

LM5180-Q1 Single-Output EVM User's Guide

With input voltage range and current capability as specified in Table 1, the family of PSR flyback DC/DC converters from TI provides flexibility, scalability, and optimized solution size for a range of applications. Using an 8-pin WSON package with 4-mm × 4-mm footprint and 0.8-mm pin pitch, these converters enable isolated DC/DC solutions with high density and low component count.

Table 1. PSR Flyback DC/DC Converter Family

PSR FLYBACK	INPUT VOLTAGE RANGE	PEAK SWITCH CURRENT (TYP)	MAXIMUM LOAD CURRENT, V _{OUT} = 12 V, N _{PS} = 1		
CONVERTER			V _{IN} = 4.5 V	V _{IN} = 13.5 V	V _{IN} = 24 V
LM5181-Q1	4.5 V to 65 V	0.75 A	90 mA	180 mA	225 mA
LM5180-Q1	4.5 V to 65 V	1.5 A	180 mA	360 mA	450 mA
LM25180-Q1	4.5 V to 42 V	1.5 A	180 mA	360 mA	450 mA
LM25183-Q1	4.5 V to 42 V	2.5 A	300 mA	600 mA	750 mA
LM25184-Q1	4.5 V to 42 V	4.1 A	500 mA	1 A	1.25 A

The LM5180EVM-S05 evaluation module (EVM) is a flyback DC/DC converter that employs primary-side regulation (PSR) based on sampling of the primary winding voltage of the transformer to achieve high efficiency in a small footprint. It operates over a wide input voltage range of 10 V to 65 V, providing a regulated 5-V output using a transformer with 3:1 turns ratio. Operating without an optocoupler or transformer auxiliary winding, the converter delivers an output voltage with ±1.5% regulation.

The EVM design uses the LM5180-Q1 65-V PSR flyback converter. An integrated 100-V, 1.5-A power MOSFET provides ample margin for line transients and switch (SW) node voltage spikes related to transformer parasitic leakage inductance. Load regulation errors related to transformer secondary winding resistance are avoided by virtue of the quasi-resonant boundary conduction mode (BCM) control scheme. Additional features includes current-mode control with internal compensation, hiccup-mode fault protection, programmable soft-start, and optional output voltage temperature compensation. Input UVLO protects the converter at low input voltage conditions, and the EN/UVLO pin supports adjustable UVLO with user-defined hysteresis for application specific power-up and power-down requirements.

The LM(2)5180 and LM(2)5180-Q1 converters are available in a 8-pin WSON package with 4-mm x 4-mm footprint and 0.8-mm pin pitch to enable isolated DC/DC solutions with high density and low component count. Wettable flank pins provide a visual indicator of solderability, which reduces inspection time and manufacturing costs in high-reliability industrial and automotive applications. See the LM5180 and LM5180-Q1 data sheets for more information. Use the LM5180-Q1 with WEBENCH® Power Designer to create a custom regulator design. Furthermore, you can download the LM5180 Quickstart Calculator to optimize component values and examine predicted efficiency performance across line and load ranges.

Contents

1	High	Density EVM Description	3
	1.1	Typical Applications	3
	1.2	Features and Electrical Performance	3
2	EVM	Performance Characteristics	4
3	Applio	cation Circuit Diagram	5
4	EVM	Photo	5
5	Test :	Setup and Procedure	6
	5.1	Test Setup	6
	5.2	Test Equipment	7
		Recommended Test Setup	



	5.4 Test Procedure	7
6	Test Data and Performance Curves	
	6.1 Conversion Efficiency	
	6.2 Load Regulation	9
	6.3 Operating Waveforms	10
	6.4 Enable On	12
	6.5 CISPR 25 EMI	
7	EVM Documentation	
	7.1 Schematic	
	7.2 Bill of Materials	
	7.3 PCB Layout	
8	7.4 Assembly Drawings	
O	8.1 Device Support	
	8.2 Documentation Support	
	0.2 Documentation Support	20
	List of Figures	
1	LM5180 PSR Flyback Converter Simplified Schematic	
2	EVM Photo (Top Side), 50 mm × 35 mm	5
3	EVM Test Setup	6
4	Conversion Efficiency (Linear Scale)	8
5	Conversion Efficiency (Log Scale)	8
6	Load Regulation (Linear Scale)	9
7	Load Regulation (Log Scale)	9
8	SW Node Voltage, V _{IN} = 24 V, I _{OUT} = 1 A	
9	SW Node Voltage, V _{IN} = 48 V, I _{OUT} = 1 A	
10	Load Transient Response, $V_{IN} = 24 \text{ V}$, 0.1 A to 1 A at 1 A/µs	
11	Start-Up, $V_{IN} = 24 \text{ V}$, $I_{OUT} = 1 \text{ A Resistive}$	
12	Enable On, $V_{IN} = 24 \text{ V}$, $I_{OUT} = 1 \text{ A}$ Resistive	
	***	12
13	CISPR 25 Class 5 Conducted Emissions Plot, V_{IN} = 12 V, I_{OUT} = 0.85 A, (a) 150 kHz to 30 MHz, (b) 30 MHz to 108 MHz	13
14	CISPR 25 Class 5 Conducted Emissions Plot, V_{IN} = 24 V, I_{OUT} = 0.85 A, (a) 150 kHz to 30 MHz, (b) 30	
1-7	MHz to 108 MHz	13
15	CISPR 25 Class 5 Radiated Emissions Plot, V _{IN} = 13.5 V, I _{OUT} = 0.5 A	14
16	PSR Flyback EVM Schematic	
17	Top Copper (Top View)	17
18	Bottom Copper (Top View)	
19	Top Component Drawing	
20	Bottom Component Drawing	
21	Layout Design Tips for a Single-output PSR Flyback Converter	
		. •
1	List of Tables PSR Flyback DC/DC Converter Family	4
1		
2	Electrical Performance Characteristics	
3	EVM Connections	
4	Bill of Materials	16

Trademarks

WEBENCH is a registered trademark of Texas Instruments. All other trademarks are the property of their respective owners.



1 High Density EVM Description

The LM5180-Q1 single-output EVM is designed to use a regulated or non-regulated high-voltage input rail ranging from 10 V to 65 V to produce a tightly-regulated, isolated output voltage of 5 V at load currents of 1 A (or higher depending on V_{IN}). This wide V_{IN} range isolated DC/DC solution offers outsized voltage rating and operating margin to withstand supply rail voltage transients.

The power-train passive components selected for this EVM, including flyback transformer, flyback rectifying diode, and ceramic input and output capacitors, are available from multiple component vendors. Transformers with functional or basic grade isolation are available with isolation voltages of 1.5 kV and greater.

1.1 Typical Applications

- Automotive HEV/EV powertrain systems
- Sub-AM band automotive body electronics
- Traction inverters: IGBT and SiC gate drivers
- Isolated field transmitters and field actuators
- Building automation HVAC systems
- Isolated bias power rails

1.2 Features and Electrical Performance

- Tightly-regulated, isolated output voltage of 5 V with ±1.5% load regulation from 1% to 100% load
- Wide V_{IN} operating range of 10 V to 65 V
- Rated full load current of 1 A at V_{IN} = 24 V
- · Maximum switching frequency of 350 kHz remains below the AM band
- High efficiency across wide load current range
 - Full load efficiency of 86% and 85.5% at V_{IN} = 24 V and 48 V, respectively
 - 86% efficiency at half-rated load, $V_{IN} = 24 \text{ V}$
- 1.3-mA and 1-mA no-load supply current at V_{IN} = 24 V and 48 V, respectively
- Ultra-low conducted and radiated EMI signatures
 - Optimized for CISPR 25 Class 5 requirements
 - Soft switching avoids diode reverse recovery
 - Input π -stage EMI filter with damping from electrolytic capacitor ESR
- · BCM control architecture provides fast line and load transient response
 - Peak current-mode control
 - Quasi-resonant switching for reduced power loss
 - Internal loop compensation
- Integrated 100-V flyback power MOSFET
 - Provides large margin for input voltage transients
- Cycle-by-cycle overcurrent protection (OCP)
- Monotonic prebias output voltage start-up
- User-adjustable soft-start time using capacitor connected between SS/BIAS and GND
 - Option for external bias using auxiliary winding connected to SS/BIAS
- Resistor-programmable input voltage UVLO with customizable hysteresis for applications with wide turnon and turnoff voltage difference
 - Input UVLO set to turn on and off at V_{IN} of 9.5 V and 6.5 V, respectively
- Fully assembled, tested, and proven PCB layout with 50-mm x 35-mm total footprint



2 EVM Performance Characteristics

Table 2. Electrical Performance Characteristics

PARAMETER	TEST CONDITIONS		MIN	TYP	MAX	UNIT
INPUT CHARACTERISTICS						
Input voltage range, V _{IN}	Operating		10	24	65	
Input voltage turnon, V _{IN-ON}	Adjusted using EN/UVLO divider resistors			9.5		
Input voltage turnoff, V _{IN-OFF}				6.5		V
Input voltage hysteresis, V _{IN-HYS}				3		
		V _{IN} = 24 V		1.3		mA
Input current, no load, I _{IN-NL}	$I_{OUT} = 0 A$	V _{IN} = 48 V		1		
		V _{IN} = 65 V		1		
Input current, disabled, I _{IN-OFF}	V _{EN} = 0 V	V _{IN} = 24 V		10		μΑ
OUTPUT CHARACTERISTICS						
Output voltage, V _{OUT} ⁽¹⁾			4.95	5.025	5.1	V
Output current, I _{OUT} ⁽²⁾	V _{IN} = 12 V				0.8	
	V _{IN} = 24 V			1.2	Α	
	V _{IN} = 48 V				1.4	
Outrat and to an annual office AV	Load regulation, V _{IN} = 24 V	$I_{OUT} = 10 \text{ mA to } 1 \text{ A}$		1%		
Output voltage regulation, ΔV_{OUT}	Line regulation, I _{OUT} = 500 mA	V _{IN} = 10 V to 65 V		1%		
Output voltage ripple, V _{OUT-AC}	V _{IN} = 24 V, I _{OUT} = 1 A	1		50		mVrms
Outrat auranament auratartian I	V _{IN} = 24 V			1.55		۸
Output overcurrent protection, I _{OCP}	V _{IN} = 48 V			1.55		Α
Soft-start time, t _{SS}				8		ms
SYSTEM CHARACTERISTICS			1.			
Switching frequency, F _{SW-NOM}	$V_{IN} = 24 \text{ V}, I_{OUT} = 0.5 \text{ A}$			350		kHz
Half-load efficiency, η _{HALF} ⁽¹⁾	I _{OUT} = 0.5 A	V _{IN} = 12 V		86%		
		V _{IN} = 24 V		86%		
		V _{IN} = 48 V		84%		
		V _{IN} = 65 V		82%		
		V _{IN} = 24 V		86%		
Full land officiana.	I _{OUT} = 1 A	V _{IN} = 36 V		86%		
Full load efficiency, η_{FULL}		V _{IN} = 48 V		85.5%		
		V _{IN} = 65 V		84.5%		
Isolation rating ⁽³⁾				1500	V	
LM5180 junction temperature, T _J		-40		150	°C	

⁽¹⁾ The default output voltage of this single-output EVM is 5 V. Efficiency and other performance metrics can change based on operating input voltage, load current, externally-connected output capacitance, and other parameters.

⁽²⁾ The maximum output power delivered by the LM5180-Q1 PSR flyback converter increases with input voltage.

⁽³⁾ The selected flyback transformer provides functional isolation to 1500 V DC.



3 Application Circuit Diagram

Figure 1 shows the schematic of an LM5180 PSR flyback converter (EMI filter stage not shown). Soft start (SS), temperature compensation (TC), and UVLO (EN/UVLO) components are shown that are configurable as required for the specific application.

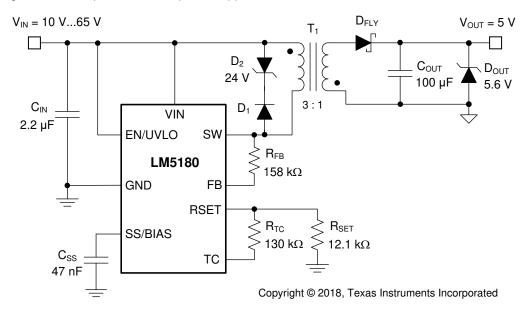
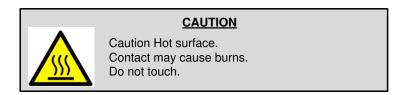


Figure 1. LM5180 PSR Flyback Converter Simplified Schematic

4 EVM Photo



Figure 2. EVM Photo (Top Side), 50 mm × 35 mm





5 Test Setup and Procedure

5.1 Test Setup

Table 3. EVM Connections

LABEL	DESCRIPTION	
VIN+	Positive input voltage power and sense connection	
VIN-	Negative input voltage power and sense connection	
VOUT+	Positive output voltage power and sense connection	
VOUT-	Negative output voltage power and sense connection	
EN	ENABLE input. Tie to GND to disable converter	
SW	SW node connection	

Referencing the EVM connections described in Table 3, the recommended test setup to evaluate the LM5180EVM-S05 is shown in Figure 3. Working at an ESD-protected workstation, make sure that any wrist straps, boot straps, or mats are connected and referencing the user to earth ground before power is applied to the EVM.

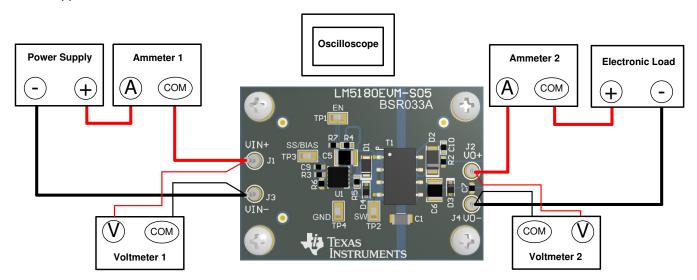


Figure 3. EVM Test Setup

CAUTION

Refer to the LM5180 data sheet, LM5180 Quickstart Calculator, and WEBENCH® Power Designer for additional guidance pertaining to component selection and converter operation.



5.2 Test Equipment

Voltage Source: The input voltage source V_{IN} must be a 0–65-V variable DC source capable of supplying 0.5 A.

Multimeters:

- Voltmeter 1: Input voltage at VIN+ to VIN-. Set the voltmeter to an input impedance of 100 MΩ.
- Voltmeter 2: Output voltage at VOUT+ to VOUT-. Set the voltmeter to an input impedance of 100 MΩ.
- Ammeter 1: Input current. Set the ammeter to 1-second aperture time.
- Ammeter 2: Output current. Set the ammeter to 1-second aperture time.

Electronic Load: The load must be an electronic constant-resistance (CR) or constant-current (CC) mode load capable of 0 Adc to 1 Adc at 5 V. For a no-load input current measurement, disconnect the electronic load as it can draw a small residual current.

Oscilloscope: With the scope set to 20-MHz bandwidth and AC coupling, measure the output voltage ripple directly across an output capacitor with a short ground lead normally provided with the scope probe. Place the oscilloscope probe tip on the positive terminal of the output capacitor, holding the ground barrel of the probe through the ground lead to the negative terminal of the capacitor. TI does not recommend using a long-leaded ground connection because this can induce additional noise given a large ground loop. To measure other waveforms, adjust the oscilloscope as needed.

Safety: Always use caution when touching any circuits that may be live or energized.

5.3 Recommended Test Setup

5.3.1 Input Connections

- Prior to connecting the DC input source, set the current limit of the input supply to 0.1 A maximum.
 Ensure the input source is initially set to 0 V and connected to the VIN+ and VIN- connection points as shown in Figure 3. An additional input bulk capacitor is recommended to provide damping if long input lines are used.
- Connect voltmeter 1 at VIN+ and VIN- connection points to measure the input voltage.
- Connect ammeter 1 to measure the input current and set to at least 1-second aperture time.

5.3.2 Output Connections

- Connect an electronic load to VOUT+ and VOUT- connections. Set the load to constant-resistance mode or constant-current mode at 0 A before applying input voltage.
- Connect voltmeter 2 at VOUT+ and VOUT- connection points to measure the output voltage.
- Connect ammeter 2 to measure the output current.

5.4 Test Procedure

5.4.1 Line and Load Regulation, Efficiency

- Set up the EVM as described above.
- Set load to constant resistance or constant current mode and to sink 10 mA.
- Increase input source from 0 V to 24 V; use voltmeter 1 to measure the input voltage.
- Increase the current limit of the input supply to 0.5 A.
- Using voltmeter 2 to measure the output voltage, V_{OUT}, vary the load current from 10 mA to 1 A DC;
 V_{OUT} should remain within the load regulation specification.
- Set the load current to 0.5 A (50% rated load) and vary the input source voltage from 10 V to 65 V;
 V_{OUT} must remain within the line regulation specification.
- Decrease load to 0 A. Decrease input source voltage to 0 V.



6 Test Data and Performance Curves

Figure 4 through Figure 11 present typical performance curves for the LM5180EVM-S05. Because actual performance data can be affected by measurement techniques and environmental variables, these curves are presented for reference and may differ from actual field measurements.

6.1 Conversion Efficiency

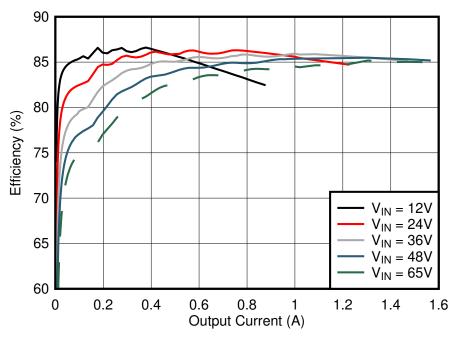


Figure 4. Conversion Efficiency (Linear Scale)

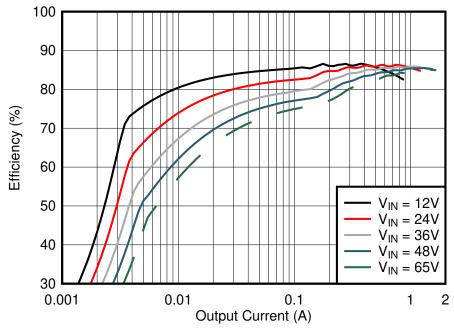


Figure 5. Conversion Efficiency (Log Scale)



6.2 Load Regulation

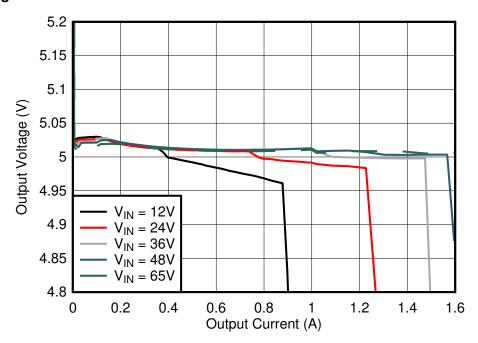


Figure 6. Load Regulation (Linear Scale)

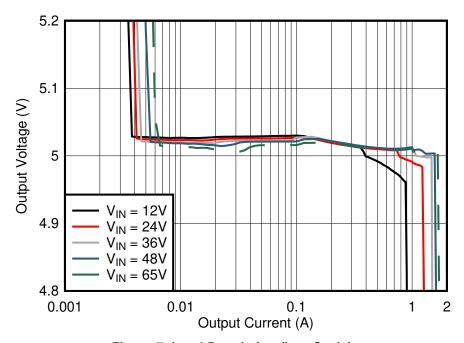


Figure 7. Load Regulation (Log Scale)



6.3 Operating Waveforms

6.3.1 Switching

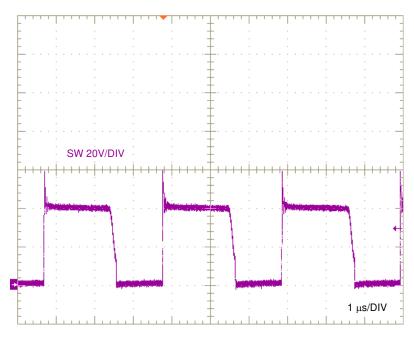


Figure 8. SW Node Voltage, $V_{IN} = 24 \text{ V}$, $I_{OUT} = 1 \text{ A}$

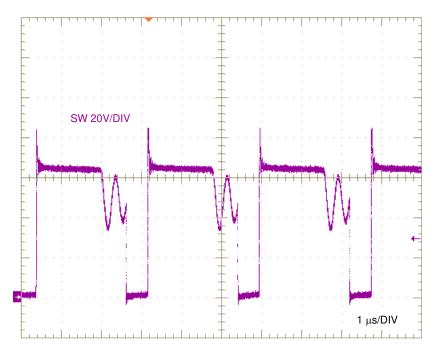


Figure 9. SW Node Voltage, V_{IN} = 48 V, I_{OUT} = 1 A



6.3.2 Load Transient Response

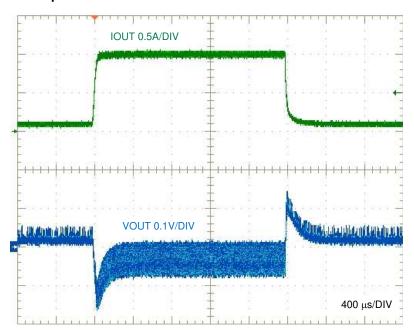


Figure 10. Load Transient Response, V_{IN} = 24 V, 0.1 A to 1 A at 1 A/µs

6.3.3 Start-Up (1)

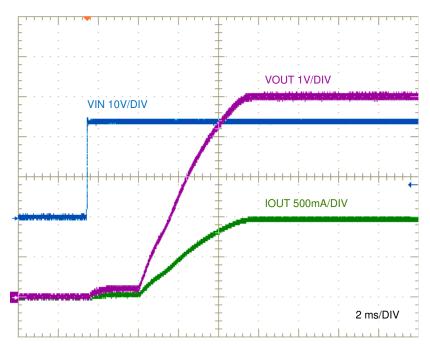


Figure 11. Start-Up, $V_{IN} = 24 \text{ V}$, $I_{OUT} = 1 \text{ A Resistive}$

⁽¹⁾ The internal soft-start timer is applicable here as the SS capacitor was not installed during these start-up tests.



6.4 Enable On

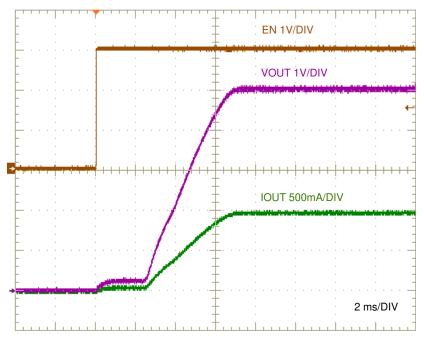


Figure 12. Enable On, V_{IN} = 24 V, I_{OUT} = 1 A



6.5 CISPR 25 EMI

Figure 13 and Figure 14 present the EMI performance of the LM5180-Q1 EVM at 12-V and 24-V inputs, respectively. Conducted emissions are measured over a frequency range of 150 kHz to 108 MHz using a 5-μH LISN according to the CISPR 25 specification. CISPR 25 class 5 peak and average limit lines are denoted in red. The yellow and blue spectra are measured using peak and average detection, respectively.

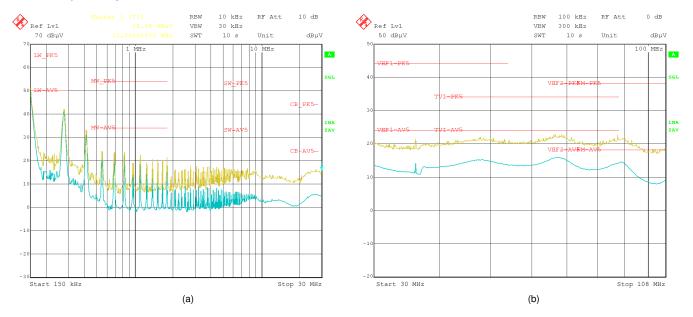


Figure 13. CISPR 25 Class 5 Conducted Emissions Plot, V_{IN} = 12 V, I_{OUT} = 0.85 A, (a) 150 kHz to 30 MHz, (b) 30 MHz to 108 MHz

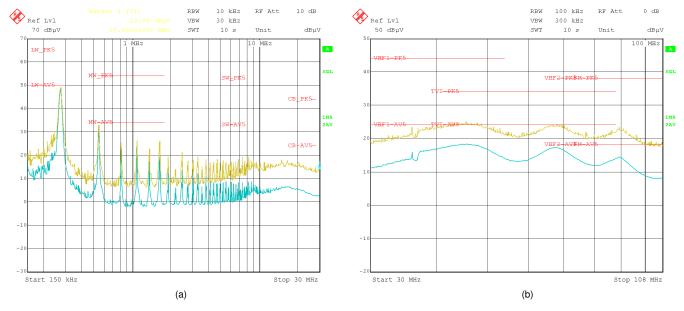


Figure 14. CISPR 25 Class 5 Conducted Emissions Plot, V_{IN} = 24 V, I_{OUT} = 0.85 A, (a) 150 kHz to 30 MHz, (b) 30 MHz to 108 MHz

Figure 15 presents the radiated emissions from 30 MHz to 1 GHz using a biconical/log antenna with horizontal polarization. CISPR 25 class 5 peak and average limit lines are denoted in purple and red, respectively. The blue and green spectra are measured using peak and average detectors, respectively.



For both conducted and radiated emissions measurements, the transformer core is shielded using a copper strap tied to primary GND.

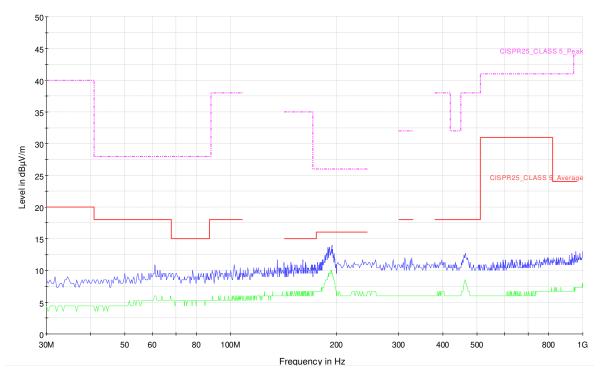


Figure 15. CISPR 25 Class 5 Radiated Emissions Plot, V_{IN} = 13.5 V, I_{OUT} = 0.5 A



EVM Documentation www.ti.com

EVM Documentation 7

7.1 Schematic

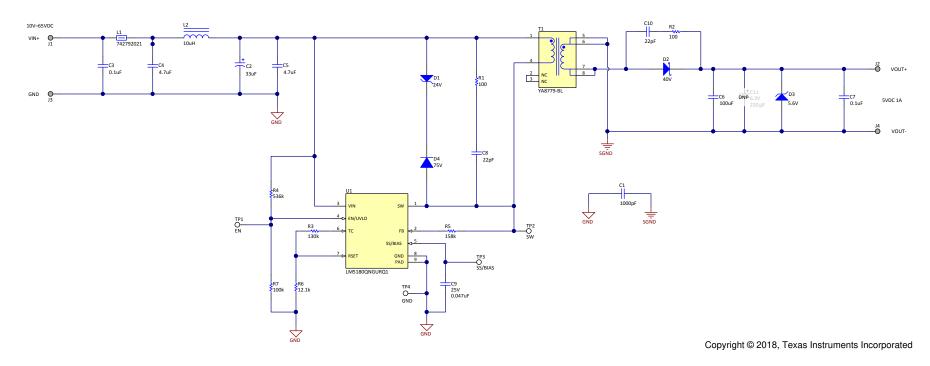


Figure 16. PSR Flyback EVM Schematic



EVM Documentation www.ti.com

7.2 Bill of Materials

Table 4. Bill of Materials

COUNT	REF DES	DESCRIPTION	PART NUMBER	MFR
1	C1	Capacitor, Ceramic, 1 nF, 2 kV, X7R, 1206	202R18W102KV4E	Johanson Dielectrics Inc.
1	C2	Aluminum Electrolytic, 33 μF, 100 V, ±20%, AEC-Q200 grade 2	-Q200 grade 2 EEE-FK2A330P Panasonic	
1	C3	Capacitor, Ceramic, 0.1 μF, 100 V, X7R, 0603 C1608X7R1A105K080AC TDK		TDK
0.4.05	Onneites Onneite 47 F 400 V V70 4040	C3225X7S2A475M200AB	TDK	
2 C4, C5		Capacitor, Ceramic, 4.7 μF, 100 V, X7S, 1210	GRJ32DC72A475KE11	Murata
			C3225X5R0J107M250AC	TDK
		Capacitor, Ceramic, 100 μF, 6.3 V, X5R, 1210	885012109004	Würth Electronik
1	C6		GRM32ER60J107ME20	Murata
		Oit Oi- 400 F 00 V V70 4040	GRM32EC70J107ME15	Murata
		Capacitor, Ceramic, 100 μF, 6.3 V, X7S, 1210	JMK325AC7107MM-P	Taiyo Yuden
1	C7	Capacitor, Ceramic, 0.1 µF, 25 V, X7R, 0603	Std	Std
2	C8, C10	Capacitor, Ceramic, 22 pF, 100 V, X7R, 0603	Std	Std
1	C9	Capacitor, Ceramic, 47 nF, 16 V, X7R, 0603	Std	Std
4	D4	Zener, 24 V, 1 W, PowerDI-123, AEC-Q101	DFLZ24-7	Diodes Inc.
1	D1	Zener, 24 V, 1 W, SOD-123	DFLZ24-TP	Micro Commercial
1	D2	Schottky diode, 40 V, 3 A, SMA, AEC-Q101	FSV340AF	Onsemi
1	D3	Zener diode, 5.6 V, SOD-523	BZT52C5V6T-7	Diodes Inc.
1	D4	Switching diode, 75 V, 0.25 A,, SOD-123	CMDD4448	Central Semi
4	H1, H2, H3, H4	Machine Screw, Round, #4-40 x 1/4, Nylon, Philips Panhead	NY PMS 440 0025 PH	B & F Fastener Supply
4	H5, H6, H7, H8	Standoff, Hex, 0.5"L #4-40 Nylon	1902C	Keystone Electronics
1	L1	Ferrite bead, 22 Ω at 100 MHz, 8 m Ω max, 0805	742792021	Würth Electronik
1	L2	Inductor, 10 μH ±30%, 120 mΩ, 1 A	744042100	Würth Electronik
4	T1	Transformer, 30 µH, 2A Isat, 3 : 1 turns ratio, 10.2 mm × 9.3 mm ×	YA8779-BLD	Coilcraft
1		10.6 mm	750317605	Würth Electronik
2	R1, R2	Resistor, Chip, 100 Ω, 1/8W, 5%, 0805	Std	Std
1	R3	Resistor, Chip, 130 kΩ, 1/16W, 1%, 0603	Std	Std
1	R4	Resistor, Chip, 536 kΩ, 1/16W, 1%, 0603	Std	Std
1	R5	Resistor, Chip, 158 kΩ, 1/16W, 1%, 0603	Std	Std
1	R6	Resistor, Chip, 12.1 kΩ, 1/16W, 1%, 0603	Std	Std
1	R7	Resistor, Chip, 100 kΩ, 1/16W, 1%, 0603	Std	Std
1	U1	IC, LM5180-Q1, wide V _{IN} PSR flyback converter, WSON-8	LM5180QNGURQ1	TI
1	PCB1	PCB, FR4, 2 layer, 1 oz, 50 mm x 35 mm	PCB	-
4	J1, J2, J3, J4	Turret, PTH, 4.72 mm, VIN+, VIN-, VOUT+, VOUT-	1573-2	Keystone Electronics
4	TP1, TP2, TP3, TP4	Test point for EN, SW, SS/BIAS, GND	5015	Keystone Electronics



www.ti.com EVM Documentation

7.3 PCB Layout

Figure 17 through Figure 20 show the design of a 2-layer PCB with 1-oz copper thickness. The EVM is a two-sided design with post connections for VIN+, VIN-, VOUT+ and VOUT-.

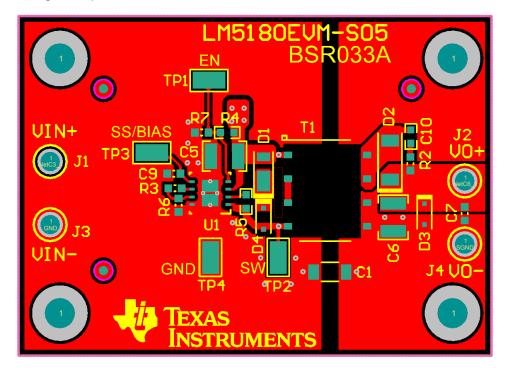


Figure 17. Top Copper (Top View)

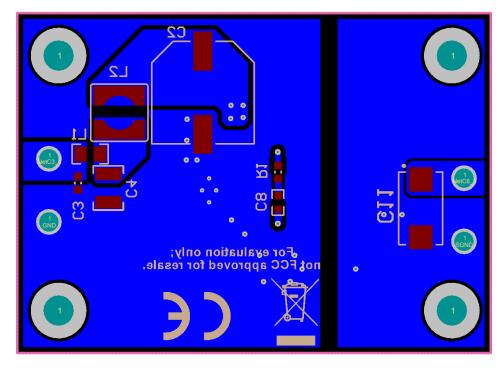


Figure 18. Bottom Copper (Top View)



EVM Documentation www.ti.com

7.4 Assembly Drawings

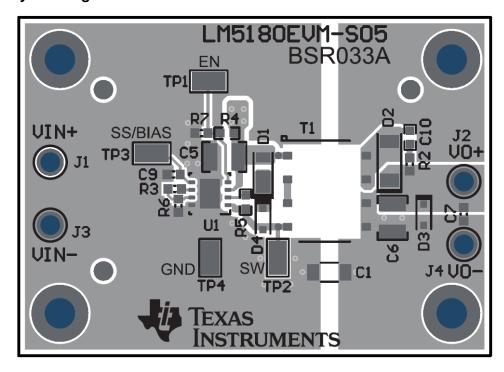


Figure 19. Top Component Drawing

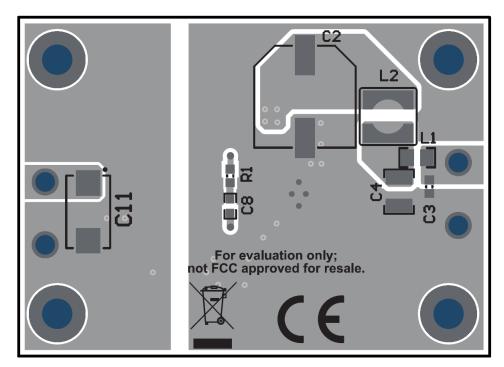


Figure 20. Bottom Component Drawing



www.ti.com EVM Documentation

7.4.1 PCB Layout Tips

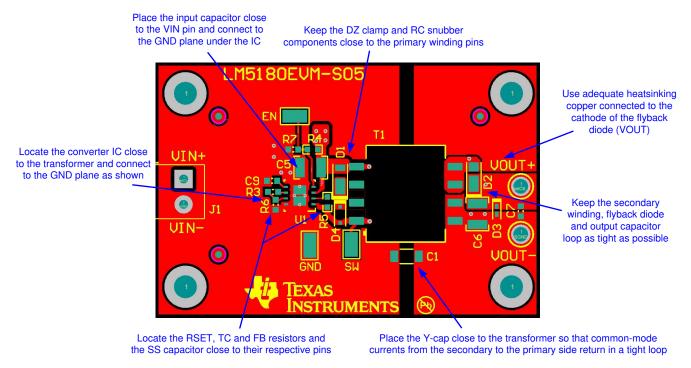


Figure 21. Layout Design Tips for a Single-output PSR Flyback Converter



8 Device and Documentation Support

8.1 Device Support

8.1.1 Third-Party Products Disclaimer

TI'S PUBLICATION OF INFORMATION REGARDING THIRD-PARTY PRODUCTS OR SERVICES DOES NOT CONSTITUTE AN ENDORSEMENT REGARDING THE SUITABILITY OF SUCH PRODUCTS OR SERVICES OR A WARRANTY, REPRESENTATION OR ENDORSEMENT OF SUCH PRODUCTS OR SERVICES, EITHER ALONE OR IN COMBINATION WITH ANY TI PRODUCT OR SERVICE.

8.1.2 Development Support

For development support see the following:

- For TI's reference design library, visit TI Designs
- For TI's WEBENCH Design Environments, visit the WEBENCH® Design Center
- LM5180 PSR Flyback Converter Quickstart Calculator and PSPICE simulation model

8.2 Documentation Support

8.2.1 Related Documentation

For related documentation see the following:

- LM5180EVM-DUAL Dual-Output EVM User's Guide (SNVU609)
- LM25184EVM-S12 EVM User's Guide (SNVU680)
- IC Package Features Lead to Higher Reliability in Demanding Automotive and Communications Equipment Systems (SNVA804)
- PSR Flyback Transformer Design for mHEV Applications (SNVA805)
- How an Auxless PSR Flyback Converter can Increase PLC Reliability and Density (SLYT779)
- Why Use PSR-Flyback Isolated Converters in Dual-Battery mHEV Systems (SLYT791)
- TI Designs:
 - Isolated IGBT Gate-Drive Power Supply Reference Design With Integrated Switch PSR Flyback Controller
 - Compact, Efficient, 24-V Input Auxiliary Power Supply Reference Design for Servo Drives
 - Reference Design for Power-Isolated Ultra-Compact Analog Output Module
 - HEV/EV Traction Inverter Power Stage with 3 Types of IGBT/SiC Bias-Supply Solutions Reference Design
 - 4.5-V to 65-V Input, Compact Bias Supply With Power Stage Reference Design for IGBT/SiC Gate Drivers
 - Channel-to-Channel Isolated Analog Input Module Reference Design
 - SiC/IGBT Isolated Gate Driver Reference Design With Thermal Diode and Sensing FET
 - >95% Efficiency, 1-kW Analog Control AC/DC Reference Design for 5G Telecom Rectifier
 - 3.5-W Automotive Dual-output PSR Flyback Regulator Reference Design
- TI Technical Articles:
 - Flyback Converters: Two Outputs are Better Than One
 - Common Challenges When Choosing the Auxiliary Power Supply for Your Server PSU
 - Maximizing PoE PD Efficiency on a Budget
- White Papers:
 - Valuing Wide V_{IN}, Low EMI Synchronous Buck Circuits for Cost-driven, Demanding Applications (SLYY104)
 - An Overview of Conducted EMI Specifications for Power Supplies (SLYY136)



- An Overview of Radiated EMI Specifications for Power Supplies (SLYY142)
- Under the Hood of Flyback SMPS Designs (SLUP261)
- Flyback Transformer Design Considerations for Efficiency and EMI (SLUP338)

8.2.1.1 PCB Layout Resources

- AN-1149 Layout Guidelines for Switching Power Supplies (SNVA021)
- AN-1229 Simple Switcher PCB Layout Guidelines (SNVA054)
- Constructing Your Power Supply Layout Considerations (SLUP230)
- Low Radiated EMI Layout Made SIMPLE with LM4360x and LM4600x (SNVA721)
- TI Technical Articles:
 - High-Density PCB Layout of DC-DC Converters

8.2.1.2 Thermal Design Resources

- AN-2020 Thermal Design by Insight, Not Hindsight (SNVA419)
- AN-1520 A Guide to Board Layout for Best Thermal Resistance for Exposed Pad Packages (SNVA183)
- Semiconductor and IC Package Thermal Metrics (SPRA953)
- Thermal Design Made Simple with LM43603 and LM43602 (SNVA719)
- PowerPAD Thermally Enhanced Package (SLMA002)
- PowerPAD Made Easy (SLMA004)
- Using New Thermal Metrics (SBVA025)



Revision History www.ti.com

Revision History

NOTE: Page numbers for previous revisions may differ from page numbers in the current version.

hanges from C Revision (April 2019) to D Revision Page
Added PSR flyback converter family in <i>Table 1</i> Updated Section 1.1 Added PCB layout tips in Section 7.4.1 Updated list of collateral in Section 8
hanges from B Revision (February 2019) to C Revision Page
Changed "delivers an output voltage with $\pm 1\%$ regulation" to "delivers an output voltage with $\pm 1.5\%$ regulation"
hanges from A Revision (October 2018) to B Revision Page
Changed Vin-max to 65 V
hanges from Original (July 2018) to A Revision Page
Changed photo in Figure 2

STANDARD TERMS FOR EVALUATION MODULES

- Delivery: TI delivers TI evaluation boards, kits, or modules, including any accompanying demonstration software, components, and/or
 documentation which may be provided together or separately (collectively, an "EVM" or "EVMs") to the User ("User") in accordance
 with the terms set forth herein. User's acceptance of the EVM is expressly subject to the following terms.
 - 1.1 EVMs are intended solely for product or software developers for use in a research and development setting to facilitate feasibility evaluation, experimentation, or scientific analysis of TI semiconductors products. EVMs have no direct function and are not finished products. EVMs shall not be directly or indirectly assembled as a part or subassembly in any finished product. For clarification, any software or software tools provided with the EVM ("Software") shall not be subject to the terms and conditions set forth herein but rather shall be subject to the applicable terms that accompany such Software
 - 1.2 EVMs are not intended for consumer or household use. EVMs may not be sold, sublicensed, leased, rented, loaned, assigned, or otherwise distributed for commercial purposes by Users, in whole or in part, or used in any finished product or production system.
- 2 Limited Warranty and Related Remedies/Disclaimers:
 - 2.1 These terms do not apply to Software. The warranty, if any, for Software is covered in the applicable Software License Agreement.
 - 2.2 TI warrants that the TI EVM will conform to TI's published specifications for ninety (90) days after the date TI delivers such EVM to User. Notwithstanding the foregoing, TI shall not be liable for a nonconforming EVM if (a) the nonconformity was caused by neglect, misuse or mistreatment by an entity other than TI, including improper installation or testing, or for any EVMs that have been altered or modified in any way by an entity other than TI, (b) the nonconformity resulted from User's design, specifications or instructions for such EVMs or improper system design, or (c) User has not paid on time. Testing and other quality control techniques are used to the extent TI deems necessary. TI does not test all parameters of each EVM. User's claims against TI under this Section 2 are void if User fails to notify TI of any apparent defects in the EVMs within ten (10) business days after the defect has been detected.
 - 2.3 Tl's sole liability shall be at its option to repair or replace EVMs that fail to conform to the warranty set forth above, or credit User's account for such EVM. Tl's liability under this warranty shall be limited to EVMs that are returned during the warranty period to the address designated by Tl and that are determined by Tl not to conform to such warranty. If Tl elects to repair or replace such EVM, Tl shall have a reasonable time to repair such EVM or provide replacements. Repaired EVMs shall be warranted for the remainder of the original warranty period. Replaced EVMs shall be warranted for a new full ninety (90) day warranty period.

WARNING

Evaluation Kits are intended solely for use by technically qualified, professional electronics experts who are familiar with the dangers and application risks associated with handling electrical mechanical components, systems, and subsystems.

User shall operate the Evaluation Kit within TI's recommended guidelines and any applicable legal or environmental requirements as well as reasonable and customary safeguards. Failure to set up and/or operate the Evaluation Kit within TI's recommended guidelines may result in personal injury or death or property damage. Proper set up entails following TI's instructions for electrical ratings of interface circuits such as input, output and electrical loads.

NOTE:

EXPOSURE TO ELECTROSTATIC DISCHARGE (ESD) MAY CAUSE DEGREDATION OR FAILURE OF THE EVALUATION KIT; TI RECOMMENDS STORAGE OF THE EVALUATION KIT IN A PROTECTIVE ESD BAG.

3 Regulatory Notices:

3.1 United States

3.1.1 Notice applicable to EVMs not FCC-Approved:

FCC NOTICE: This kit is designed to allow product developers to evaluate electronic components, circuitry, or software associated with the kit to determine whether to incorporate such items in a finished product and software developers to write software applications for use with the end product. This kit is not a finished product and when assembled may not be resold or otherwise marketed unless all required FCC equipment authorizations are first obtained. Operation is subject to the condition that this product not cause harmful interference to licensed radio stations and that this product accept harmful interference. Unless the assembled kit is designed to operate under part 15, part 18 or part 95 of this chapter, the operator of the kit must operate under the authority of an FCC license holder or must secure an experimental authorization under part 5 of this chapter.

3.1.2 For EVMs annotated as FCC – FEDERAL COMMUNICATIONS COMMISSION Part 15 Compliant:

CAUTION

This device complies with part 15 of the FCC Rules. Operation is subject to the following two conditions: (1) This device may not cause harmful interference, and (2) this device must accept any interference received, including interference that may cause undesired operation.

Changes or modifications not expressly approved by the party responsible for compliance could void the user's authority to operate the equipment.

FCC Interference Statement for Class A EVM devices

NOTE: This equipment has been tested and found to comply with the limits for a Class A digital device, pursuant to part 15 of the FCC Rules. These limits are designed to provide reasonable protection against harmful interference when the equipment is operated in a commercial environment. This equipment generates, uses, and can radiate radio frequency energy and, if not installed and used in accordance with the instruction manual, may cause harmful interference to radio communications. Operation of this equipment in a residential area is likely to cause harmful interference in which case the user will be required to correct the interference at his own expense.

FCC Interference Statement for Class B EVM devices

NOTE: This equipment has been tested and found to comply with the limits for a Class B digital device, pursuant to part 15 of the FCC Rules. These limits are designed to provide reasonable protection against harmful interference in a residential installation. This equipment generates, uses and can radiate radio frequency energy and, if not installed and used in accordance with the instructions, may cause harmful interference to radio communications. However, there is no guarantee that interference will not occur in a particular installation. If this equipment does cause harmful interference to radio or television reception, which can be determined by turning the equipment off and on, the user is encouraged to try to correct the interference by one or more of the following measures:

- Reorient or relocate the receiving antenna.
- Increase the separation between the equipment and receiver.
- · Connect the equipment into an outlet on a circuit different from that to which the receiver is connected.
- Consult the dealer or an experienced radio/TV technician for help.

3.2 Canada

3.2.1 For EVMs issued with an Industry Canada Certificate of Conformance to RSS-210 or RSS-247

Concerning EVMs Including Radio Transmitters:

This device complies with Industry Canada license-exempt RSSs. Operation is subject to the following two conditions:

(1) this device may not cause interference, and (2) this device must accept any interference, including interference that may cause undesired operation of the device.

Concernant les EVMs avec appareils radio:

Le présent appareil est conforme aux CNR d'Industrie Canada applicables aux appareils radio exempts de licence. L'exploitation est autorisée aux deux conditions suivantes: (1) l'appareil ne doit pas produire de brouillage, et (2) l'utilisateur de l'appareil doit accepter tout brouillage radioélectrique subi, même si le brouillage est susceptible d'en compromettre le fonctionnement.

Concerning EVMs Including Detachable Antennas:

Under Industry Canada regulations, this radio transmitter may only operate using an antenna of a type and maximum (or lesser) gain approved for the transmitter by Industry Canada. To reduce potential radio interference to other users, the antenna type and its gain should be so chosen that the equivalent isotropically radiated power (e.i.r.p.) is not more than that necessary for successful communication. This radio transmitter has been approved by Industry Canada to operate with the antenna types lated in the user guide with the maximum permissible gain and required antenna impedance for each antenna type indicated. Antenna types not included in this list, having a gain greater than the maximum gain indicated for that type, are strictly prohibited for use with this device.

Concernant les EVMs avec antennes détachables

Conformément à la réglementation d'Industrie Canada, le présent émetteur radio peut fonctionner avec une antenne d'un type et d'un gain maximal (ou inférieur) approuvé pour l'émetteur par Industrie Canada. Dans le but de réduire les risques de brouillage radioélectrique à l'intention des autres utilisateurs, il faut choisir le type d'antenne et son gain de sorte que la puissance isotrope rayonnée équivalente (p.i.r.e.) ne dépasse pas l'intensité nécessaire à l'établissement d'une communication satisfaisante. Le présent émetteur radio a été approuvé par Industrie Canada pour fonctionner avec les types d'antenne énumérés dans le manuel d'usage et ayant un gain admissible maximal et l'impédance requise pour chaque type d'antenne. Les types d'antenne non inclus dans cette liste, ou dont le gain est supérieur au gain maximal indiqué, sont strictement interdits pour l'exploitation de l'émetteur

3.3 Japan

- 3.3.1 Notice for EVMs delivered in Japan: Please see http://www.tij.co.jp/lsds/ti_ja/general/eStore/notice_01.page 日本国内に輸入される評価用キット、ボードについては、次のところをご覧ください。
 http://www.tij.co.jp/lsds/ti_ja/general/eStore/notice_01.page
- 3.3.2 Notice for Users of EVMs Considered "Radio Frequency Products" in Japan: EVMs entering Japan may not be certified by TI as conforming to Technical Regulations of Radio Law of Japan.

If User uses EVMs in Japan, not certified to Technical Regulations of Radio Law of Japan, User is required to follow the instructions set forth by Radio Law of Japan, which includes, but is not limited to, the instructions below with respect to EVMs (which for the avoidance of doubt are stated strictly for convenience and should be verified by User):

- 1. Use EVMs in a shielded room or any other test facility as defined in the notification #173 issued by Ministry of Internal Affairs and Communications on March 28, 2006, based on Sub-section 1.1 of Article 6 of the Ministry's Rule for Enforcement of Radio Law of Japan,
- 2. Use EVMs only after User obtains the license of Test Radio Station as provided in Radio Law of Japan with respect to EVMs, or
- 3. Use of EVMs only after User obtains the Technical Regulations Conformity Certification as provided in Radio Law of Japan with respect to EVMs. Also, do not transfer EVMs, unless User gives the same notice above to the transferee. Please note that if User does not follow the instructions above, User will be subject to penalties of Radio Law of Japan.

【無線電波を送信する製品の開発キットをお使いになる際の注意事項】 開発キットの中には技術基準適合証明を受けていないものがあります。 技術適合証明を受けていないもののご使用に際しては、電波法遵守のため、以下のいずれかの 措置を取っていただく必要がありますのでご注意ください。

- 1. 電波法施行規則第6条第1項第1号に基づく平成18年3月28日総務省告示第173号で定められた電波暗室等の試験設備でご使用 いただく。
- 2. 実験局の免許を取得後ご使用いただく。
- 3. 技術基準適合証明を取得後ご使用いただく。
- なお、本製品は、上記の「ご使用にあたっての注意」を譲渡先、移転先に通知しない限り、譲渡、移転できないものとします。 上記を遵守頂けない場合は、電波法の罰則が適用される可能性があることをご留意ください。 日本テキサス・イ

ンスツルメンツ株式会社

東京都新宿区西新宿6丁目24番1号

西新宿三井ビル

3.3.3 Notice for EVMs for Power Line Communication: Please see http://www.tij.co.jp/lsds/ti_ja/general/eStore/notice_02.page 電力線搬送波通信についての開発キットをお使いになる際の注意事項については、次のところをご覧ください。http://www.tij.co.jp/lsds/ti_ja/general/eStore/notice_02.page

3.4 European Union

3.4.1 For EVMs subject to EU Directive 2014/30/EU (Electromagnetic Compatibility Directive):

This is a class A product intended for use in environments other than domestic environments that are connected to a low-voltage power-supply network that supplies buildings used for domestic purposes. In a domestic environment this product may cause radio interference in which case the user may be required to take adequate measures.

- 4 EVM Use Restrictions and Warnings:
 - 4.1 EVMS ARE NOT FOR USE IN FUNCTIONAL SAFETY AND/OR SAFETY CRITICAL EVALUATIONS, INCLUDING BUT NOT LIMITED TO EVALUATIONS OF LIFE SUPPORT APPLICATIONS.
 - 4.2 User must read and apply the user guide and other available documentation provided by TI regarding the EVM prior to handling or using the EVM, including without limitation any warning or restriction notices. The notices contain important safety information related to, for example, temperatures and voltages.
 - 4.3 Safety-Related Warnings and Restrictions:
 - 4.3.1 User shall operate the EVM within TI's recommended specifications and environmental considerations stated in the user guide, other available documentation provided by TI, and any other applicable requirements and employ reasonable and customary safeguards. Exceeding the specified performance ratings and specifications (including but not limited to input and output voltage, current, power, and environmental ranges) for the EVM may cause personal injury or death, or property damage. If there are questions concerning performance ratings and specifications, User should contact a TI field representative prior to connecting interface electronics including input power and intended loads. Any loads applied outside of the specified output range may also result in unintended and/or inaccurate operation and/or possible permanent damage to the EVM and/or interface electronics. Please consult the EVM user guide prior to connecting any load to the EVM output. If there is uncertainty as to the load specification, please contact a TI field representative. During normal operation, even with the inputs and outputs kept within the specified allowable ranges, some circuit components may have elevated case temperatures. These components include but are not limited to linear regulators, switching transistors, pass transistors, current sense resistors, and heat sinks, which can be identified using the information in the associated documentation. When working with the EVM, please be aware that the EVM may become very warm.
 - 4.3.2 EVMs are intended solely for use by technically qualified, professional electronics experts who are familiar with the dangers and application risks associated with handling electrical mechanical components, systems, and subsystems. User assumes all responsibility and liability for proper and safe handling and use of the EVM by User or its employees, affiliates, contractors or designees. User assumes all responsibility and liability to ensure that any interfaces (electronic and/or mechanical) between the EVM and any human body are designed with suitable isolation and means to safely limit accessible leakage currents to minimize the risk of electrical shock hazard. User assumes all responsibility and liability for any improper or unsafe handling or use of the EVM by User or its employees, affiliates, contractors or designees.
 - 4.4 User assumes all responsibility and liability to determine whether the EVM is subject to any applicable international, federal, state, or local laws and regulations related to User's handling and use of the EVM and, if applicable, User assumes all responsibility and liability for compliance in all respects with such laws and regulations. User assumes all responsibility and liability for proper disposal and recycling of the EVM consistent with all applicable international, federal, state, and local requirements.
- 5. Accuracy of Information: To the extent TI provides information on the availability and function of EVMs, TI attempts to be as accurate as possible. However, TI does not warrant the accuracy of EVM descriptions, EVM availability or other information on its websites as accurate, complete, reliable, current, or error-free.

6. Disclaimers:

- 6.1 EXCEPT AS SET FORTH ABOVE, EVMS AND ANY MATERIALS PROVIDED WITH THE EVM (INCLUDING, BUT NOT LIMITED TO, REFERENCE DESIGNS AND THE DESIGN OF THE EVM ITSELF) ARE PROVIDED "AS IS" AND "WITH ALL FAULTS." TI DISCLAIMS ALL OTHER WARRANTIES, EXPRESS OR IMPLIED, REGARDING SUCH ITEMS, INCLUDING BUT NOT LIMITED TO ANY EPIDEMIC FAILURE WARRANTY OR IMPLIED WARRANTIES OF MERCHANTABILITY OR FITNESS FOR A PARTICULAR PURPOSE OR NON-INFRINGEMENT OF ANY THIRD PARTY PATENTS, COPYRIGHTS, TRADE SECRETS OR OTHER INTELLECTUAL PROPERTY RIGHTS.
- 6.2 EXCEPT FOR THE LIMITED RIGHT TO USE THE EVM SET FORTH HEREIN, NOTHING IN THESE TERMS SHALL BE CONSTRUED AS GRANTING OR CONFERRING ANY RIGHTS BY LICENSE, PATENT, OR ANY OTHER INDUSTRIAL OR INTELLECTUAL PROPERTY RIGHT OF TI, ITS SUPPLIERS/LICENSORS OR ANY OTHER THIRD PARTY, TO USE THE EVM IN ANY FINISHED END-USER OR READY-TO-USE FINAL PRODUCT, OR FOR ANY INVENTION, DISCOVERY OR IMPROVEMENT, REGARDLESS OF WHEN MADE, CONCEIVED OR ACQUIRED.
- 7. USER'S INDEMNITY OBLIGATIONS AND REPRESENTATIONS. USER WILL DEFEND, INDEMNIFY AND HOLD TI, ITS LICENSORS AND THEIR REPRESENTATIVES HARMLESS FROM AND AGAINST ANY AND ALL CLAIMS, DAMAGES, LOSSES, EXPENSES, COSTS AND LIABILITIES (COLLECTIVELY, "CLAIMS") ARISING OUT OF OR IN CONNECTION WITH ANY HANDLING OR USE OF THE EVM THAT IS NOT IN ACCORDANCE WITH THESE TERMS. THIS OBLIGATION SHALL APPLY WHETHER CLAIMS ARISE UNDER STATUTE, REGULATION, OR THE LAW OF TORT, CONTRACT OR ANY OTHER LEGAL THEORY, AND EVEN IF THE EVM FAILS TO PERFORM AS DESCRIBED OR EXPECTED.

- Limitations on Damages and Liability:
 - 8.1 General Limitations. IN NO EVENT SHALL TI BE LIABLE FOR ANY SPECIAL, COLLATERAL, INDIRECT, PUNITIVE, INCIDENTAL, CONSEQUENTIAL, OR EXEMPLARY DAMAGES IN CONNECTION WITH OR ARISING OUT OF THESE TERMS OR THE USE OF THE EVMS, REGARDLESS OF WHETHER TI HAS BEEN ADVISED OF THE POSSIBILITY OF SUCH DAMAGES. EXCLUDED DAMAGES INCLUDE, BUT ARE NOT LIMITED TO, COST OF REMOVAL OR REINSTALLATION, ANCILLARY COSTS TO THE PROCUREMENT OF SUBSTITUTE GOODS OR SERVICES, RETESTING, OUTSIDE COMPUTER TIME, LABOR COSTS, LOSS OF GOODWILL, LOSS OF PROFITS, LOSS OF SAVINGS, LOSS OF USE, LOSS OF DATA, OR BUSINESS INTERRUPTION. NO CLAIM, SUIT OR ACTION SHALL BE BROUGHT AGAINST TIMORE THAN TWELVE (12) MONTHS AFTER THE EVENT THAT GAVE RISE TO THE CAUSE OF ACTION HAS OCCURRED.
 - 8.2 Specific Limitations. IN NO EVENT SHALL TI'S AGGREGATE LIABILITY FROM ANY USE OF AN EVM PROVIDED HEREUNDER, INCLUDING FROM ANY WARRANTY, INDEMITY OR OTHER OBLIGATION ARISING OUT OF OR IN CONNECTION WITH THESE TERMS, , EXCEED THE TOTAL AMOUNT PAID TO TI BY USER FOR THE PARTICULAR EVM(S) AT ISSUE DURING THE PRIOR TWELVE (12) MONTHS WITH RESPECT TO WHICH LOSSES OR DAMAGES ARE CLAIMED. THE EXISTENCE OF MORE THAN ONE CLAIM SHALL NOT ENLARGE OR EXTEND THIS LIMIT.
- 9. Return Policy. Except as otherwise provided, TI does not offer any refunds, returns, or exchanges. Furthermore, no return of EVM(s) will be accepted if the package has been opened and no return of the EVM(s) will be accepted if they are damaged or otherwise not in a resalable condition. If User feels it has been incorrectly charged for the EVM(s) it ordered or that delivery violates the applicable order, User should contact TI. All refunds will be made in full within thirty (30) working days from the return of the components(s), excluding any postage or packaging costs.
- 10. Governing Law: These terms and conditions shall be governed by and interpreted in accordance with the laws of the State of Texas, without reference to conflict-of-laws principles. User agrees that non-exclusive jurisdiction for any dispute arising out of or relating to these terms and conditions lies within courts located in the State of Texas and consents to venue in Dallas County, Texas. Notwithstanding the foregoing, any judgment may be enforced in any United States or foreign court, and TI may seek injunctive relief in any United States or foreign court.

Mailing Address: Texas Instruments, Post Office Box 655303, Dallas, Texas 75265 Copyright © 2019, Texas Instruments Incorporated

IMPORTANT NOTICE AND DISCLAIMER

TI PROVIDES TECHNICAL AND RELIABILITY DATA (INCLUDING DATASHEETS), DESIGN RESOURCES (INCLUDING REFERENCE DESIGNS), APPLICATION OR OTHER DESIGN ADVICE, WEB TOOLS, SAFETY INFORMATION, AND OTHER RESOURCES "AS IS" AND WITH ALL FAULTS, AND DISCLAIMS ALL WARRANTIES, EXPRESS AND IMPLIED, INCLUDING WITHOUT LIMITATION ANY IMPLIED WARRANTIES OF MERCHANTABILITY, FITNESS FOR A PARTICULAR PURPOSE OR NON-INFRINGEMENT OF THIRD PARTY INTELLECTUAL PROPERTY RIGHTS.

These resources are intended for skilled developers designing with TI products. You are solely responsible for (1) selecting the appropriate TI products for your application, (2) designing, validating and testing your application, and (3) ensuring your application meets applicable standards, and any other safety, security, or other requirements. These resources are subject to change without notice. TI grants you permission to use these resources only for development of an application that uses the TI products described in the resource. Other reproduction and display of these resources is prohibited. No license is granted to any other TI intellectual property right or to any third party intellectual property right. TI disclaims responsibility for, and you will fully indemnify TI and its representatives against, any claims, damages, costs, losses, and liabilities arising out of your use of these resources.

Tl's products are provided subject to Tl's Terms of Sale (www.ti.com/legal/termsofsale.html) or other applicable terms available either on ti.com or provided in conjunction with such Tl products. Tl's provision of these resources does not expand or otherwise alter Tl's applicable warranties or warranty disclaimers for Tl products.

Mailing Address: Texas Instruments, Post Office Box 655303, Dallas, Texas 75265 Copyright © 2020, Texas Instruments Incorporated