DS25CP152 3.125 Gbps LVDS 2x2 Crosspoint Switch

Check for Samples: DS25CP152

FEATURES

- **DC - 3.125 Gbps Low Jitter, Low Skew, Low Power Operation**
- **Pin Configurable, Fully Differential, Non-Blocking Architecture**
- **On-Chip 100Ω Input and Output Terminations Minimize Return Losses, Reduce Component Count and Minimize Board Space**
- **8 kV ESD on LVDS I/O Pins Protects Adjoining Components**
- **Small 4 mm x 4 mm WQFN-16 Space Saving Package**

APPLICATIONS

- **High-Speed Channel select Applications**
- **Clock and Data Buffering and Muxing**
- **OC-48 / STM-16**
- **SD/HD/3G HD SDI Routers**

DESCRIPTION

The DS25CP152 is a 3.125 Gbps 2x2 LVDS crosspoint switch optimized for high-speed signal routing and switching over lossy FR-4 printed circuit board backplanes and balanced cables. Fully differential signal paths ensure exceptional signal integrity and noise immunity. The non-blocking architecture allows connections of any input to any output or outputs.

Wide input common mode range allows the switch to accept signals with LVDS, CML and LVPECL levels; the output levels are LVDS. A very small package footprint requires a minimal space on the board while the flow-through pinout allows easy board layout. Each differential input and output is internally terminated with a 100Ω resistor to lower device return losses, reduce component count and further minimize board space.

Typical Application

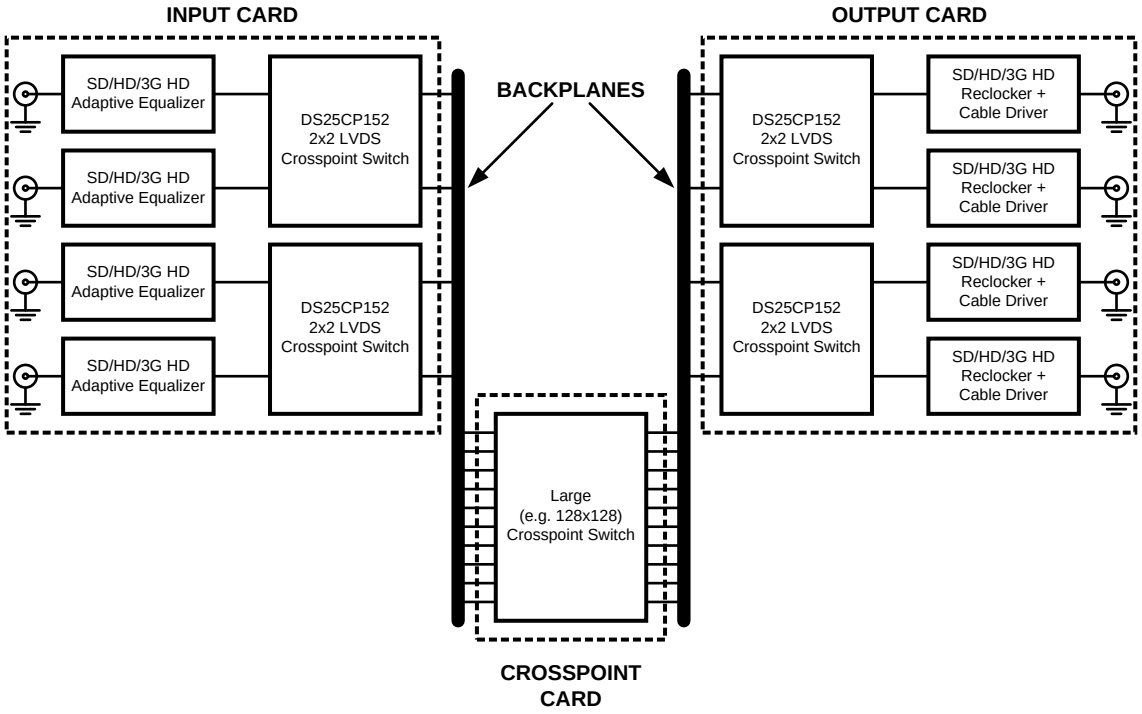


Figure 1. Typical Application

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Block Diagram

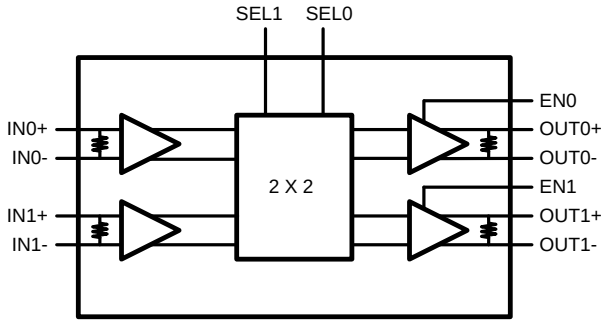


Figure 2. Block Diagram

Connection Diagram

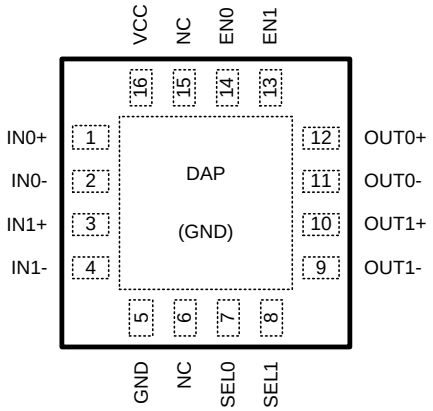


Figure 3. DS25CP152 Pin Diagram

PIN DESCRIPTIONS

Pin Name	Pin Number	I/O, Type	Pin Description
IN0+, IN0- , IN1+, IN1-	1, 2, 3, 4	I, LVDS	Inverting and non-inverting high speed LVDS input pins.
OUT0+, OUT0-, OUT1+, OUT1-	12, 11, 10, 9	O, LVDS	Inverting and non-inverting high speed LVDS output pins.
SEL0, SEL1	7, 8	I, LVCMOS	Switch configuration pins. There is a 20 kΩ pulldown resistor on each pin.
EN0, EN1	14, 13	I, LVCMOS	Output enable pins. There is a 20 kΩ pulldown resistor on each pin.
NC	6, 15	I, LVCMOS	"NO CONNECT" pins.
VDD	16	Power	Power supply pin.
GND	5, DAP	Power	Ground pin and Device Attach Pad (DAP) ground.

These devices have limited built-in ESD protection. The leads should be shorted together or the device placed in conductive foam during storage or handling to prevent electrostatic damage to the MOS gates.

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Absolute Maximum Ratings[1][2]

Supply Voltage	−0.3V to +4V
LVCMOS Input Voltage	−0.3V to (V_{CC} + 0.3V)
LVDS Input Voltage	−0.3V to +4V
Differential Input Voltage |VID|	1.0V
LVDS Output Voltage	−0.3V to (V_{CC} + 0.3V)
LVDS Differential Output Voltage	0V to 1.0V
LVDS Output Short Circuit Current Duration	5 ms
Junction Temperature	+150°C
Storage Temperature Range	−65°C to +150°C
Lead Temperature Range	
Soldering (4 sec.)	+260°C
Maximum Package Power Dissipation at 25°C	
RGH0016A Package	2.99W
Derate RGH0016A Package	23.9 mW/°C above +25°C
Package Thermal Resistance	
θ_{JA}	+41.8°C/W
θ_{JC}	+6.9°C/W
ESD Susceptibility	
HBM [3]	≥8 kV
MM [4]	≥250V
CDM [5]	≥1250V

(1) "Absolute Maximum Ratings" indicate limits beyond which damage to the device may occur, including inoperability and degradation of device reliability and/or performance. Functional operation of the device and/or non-degradation at the Absolute Maximum Ratings or other conditions beyond those indicated in the Recommended Operating Conditions is not implied. The Recommended Operating Conditions indicate conditions at which the device is functional and the device should not be operated beyond such conditions.
(2) If Military/Aerospace specified devices are required, please contact the TI Sales Office/Distributors for availability and specifications.
(3) Human Body Model, applicable std. JESD22-A114C
(4) Machine Model, applicable std. JESD22-A115-A
(5) Field Induced Charge Device Model, applicable std. JESD22-C101-C

Recommended Operating Conditions

	Min	Typ	Max	Units
Supply Voltage (V_{CC})	3.0	3.3	3.6	V
Receiver Differential Input Voltage (V_{ID})	0		1	V
Operating Free Air Temperature (T_A)	−40	+25	+85	°C

DC Electrical Characteristics

Over recommended operating supply and temperature ranges unless otherwise specified.[1] [2] [3]

Symbol	Parameter	Conditions	Min	Typ	Max	Units
LVCMOS DC SPECIFICATIONS						
V_{IH}	High Level Input Voltage		2.0		V_{CC}	V
V_{IL}	Low Level Input Voltage		GND		0.8	V
I_{IH}	High Level Input Current	V_{IN} = 3.6V V_{CC} = 3.6V	40	175	250	µA
I_{IL}	Low Level Input Current	V_{IN} = GND V_{CC} = 3.6V		0	±10	µA

(1) The Electrical Characteristics tables list ensured specifications under the listed Recommended Operating Conditions except as otherwise modified or specified by the Electrical Characteristics Conditions and/or Notes. Typical specifications are estimations only and are not ensured.
(2) Current into device pins is defined as positive. Current out of device pins is defined as negative. All voltages are referenced to ground except V_{OD} and ΔV_{OD}.
(3) Typical values represent most likely parametric norms for V_{CC} = +3.3V and T_A = +25°C, and at the Recommended Operation Conditions at the time of product characterization and are not ensured.

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DC Electrical Characteristics (continued)

Over recommended operating supply and temperature ranges unless otherwise specified.(1) (2) (3)

Symbol	Parameter	Conditions	Min	Typ	Max	Units
V_{CL}	Input Clamp Voltage	I_{CL} = −18 mA, V_{CC} = 0V		−0.9	−1.5	V
LVDS INPUT DC SPECIFICATIONS						
V_{ID}	Input Differential Voltage		0		1	V
V_{TH}	Differential Input High Threshold	V_{CM} = +0.05V or V_{CC}-0.05V		0	+100	mV
V_{TL}	Differential Input Low Threshold		−100	0		mV
V_{CMR}	Common Mode Voltage Range	V_{ID} = 100 mV	0.05		V_{CC} - 0.05	V
I_{IN}	Input Current	V_{IN} = +3.6V or 0V V_{CC} = 3.6V or 0V		±1	±10	µA
C_{IN}	Input Capacitance	Any LVDS Input Pin to GND		1.7		pF
R_{IN}	Input Termination Resistor	Between IN+ and IN-		100		Ω
LVDS OUTPUT DC SPECIFICATIONS						
V_{OD}	Differential Output Voltage	R_L = 100Ω	250	350	450	mV
ΔV_{OD}	Change in Magnitude of V_{OD} for Complimentary Output States		-35		35	mV
V_{OS}	Offset Voltage	R_L = 100Ω	1.05	1.2	1.375	V
ΔV_{OS}	Change in Magnitude of V_{OS} for Complimentary Output States		-35		35	mV
I_{OS}	Output Short Circuit Current (4)	OUT to GND		-35	-55	mA
		OUT to V_{CC}		7	55	mA
C_{OUT}	Output Capacitance	Any LVDS Output Pin to GND		1.2		pF
R_{OUT}	Output Termination Resistor	Between OUT+ and OUT-		100		Ω
SUPPLY CURRENT						
I_{CC}	Supply Current	EN0 = EN1 = High		64	77	mA
I_{CCZ}	Supply Current with Outputs Disabled	EN0 = EN1 = Low		23	29	mA

(4) Output short circuit current (I_{OS}) is specified as magnitude only, minus sign indicates direction only.

AC Electrical Characteristics

Over recommended operating supply and temperature ranges unless otherwise specified (1) (2)

Symbol	Parameter	Conditions	Min	Typ	Max	Units
LVDS OUTPUT AC SPECIFICATIONS						
t_{PLHD}	Differential Propagation Delay Low to High (3)	R_L = 100Ω		340	500	ps
t_{PHLD}	Differential Propagation Delay High to Low (3)			344	500	ps
t_{SKD1}	Pulse Skew $\|t_{PLHD} - t_{PHLD}\|$ (3) (4)			4	35	ps
t_{SKD2}	Channel to Channel Skew (3) (5)			12	40	ps
t_{SKD3}	Part to Part Skew (3) (6)			50	150	ps

(1) The Electrical Characteristics tables list ensured specifications under the listed Recommended Operating Conditions except as otherwise modified or specified by the Electrical Characteristics Conditions and/or notes. Typical specifications are estimations only and are not ensured.

(2) Typical values represent most likely parametric norms for V_{CC} = +3.3V and T_A = +25°C, and at the Recommended Operation Conditions at the time of product characterization and are not ensured.

(3) Specification is ensured by characterization and is not tested in production.

(4) t_{SKD1}, $|t_{PLHD} - t_{PHLD}|$, Pulse Skew, is the magnitude difference in differential propagation delay time between the positive going edge and the negative going edge of the same channel.

(5) t_{SKD2}, Channel to Channel Skew, is the difference in propagation delay (t_{PLHD} or t_{PHLD}) among all output channels in Broadcast mode (any one input to all outputs).

(6) t_{SKD3}, Part to Part Skew, is defined as the difference between the minimum and maximum differential propagation delays. This specification applies to devices at the same V_{CC} and within 5°C of each other within the operating temperature range.

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AC Electrical Characteristics (continued)

Over recommended operating supply and temperature ranges unless otherwise specified (1) (2)

Symbol	Parameter	Conditions		Min	Typ	Max	Units
t_{LHT}	Rise Time (3)	R_L = 100Ω			65	120	ps
t_{HLT}	Fall Time (3)				65	120	ps
t_{ON}	Output Enable Time	ENn = LH to output active			7	20	µs
t_{OFF}	Output Disable Time	ENn = HL to output inactive			5	12	ns
t_{SEL}	Select Time	SELn LH or HL to output			3.5	12	ns
JITTER PERFORMANCE (3)							
t_{RJ1}	Random Jitter (RMS Value) (7)	V_{ID} = 350 mV V_{CM} = 1.2V Clock (RZ)	2.5 Gbps		0.5	1	ps
t_{RJ2}			3.125 Gbps		0.5	1	ps
t_{DJ1}	Deterministic Jitter (Peak to Peak) (8)	V_{ID} = 350 mV V_{CM} = 1.2V K28.5 (NRZ)	2.5 Gbps		8	25	ps
t_{DJ2}			3.125 Gbps		3	19	ps
t_{TJ1}	Total Jitter (Peak to Peak) (9)	V_{ID} = 350 mV V_{CM} = 1.2V PRBS-23 (NRZ)	2.5 Gbps		0.04	0.08	UI_{P-P}
t_{TJ2}			3.125 Gbps		0.03	0.09	UI_{P-P}

(7) Measured on a clock edge with a histogram and an accumulation of 1500 histogram hits. Input stimulus jitter is subtracted geometrically.
(8) Tested with a combination of the 1100000101 (K28.5+ character) and 0011111010 (K28.5- character) patterns. Input stimulus jitter is subtracted algebraically.
(9) Measured on an eye diagram with a histogram and an accumulation of 3500 histogram hits. Input stimulus jitter is subtracted.

DC Test Circuits

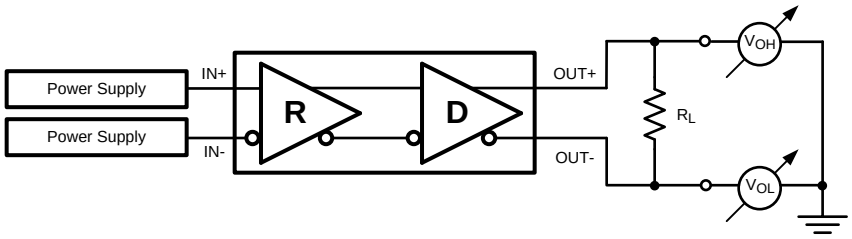


Figure 4. Differential Driver DC Test Circuit

AC Test Circuits and Timing Diagrams

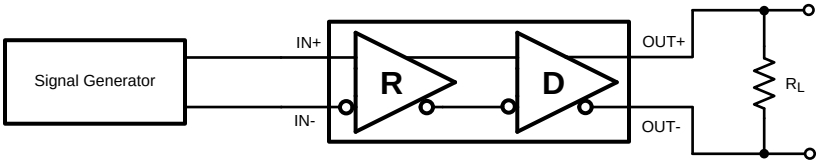


Figure 5. Differential Driver AC Test Circuit

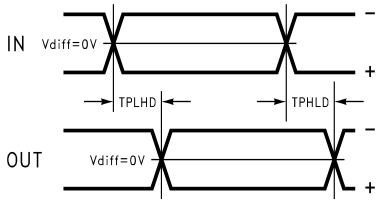


Figure 6. Propagation Delay Timing Diagram

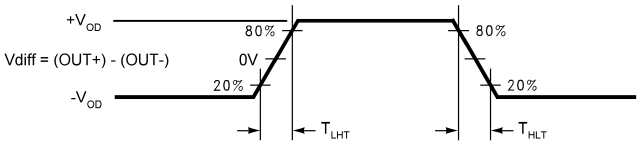


Figure 7. LVDS Output Transition Times

Functional Description

The DS25CP152 is a 3.125 Gbps 2x2 LVDS digital crosspoint switch optimized for high-speed signal routing and switching over lossy FR-4 printed circuit board backplanes and balanced cables.

Table 1. Switch Configuration Truth Table

S1	S0	OUT1	OUT0
0	0	IN0	IN0
0	1	IN0	IN1
1	0	IN1	IN0
1	1	IN1	IN1

Table 2. Output Enable Truth Table

EN1	EN0	OUT1	OUT0
0	0	Disabled	Disabled
0	1	Disabled	Enabled
1	0	Enabled	Disabled
1	1	Enabled	Enabled

Input Interfacing

The DS25CP152 accepts differential signals and allows simple AC or DC coupling. With a wide common mode range, the DS25CP152 can be DC-coupled with all common differential drivers (i.e. LVPECL, LVDS, CML). The following three figures illustrate typical DC-coupled interface to common differential drivers. Note that the DS25CP152 inputs are internally terminated with a 100Ω resistor.

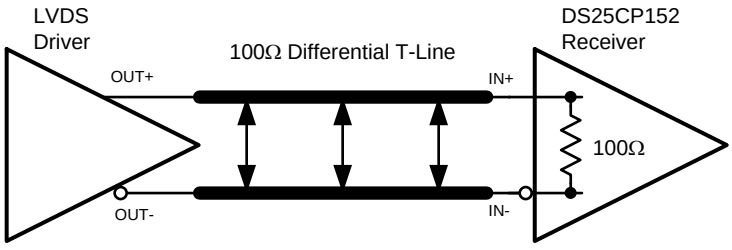


Figure 8. Typical LVDS Driver DC-Coupled Interface to DS25CP152 Input

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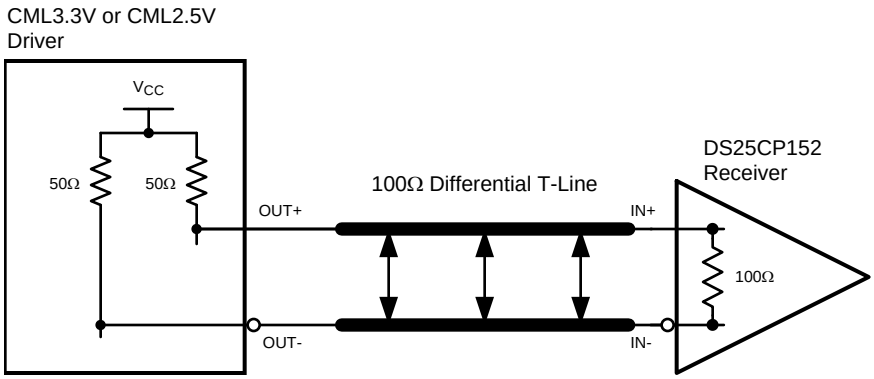


Figure 9. Typical CML Driver DC-Coupled Interface to DS25CP152 Input

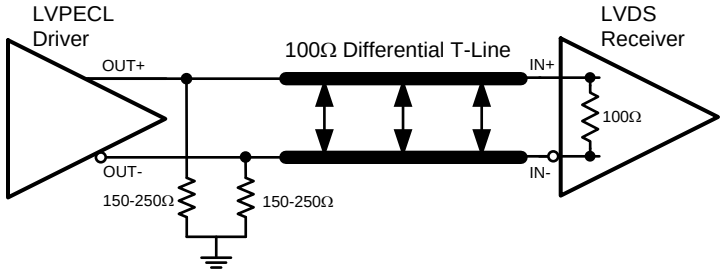


Figure 10. Typical LVPECL Driver DC-Coupled Interface to DS25CP152 Input

Output Interfacing

The DS25CP152 outputs signals that are compliant to the LVDS standard. Its outputs can be DC-coupled to most common differential receivers. The following figure illustrates typical DC-coupled interface to common differential receivers and assumes that the receivers have high impedance inputs. While most differential receivers have a common mode input range that can accommodate LVDS compliant signals, it is recommended to check the respective receiver's data sheet prior to implementing the suggested interface implementation.

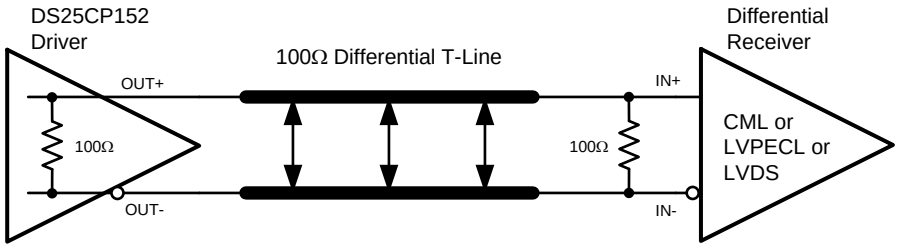


Figure 11. Typical DS25CP152 Output DC-Coupled Interface to an LVDS, CML or LVPECL Receiver

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Typical Performance Characteristics

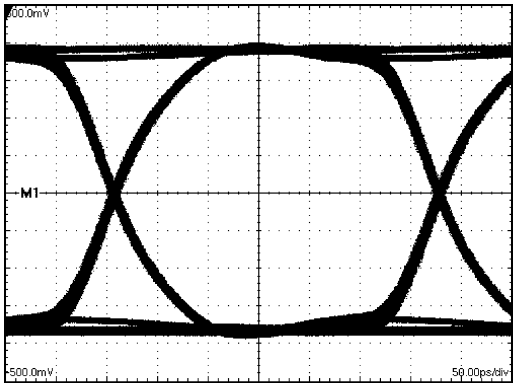


Figure 12. A 3.125 Gbps NRZ PRBS-7 After 2" Differential FR-4 Stripline V:100 mV / DIV, H:50 ps / DIV

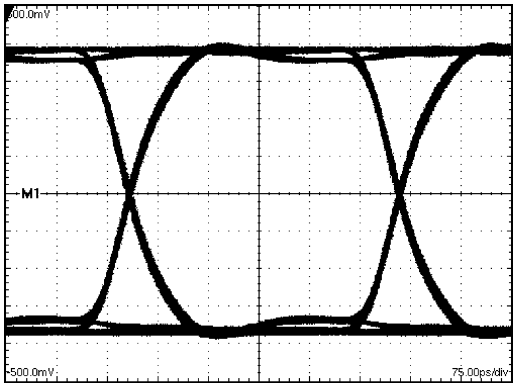


Figure 13. A 2.5 Gbps NRZ PRBS-7 After 2" Differential FR-4 Stripline V:100 mV / DIV, H:75 ps / DIV

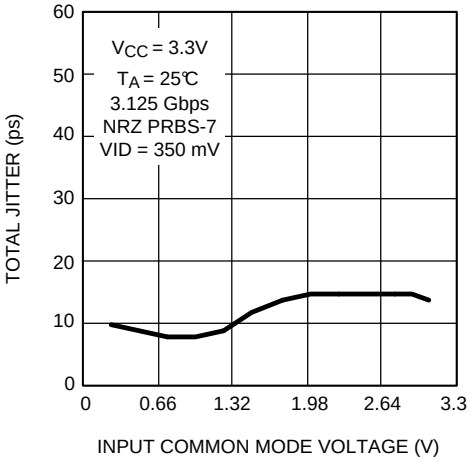


Figure 14. Total Jitter as a Function of Input Common Mode Voltage

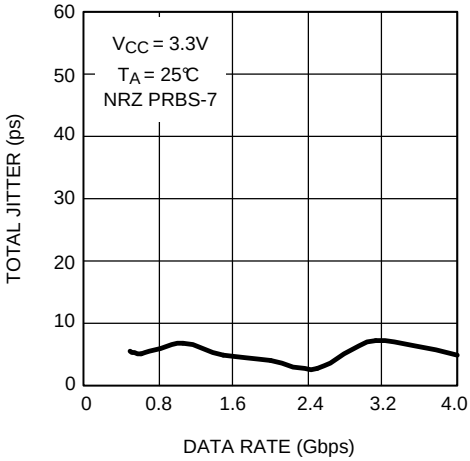


Figure 15. Total Jitter as a Function of Data Rate

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REVISION HISTORY

Changes from Revision C (April 2013) to Revision D	Page
• Changed layout of National Data Sheet to TI format	8

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PACKAGING INFORMATION

Orderable Device	Status (1)	Package Type	Package Drawing	Pins	Package Qty	Eco Plan (2)	Lead/Ball Finish (6)	MSL Peak Temp (3)	Op Temp (°C)	Device Marking (4/5)	Samples
DS25CP152TSQ/NOPB	ACTIVE	WQFN	RGH	16	1000	Green (RoHS & no Sb/Br)	SN	Level-1-260C-UNLIM	-40 to 85	2C152SQ	Samples

(1) The marketing status values are defined as follows:
ACTIVE: Product device recommended for new designs.
LIFEBUY: TI has announced that the device will be discontinued, and a lifetime-buy period is in effect.
NRND: Not recommended for new designs. Device is in production to support existing customers, but TI does not recommend using this part in a new design.
PREVIEW: Device has been announced but is not in production. Samples may or may not be available.
OBSOLETE: TI has discontinued the production of the device.

(2) **RoHS:** TI defines "RoHS" to mean semiconductor products that are compliant with the current EU RoHS requirements for all 10 RoHS substances, including the requirement that RoHS substance do not exceed 0.1% by weight in homogeneous materials. Where designed to be soldered at high temperatures, "RoHS" products are suitable for use in specified lead-free processes. TI may reference these types of products as "Pb-Free".
RoHS Exempt: TI defines "RoHS Exempt" to mean products that contain lead but are compliant with EU RoHS pursuant to a specific EU RoHS exemption.
Green: TI defines "Green" to mean the content of Chlorine (Cl) and Bromine (Br) based flame retardants meet JS709B low halogen requirements of <=1000ppm threshold. Antimony trioxide based flame retardants must also meet the <=1000ppm threshold requirement.

(3) MSL, Peak Temp. - The Moisture Sensitivity Level rating according to the JEDEC industry standard classifications, and peak solder temperature.

(4) There may be additional marking, which relates to the logo, the lot trace code information, or the environmental category on the device.

(5) Multiple Device Markings will be inside parentheses. Only one Device Marking contained in parentheses and separated by a "~" will appear on a device. If a line is indented then it is a continuation of the previous line and the two combined represent the entire Device Marking for that device.

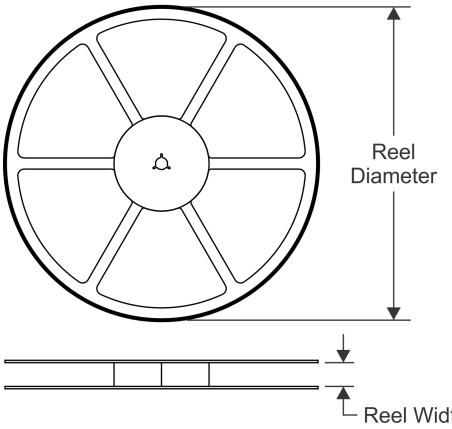
(6) Lead/Ball Finish - Orderable Devices may have multiple material finish options. Finish options are separated by a vertical ruled line. Lead/Ball Finish values may wrap to two lines if the finish value exceeds the maximum column width.

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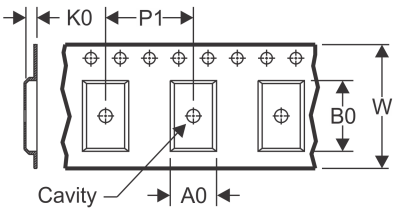
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TAPE AND REEL INFORMATION

REEL DIMENSIONS

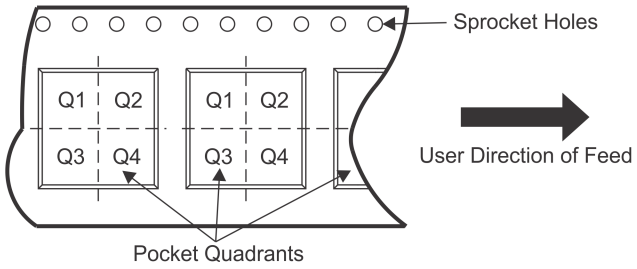


TAPE DIMENSIONS



A0	Dimension designed to accommodate the component width
B0	Dimension designed to accommodate the component length
K0	Dimension designed to accommodate the component thickness
W	Overall width of the carrier tape
P1	Pitch between successive cavity centers

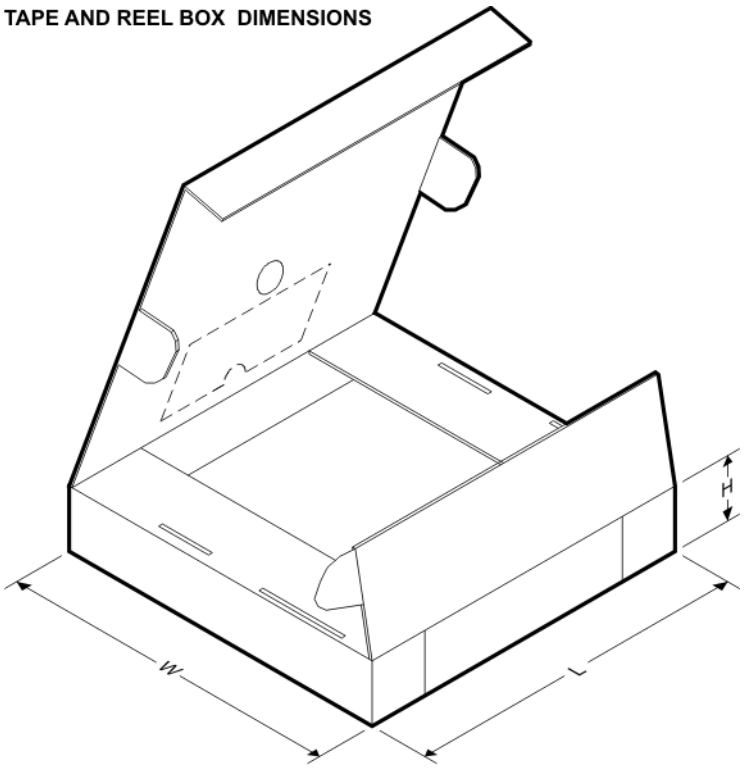
QUADRANT ASSIGNMENTS FOR PIN 1 ORIENTATION IN TAPE



*All dimensions are nominal

Device	Package Type	Package Drawing	Pins	SPQ	Reel Diameter (mm)	Reel Width W1 (mm)	A0 (mm)	B0 (mm)	K0 (mm)	P1 (mm)	W (mm)	Pin1 Quadrant
DS25CP152TSQ/NOPB	WQFN	RGH	16	1000	178.0	12.4	4.3	4.3	1.3	8.0	12.0	Q1

TAPE AND REEL BOX DIMENSIONS



*All dimensions are nominal

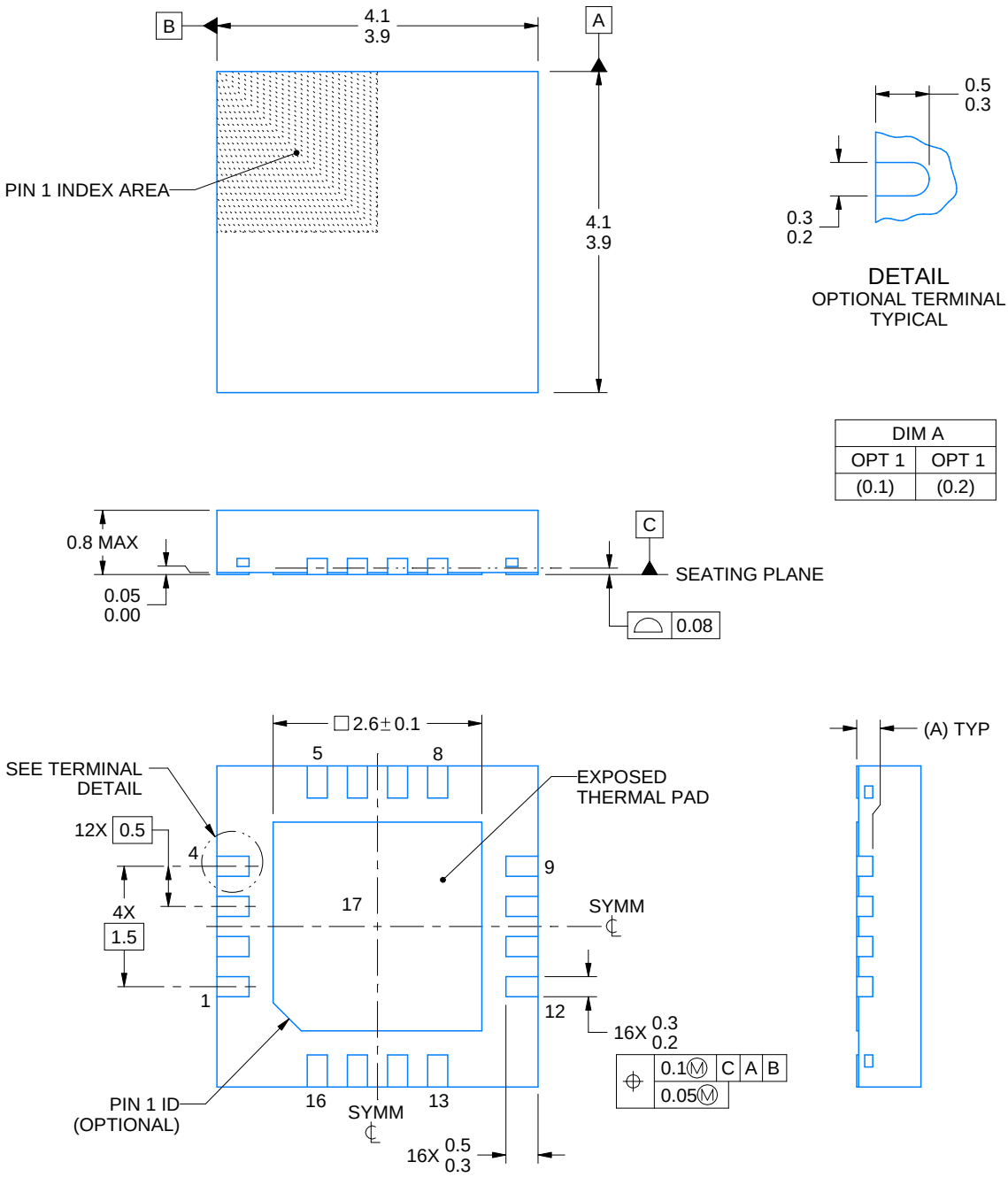
Device	Package Type	Package Drawing	Pins	SPQ	Length (mm)	Width (mm)	Height (mm)
DS25CP152TSQ/NOPB	WQFN	RGH	16	1000	210.0	185.0	35.0

PACKAGE OUTLINE

RGH0016A

WQFN - 0.8 mm max height

PLASTIC QUAD FLATPACK - NO LEAD



NOTES:

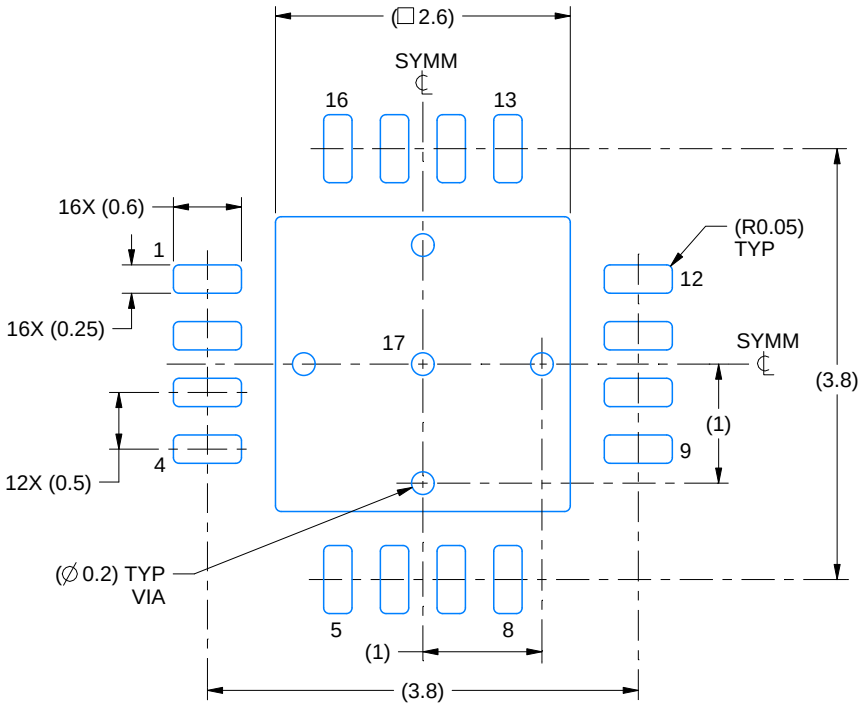
1. All linear dimensions are in millimeters. Any dimensions in parenthesis are for reference only. Dimensioning and tolerancing per ASME Y14.5M.
2. This drawing is subject to change without notice.
3. The package thermal pad must be soldered to the printed circuit board for optimal thermal and mechanical performance.

EXAMPLE BOARD LAYOUT

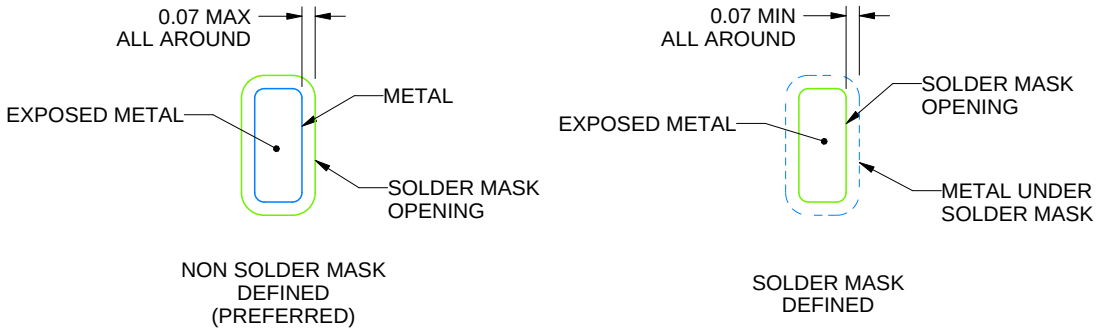
RGH0016A

WQFN - 0.8 mm max height

PLASTIC QUAD FLATPACK - NO LEAD



LAND PATTERN EXAMPLE
EXPOSED METAL SHOWN
SCALE:15X

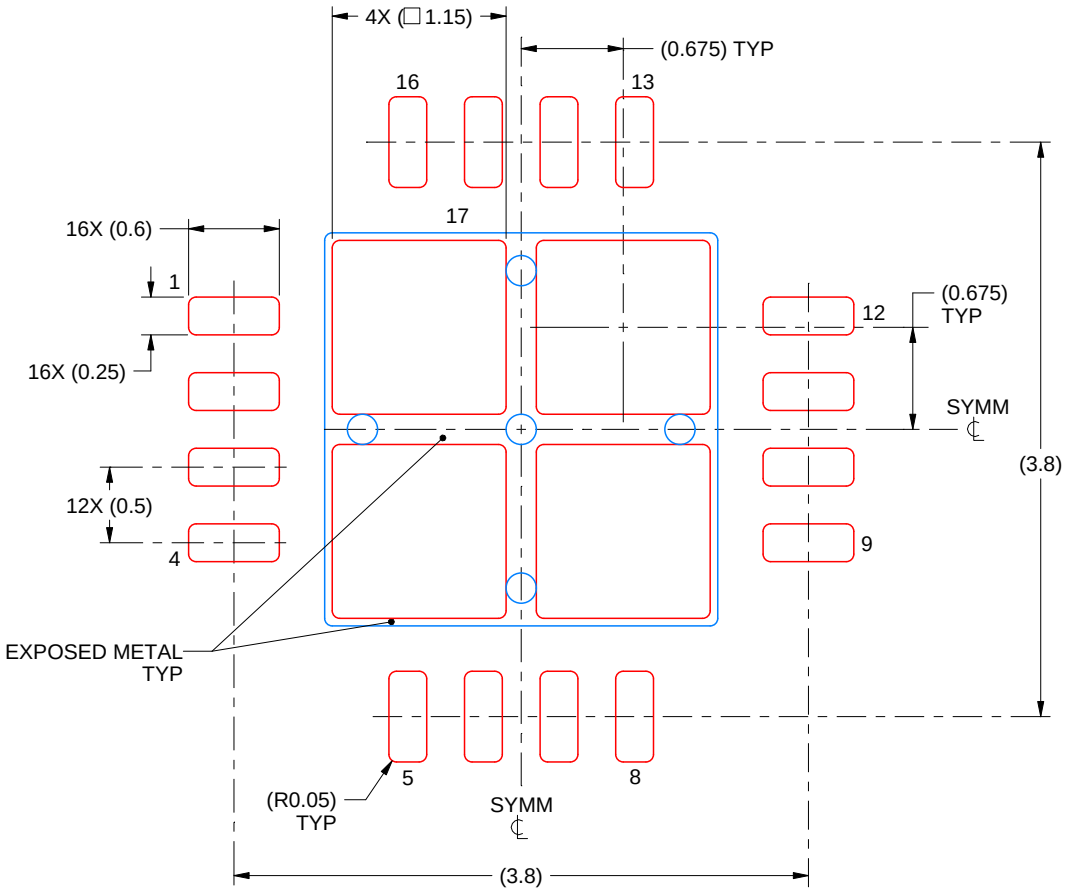


SOLDER MASK DETAILS

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NOTES: (continued)

4. This package is designed to be soldered to a thermal pad on the board. For more information, see Texas Instruments literature number SLUA271 (www.ti.com/lit/slua271).
5. Vias are optional depending on application, refer to device data sheet. If any vias are implemented, refer to their locations shown on this view. It is recommended that vias under paste be filled, plugged or tented.



SOLDER PASTE EXAMPLE
BASED ON 0.125 mm THICK STENCIL

EXPOSED PAD 17
78% PRINTED SOLDER COVERAGE BY AREA UNDER PACKAGE
SCALE:20X

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NOTES: (continued)

6. Laser cutting apertures with trapezoidal walls and rounded corners may offer better paste release. IPC-7525 may have alternate design recommendations.

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