.3V$
ASEL0, ASEL1.....	-0.3V to $V_{DD33} + 0.3V$

Analog Voltages:

REFP.....	-0.3V to 1.35V
REFM.....	-0.3V to 0.3V
$V_{SENSE}[7:0]$	-0.3V to 6V
$V_{SENSE}[7:0]$	-0.3V to 6V
$V_{OUT_EN}[3:0]$, V_{IN_EN}	-0.3V to 15V
$V_{OUT_EN}[7:4]$	-0.3V to 6V
$V_{DACP}[7:0]$	-0.3V to 6V
$V_{DACM}[7:0]$	-0.3V to 0.3V

Pull-Up Resistors:

V_{PU}	-0.3V to 5.5V
R_{PU1} , R_{PU2} , R_{PU3} , R_{PU4}	-0.3V to 5.5V

Operating Junction Temperature Range:

LTM2987C.....	0°C to 70°C
LTM2987I.....	-40°C to 105°C

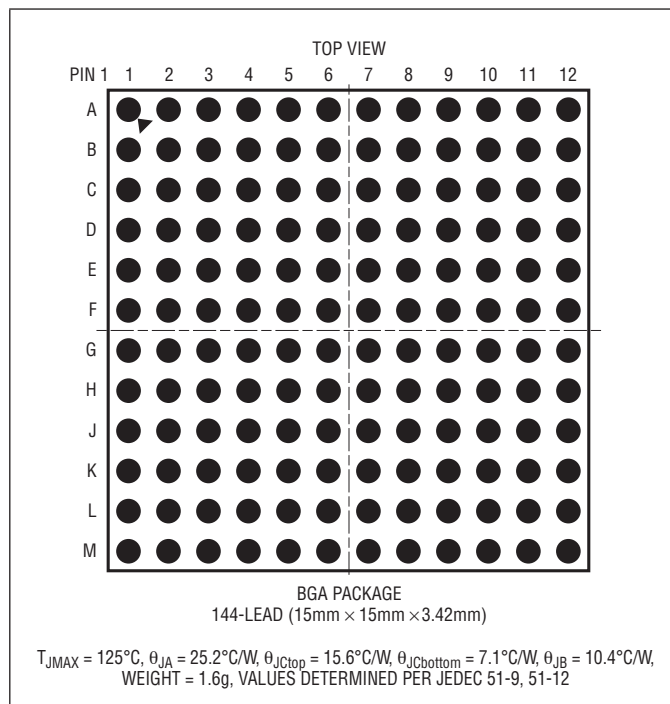
Storage Temperature Range..... -55°C to 125°C*

Maximum Junction Temperature..... 125°C*

Maximum Solder Temperature..... 250°C

*See OPERATION section of the LTC2977 data sheet for detailed EEPROM derating information for junction temperatures in excess of 105°C.

PIN CONFIGURATION



ORDER INFORMATION <http://www.linear.com/product/LTM2987#orderinfo>

PART NUMBER	PAD OR BALL FINISH	PART MARKING*		PACKAGE TYPE	MSL RATING	OPERATING JUNCTION TEMPERATURE RANGE
		DEVICE	FINISH CODE			
LTM2987CY#PBF	SAC305 (RoHS)	LTM2987Y	e1	BGA	3	0°C to 70°C
LTM2987IY#PBF	SAC305 (RoHS)	LTM2987Y	e1	BGA	3	-40°C to 105°C

Consult Marketing for parts specified with wider operating temperature ranges. *Device temperature grade is indicated by a label on the shipping container. Pad or ball finish code is per IPC/JEDEC J-STD-609.

- Terminal Finish Part Marking:
www.linear.com/leadfree

- Recommended LGA and BGA PCB Assembly and Manufacturing Procedures:
www.linear.com/module/pcbassembly
- LGA and BGA Package and Tray Drawings:
www.linear.com/packaging

ELECTRICAL CHARACTERISTICS The ● denotes the specifications which apply over the full operating temperature range, otherwise specifications are at $T_J = 25^\circ\text{C}$. $V_{PWR} = V_{IN_SNS} = 12\text{V}$, V_{DD33} , REFP and REFM pins floating, unless otherwise indicated. (Notes 2, 3)

SYMBOL	PARAMETER	CONDITIONS		MIN	TYP	MAX	UNITS
Power Supply Characteristics							
V _{PWR}	V _{PWR} Supply Input Operating Range		●	4.5		15	V
I _{PWR}	V _{PWR} Supply Current	4.5V ≤ V _{PWR} ≤ 15V, V _{DD33} Floating	●		10	13	mA
I _{VDD33}	V _{DD33} Supply Current	3.13V ≤ V _{DD33} ≤ 3.47V, V _{PWR} = V _{DD33}	●		10	13	mA
V _{UVLO_VDD33}	V _{DD33} Undervoltage Lockout	V _{DD33} Ramping Up, V _{PWR} = V _{DD33}	●	2.35	2.55	2.8	V
	V _{DD33} Undervoltage Lockout Hysteresis				120		mV
V _{DD33}	Supply Input Operating Range	V _{PWR} = V _{DD33}	●	3.13		3.47	V
	Regulator Output Voltage	4.5V ≤ V _{PWR} ≤ 15V	●	3.13	3.26	3.47	V
	Regulator Output Short-Circuit Current	V _{PWR} = 4.5V, V _{DD33} = 0V	●	75	90	140	mA
V _{DD25}	Regulator Output Voltage	3.13V ≤ V _{DD33} ≤ 3.47V	●	2.35	2.5	2.6	V
	Regulator Output Short-Circuit Current	V _{PWR} = V _{DD33} = 3.47V, V _{DD25} = 0V	●	30	55	80	mA
t _{INIT}	Initialization Time	Time from V _{IN} Applied Until the TON_DELAY Timer Starts			30		ms
Voltage Reference Characteristics							
V _{REF}	Output Voltage	(Note 4)			1.232		V
	Temperature Coefficient				3		ppm/°C
	Hysteresis	(Note 5)			100		ppm
ADC Characteristics							
V _{IN_ADC}	Voltage Sense Input Range	Differential Voltage: V _{IN_ADC} = (V _{SENSEPN} – V _{SENSEMN})	●	0		6	V
		Single-Ended Voltage: V _{SENSEMN}	●	–0.1		0.1	V
	Current Sense Input Range (Odd Numbered Channels Only)	Single-Ended Voltage: V _{SENSEPN} , V _{SENSEMN}	●	–0.1		6	V
		Differential Voltage: V _{IN_ADC}	●	–170		170	mV
N _{ADC}	Voltage Sense Resolution (Uses L16 Format)	0V ≤ V _{IN_ADC} ≤ 6V Mfr_config_adc_hires = 0			122		μV/LSB
	Current Sense Resolution (Odd Numbered Channels Only)	0mV ≤ V _{IN_ADC} < 16mV (Note 6) 16mV ≤ V _{IN_ADC} < 32mV 32mV ≤ V _{IN_ADC} < 63.9mV 63.9mV ≤ V _{IN_ADC} < 127.9mV 127.9mV ≤ V _{IN_ADC} Mfr_config_adc_hires = 1			15.625 31.25 62.5 125 250		μV/LSB μV/LSB μV/LSB μV/LSB μV/LSB
TUE_ADC_VOLT_SNS	Total Unadjusted Error (Note 4)	Voltage Sense Mode V _{IN_ADC} ≥ 1V	●			±0.25	% of Reading
		Voltage Sense Mode 0 ≤ V _{IN_ADC} ≤ 1V	●			±2.5	mV
TUE_ADC_CURR_SNS	Total Unadjusted Error (Note 4)	Current Sense Mode, Odd Numbered Channels Only, 20mV ≤ V _{IN_ADC} ≤ 170mV	●			±0.7	% of Reading
		Current Sense Mode, Odd Numbered Channels Only, V _{IN_ADC} ≤ 20mV	●			±140	μV
V _{OS_ADC}	Offset Error	Current Sense Mode, Odd Numbered Channels Only	●			±35	μV
t _{CONV_ADC}	Conversion Time	Voltage Sense Mode (Note 7)			6.15		ms
		Current Sense Mode (Note 7)			24.6		ms
		Temperature Input (Note 7)			24.6		ms

ELECTRICAL CHARACTERISTICS

The ● denotes the specifications which apply over the full operating temperature range, otherwise specifications are at $T_J = 25^\circ\text{C}$. $V_{PWR} = V_{IN_SNS} = 12\text{V}$, V_{DD33} , REFP and REFM pins floating, unless otherwise indicated. (Notes 2, 3)

SYMBOL	PARAMETER	CONDITIONS	MIN	TYP	MAX	UNITS
t_{UPDATE_ADC}	Update Time	Odd Numbered Channels in Current Sense Mode (Note 7)		160		ms
C_{IN_ADC}	Input Sampling Capacitance			1		pF
f_{IN_ADC}	Input Sampling Frequency			62.5		kHz
I_{IN_ADC}	Input Leakage Current	$V_{IN_ADC} = 0\text{V}$, $0\text{V} \leq V_{COMMONMODE} \leq 6\text{V}$, Current Sense Mode	●		± 0.5	μA
	Differential Input Current	$V_{IN_ADC} = 0.17\text{V}$, Current Sense Mode	●	80	250	nA
		$V_{IN_ADC} = 6\text{V}$, Voltage Sense Mode	●	10	15	μA

DAC Output Characteristics

N_VDACP	Resolution				10			Bits
VFS_VDACP	Full-Scale Output Voltage (Programmable)	DAC Code = 0x3FF DAC Polarity = 1	Buffer Gain Setting_0 Buffer Gain Setting_1	● ●	1.3 2.5	1.38 2.65	1.44 2.77	V V
INL_VDACP	Integral Nonlinearity	(Note 8)		●	±2			LSB
DNL_VDACP	Differential Nonlinearity	(Note 8)		●	±2.4			LSB
VOS_VDACP	Offset Voltage	(Note 8)		●	±10			mV
VDACP	Load Regulation (VDACPn – VDACMn)	VDACPn = 2.65V, IVDACPn Sourcing = 2mA			100			ppm/mA
		VDACPn = 0.1V, IVDACPn Sinking = 2mA			100			ppm/mA
	PSRR (VDACPn – VDACMn)	DC: 3.13V ≤ VDD33 ≤ 3.47V, VPWR = VDD33			60			dB
		100mV Step in 20ns with 50pF Load			40			dB
	DC CMRR (VDACPn – VDACMn)	–0.1V ≤ VDACMn ≤ 0.1V			60			dB
	Leakage Current	VDACPn Hi-Z, 0V ≤ VDACPn ≤ 6V		●	±100			nA
	Short-Circuit Current Low	VDACPn Shorted to GND		●	–10		–4	mA
	Short-Circuit Current High	VDACPn Shorted to VDD33		●	4		10	mA
COUT	Output Capacitance	VDACPn Hi-Z			10			pF
tS_VDACP	DAC Output Update Rate	Fast Servo Mode			500			µs

DAC Soft-Connect Comparator Characteristics

V_{OS_CMP}	Offset Voltage	$V_{DACPn} = 0.2\text{V}$	●	± 1	± 18	mV
		$V_{DACPn} = 1.3\text{V}$	●	± 2	± 26	mV
		$V_{DACPn} = 2.65\text{V}$	●	± 3	± 52	mV

Voltage Supervisor Characteristics

V_{IN_VS}	Input Voltage Range (Programmable)	$V_{IN_VS} = (V_{SENSEPN} - V_{SENSEMn})$	Low Resolution Mode	●	0	6	V
			High Resolution Mode	●	0	3.8	V
		Single-Ended Voltage: $V_{SENSEMn}$		●	-0.1	0.1	V
N_VS	Voltage Sensing Resolution	0V to 3.8V Range: High Resolution Mode			4		mV/LSB
		0V to 6V Range: Low Resolution Mode			8		mV/LSB
TUE_VS	Total Unadjusted Error	$2\text{V} \leq V_{IN_VS} \leq 6\text{V}$, Low Resolution Mode	●			± 1.25	% of Reading
		$1.5\text{V} < V_{IN_VS} \leq 3.8\text{V}$, High Resolution Mode	●			± 1.0	% of Reading
		$0.8\text{V} \leq V_{IN_VS} \leq 1.5\text{V}$, High Resolution Mode	●			± 1.5	% of Reading
t_{S_VS}	Update Period				12.21		μs

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SYMBOL	PARAMETER	CONDITIONS		MIN	TYP	MAX	UNITS
V_{IN_SNS} Input Characteristics							
V_{IN_SNS}	V_{IN_SNS} Input Voltage Range		●	0		15	V
R_{VIN_SNS}	V_{IN_SNS} Input Resistance		●	70	90	110	$\text{k}\Omega$
TUE_{VIN_SNS}	VIN_ON, VIN_OFF Threshold Total Unadjusted Error	$3\text{V} \leq V_{IN_SNS} \leq 8\text{V}$	●			± 2.0	% of Reading
		$V_{IN_SNS} > 8\text{V}$	●			± 1.0	% of Reading
	READ_VIN Total Unadjusted Error	$3\text{V} \leq V_{IN_SNS} \leq 8\text{V}$	●			± 1.5	% of Reading
		$V_{IN_SNS} > 8\text{V}$	●			± 1.0	% of Reading

Temperature Sensor Characteristics

TUE_{TS}	Total Unadjusted Error				± 1		$^\circ\text{C}$
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V_{OUT_ENn} Enable Output (V_{OUT_EN} [3:0]) Characteristics

V_{VOUT_ENn}	Output High Voltage (Note 9)	$I_{VOUT_ENn} = -5\mu\text{A}$, $V_{DD33} = 3.3\text{V}$	●	10	12.5	14.7	V
I_{VOUT_ENn}	Output Sourcing Current	V_{VOUT_ENn} Pull-Up Enabled, $V_{VOUT_ENn} = 1\text{V}$	●	-5	-6	-8	μA
	Output Sinking Current	Strong Pull-Down Enabled, $V_{VOUT_ENn} = 0.4\text{V}$	●	3	5	8	mA
		Weak Pull-Down Enabled, $V_{VOUT_ENn} = 0.4\text{V}$	●	33	50	60	μA
	Output Leakage Current	Internal Pull-Up Disabled, $0\text{V} \leq V_{VOUT_ENn} \leq 15\text{V}$	●			± 1	μA

V_{OUT_ENn} Enable Output (V_{OUT_EN} [7:4]) Characteristics

I_{VOUT_ENn}	Output Sinking Current	Strong Pull-Down Enabled, $V_{OUT_ENn} = 0.1\text{V}$	●	3	6	9	mA
	Output Leakage Current	$0\text{V} \leq V_{VOUT_ENn} \leq 6\text{V}$	●			± 1	μA

V_{IN_EN} Enable Output (V_{IN_EN}) Characteristics

V_{VIN_EN}	Output High Voltage	$I_{VIN_EN} = -5\mu\text{A}$, $V_{DD33} = 3.3\text{V}$	●	10	12.5	14.7	V
I_{VIN_EN}	Output Sourcing Current	V_{IN_EN} Pull-Up Enabled, $V_{VIN_EN} = 1\text{V}$	●	-5	-6	-8	μA
	Output Sinking Current	$V_{VIN_EN} = 0.4\text{V}$	●	3	5	8	mA
	Leakage Current	Internal Pull-Up Disabled, $0\text{V} \leq V_{VIN_EN} \leq 15\text{V}$	●			± 1	μA

EEPROM Characteristics

Endurance	(Notes 10, 11)	$0^\circ\text{C} < T_J < 85^\circ\text{C}$ During EEPROM Write Operations	●	10,000			Cycles
Retention	(Notes 10, 11)	$T_J < 105^\circ\text{C}$	●	20			Years
t_{MASS_WRITE}	Mass Write Operation Time (Note 12)	STORE_USER_ALL, $0^\circ\text{C} < T_J < 85^\circ\text{C}$ During EEPROM Write Operations	●		440	4100	ms

General Purpose Pull-Up Resistors

R_{PU}	Pull-Up Resistance				10		$\text{k}\Omega$
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Digital Inputs SCL, SDA, CONTROL0, CONTROL1, WDI/RESETB, FAULTB00, FAULTB01, FAULTB10, FAULTB11, WP

V_{IH}	High Level Input Voltage		●	2.1			V
V_{IL}	Low Level Input Voltage		●			1.5	V
V_{HYST}	Input Hysteresis				20		mV

ELECTRICAL CHARACTERISTICS

The ● denotes the specifications which apply over the full operating temperature range, otherwise specifications are at $T_J = 25^\circ\text{C}$. $V_{PWR} = V_{IN_SNS} = 12\text{V}$, V_{DD33} , REFP and REFM pins floating, unless otherwise indicated. (Notes 2, 3)

SYMBOL	PARAMETER	CONDITIONS	MIN	TYP	MAX	UNITS
I_{LEAK}	Input Leakage Current	$0\text{V} \leq V_{PIN} \leq 5.5\text{V}$, SDA, SCL, CONTROL n Pins Only	●		± 2	μA
		$0\text{V} \leq V_{PIN} \leq V_{DD33} + 0.3\text{V}$, FAULTBzn, WDI/RESETB, WP Pins Only	●		± 2	μA
t_{SP}	Pulse Width of Spike Suppressed	FAULTBzn, CONTROL n Pins Only		10		μs
		SDA, SCL Pins Only		98		ns
t_{FAULT_MIN}	Minimum Low Pulse Width for Externally Generated Faults		110			ms
t_{RESETB}	Pulse Width to Assert Reset	$V_{WDI/RESETB} \leq 1.5\text{V}$	●	300		μs
t_{WDI}	Pulse Width to Reset Watchdog Timer	$V_{WDI/RESETB} \leq 1.5\text{V}$	●	0.3	200	μs
f_{WDI}	Watchdog Interrupt Input Frequency		●		1	MHz
C_{IN}	Digital Input Capacitance			10		pF

Digital Input SHARE_CLK

V_{IH}	High Level Input Voltage		●	1.6		V
V_{IL}	Low Level Input Voltage		●		0.8	V
$f_{SHARE_CLK_IN}$	Input Frequency Operating Range		●	90	110	kHz
t_{LOW}	Assertion Low Time	$V_{SHARE_CLK} < 0.8\text{V}$	●	0.825	1.1	μs
t_{RISE}	Rise Time	$V_{SHARE_CLK} < 0.8\text{V}$ to $V_{SHARE_CLK} > 1.6\text{V}$	●		450	ns
I_{LEAK}	Input Leakage Current	$0\text{V} \leq V_{SHARE_CLK} \leq V_{DD33} + 0.3\text{V}$	●		± 1	μA
C_{IN}	Input Capacitance			10		pF

Digital Outputs SDA, ALERTB, PWRGD, SHARE_CLK, FAULTB00, FAULTB01, FAULTB10, FAULTB11

V _{OL}	Digital Output Low Voltage	I _{SINK} = 3mA	●	0.4			V
f _{SHARE CLK OUT}	Output Frequency Operating Range	5.49kΩ Pull-Up to V _{DD33}	●	90	100	110	kHz

Digital Inputs ASELO,ASEL1

V_{IH}	Input High Threshold Voltage		●	$V_{DD33} - 0.5$		V
V_{IL}	Input Low Threshold Voltage		●		0.5	V
I_{IH}, I_{IL}	High, Low Input Current	$ASEL[1:0] = 0$, V_{DD33}	●		± 95	μA
I_{HIZ}	Hi-Z Input Current		●		± 24	μA
C_{IN}	Input Capacitance			10		pF

Serial Bus Timing Characteristics

f_{SCL}	Serial Clock Frequency (Note 13)		●	10	400	kHz
t_{LOW}	Serial Clock Low Period (Note 13)		●	1.3		μs
t_{HIGH}	Serial Clock High Period (Note 13)		●	0.6		μs
t_{BUF}	Bus Free Time Between Stop and Start (Note 13)		●	1.3		μs
t_{HD_STA}	Start Condition Hold Time (Note 13)		●	600		ns
t_{SU_STA}	Start Condition Setup Time (Note 13)		●	600		ns
t_{SU_STO}	Stop Condition Setup Time (Note 13)		●	600		ns
t_{HD_DAT}	Data Hold Time (LTM2987 Receiving Data) (Note 13)		●	0		ns
	Data Hold Time (LTM2987 Transmitting Data) (Note 13)		●	300	900	ns

ELECTRICAL CHARACTERISTICS

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SYMBOL	PARAMETER	CONDITIONS	MIN	TYP	MAX	UNITS
$t_{\text{SU,DAT}}$	Data Setup Time (Note 13)		●	100		ns
t_{SP}	Pulse Width of Spike Suppressed (Note 13)			98		ns
$t_{\text{TIMEOUT_BUS}}$	Time Allowed to Complete any PMBus Command After Which Time SDA Will Be Released and Command Terminated	Mfr_config_all_longer_pmbus_timeout = 0 Mfr_config_all_longer_pmbus_timeout = 1	● ●	25 200	35 280	ms ms

Additional Digital Timing Characteristics

$t_{\text{OFF_MIN}}$	Minimum Off Time for Any Channel			100		ms
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Note 1: Stresses beyond those listed under Absolute Maximum Ratings may cause permanent damage to the device. Exposure to any Absolute Maximum Rating for extended periods may affect device reliability and lifetime.

Note 2: All currents into device pins are positive. All currents out of device pins are negative. All voltages are referenced to GND unless otherwise specified. If power is supplied to the chip via the V_{DD33} pin only, connect V_{PWR} and V_{DD33} pins together.

Note 3: The LTM2987 electrical characteristics apply to each half of the device, unless otherwise noted. The specifications and functions are the same for both Device A pins and Device B pins.

Note 4: The ADC total unadjusted error includes all error sources. First, a two-point analog trim is performed to achieve a flat reference voltage (V_{REF}) over temperature. This results in minimal temperature coefficient, but the absolute voltage can still vary. To compensate for this, a high-resolution, drift-free, and noiseless digital trim is applied at the output of the ADC, resulting in a very high accuracy measurement.

Note 5: Hysteresis in the output voltage is created by package stress that differs depending on whether the module was previously at a higher or lower temperature. Output voltage is always measured at 25°C , but the module is cycled to 105°C or -40°C before successive measurements. Hysteresis is roughly proportional to the square of the temperature change.

Note 6: The current sense resolution is determined by the L11 format and the mV units of the returned value. For example a full scale value of 170mV returns a L11 value of $0x\text{F2A8} = 680 \cdot 2^{-2} = 170$. This is the lowest range

that can represent this value without overflowing the L11 mantissa and the resolution for 1LSB in this range is $2^{-2} \text{ mV} = 250\mu\text{V}$. Each successively lower range improves resolution by cutting the LSB size in half.

Note 7: The time between successive ADC conversions (latency of the ADC) for any given channel is given as: $36.9\text{ms} + (6.15\text{ms} \cdot \text{number of ADC channels configured in Low Resolution mode}) + (24.6\text{ms} \cdot \text{number of ADC channels configured in High Resolution mode})$.

Note 8: Nonlinearity is defined from the first code that is greater than or equal to the maximum offset specification to full-scale code, 1023.

Note 9: Output enable pins are charge pumped from V_{DD33} .

Note 10: EEPROM endurance and retention are guaranteed by design, characterization and correlation with statistical process controls. The minimum retention specification applies for devices whose EEPROM has been cycled less than the minimum endurance specification.

Note 11: EEPROM endurance and retention will be degraded when $T_J > 105^\circ\text{C}$.

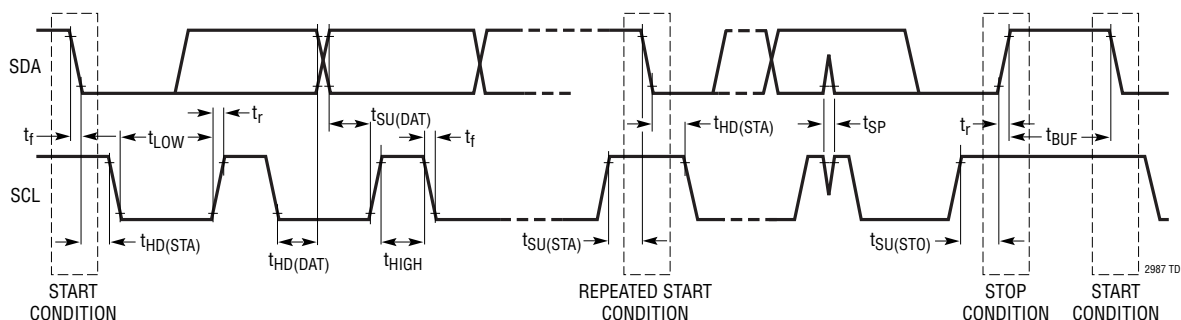
Note 12: The LTM2987 will not acknowledge any PMBus commands while a mass write operation is being executed. This includes the STORE_USER_ALL and MFR_FAULT_LOG_STORE commands or a fault log store initiated by a channel faulting off.

Note 13: Maximum capacitive load, C_B , for SCL and SDA is 400pF. Data and clock rise time (t_r) and fall time (t_f) are:

$$(20 + 0.1 \cdot C_B) \text{ (ns)} < t_r < 300\text{ns and } (20 + 0.1 \cdot C_B) \text{ (ns)} < t_f < 300\text{ns.}$$

C_B = capacitance of one bus line in pF. SCL and SDA external pull-up voltage, V_{IO} , is $3.13\text{V} < V_{\text{IO}} < 5.5\text{V}$.

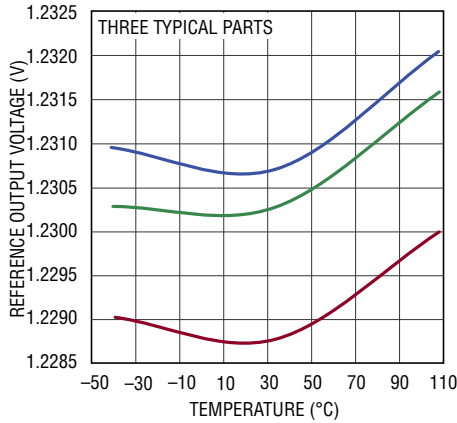
PMBUS TIMING DIAGRAM



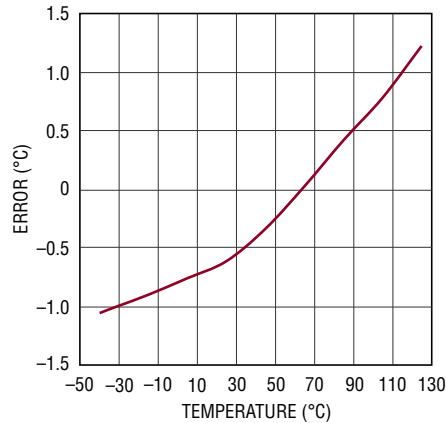
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TYPICAL PERFORMANCE CHARACTERISTICS

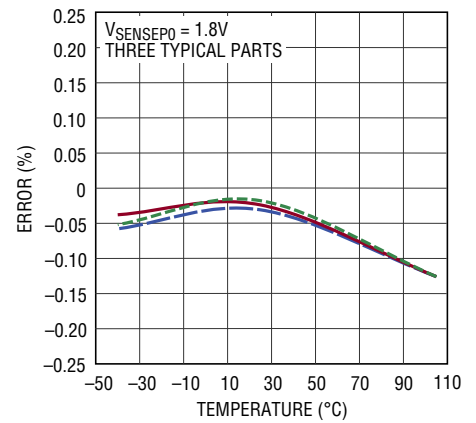
Reference Voltage vs Temperature



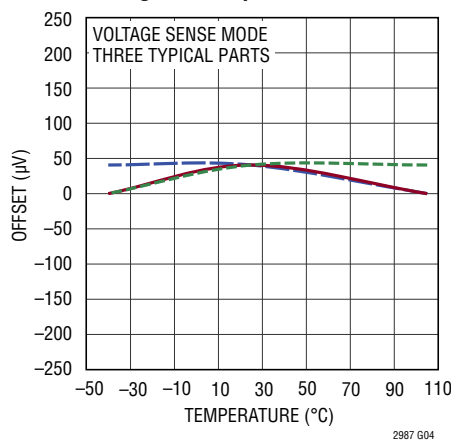
Temperature Sensor Error vs Temperature



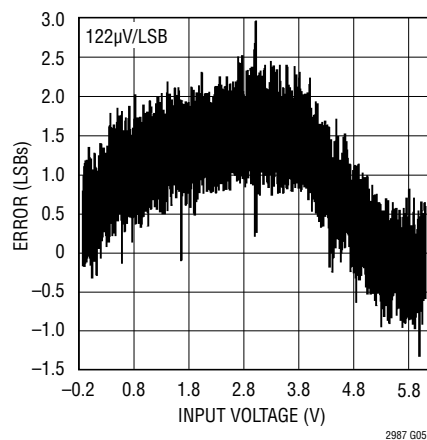
ADC Total Unadjusted Error vs Temperature



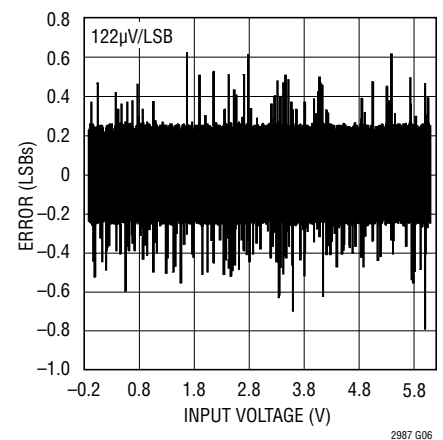
ADC Zero Code Center Offset Voltage vs Temperature



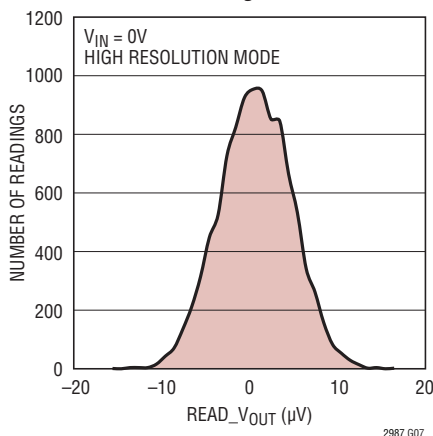
ADC INL



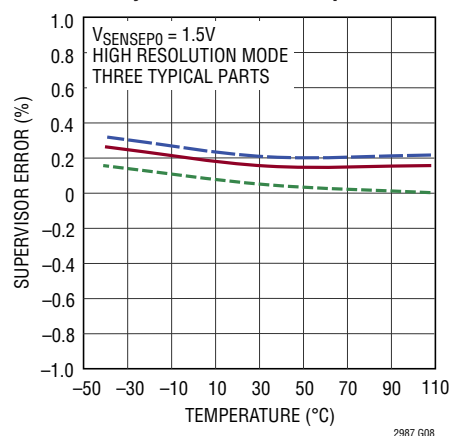
ADC DNL



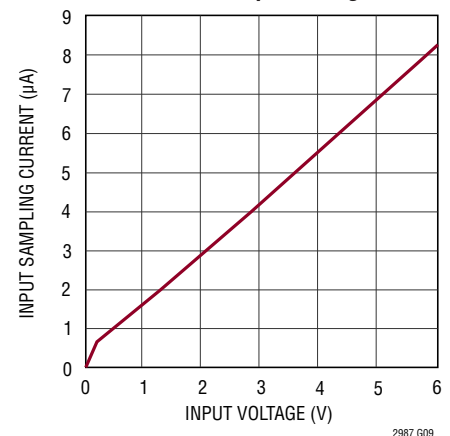
ADC Noise Histogram



Voltage Supervisor Total Unadjusted Error vs Temperature

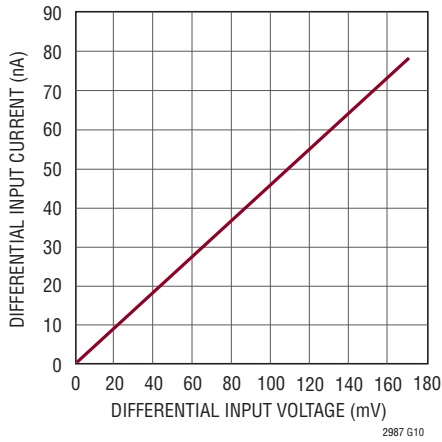


Input Sampling Current vs Differential Input Voltage

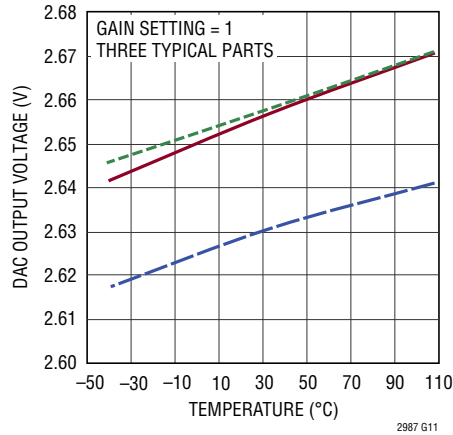


TYPICAL PERFORMANCE CHARACTERISTICS

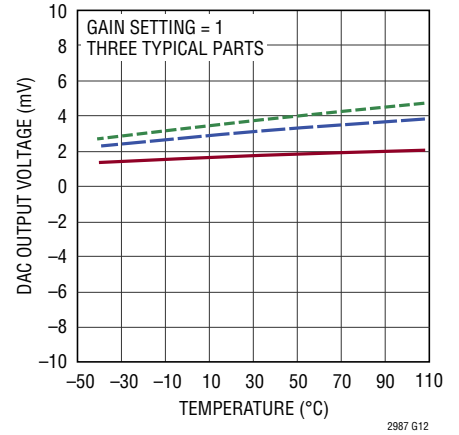
**ADC High Resolution Mode
Differential Input Current**



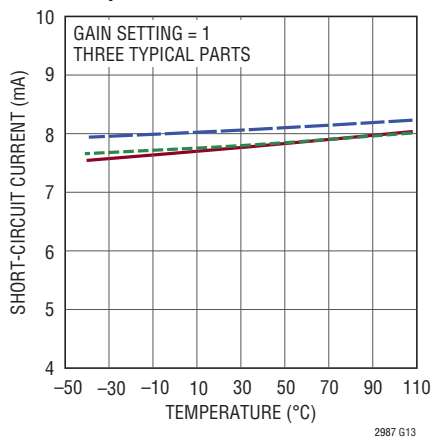
**DAC Full-Scale Output Voltage vs
Temperature**



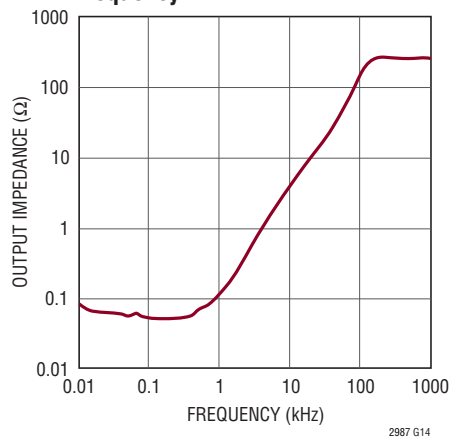
**DAC Offset Voltage vs
Temperature**



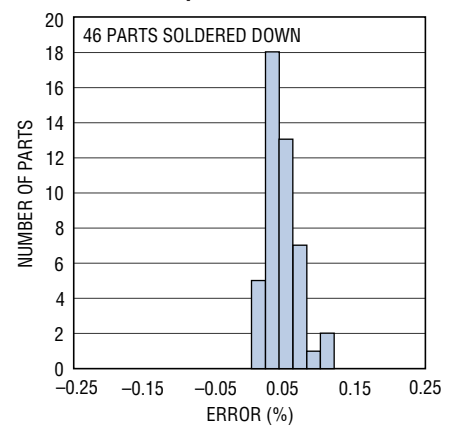
**DAC Short-Circuit Current vs
Temperature**



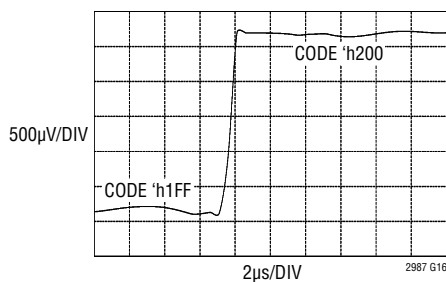
**DAC Output Impedance vs
Frequency**



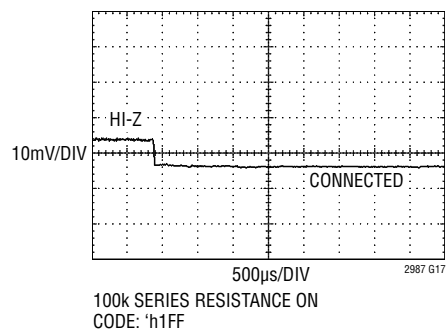
Closed-Loop Servo Error



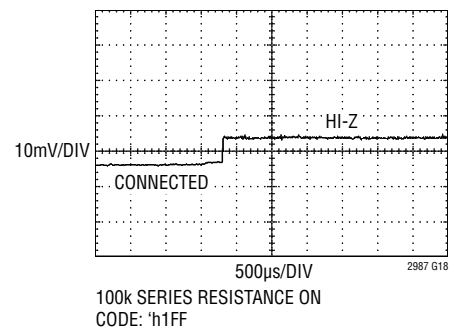
**DAC Transient Response to 1LSB
DAC Code Change**



**DAC Soft-Connect Transient
Response When Transitioning
from Hi-Z State to ON State**

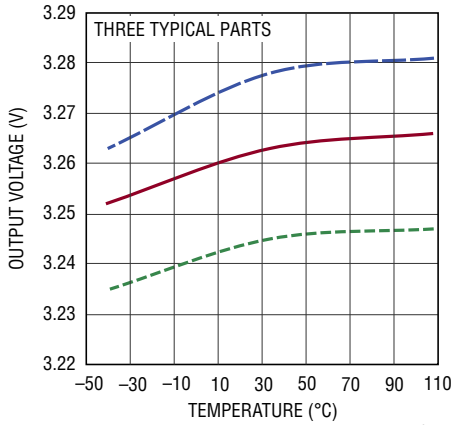


**DAC Soft-Connect Transient
Response When Transitioning
from ON State to Hi-Z State**

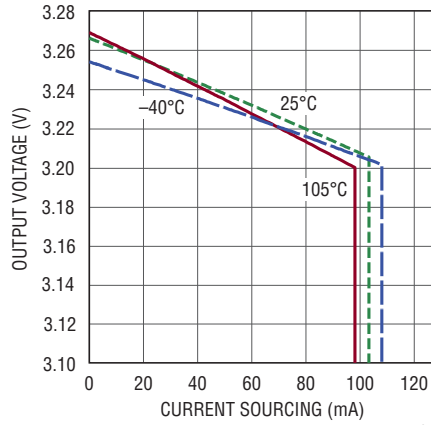


TYPICAL PERFORMANCE CHARACTERISTICS

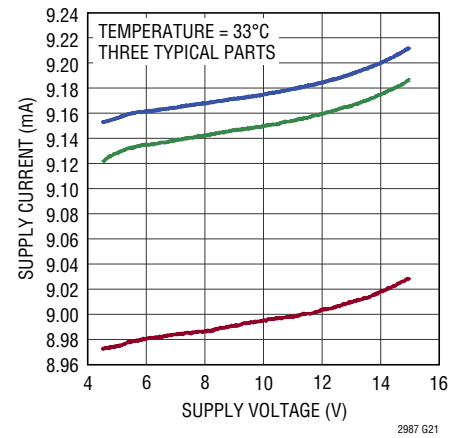
V_{DD33} Regulator Output Voltage vs Temperature



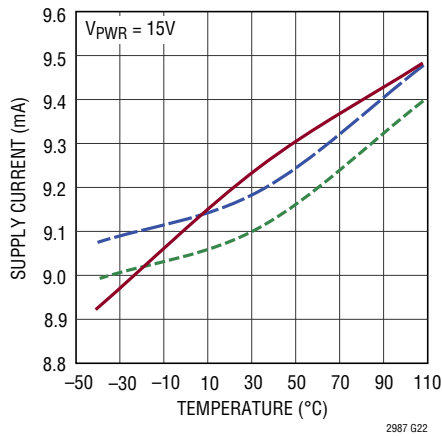
V_{DD33} Regulator Load Regulation



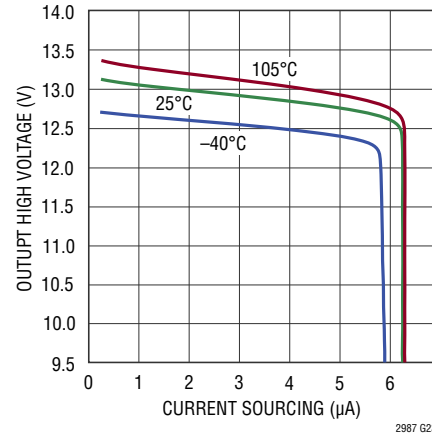
Supply Current vs Supply Voltage (1/2 LTM2987)



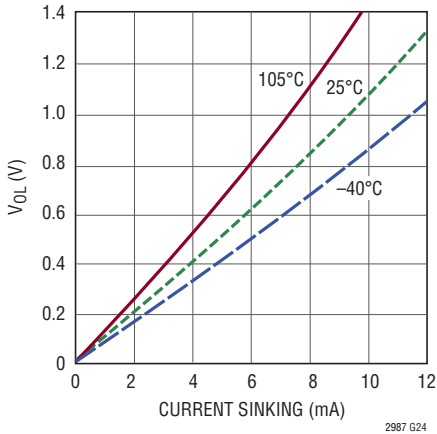
Supply Current vs Temperature (1/2 LTM2987)



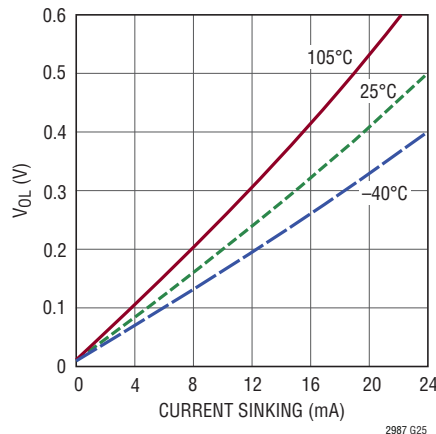
V_{OUT_EN[3:0]} and V_{IN_EN} Output High Voltage vs Current



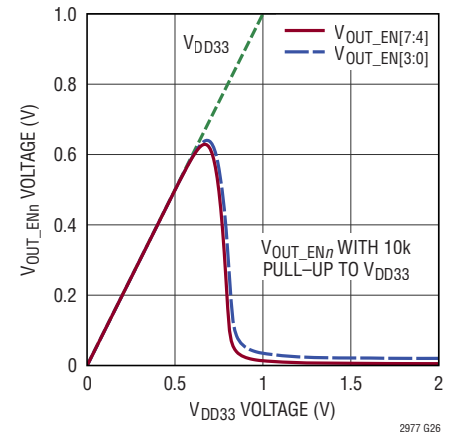
V_{OUT_EN[3:0]} and V_{IN_EN} Output V_{OL} vs Current



V_{OUT_EN[7:4]} V_{OL} vs Current



V_{OUT_EN[7:0]} Output Voltage vs V_{DD33}



PIN FUNCTIONS

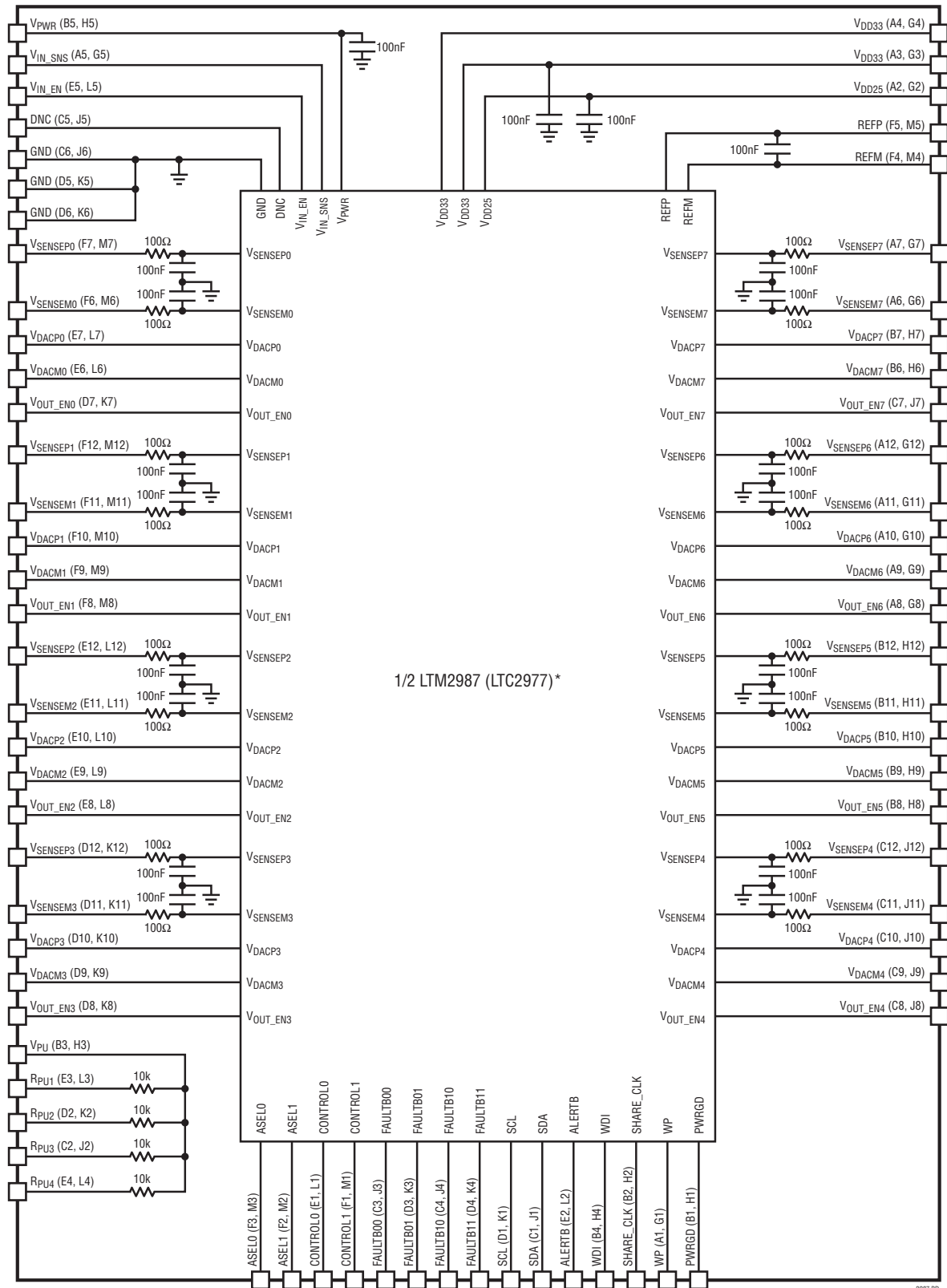
PIN NAME	PIN		PIN TYPE	DESCRIPTION
	Device A	Device B		
V _{SENSE} P0	F7*	M7*	In	DC/DC Converter Differential (+) Output Voltage-0 Sensing Pin
V _{SENSE} M0	F6*	M6*	In	DC/DC Converter Differential (–) Output Voltage-0 Sensing Pin
V _{SENSE} P1	F12*	M12*	In	DC/DC Converter Differential (+) Output Voltage or Current-1 Sensing Pins.
V _{SENSE} M1	F11*	M11*	In	DC/DC Converter Differential (–) Output Voltage or Current-1 Sensing Pins.
V _{SENSE} P2	E12*	L12*	In	DC/DC Converter Differential (+) Output Voltage-2 Sensing Pin
V _{SENSE} M2	E11*	L11*	In	DC/DC Converter Differential (–) Output Voltage-2 Sensing Pin
V _{SENSE} P3	D12*	K12*	In	DC/DC Converter Differential (+) Output Voltage or Current-3 Sensing Pins.
V _{SENSE} M3	D11*	K11*	In	DC/DC Converter Differential (–) Output Voltage or Current-3 Sensing Pins.
V _{SENSE} P4	C12*	J12*	In	DC/DC Converter Differential (+) Output Voltage-4 Sensing Pin
V _{SENSE} M4	C11*	J11*	In	DC/DC Converter Differential (–) Output Voltage-4 Sensing Pin
V _{SENSE} P5	B12*	H12*	In	DC/DC Converter Differential (+) Output Voltage or Current-5 Sensing Pins.
V _{SENSE} M5	B11*	H11*	In	DC/DC Converter Differential (–) Output Voltage or Current-5 Sensing Pins.
V _{SENSE} P6	A12*	G12*	In	DC/DC Converter Differential (+) Output Voltage-6 Sensing Pin
V _{SENSE} M6	A11*	G11*	In	DC/DC Converter Differential (–) Output Voltage-6 Sensing Pin
V _{SENSE} P7	A7*	G7*	In	DC/DC Converter Differential (+) Output Voltage or Current-7 Sensing Pin
V _{SENSE} M7	A6*	G6*	In	DC/DC Converter Differential (–) Output Voltage or Current-7 Sensing Pin
V _{OUT_EN} 0	D7	K7	Out	DC/DC Converter Enable-0 Pin. Output High Voltage Optionally Pulled Up to 12V by 5µA
V _{OUT_EN} 1	F8	M8	Out	DC/DC Converter Enable-1 Pin. Output High Voltage Optionally Pulled Up to 12V by 5µA
V _{OUT_EN} 2	E8	L8	Out	DC/DC Converter Enable-2 Pin. Output High Voltage Optionally Pulled Up to 12V by 5µA
V _{OUT_EN} 3	D8	K8	Out	DC/DC Converter Enable-3 Pin. Output High Voltage Optionally Pulled Up to 12V by 5µA
V _{OUT_EN} 4	C8	J8	Out	DC/DC Converter Enable-4 Pin. Open-Drain Pull-Down Output.
V _{OUT_EN} 5	B8	H8	Out	DC/DC Converter Enable-5 Pin. Open-Drain Pull-Down Output.
V _{OUT_EN} 6	A8	G8	Out	DC/DC Converter Enable-6 Pin. Open-Drain Pull-Down Output.
V _{OUT_EN} 7	C7	J7	Out	DC/DC Converter Enable-7 Pin. Open-Drain Pull-Down Output.
V _{IN_EN}	E5	L5	Out	DC/DC Converter V _{IN} ENABLE Pin. Output High Voltage Optionally Pulled Up to 12V by 5µA
V _{IN_SNS}	A5	G5	In	V _{IN} SENSE Input. This Voltage is Compared Against the V _{IN} On and Off Voltage Thresholds in Order to Determine When to Enable and Disable, Respectively, the Downstream DC/DC Converters
V _{PWR}	B5	H5	In	V _{PWR} Serves as the Unregulated Power Supply Input to the Chip (4.5V to 15V). If a 4.5V to 15V Supply Voltage is Unavailable, Short V _{PWR} to V _{DD33} and Power the Chip Directly from a 3.3V Supply
V _{DD33}	A4	G4	In/Out	If Shorted to V _{PWR} , it Serves as 3.13V to 3.47V Supply Input Pin. Otherwise it is a 3.3V Internally Regulated Voltage Output. If using the internal regulator to provide V _{DD33} , do not connect to V _{DD33} pins of any other devices
V _{DD33}	A3	G3	In	Input for Internal 2.5V Sub-Regulator. Short Pin A3 to Pin A4 and Pin G3 to Pin G4. If using the internal regulator to provide V _{DD33} , do not connect to V _{DD33} pins of any other devices
V _{DD25}	A2	G2	In/Out	2.5V Internally Regulated Voltage Output. Do not connect to V _{DD25} pins of any other devices
WP	A1	G1	In	Digital Input. Write-Protect Input Pin, Active High
PWRGD	B1	H1	Out	Power Good Open-Drain Output. Indicates When Outputs are Power Good. Can be Used as System Power-On Reset. The Latency of This Signal May Be as Long as the ADC Latency. See Note 6
SHARE_CLK	B2	H2	In/Out	Bidirectional Clock Sharing Pin. Connect a 5.49k Pull-Up Resistor to V _{DD33} . Connect to all other SHARE_CLK pins in the system
WDI/RESETB	B4	H4	In	Watchdog Timer Interrupt and Chip Reset Input. Connect a 10k Pull-Up Resistor to V _{DD33} . Rising Edge Resets Watchdog Counter. Holding This Pin Low for More Than t _{RESETB} Resets the Chip
FAULTB00	C3	J3	In/Out	Open-Drain Output and Digital Input. Active Low Bidirectional Fault Indicator-00. Connect a 10k Pull-Up Resistor to V _{DD33}
FAULTB01	D3	K3	In/Out	Open-Drain Output and Digital Input. Active Low Bidirectional Fault Indicator-01. Connect a 10k Pull-Up Resistor to V _{DD33}

PIN FUNCTIONS

PIN NAME	PIN		PIN TYPE	DESCRIPTION
	Device A	Device B		
FAULTB10	C4	J4	In/Out	Open-Drain Output and Digital Input. Active Low Bidirectional Fault Indicator-10. Connect a 10k Pull-Up Resistor to V_{DD33}
FAULTB11	D4	K4	In/Out	Open-Drain Output and Digital Input. Active Low Bidirectional Fault Indicator-11. Connect a 10k Pull-Up Resistor to V_{DD33}
SDA	C1	J1	In/Out	PMBus Bidirectional Serial Data Pin
SCL	D1	K1	In	PMBus Serial Clock Input Pin (400kHz Maximum)
ALERTB	E2	L2	Out	Open-Drain Output. Generates an Interrupt Request in a Fault/Warning Situation
CONTROL0	E1	L1	In	Control Pin 0 Input
CONTROL1	F1	M1	In	Control Pin 1 Input
ASEL0	F3	M3	In	Ternary Address Select Pin 0 Input. Connect to V_{DD33} , GND or Float to Encode 1 of 3 Logic States
ASEL1	F2	M2	In	Ternary Address Select Pin 1 Input. Connect to V_{DD33} , GND or Float to Encode 1 of 3 Logic States
REFP	F5	M5	Out	Reference Voltage Output
REFM	F4	M4	Out	Reference Return Pin
V_{DACP0}	E7	L7	Out	DAC0 Output
V_{DACM0}	E6*	L6*	Out	DAC0 Return. Connect to Channel 0 DC/DC Converter's GND Sense or Return to GND
V_{DACP1}	F10	M10	Out	DAC1 Output
V_{DACM1}	F9*	M9*	Out	DAC1 Return. Connect to Channel 1 DC/DC Converter's GND Sense or Return to GND
V_{DACP2}	E10	L10	Out	DAC2 Output
V_{DACM2}	E9*	L9*	Out	DAC2 Return. Connect to Channel 2 DC/DC Converter's GND Sense or Return to GND
V_{DACP3}	D10	K10	Out	DAC3 Output
V_{DACM3}	D9*	K9*	Out	DAC3 Return. Connect to Channel 3 DC/DC Converter's GND Sense or Return to GND
V_{DACP4}	C10	J10	Out	DAC4 Output
V_{DACM4}	C9*	J9*	Out	DAC4 Return. Connect to Channel 4 DC/DC Converter's GND Sense or Return to GND
V_{DACP5}	B10	H10	Out	DAC5 Output
V_{DACM5}	B9*	H9*	Out	DAC5 Return. Connect to Channel 5 DC/DC Converter's GND Sense or Return to GND
V_{DACP6}	A10	G10	Out	DAC6 Output
V_{DACM6}	A9*	G9*	Out	DAC6 Return. Connect to Channel 6 DC/DC Converter's GND Sense or Return to GND
V_{DACP7}	B7	H7	Out	DAC7 Output
V_{DACM7}	B6*	H6*	Out	DAC7 Return. Connect to Channel 7 DC/DC Converter's GND Sense or Return to GND
V_{PU}	B3	H3	In	Common Connection for Internal Pull-Up Resistors
R_{PU1}	E3	L3	Out	General Purpose 10k Pull-Up Resistor 1
R_{PU2}	D2	K2	Out	General Purpose 10k Pull-Up Resistor 2
R_{PU3}	C2	J2	Out	General Purpose 10k Pull-Up Resistor 3
R_{PU4}	E4	L4	Out	General Purpose 10k Pull-Up Resistor 4
GND	C6, D5, D6	J6, K5, K6	Ground	Device A Ground Pins are Isolated from the Device B Ground Pins
DNC	C5	J5	Do Not Connect	Do Not Connect to This Pin

*Any unused $V_{SENSEPN}$ or $V_{SENSEMn}$ or V_{DACMn} pins must be tied to GND.

BLOCK DIAGRAM



- *NOTES: 1. ONLY 1/2 OF THE LTM2987 MODULE SHOWN
 2. THE TWO 8-CHANNEL LTC2977 HALVES ARE IDENTICAL AND COMPLETELY ISOLATED
 3. PIN NAMES REFER TO (DEVICE A, DEVICE B)

OPERATION

Overview

The LTM2987 contains two independent LTC2977 devices and most of the passive components required to make a complete 16-channel power system manager. The LTM2987 simplifies power system design by integrating the required passive components, reducing the bill-of-materials and improving PC board routing efficiency.

Each half of the LTM2987 behaves the same as a stand-alone LTC2977 including independent power supply and ground pins. This feature can be used to increase redundancy in a system while keeping the overall solution size small.

Refer to the LTC2977 data sheet for a detailed description of the device operation, the PMBus command set, and applications information.

Device Address

Since the LTM2987 consists of two independent LTC2977 devices, each half of the LTM2987 must be configured for a unique address. The I²C/SMBus addresses of the LTM2987 are configured in the same manner as for individual LTC2977 devices. The LTM2987 also responds to the LTC2977 global address and the SMBus Alert Response address, regardless of the state of the ASEL pins and the MFR_I2C_BASE_ADDRESS register. Please refer to the Device Address section in the LTC2977 data sheet for more details.

MFR_SPECIAL_ID

The LTM2987 contains unique MFR_SPECIAL_ID values to differentiate it from the LTC2977. Table 1 lists the MFR_SPECIAL_ID values for the LTM2987.

Table 1. LTM2987 MFR_SPECIAL_ID Values

LTM2987 DEVICE	MFR_SPECIAL_ID
Device A	0x8011
Device B	0x8021

APPLICATIONS INFORMATION

V_{IN} Sense

Voltages other than V_{IN} can be monitored and supervised using the V_{IN_SNS} pins. Each V_{IN_SNS} pin has a calibrated internal divider allowing it to directly sense voltages up to 15V.

Unused ADC Sense Inputs

Connect all unused ADC sense inputs ($V_{SENSEPN}$ or $V_{SENSEMN}$) to GND. In a system where the inputs are connected to removable cards and may be left floating in certain situations, connect the inputs to GND using 100k resistors, as shown in Figure 4.

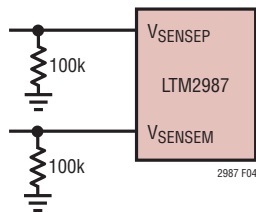


Figure 4. Connecting Unused Inputs to GND

PCB ASSEMBLY AND LAYOUT SUGGESTIONS

Bypass Capacitor Placement

All required bypass capacitors are integrated into the LTM2987. No additional bypass capacitance is required. The PCB layout should adhere to good layout guidelines. A multilayer PCB that dedicates a layer to power and ground is recommended. Low resistance and low inductance power and ground connections are important to minimize power supply noise and ensure proper device operation.

DESIGN CHECKLIST

I²C

- Each half of the LTM2987 must be configured for a unique address. Unique hardware $ASELn$ values are recommended for simplest in system programming.
- The address select pins ($ASELn$) are tri-level; Check Table 1 of the LTC2977 data sheet.
- Check addresses for collision with other devices on the bus and any global addresses.

Output Enables

- Use appropriate pull-up resistors on all V_{OUT_ENn} pins.
- Verify that the absolute maximum ratings of the V_{OUT_ENn} pins are not exceeded.

V_{IN} Sense

- No external resistive divider is required to sense V_{IN} ; V_{IN_SNS} already has an internal calibrated divider.

Logic Signals

- Verify the absolute maximum ratings of the digital pins (SCL, SDA, ALERTB, FAULTBzn, CONTROLn, SHARE_CLK, WDI, ASELn, PWRGD) are not exceeded.
- Connect all SHARE_CLK pins in the system together and pull up to 3.3V with a 5.49k resistor.
- Do not leave CONTROLn pins floating. Pull up to 3.3V with a 10k resistor.
- Tie WDI/RESETB to V_{DD33} with a 10k resistor. Do not connect a capacitor to the WDI/RESETB pin.
- Tie WP to either V_{DD33} or GND. Do not leave floating.

Unused Inputs

- Connect all unused $V_{SENSEPN}$, $V_{SENSEMN}$ and $DACMn$ pins to GND. Do not float unused inputs. Refer to Unused ADC Sense Inputs in the Applications Information section of the LTC2977 data sheet.

DAC Outputs

- Select appropriate resistor for desired margin range. Refer to the resistor selection tool in LTpowerPlay for assistance.

Power Supplies

- If powered from VPWR, do not connect the $V_{DD33(A)}$ and $V_{DD33(B)}$ pins together. Each V_{DD33} pin has an independent, internal regulator.

For a more complete list of design considerations and a schematic checklist, see the Design Checklist on the LTM2987 product page: www.linear.com/LTM2987.

PACKAGE DESCRIPTION

LTM2987 Component BGA Pinout (Top View)

	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	
Device A	A	WP	V _{DD25}	V _{DD33}	V _{DD33}	V _{IN_SNS}	V _{SENSE} M7	V _{SENSE} P7	V _{OUT_EN} 6	V _{DAC} M6	V _{DAC} P6	V _{SENSE} M6	V _{SENSE} P6
	B	PWRGD	SHARE_CLK	V _{PU}	WDI	V _{PWR}	V _{DAC} M7	V _{DAC} P7	V _{OUT_EN} 5	V _{DAC} M5	V _{DAC} P5	V _{SENSE} M5	V _{SENSE} P5
	C	SDA	R _{PU3}	FAULTB00	FAULTB10	DNC	GND	V _{OUT_EN} 7	V _{OUT_EN} 4	V _{DAC} M4	V _{DAC} P4	V _{SENSE} M4	V _{SENSE} P4
	D	SCL	R _{PU2}	FAULTB01	FAULTB11	GND	GND	V _{OUT_EN} 0	V _{OUT_EN} 3	V _{DAC} M3	V _{DAC} P3	V _{SENSE} M3	V _{SENSE} P3
	E	CONTROL0	ALERTB	R _{PU1}	R _{PU4}	V _{IN_EN}	V _{DAC} M0	V _{DAC} P0	V _{OUT_EN} 2	V _{DAC} M2	V _{DAC} P2	V _{SENSE} M2	V _{SENSE} P2
	F	CONTROL1	ASEL1	ASEL0	REFM	REFP	V _{SENSE} M0	V _{SENSE} P0	V _{OUT_EN} 1	V _{DAC} M1	V _{DAC} P1	V _{SENSE} M1	V _{SENSE} P1
Device B	G	WP	V _{DD25}	V _{DD33}	V _{DD33}	V _{IN_SNS}	V _{SENSE} M7	V _{SENSE} P7	V _{OUT_EN} 6	V _{DAC} M6	V _{DAC} P6	V _{SENSE} M6	V _{SENSE} P6
	H	PWRGD	SHARE_CLK	V _{PU}	WDI	V _{PWR}	V _{DAC} M7	V _{DAC} P7	V _{OUT_EN} 5	V _{DAC} M5	V _{DAC} P5	V _{SENSE} M5	V _{SENSE} P5
	J	SDA	R _{PU3}	FAULTB00	FAULTB10	DNC	GND	V _{OUT_EN} 7	V _{OUT_EN} 4	V _{DAC} M4	V _{DAC} P4	V _{SENSE} M4	V _{SENSE} P4
	K	SCL	R _{PU2}	FAULTB01	FAULTB11	GND	GND	V _{OUT_EN} 0	V _{OUT_EN} 3	V _{DAC} M3	V _{DAC} P3	V _{SENSE} M3	V _{SENSE} P3
	L	CONTROL0	ALERTB	R _{PU1}	R _{PU4}	V _{IN_EN}	V _{DAC} M0	V _{DAC} P0	V _{OUT_EN} 2	V _{DAC} M2	V _{DAC} P2	V _{SENSE} M2	V _{SENSE} P2
	M	CONTROL1	ASEL1	ASEL0	REFM	REFP	V _{SENSE} M0	V _{SENSE} P0	V _{OUT_EN} 1	V _{DAC} M1	V _{DAC} P1	V _{SENSE} M1	V _{SENSE} P1

For more information www.linear.com/LTM2987

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CA 444 4442 D07/A

REVISION HISTORY

REV	DATE	DESCRIPTION	PAGE NUMBER
A	08/16	Added EEPROM ECC information and updated Typical Application	1
		Increased Maximum Solder Temperature from 245°C to 250°C	2
		Updated DAC Output Update Rate (t_{S_VDACP}) to 500 μ s from 250 μ s	4
		Added Note 4	7
		Added graph: $V_{OUT_EN[7:0]}$ Output Voltage vs V_{DD33}	10
		Updated V_{DD33} and SHARE_CLK pin functions	11
		Changed MFR_SPECIAL_ID in Table 1	14

TYPICAL APPLICATION

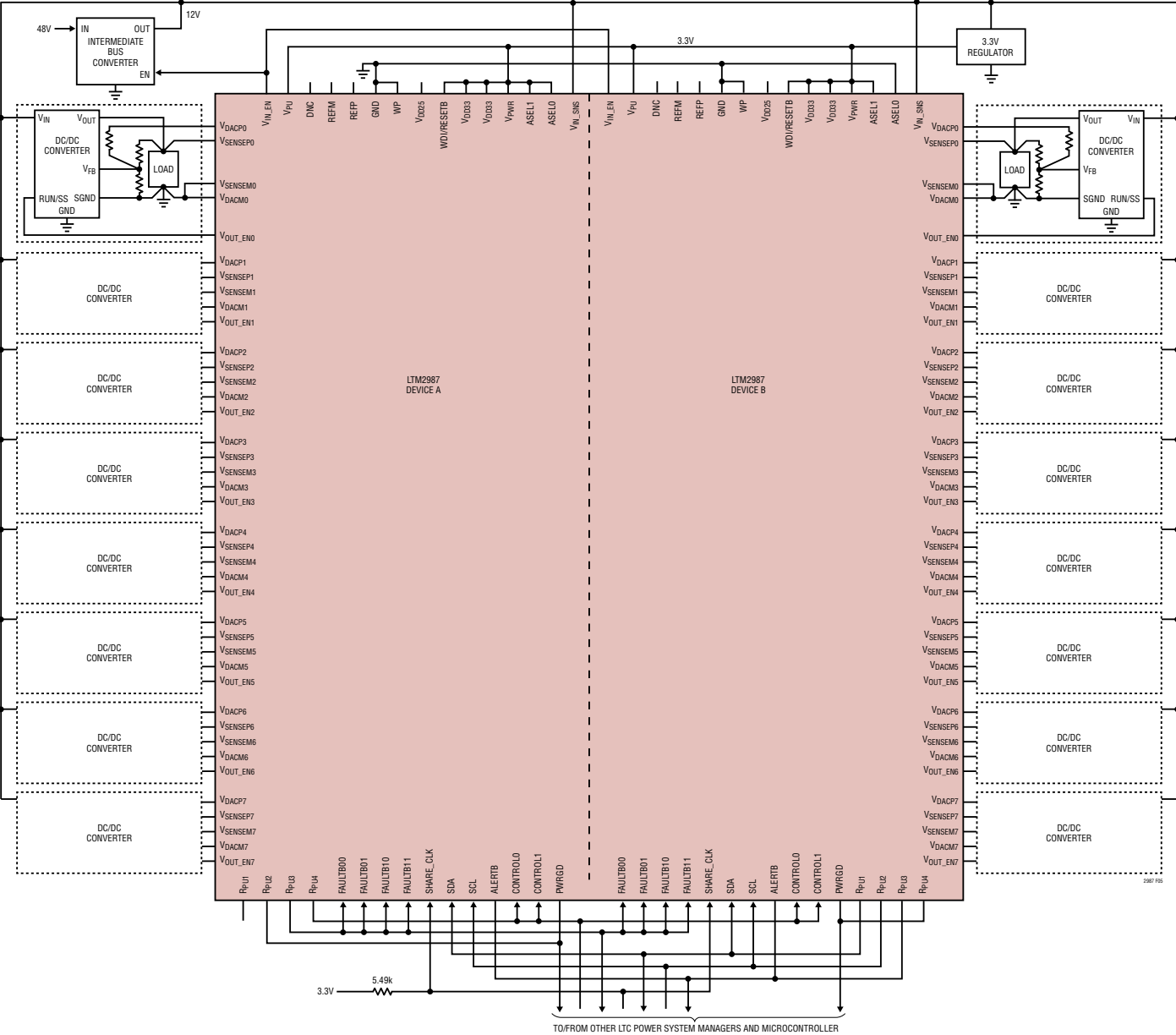


Figure 5. LTM2987 16-Channel Application Circuit with External 3.3V Chip Power

RELATED PARTS

PART NUMBER	DESCRIPTION	COMMENTS
LTC2970	Dual I ² C Power Supply Monitor and Margining Controller	5V to 15V, 0.5% TUE 14-Bit ADC, 8-Bit DAC, Temperature Sensor
LTC2974	4-Channel PMBus Power System Manager	0.25% TUE 16-Bit ADC, Voltage/Current/Temperature Monitoring/Supervision
LTC2975	4-Channel PMBus Power System Manager	LTC2974 Plus Input Current, Power and Energy Accumulator
LTC2977	8-Channel PMBus Power System Manager	0.25% TUE 16-Bit ADC, Voltage/Temperature Monitoring and Supervision
LTC2980	16-Channel PMBus Power System Manager	Dual LTC2977
LTC3880	Dual Output PolyPhase Step-Down DC/DC Controller	0.5% TUE 16-Bit ADC, Voltage/Current/Temperature Monitoring and Supervision
LTC3883	Single Output PolyPhase Step-Down DC/DC Controller	0.5% TUE 16-Bit ADC, Voltage/Current/Temperature Monitoring and Supervision