



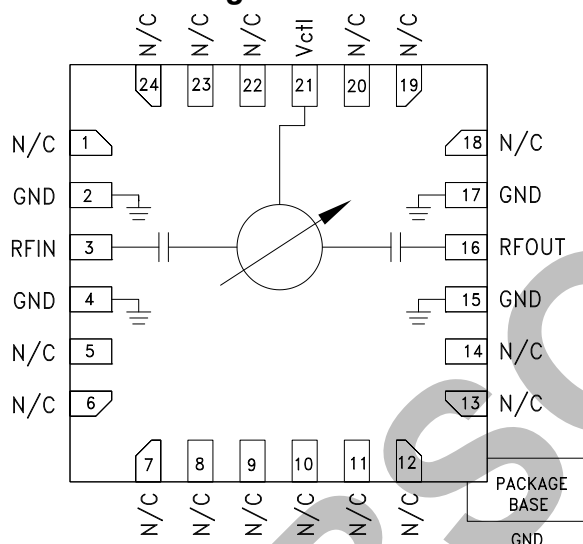
470° ANALOG PHASE SHIFTER, 18 - 24 GHz

Typical Applications

The HMC933LP4E is ideal for:

- EW Receivers
- Military Radar
- Test Equipment
- Satellite Communications
- Beam Forming Modules

Functional Diagram



Features

- Wide Bandwidth: 18 - 24 GHz
- 470° Phase Shift
- Low Insertion Loss: 4.5 dB
- Low Phase Error: ±10 deg Typ.
- Single Positive Voltage Control
- 24 Lead 4x4 mm QFN Package: 16 mm²

General Description

The HMC933LP4E is an Analog Phase Shifter which is controlled via an analog control voltage from 0 to +13V. The HMC933LP4E provides a continuously variable phase shift of 0 to 470 degrees from 18 to 24 GHz, with extremely consistent low insertion loss versus phase shift and frequency. The high accuracy HMC933LP4E is monotonic with respect to control voltage and features a typical low phase error of ±10 degrees over a wide bandwidth. The HMC933LP4E is housed in an RoHS compliant 4x4 mm QFN leadless package.

Electrical Specifications, T_A = +25° C, 50 Ohm System

Parameter	Min.	Typ.	Max.	Units
Frequency Range	18		24	GHz
Phase Shift Range		470		deg
Insertion Loss		4.5		dB
Return Loss (input and output)		14		dB
Control Voltage Range	0		13	V
Control Current Range			± 1	mA
Input IP3		33		dBm
Input Power @ - 5° Shift In Insertion Phase (V _{ctl} = 0V)		11		dBm
Input Power @ - 2° Shift In Insertion Phase (V _{ctl} = 0.5V)		12		dBm
Phase Voltage Sensitivity		34		deg/V
Phase Error (peak) *		+9 / -17		deg
Phase Error (average) *		+3 / -11		deg
Modulation Bandwidth		90		MHz
Insertion Phase Temperature Sensitivity		0.10		deg/°C

* Up to a phase shift range of 380 degrees.

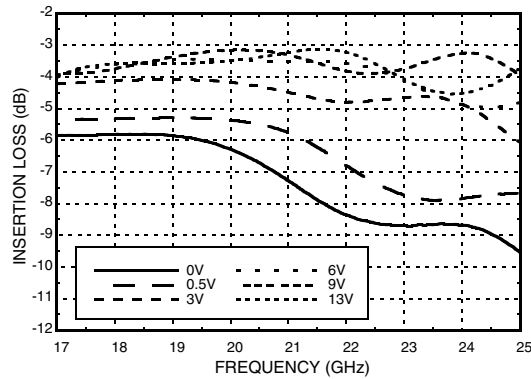
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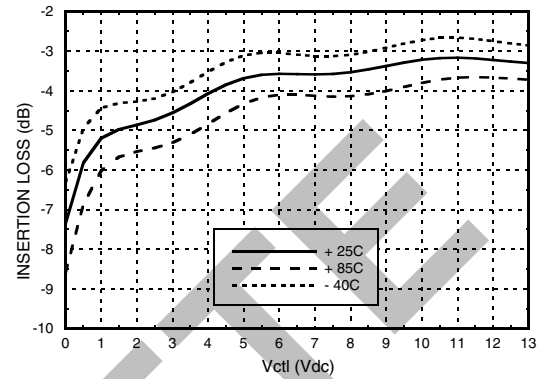


**470° ANALOG PHASE SHIFTER,
18 - 24 GHz**

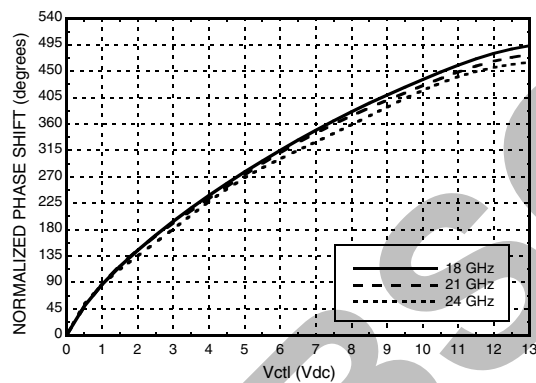
Insertion Loss vs. Frequency



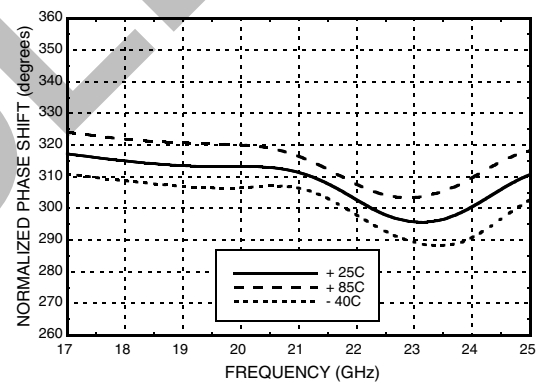
Insertion Loss vs. Vctl , F = 21 GHz



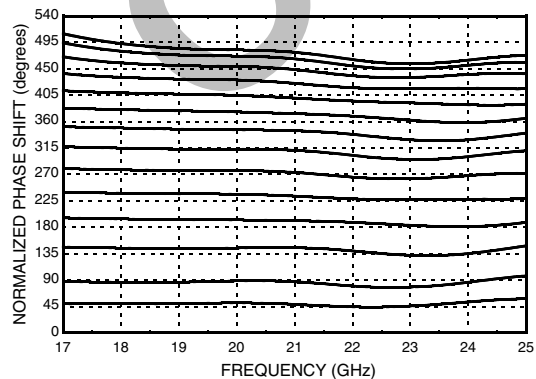
Phase Shift vs. Vctl



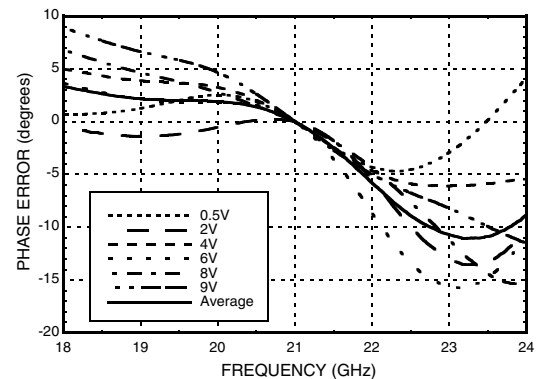
**Phase Shift vs. Frequency @ Vctl = 6V
(Relative to Vctl = 0V)**



**Phase Shift vs. Frequency
(Relative to Vctl = 0V) Vctl = 0.5 to 13V**



**Phase Error vs.
Frequency, Fmean = 21 GHz [1]**

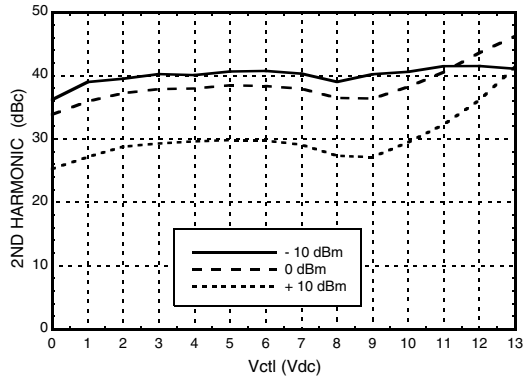


[1] 0 to 9V provides 0 - 380 degrees phase shift range

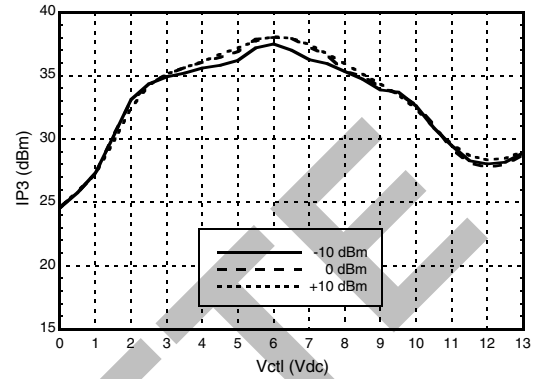


**470° ANALOG PHASE SHIFTER,
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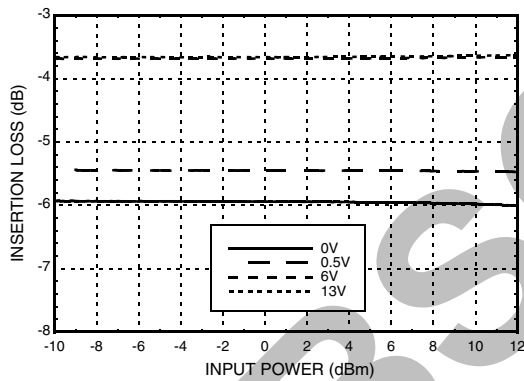
Second Harmonics vs. Vctl, F = 21 GHz



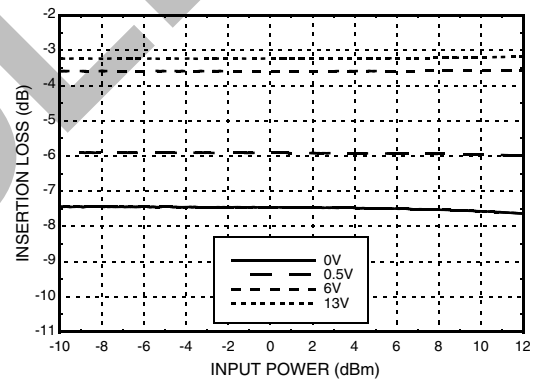
Input IP3 vs. Vctl, F = 21 GHz



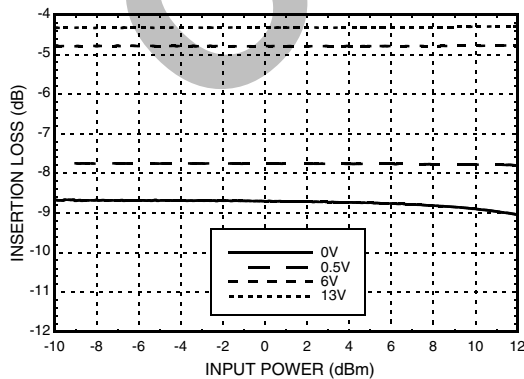
Insertion Loss vs. Pin @ 18 GHz



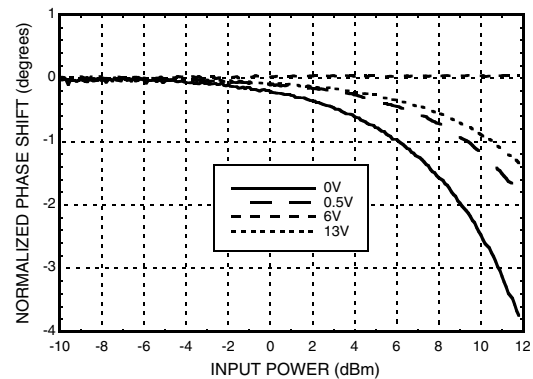
Insertion Loss vs. Pin @ 21 GHz



Insertion Loss vs. Pin @ 24 GHz

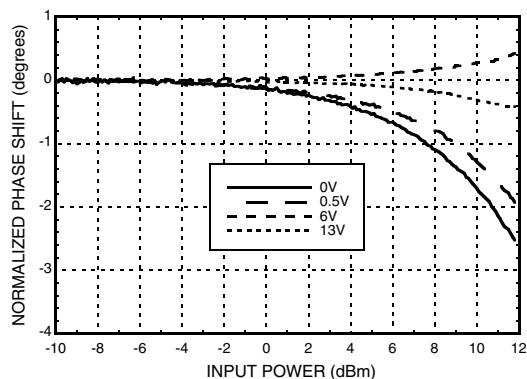
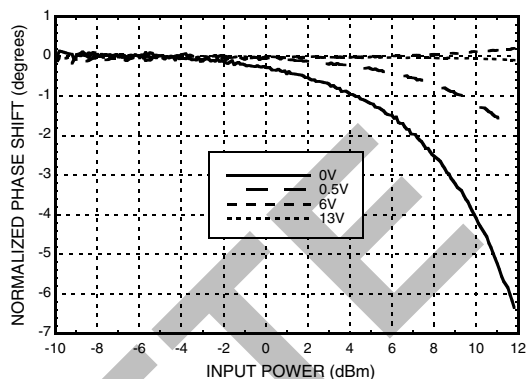
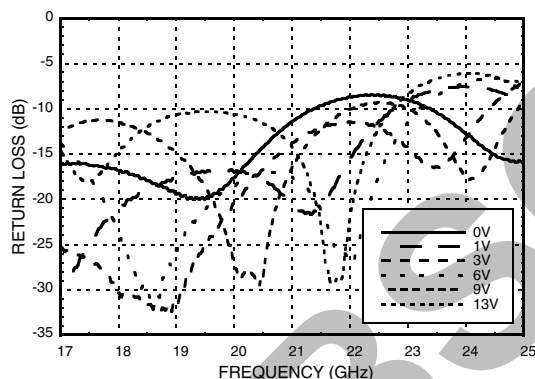
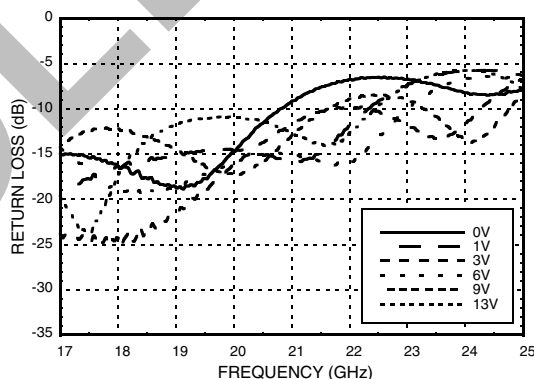


Phase Shift vs. Pin @ 18 GHz





470° ANALOG PHASE SHIFTER, 18 - 24 GHz

Phase Shift vs. Pin @ 21 GHz

Phase Shift vs. Pin @ 24 GHz

**Input Return Loss vs.
Frequency, Vctl = 0 to +13V**

**Output Return Loss vs.
Frequency, Vctl = 0 to +13V**


Absolute Maximum Ratings

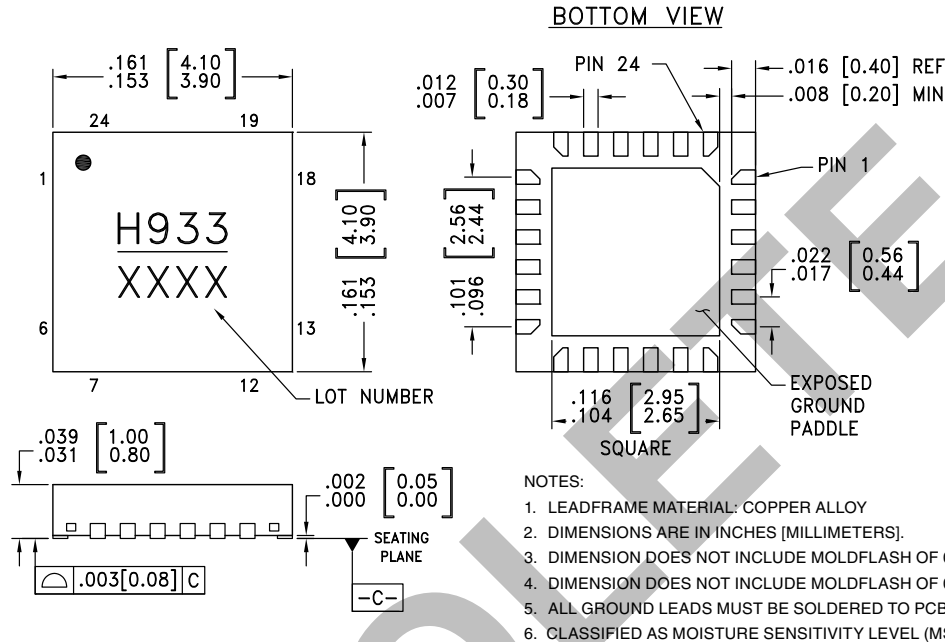
Input Power (RFIN)	+26 dBm
Control Voltage (Vctl)	-0.5V to +15V
Storage Temperature	-65 to +150 °C
ESD Sensitivity (HBM)	Class 1B



**ELECTROSTATIC SENSITIVE DEVICE
OBSERVE HANDLING PRECAUTIONS**

Reliability Information

Junction Temperature (Tj)	150 °C
Nominal Junction Temperature (T = 85 °C, Pin = 10 dBm)	87 °C
Thermal Resistance (Junction to GND Paddle)	80 °C/W
Operating Temperature	-40 to +85 °C

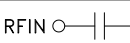
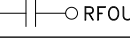
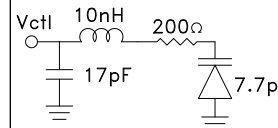

**470° ANALOG PHASE SHIFTER,
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Outline Drawing

Package Information

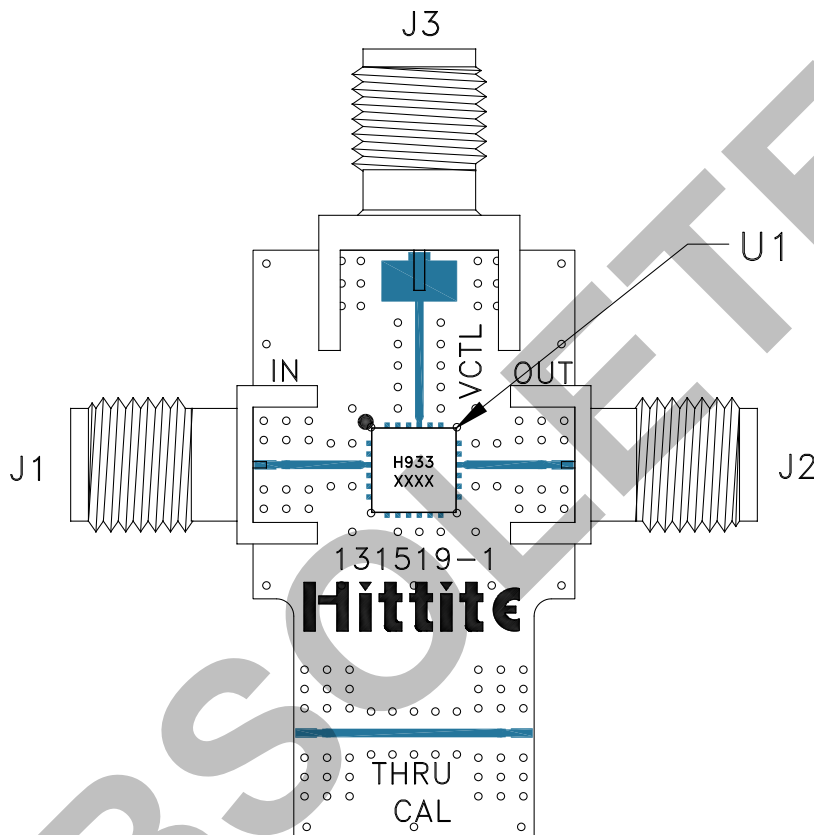
Part Number	Package Body Material	Lead Finish	MSL Rating	Package Marking ^[1]
HMC933LP4E	RoHS-compliant Low Stress Injection Molded Plastic	100% matte Sn	MSL1 ^[2]	H933 XXXX

[1] 4-Digit lot number XXXX

[2] Max peak reflow temperature of 260 °C

Pin Descriptions

Pin Number	Function	Description	Interface Schematic
1, 5 - 14, 18 - 20, 22 - 24	N/C	No connection required. These pins may be connected to RF/DC ground without affecting performance.	
2, 4, 15, 17	GND	Ground: Backside of package has exposed metal ground slug that must be connected to ground thru a short path. Vias under the device are required.	
3	RFIN	Port is DC blocked.	
16	RFOUT	Port is DC blocked.	
21	Vctl	Phase shift control pin. Application of a voltage between 0 and 13 volts causes the transmission phase to change. The DC equivalent circuit is a series connected diode and resistor.	


Evaluation PCB

List of Materials for Evaluation PCB 131521 ^[1]

Item	Description
J1, J2	PCB Mount SMA Connector, SRI
J3	PCB Mount SMA Connector
U1	HMC933LP4E Analog Phase Shifter
PCB [2]	131519 Evaluation PCB

[1] Reference this number when ordering complete evaluation PCB

[2] Circuit Board Material: Rogers 4350

The circuit board used in the application should use RF circuit design techniques. Signal lines should have 50 Ohm impedance while the package ground leads and exposed paddle should be connected directly to the ground plane similar to that shown. A sufficient number of via holes should be used to connect the top and bottom ground planes. The evaluation board should be mounted to an appropriate heat sink. The evaluation circuit board shown is available from Hittite upon request.