

LM61460-Q1 EVM User's Guide

The LM61460-Q1 evaluation module (EVM) is designed to help customers evaluate the performance of the LM61460-Q1 synchronous step-down voltage converter. This EVM implements the LM61460-Q1 in a 14-pin wettable flanks Hotrod™ package, as shown in Table 1. It is capable of delivering 5-V output voltage and up to 6-A load current with exceptional efficiency and output accuracy in a very small solution size. The EVM provides multiple power connectors and test points. It also provides a good layout example, which is optimized for EMI and thermal performance.

Table 1. Device and Package Configurations

CONVERTER	IC	PACKAGE
U1	LM61460-Q1	14-pin wettable flanks Hotrod package 4.0 mm × 3.5 mm × 1.0 mm

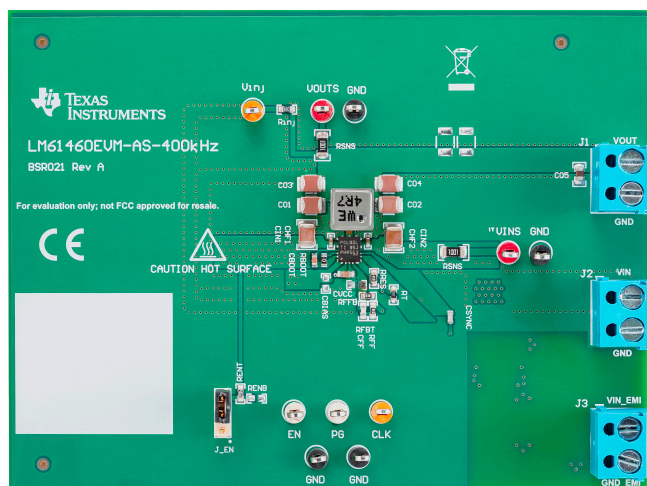


Figure 1. LM61460EVM Front

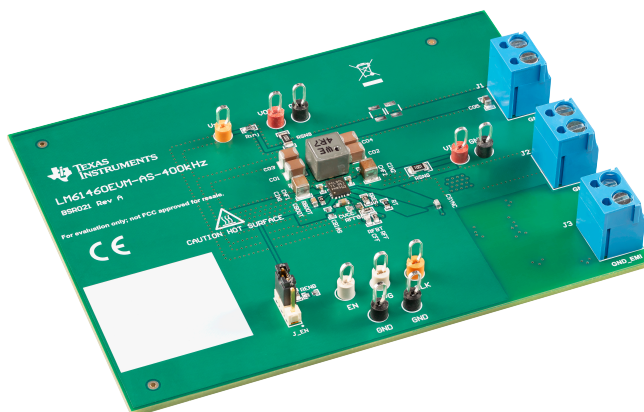


Figure 2. LM61460EVM Angle

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Trademarks

Hotrod is a trademark of Texas Instruments.
All other trademarks are the property of their respective owners.

1 Introduction

1.1 LM61460 Synchronous Step-Down Voltage Converter

The LM61460-Q1 device is an easy-to-use synchronous step-down DC/DC converter capable of driving up to 6 A of load current from a supply voltage ranging from 3 V to 36 V. The LM61460-Q1 provides exceptional efficiency and output accuracy in a very small solution size. The LM61460-Q1 is capable of delivering 6 A of load current and is peak current limit controlled. The following are additional features that provide both flexible and easy-to-use solutions for a wide range of applications:

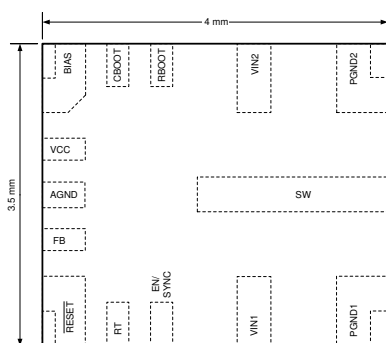
- Adjustable switching frequency
- Synchronization to an external clock
- FPWM variant (LM61460AFS)
- Power-good flag
- Precision enable

Automatic frequency foldback at light load and optional external bias improve efficiency over the entire load range. The device requires few external components and has a pinout designed for optimal EMI and thermal performance. Protection features include the following:

- Thermal shutdown
- Input undervoltage lockout
- Cycle-by-cycle current limiting
- Hiccup short-circuit protection

The LM61460-Q1 device is pin-to-pin compatible with the LM61440-Q1 for easy output current scaling.

For a quick reference, [Figure 3](#) shows the pin configuration of the LM61460-Q1 and [Figure 4](#) shows the simplified schematic. See the [LM61460-Q1 Automotive 3-V to 36-V, 6-A, Low-Noise Synchronous Step-Down Converter Data Sheet](#) for more detailed feature descriptions and design guide.



/RESET and PGOOD are used to describe the same device pin throughout this document and other documents. Be aware that these pin nomenclatures are used to describe the same pin.

Figure 3. LM61460-Q1 Pin Configuration (Top View)

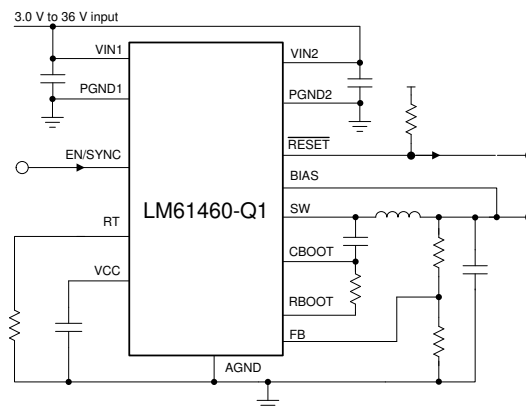


Figure 4. LM61460-Q1 Schematic

1.2 LM61460-Q1 Evaluation Module

The LM61460-Q1 EVM has the board populated with the LM61460 in either one of two variants. Based on the label populated, you can figure out which device trim is populated on the EVM and the corresponding features. This board uses the LM61460-Q1 and limiting current to 6 A and comes with auto mode enabled.

Table 2. EVM Variants

LABEL	U1	I _{OUT}	SWITCHING FREQUENCY	V _{IN} RANGE	V _{OUT}	AUTO MODE	FPWM	SPREAD SPECTRUM
LM61460EV M-AS-400K	LM61460AA SQRJRRQ1	6 A	400 kHz	3 to 36 V	5 V	Enabled	Disabled	Enabled
LM61460EV M-FS-400K	LM61460AF SQRJRRQ1	6 A	400 kHz	3 to 36 V	5 V	Disabled	Enabled	Enabled

2 Quick Start

1. Connect the voltage supply between the VIN and GND connectors or between VIN_EMI and GND_EMI to include the on-board input filter in the input path. Use short and thick gauge wires to minimize inductance and IR drop. Note that sense points for V_{IN} and V_{OUT} are provided.
2. Connect the load of the converter between VOUT and GND connectors using short and thick wires.
3. Set the supply voltage at an appropriate level between 6 V to 36 V. The 6 V minimum ensures enough head room for V_{OUT} to equal 5 V at a 6 A load current. Set the current limit of the supply to an appropriate level to supply needed current and protection.
4. Turn on the power supply. With the default configuration, the EVM powers up and provides V_{OUT} = 5 V.
5. Monitor the output voltage with sense points. The maximum load current must be 6 A with the LM61460-Q1. Note that the maximum output current may need to derate if ambient temperature is high, especially if device is operated at higher frequency, ie: 2.2MHz.

See [Figure 5](#) for connector locations.

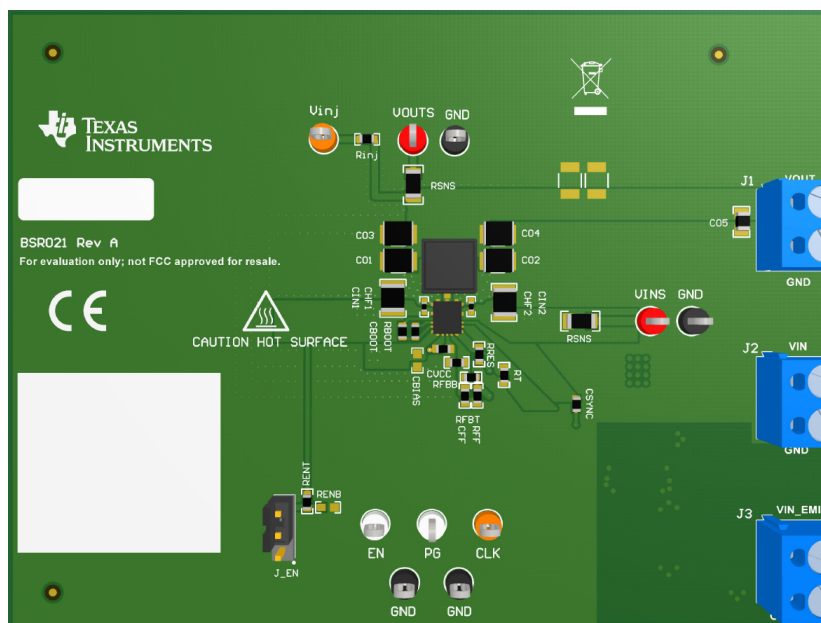
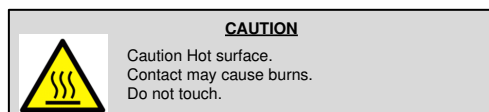


Figure 5. Top View of LM61460-Q1 EVM



3 Detailed Descriptions

This section describes the connectors on the EVM and how to properly connect, set up, and use the EVM. See [Figure 5](#) for a top view of the EVM.

VOUT — Output voltage of the converter

VOUT connectors connect to the power inductor and output capacitors. Connect the load between VOUT connector and the GND connector right next to it to provide load current. Connect the loading device to the board with short and thick wires to handle the large DC output current.

GND — Ground of the converter

The GND is connected to the PGND and AGND pins of the device, as well as the ground of the input and output capacitors. The GND connections next to VIN, VIN_EMI, and VOUT connectors are meant for current return path for the supply voltage and load, respectively. Connectors are provided in pairs to allow easy and accurate sensing of voltages. Connect to supply and load grounds with short and thick wires. Other GND connectors are for signal measurement and probing.

V_{IN} — Input voltage to the converter

The V_{IN} connector connects to the input capacitors and the VIN pins of the LM61460-Q1. Connect the supply voltage from a power supply or a battery between VIN and GND connectors as power input to the device. The voltage range must be higher than 3.9 V for the device to start up. V_{IN} higher than 6 V provides regulated 5 V output voltage. V_{IN} must be no higher than 36 V to avoid damaging the device. After start-up, the device stays active until V_{IN} drops below 3 V. The current limit on the supply must be high enough to provide the needed supply current. Otherwise, the supply voltage does not maintain the desired voltage. The supply voltage must be connected to the board with short and thick wires to handle the pulsing input current. If long cables are used to power up the board, damping must be provided by added CFLT3 and RFLT3 to avoid oscillation between the cable parasitic inductance and the low-ESR ceramic capacitors.

VIN_EMI — Input voltage to input filter of the converter

If the input filter is desired between the supply and the LM61460-Q1, connect the supply voltage between VIN_EMI and GND_EMI. The supply voltage must be connected to the board with short and thick wires to handle pulsing input current.

The input filter consists of the following: CF1, CF2, CF3, CF4, CF5, CF6, and L2. CD1, CD2, RD1, and RD2 are provided to allow more options to during filter design. To include the input filter in the power path, connect the supply voltage between the VIN_EMI and GND_EMI connectors. The output of the filter is connected to V_{IN}, which is connected to the V_{IN} pins of the LM61460-Q1 and the input capacitors.

Conducted EMI arises from the normal operation of switching circuits. The ON and OFF actions of the power switches generate large discontinuous currents. The discontinuous currents are present at the input side of buck converters. Voltage ripple generated by discontinuous currents can be conducted to the voltage supply for the buck converter. Without filtering, excessive input voltage ripple can compromise operation of other circuits connected to this source. The input filter helps smooth out the voltage perturbations leading to less noise at the power source.

GND_EMI — Ground return for the input filter

This is the current return path for the supply connected to VIN_EMI. It provides a short-loop connection to the input filter capacitors to best filter the conducted noise generated from the PCB. Use VIN_EMI and GND_EMI connection if input filter is used and conducted EMI test is desired.

CLK — For synchronization clock input

The CLK input connector is designed for external clock input to the EN/SYNC pin. Switching action of the buck is synchronized to the external clock when it is present. The operation mode changes to forced PWM mode automatically, maintaining a constant switching frequency at light load.

EN — To monitor the EN pin or input EN control signal

This test point is used to monitor the voltage on the device EN pin. By default, the EN pin is connected to the mid-point of an enable divider. Note that the lower resistor in this divider, RENB, is not populated.

PG — To monitor the PGOOD/RESET pin

The PGOOD flag indicates whether the output voltage is within the regulation band. The PGOOD pin of the device is an open-drain output and it is pulled up to V_{OUT} on this board through a pullup resistor. This flag is high impedance when the output voltage is in regulation.

Vinj — To aid when making bode plots

There is a low value resistor, R_{inj} , between VOUT and this node. This feedback divider of the board is connected to this node as well. Stimulus can be applied between this node and VOUT when taking measurements for bode plots.

VOUTS — Kelvin sensing for VOUT

This connector is provided to allow V_{OUT} to be measured more accurately.

VINS — Kelvin sensing for VIN

This connector is provided to allow V_{IN} to be measured more accurately.

4 Schematic

The bill of materials from [Table 2](#) is tabulated in [Section 7](#). In addition, [Figure 6](#) shows the corresponding schematic.

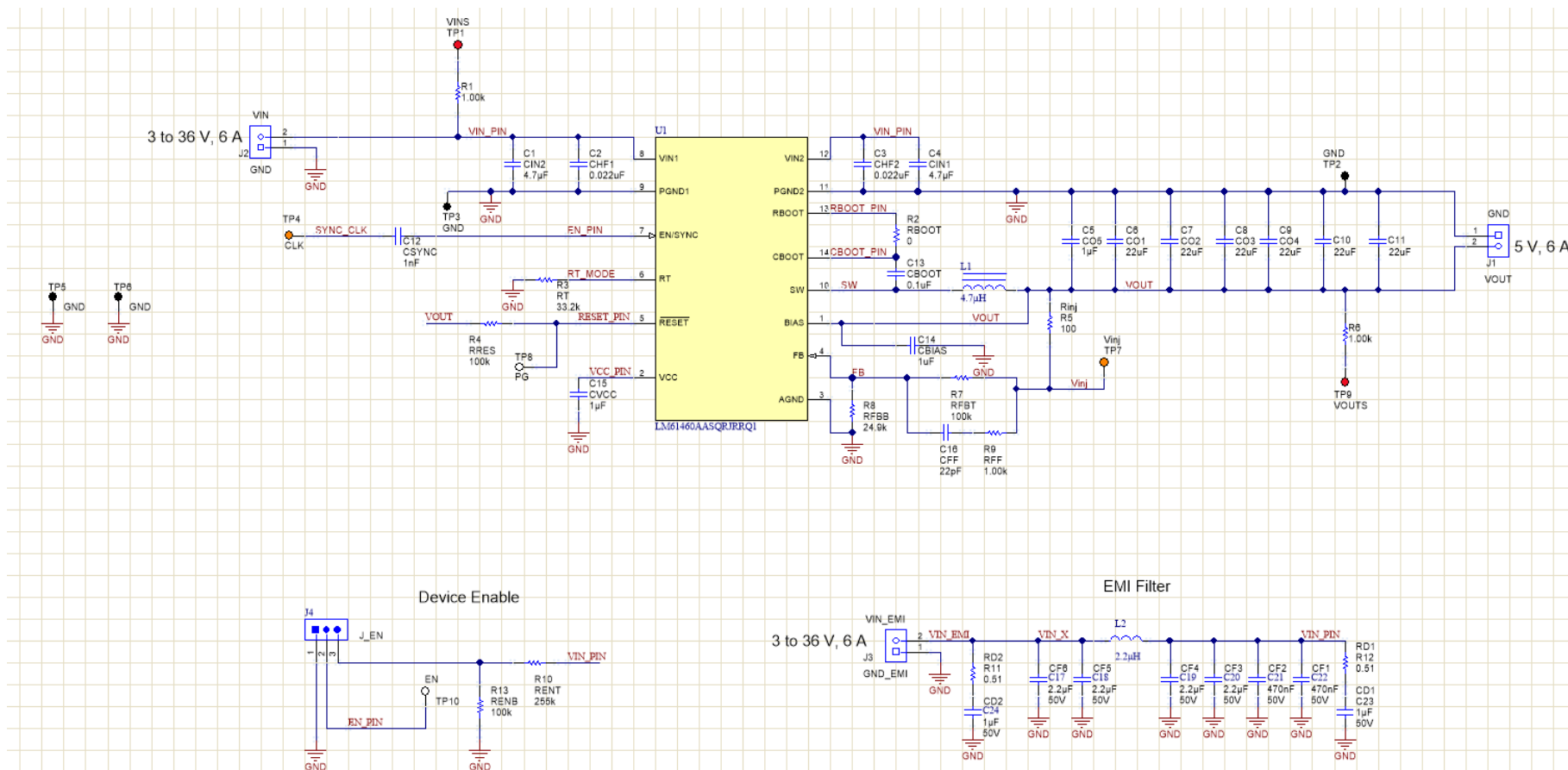


Figure 6. LM61460-AS-400K Rev A EVM Schematic

NOTE: Long leads and additional inductance in used to power the DC/DC may cause issues for ideal device operation. RD2, CD2, RD1, and CD1 are placeholders for damping networks to be populated. For more information regarding this topic, reference the [EMI Filter Components and Their Nonidealities for Automotive DC/DC Regulators Technical Brief](#).

4.1 Alternative BOM Configurations

Table 3. Different BOM Configurations

VOUT	FREQUENCY	RFBB	RT	COUT	CIN + CHF	L1
3.3 V	400 kHz	43.2 k Ω	33.2 k Ω	6 x 22 μ F	2 x 4.7 μ F + 2 x 100 nF	4.7 μ H (XHMI6060)
3.3 V	2100 kHz	43.2 k Ω	6.04 k Ω	3 x 22 μ F	2 x 4.7 μ F + 2 x 100 nF	1 μ H (XEL5030)
5 V	400 kHz	24.9 k Ω	33.2 k Ω	4 x 22 μ F	2 x 4.7 μ F + 2 x 100 nF	4.7 μ H (XHMI6060)
5 V	2100 kHz	24.9 k Ω	6.04 k Ω	3 x 22 μ F	2 x 4.7 μ F + 2 x 100 nF	1 μ H (XEL5030)

5 Board Layout

Figure 7 through Figure 12 show the board layout for the LM61460-Q1 EVM. The EVM offers resistors, capacitors, and test points to configure the following:

- Output voltage
- Precision enable pin
- Set frequency
- External clock synchronization

The 14-pin Hotrod package offers a very small size and low-noise solution. The PCB consists of a 4-layer design. There are 2-oz copper planes on the top and bottom and 1-oz copper mid-layer planes to dissipate heat with an array of thermal vias to connect to all four layers.

Test points have been provided for ease of use to connect the power supply and required load, and to monitor critical signals.

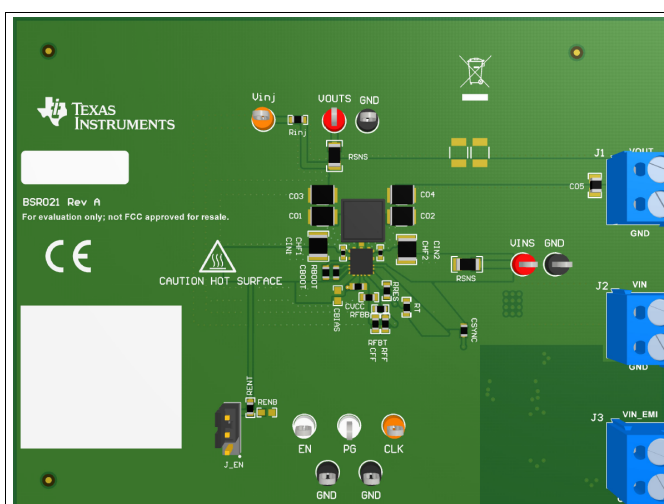


Figure 7. Top 3D View

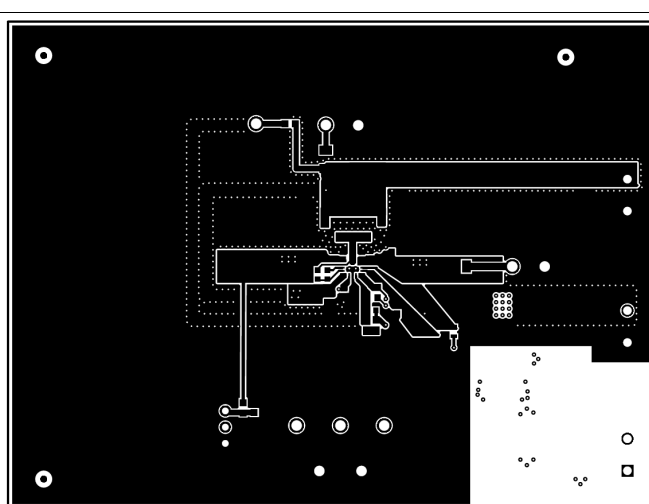


Figure 8. Top Layer

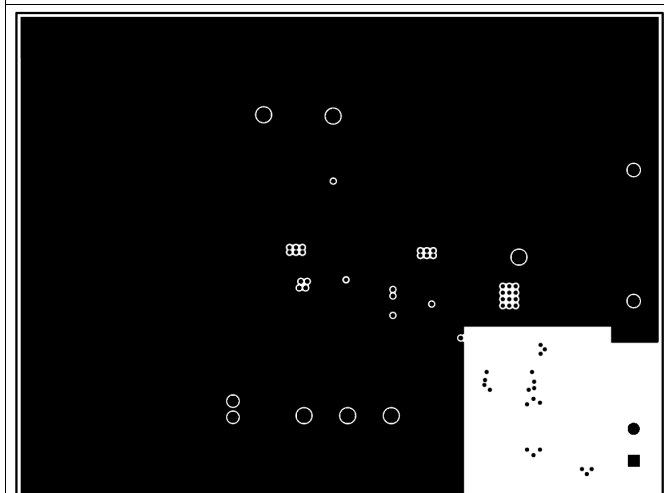


Figure 9. Signal Layer 1 - Ground Plane

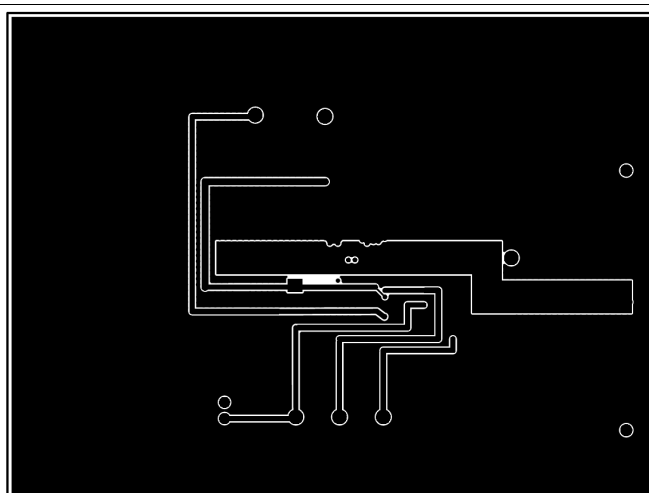
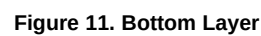


Figure 10. Signal Layer 2 - Routing



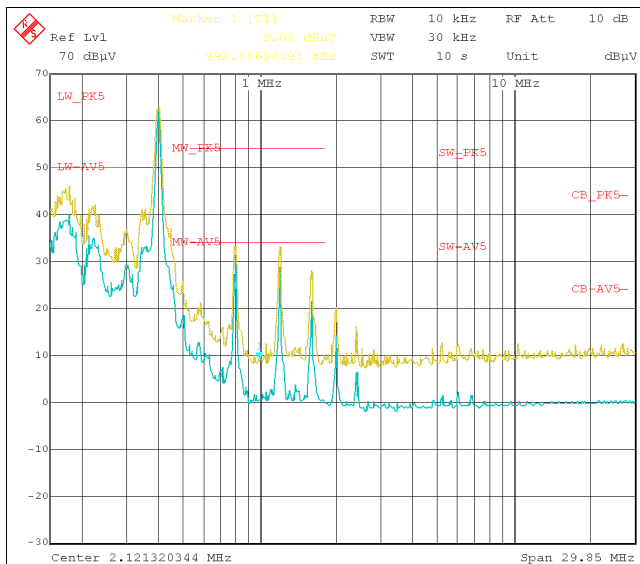


Figure 14. Conducted EMI Measurement with CISPR 25 Class 5 Limit Lines (150 kHz to 30 MHz)

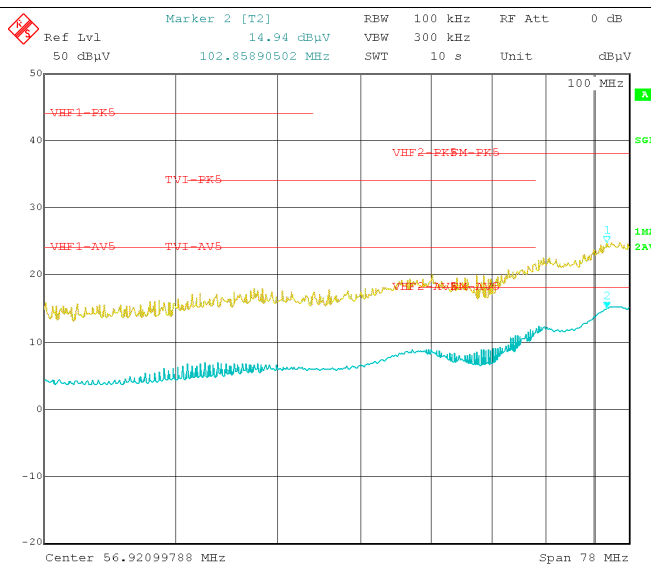


Figure 15. Conducted EMI Measurement with CISPR 25 Class 5 Limit Lines (30 MHz to 110 MHz)

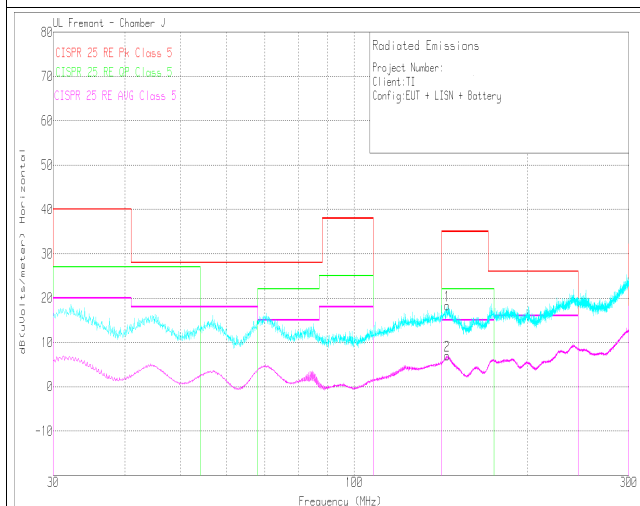


Figure 16. Radiated EMI Measurement with Horizontal Bicon Antenna Under CISPR 25 Class 5 Limits

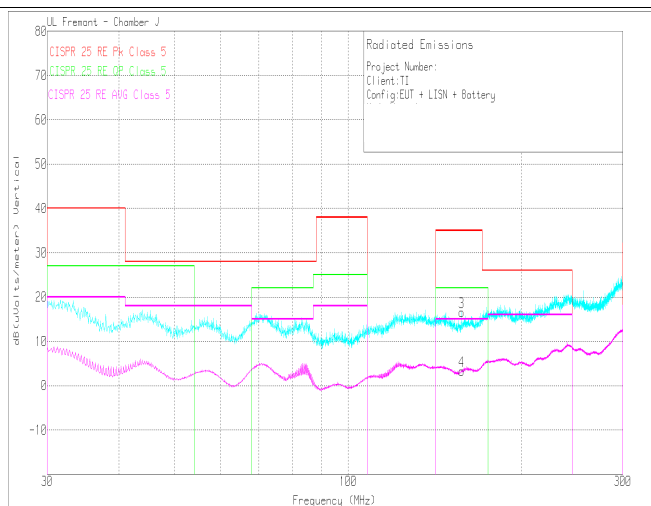
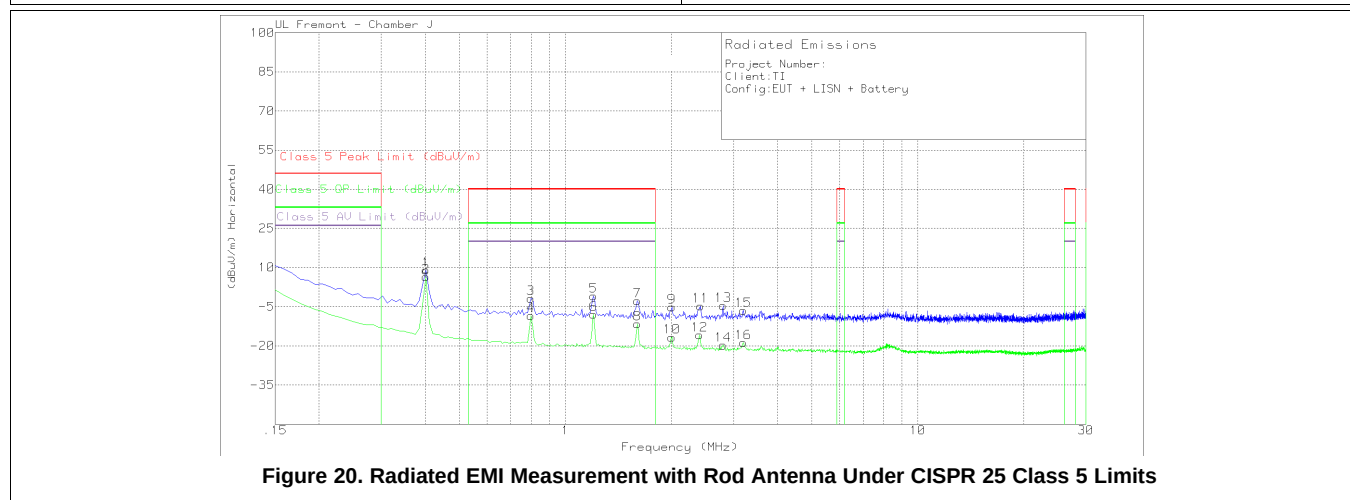
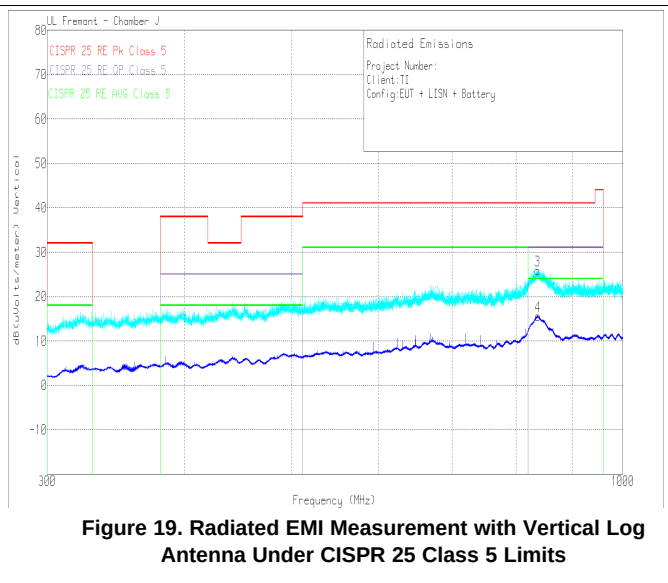
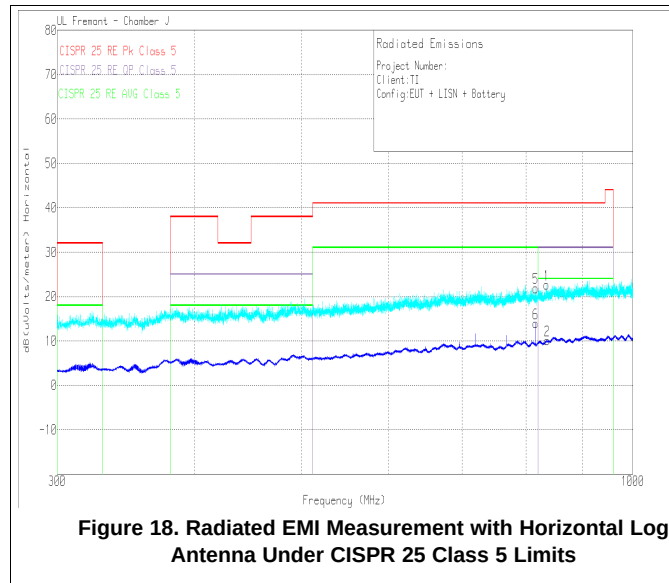


Figure 17. Radiated EMI Measurement with Vertical Bicon Antenna Under CISPR 25 Class 5 Limits



6.3 Board Efficiency

This section provides efficiency plots for the board with LM61460AAS populated for Auto mode efficiency and LM61460AFS populated for FPWM mode efficiency. For 2-MHz data, the output stage has to be changed from the default BOM. The inductor (L1) selected was XEL5030-102MEB.

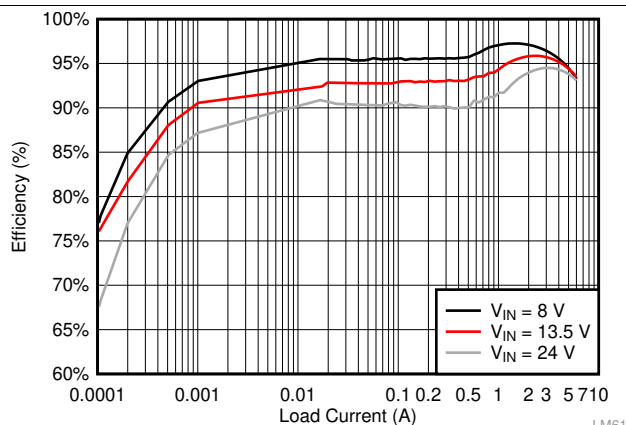


Figure 21. $F_{sw} = 400$ kHz, 5 VOUT, Auto Mode

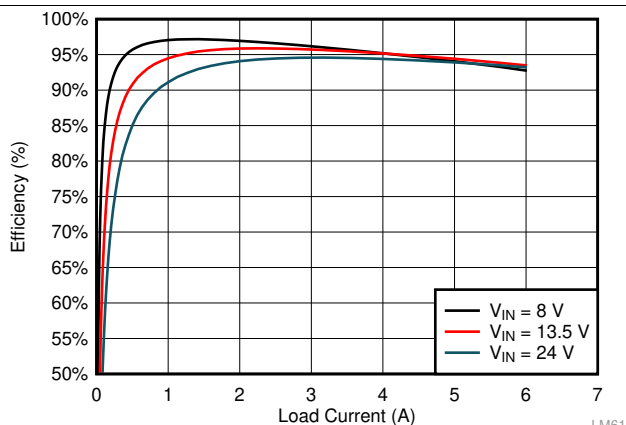


Figure 22. $F_{sw} = 400$ kHz, 5 VOUT, FPWM Mode

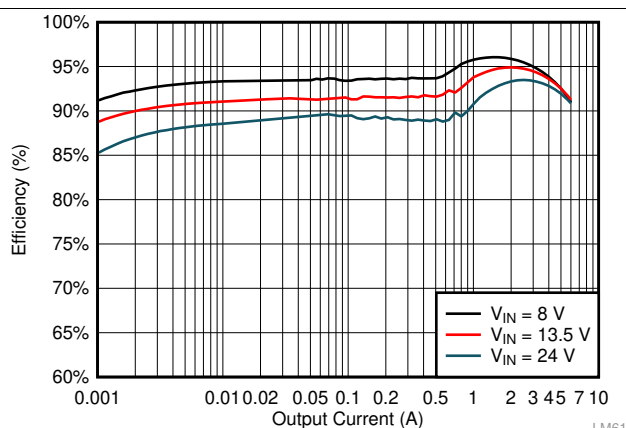


Figure 23. $F_{sw} = 400$ kHz, 3.3 VOUT, Auto Mode

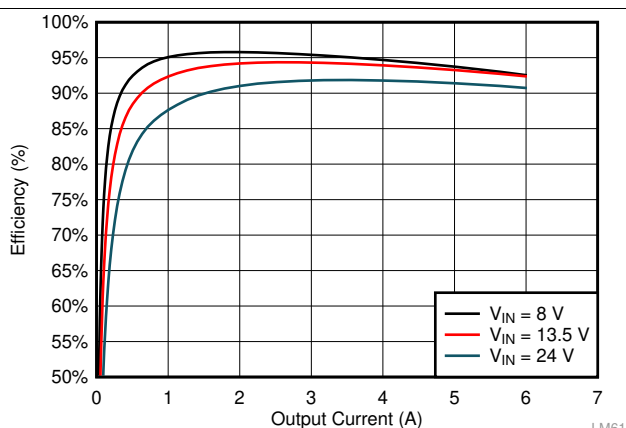


Figure 24. $F_{sw} = 400$ kHz, 3.3 VOUT, FPWM Mode

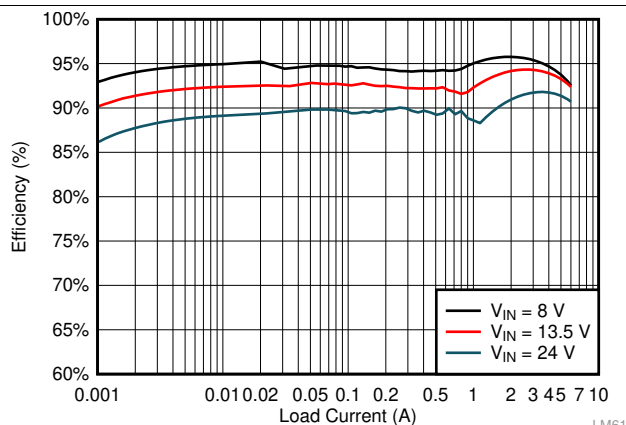


Figure 25. $F_{sw} = 2.2$ MHz, 5 VOUT, Auto Mode

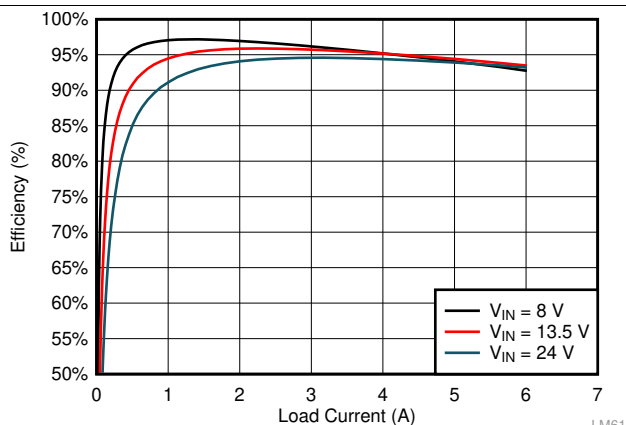


Figure 26. $F_{sw} = 2.2$ MHz, 5 VOUT, FPWM Mode

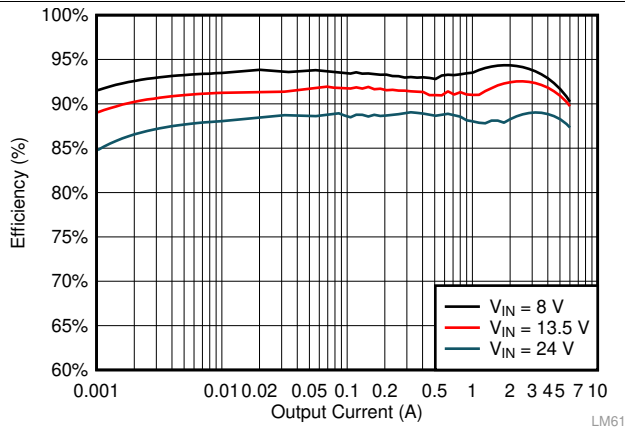


Figure 27. $F_{SW} = 2.2$ MHz, 3.3 VOUT, Auto Mode

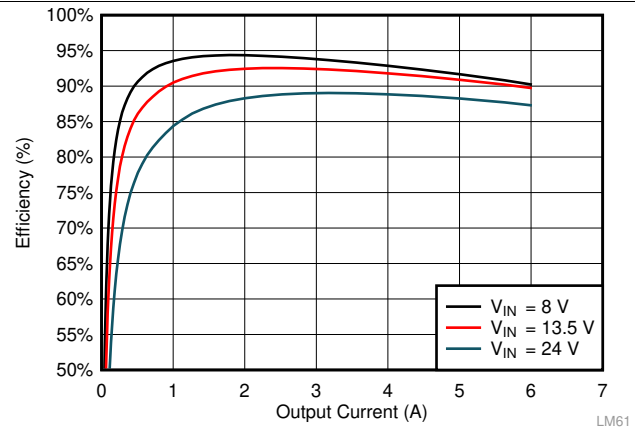


Figure 28. $F_{SW} = 2.2$ MHz, 3.3 VOUT, FPWM Mode

6.4 Load Regulation

This section provides efficiency plots for the board with LM61460AAS populated for Auto mode efficiency and LM61460AFS populated for FPWM mode efficiency. For 2-MHz data, the output stage has to be changed from the default BOM. The inductor (L1) selected was XEL5030-102MEB.

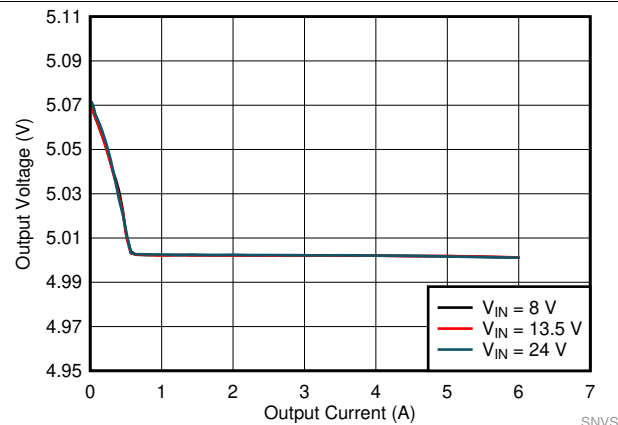


Figure 29. $F_{SW} = 400$ kHz, 5 VOUT, Auto Mode

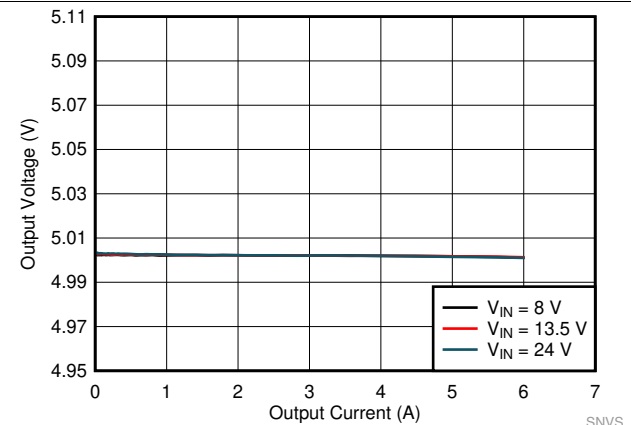


Figure 30. $F_{SW} = 400$ kHz, 5 VOUT, FPWM Mode

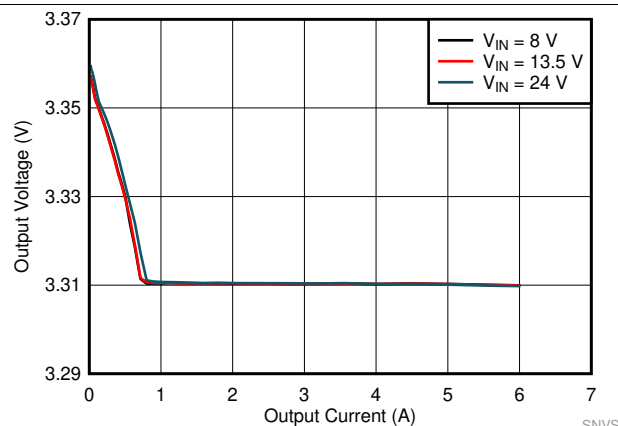


Figure 31. $F_{SW} = 400$ kHz, 3.3 VOUT, Auto Mode

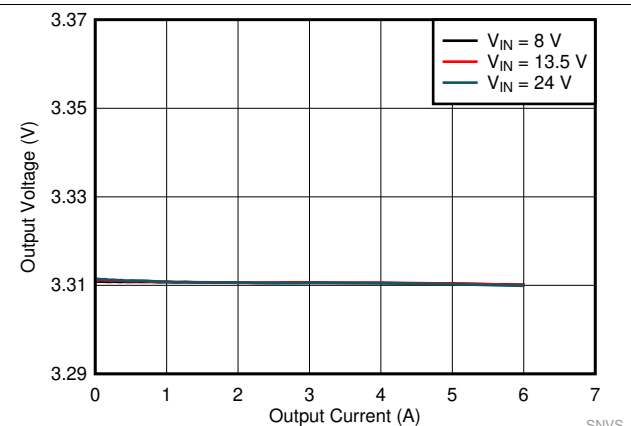
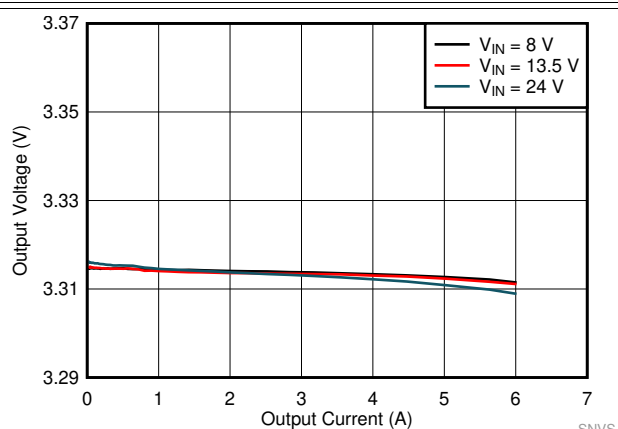
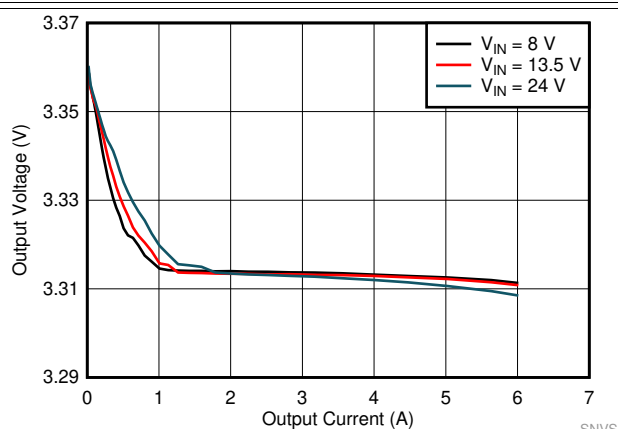
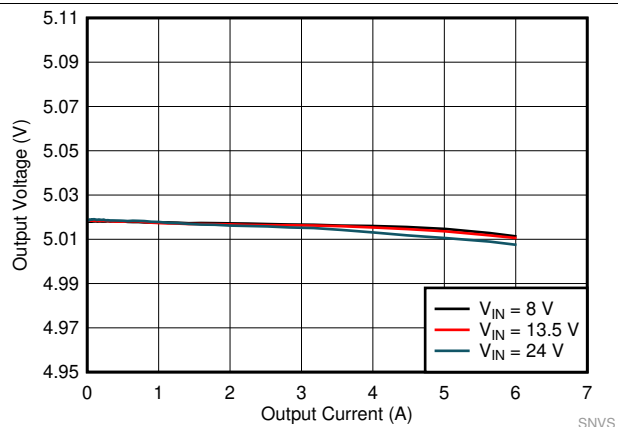
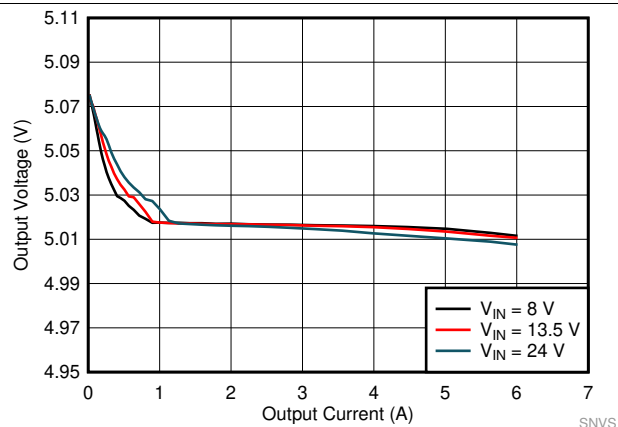


Figure 32. $F_{SW} = 400$ kHz, 3.3 VOUT, FPWM Mode



7 Bill of Materials

The bill of material is shown [Table 4](#) for Rev A of the LM61460EVM-AS-400K and LM61460EVM-FS-400K. Note that the BOM difference between the two EVM variants is the selection of the IC populated (U1).

Table 4. LM61460EVM-xS-400K Rev A EVM Bill of Materials

DESIGNATOR	QUANTITY	VALUE	DESCRIPTION	PACKAGE REFERENCE	PART NUMBER	MANUFACTURER
C1, C4	2	4.7 μ F	CAP, CERM, 4.7 μ F, 50 V, $\pm$ 20%, X7R, AEC-Q200 Grade 1, 1210	1210	UMK325B7475MMHT	Taiyo Yuden
C2, C3	2	0.022 μ F	CAP, CERM, 0.022 μ F, 50 V, $\pm$ 10%, X7R, 0402	0402	GRM155R71H223KA12D	MuRata
C5	1	1 μ F	CAP, CERM, 1 μ F, 25 V, $\pm$ 10%, X7R, 0805	0805	C0805C105K3RACTU	Kemet
C6, C7, C8, C9	4	22 μ F	CAP, CERM, 22 μ F, 16 V, $\pm$ 20%, X7R, AEC-Q200 Grade 1, 1210	1210	CGA6P1X7R1C226M250AC	TDK
C12	1	1000 pF	CAP, CERM, 1000 pF, 50 V, $\pm$ 0%, X7R, 0603	0603	C0603C102K5RACTU	Kemet
C13	1	0.1 μ F	CAP, CERM, 0.1 μ F, 10 V, $\pm$ 10%, X7R, 0603	0603	C0603X104K8RACTU	Kemet
C15	1	1 μ F	CAP, CERM, 1 μ F, 16 V, $\pm$ 10%, X7R, 0603	0603	885012206052	Würth Elektronik
C16	1	22 pF	CAP, CERM, 22 pF, 50 V, $\pm$ 5%, C0G/NP0, AEC-Q200 Grade 1, 0603	0603	CGA3E2C0G1H220J080AA	TDK
C17, C18, C19, C20	4	2.2 μ F	CAP, CERM, 2.2 μ F, 50 V, $\pm$ 10%, X7R, AEC-Q200 Grade 1, 0805	0805	CGA4J3X7R1H225K125AB	TDK
C21, C22	2	0.47 μ F	CAP, CERM, 0.47 μ F, 50 V, $\pm$ 10%, X7R, AEC-Q200 Grade 1, 0603	0603	CGA3E3X7R1H474K080AE	TDK
J1, J2, J3	3		Terminal Block, 5 mm, 2x1, Tin, TH	Terminal Block, 5 mm, 2x1, TH	691 101 710 002	Würth Elektronik
J4	1		Header, 100 mil, 3x1, Gold, TH	Header, 100 mil, 3x1, TH	HTSW-103-07-G-S	Samtec
L1	1	4.7 μ H	Inductor, Shielded, Hyperflux, 4.7 μ H, 7.4 A, 0.0143 Ω , SMD	6.65x6.45 mm	74439346047	Würth Elektronik
L2	1		1.2 μ H Shielded Molded Inductor 7.5 A, 11.3 m Ω Max 2-SMD	SMD2	744316220	Würth Electronics
LBL1	1			PCB Label 0.650 x 0.200 inch	THT-14-423-10	Brady
R1, R6	2	1.00 k	RES, 1.00 k, 1%, 0.25 W, 1206	1206	RC1206FR-071KL	Yageo America
R2	1	0	RES, 0, 5%, 0.1 W, 0603	0603	RC0603JR-070RL	Yageo
R3	1	33.2 k	RES, 33.2 k, 1%, 0.1 W, AEC-Q200 Grade 0, 0603	0603	CRCW060333K2FKEA	Vishay-Dale
R4, R7	2	100 k	RES, 100 k, 1%, 0.1 W, 0603	0603	RC0603FR-07100KL	Yageo
R5	1	100	RES, 100, 1%, 0.1 W, 0603	0603	RC0603FR-07100RL	Yageo
R8	1	24.9 k	RES, 24.9 k, 1%, 0.1 W, 0603	0603	RC0603FR-0724K9L	Yageo
R9	1	1.00 k	RES, 1.00 k, 1%, 0.1 W, 0603	0603	ERJ-3EKF1001V	Panasonic

Table 4. LM61460EVM-xS-400K Rev A EVM Bill of Materials (continued)

DESIGNATOR	QUANTITY	VALUE	DESCRIPTION	PACKAGE REFERENCE	PART NUMBER	MANUFACTURER
R10	1	255 k	RES, 255 k, 1%, 0.1 W, 0603	0603	RC0603FR-07255KL	Yageo
SH-J1	1		Shunt, 100 mil, Gold plated, Black	Shunt 2 pos. 100 mil	881545-2	TE Connectivity
TP1, TP9	2		Test Point, Multipurpose, Red, TH	Red Multipurpose Testpoint	5010	Keystone
TP2, TP3, TP5, TP6	4		Test Point, Multipurpose, Black, TH	Black Multipurpose Testpoint	5011	Keystone
TP4, TP7	2		Test Point, Multipurpose, Orange, TH	Orange Multipurpose Testpoint	5013	Keystone
TP8, TP10	2		Test Point, Multipurpose, White, TH	White Multipurpose Testpoint	5012	Keystone
U1 (changes based on EVM variant)	1		Automotive 6-A Low Noise Synchronous Buck Regulators, RJR0014A (VQFN-HR-14)	RJR0014A	LM61460AASQRJRRQ1 (LM61460EVM-AS-400K) or LM61460AFSQRJRRQ1 (LM61460EVM-FS-400K)	Texas Instruments
C10, C11	0	22 μ F	CAP, CERM, 22 μ F, 16 V, $\pm$ 20%, X7R, AEC-Q200 Grade 1, 1210	1210	CGA6P1X7R1C226M250AC	TDK
C14	0	1 μ F	CAP, CERM, 1 μ F, 10 V, $\pm$ 10%, X7R, 0603	0603	GRM188R71A105KA61D	MuRata
C23, C24	0	1 μ F	CAP, CERM, 1 μ F, 50 V, $\pm$ 10%, X7R, 0603	0603	UMK107AB7105KA-T	Taiyo Yuden
FID1, FID2, FID3, FID4, FID5, FID6	0		Fiducial mark. There is nothing to buy or mount.	N/A	N/A	N/A
R12	0	0.51	RES, 0.51, 1%, 0.25 W, 0805	0805	CRM0805-FX-R510ELF	Bourns
R13	0	100 k	RES, 100 k, 1%, 0.1 W, 0603	0603	RC0603FR-07100KL	Yageo

Revision History

NOTE: Page numbers for previous revisions may differ from page numbers in the current version.

Changes from B Revision (November 2019) to C Revision

	Page
• Added Section 4.1	8
• Added plots to Section 6.2	10
• Added Section 6.3	12
• Added Section 6.4	14

Changes from A Revision (September 2019) to B Revision

	Page
• Updated Figure 5 through Figure 12 to match the revised EVM design.....	4
• Added Figure 20 through Figure 15	10

Changes from Original (May 2019) to A Revision

	Page
• Changed Figure 5 through Figure 12	4
• Changed connected descriptions to match the new EVM design.....	5
• Changed the Bill of Materials.....	16

STANDARD TERMS FOR EVALUATION MODULES

1. *Delivery:* TI delivers TI evaluation boards, kits, or modules, including any accompanying demonstration software, components, and/or documentation which may be provided together or separately (collectively, an "EVM" or "EVMs") to the User ("User") in accordance with the terms set forth herein. User's acceptance of the EVM is expressly subject to the following terms.
 - 1.1 EVMs are intended solely for product or software developers for use in a research and development setting to facilitate feasibility evaluation, experimentation, or scientific analysis of TI semiconductors products. EVMs have no direct function and are not finished products. EVMs shall not be directly or indirectly assembled as a part or subassembly in any finished product. For clarification, any software or software tools provided with the EVM ("Software") shall not be subject to the terms and conditions set forth herein but rather shall be subject to the applicable terms that accompany such Software
 - 1.2 EVMs are not intended for consumer or household use. EVMs may not be sold, sublicensed, leased, rented, loaned, assigned, or otherwise distributed for commercial purposes by Users, in whole or in part, or used in any finished product or production system.
2. *Limited Warranty and Related Remedies/Disclaimers:*
 - 2.1 These terms do not apply to Software. The warranty, if any, for Software is covered in the applicable Software License Agreement.
 - 2.2 TI warrants that the TI EVM will conform to TI's published specifications for ninety (90) days after the date TI delivers such EVM to User. Notwithstanding the foregoing, TI shall not be liable for a nonconforming EVM if (a) the nonconformity was caused by neglect, misuse or mistreatment by an entity other than TI, including improper installation or testing, or for any EVMs that have been altered or modified in any way by an entity other than TI, (b) the nonconformity resulted from User's design, specifications or instructions for such EVMs or improper system design, or (c) User has not paid on time. Testing and other quality control techniques are used to the extent TI deems necessary. TI does not test all parameters of each EVM. User's claims against TI under this Section 2 are void if User fails to notify TI of any apparent defects in the EVMs within ten (10) business days after delivery, or of any hidden defects with ten (10) business days after the defect has been detected.
 - 2.3 TI's sole liability shall be at its option to repair or replace EVMs that fail to conform to the warranty set forth above, or credit User's account for such EVM. TI's liability under this warranty shall be limited to EVMs that are returned during the warranty period to the address designated by TI and that are determined by TI not to conform to such warranty. If TI elects to repair or replace such EVM, TI shall have a reasonable time to repair such EVM or provide replacements. Repaired EVMs shall be warranted for the remainder of the original warranty period. Replaced EVMs shall be warranted for a new full ninety (90) day warranty period.

WARNING

Evaluation Kits are intended solely for use by technically qualified, professional electronics experts who are familiar with the dangers and application risks associated with handling electrical mechanical components, systems, and subsystems.

User shall operate the Evaluation Kit within TI's recommended guidelines and any applicable legal or environmental requirements as well as reasonable and customary safeguards. Failure to set up and/or operate the Evaluation Kit within TI's recommended guidelines may result in personal injury or death or property damage. Proper set up entails following TI's instructions for electrical ratings of interface circuits such as input, output and electrical loads.

NOTE:

EXPOSURE TO ELECTROSTATIC DISCHARGE (ESD) MAY CAUSE DEGRADATION OR FAILURE OF THE EVALUATION KIT; TI RECOMMENDS STORAGE OF THE EVALUATION KIT IN A PROTECTIVE ESD BAG.

3 Regulatory Notices:

3.1 United States

3.1.1 Notice applicable to EVMs not FCC-Approved:

FCC NOTICE: This kit is designed to allow product developers to evaluate electronic components, circuitry, or software associated with the kit to determine whether to incorporate such items in a finished product and software developers to write software applications for use with the end product. This kit is not a finished product and when assembled may not be resold or otherwise marketed unless all required FCC equipment authorizations are first obtained. Operation is subject to the condition that this product not cause harmful interference to licensed radio stations and that this product accept harmful interference. Unless the assembled kit is designed to operate under part 15, part 18 or part 95 of this chapter, the operator of the kit must operate under the authority of an FCC license holder or must secure an experimental authorization under part 5 of this chapter.

3.1.2 For EVMs annotated as FCC – FEDERAL COMMUNICATIONS COMMISSION Part 15 Compliant:

CAUTION

This device complies with part 15 of the FCC Rules. Operation is subject to the following two conditions: (1) This device may not cause harmful interference, and (2) this device must accept any interference received, including interference that may cause undesired operation.

Changes or modifications not expressly approved by the party responsible for compliance could void the user's authority to operate the equipment.

FCC Interference Statement for Class A EVM devices

NOTE: This equipment has been tested and found to comply with the limits for a Class A digital device, pursuant to part 15 of the FCC Rules. These limits are designed to provide reasonable protection against harmful interference when the equipment is operated in a commercial environment. This equipment generates, uses, and can radiate radio frequency energy and, if not installed and used in accordance with the instructions, may cause harmful interference to radio communications. Operation of this equipment in a residential area is likely to cause harmful interference in which case the user will be required to correct the interference at his own expense.

FCC Interference Statement for Class B EVM devices

NOTE: This equipment has been tested and found to comply with the limits for a Class B digital device, pursuant to part 15 of the FCC Rules. These limits are designed to provide reasonable protection against harmful interference in a residential installation. This equipment generates, uses and can radiate radio frequency energy and, if not installed and used in accordance with the instructions, may cause harmful interference to radio communications. However, there is no guarantee that interference will not occur in a particular installation. If this equipment does cause harmful interference to radio or television reception, which can be determined by turning the equipment off and on, the user is encouraged to try to correct the interference by one or more of the following measures:

- Reorient or relocate the receiving antenna.
- Increase the separation between the equipment and receiver.
- Connect the equipment into an outlet on a circuit different from that to which the receiver is connected.
- Consult the dealer or an experienced radio/TV technician for help.

3.2 Canada

3.2.1 For EVMs issued with an Industry Canada Certificate of Conformance to RSS-210 or RSS-247

Concerning EVMs Including Radio Transmitters:

This device complies with Industry Canada license-exempt RSSs. Operation is subject to the following two conditions:

(1) this device may not cause interference, and (2) this device must accept any interference, including interference that may cause undesired operation of the device.

Concernant les EVMs avec appareils radio:

Le présent appareil est conforme aux CNR d'Industrie Canada applicables aux appareils radio exempts de licence. L'exploitation est autorisée aux deux conditions suivantes: (1) l'appareil ne doit pas produire de brouillage, et (2) l'utilisateur de l'appareil doit accepter tout brouillage radioélectrique subi, même si le brouillage est susceptible d'en compromettre le fonctionnement.

Concerning EVMs Including Detachable Antennas:

Under Industry Canada regulations, this radio transmitter may only operate using an antenna of a type and maximum (or lesser) gain approved for the transmitter by Industry Canada. To reduce potential radio interference to other users, the antenna type and its gain should be so chosen that the equivalent isotropically radiated power (e.i.r.p.) is not more than that necessary for successful communication. This radio transmitter has been approved by Industry Canada to operate with the antenna types listed in the user guide with the maximum permissible gain and required antenna impedance for each antenna type indicated. Antenna types not included in this list, having a gain greater than the maximum gain indicated for that type, are strictly prohibited for use with this device.

Concernant les EVMs avec antennes détachables

Conformément à la réglementation d'Industrie Canada, le présent émetteur radio peut fonctionner avec une antenne d'un type et d'un gain maximal (ou inférieur) approuvé pour l'émetteur par Industrie Canada. Dans le but de réduire les risques de brouillage radioélectrique à l'intention des autres utilisateurs, il faut choisir le type d'antenne et son gain de sorte que la puissance isotrope rayonnée équivalente (p.i.r.e.) ne dépasse pas l'intensité nécessaire à l'établissement d'une communication satisfaisante. Le présent émetteur radio a été approuvé par Industrie Canada pour fonctionner avec les types d'antenne énumérés dans le manuel d'usage et ayant un gain admissible maximal et l'impédance requise pour chaque type d'antenne. Les types d'antenne non inclus dans cette liste, ou dont le gain est supérieur au gain maximal indiqué, sont strictement interdits pour l'exploitation de l'émetteur.

3.3 Japan

3.3.1 *Notice for EVMs delivered in Japan:* Please see http://www.tij.co.jp/lscs/ti_ja/general/eStore/notice_01.page 日本国内に輸入される評価用キット、ボードについては、次のところをご覧ください。
http://www.tij.co.jp/lscs/ti_ja/general/eStore/notice_01.page

3.3.2 *Notice for Users of EVMs Considered "Radio Frequency Products" in Japan:* EVMs entering Japan may not be certified by TI as conforming to Technical Regulations of Radio Law of Japan.

If User uses EVMs in Japan, not certified to Technical Regulations of Radio Law of Japan, User is required to follow the instructions set forth by Radio Law of Japan, which includes, but is not limited to, the instructions below with respect to EVMs (which for the avoidance of doubt are stated strictly for convenience and should be verified by User):

1. Use EVMs in a shielded room or any other test facility as defined in the notification #173 issued by Ministry of Internal Affairs and Communications on March 28, 2006, based on Sub-section 1.1 of Article 6 of the Ministry's Rule for Enforcement of Radio Law of Japan,
2. Use EVMs only after User obtains the license of Test Radio Station as provided in Radio Law of Japan with respect to EVMs, or
3. Use of EVMs only after User obtains the Technical Regulations Conformity Certification as provided in Radio Law of Japan with respect to EVMs. Also, do not transfer EVMs, unless User gives the same notice above to the transferee. Please note that if User does not follow the instructions above, User will be subject to penalties of Radio Law of Japan.

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3.4 European Union

3.4.1 *For EVMs subject to EU Directive 2014/30/EU (Electromagnetic Compatibility Directive):*

This is a class A product intended for use in environments other than domestic environments that are connected to a low-voltage power-supply network that supplies buildings used for domestic purposes. In a domestic environment this product may cause radio interference in which case the user may be required to take adequate measures.

4 *EVM Use Restrictions and Warnings:*

4.1 EVMS ARE NOT FOR USE IN FUNCTIONAL SAFETY AND/OR SAFETY CRITICAL EVALUATIONS, INCLUDING BUT NOT LIMITED TO EVALUATIONS OF LIFE SUPPORT APPLICATIONS.

4.2 User must read and apply the user guide and other available documentation provided by TI regarding the EVM prior to handling or using the EVM, including without limitation any warning or restriction notices. The notices contain important safety information related to, for example, temperatures and voltages.

4.3 *Safety-Related Warnings and Restrictions:*

4.3.1 User shall operate the EVM within TI's recommended specifications and environmental considerations stated in the user guide, other available documentation provided by TI, and any other applicable requirements and employ reasonable and customary safeguards. Exceeding the specified performance ratings and specifications (including but not limited to input and output voltage, current, power, and environmental ranges) for the EVM may cause personal injury or death, or property damage. If there are questions concerning performance ratings and specifications, User should contact a TI field representative prior to connecting interface electronics including input power and intended loads. Any loads applied outside of the specified output range may also result in unintended and/or inaccurate operation and/or possible permanent damage to the EVM and/or interface electronics. Please consult the EVM user guide prior to connecting any load to the EVM output. If there is uncertainty as to the load specification, please contact a TI field representative. During normal operation, even with the inputs and outputs kept within the specified allowable ranges, some circuit components may have elevated case temperatures. These components include but are not limited to linear regulators, switching transistors, pass transistors, current sense resistors, and heat sinks, which can be identified using the information in the associated documentation. When working with the EVM, please be aware that the EVM may become very warm.

4.3.2 EVMs are intended solely for use by technically qualified, professional electronics experts who are familiar with the dangers and application risks associated with handling electrical mechanical components, systems, and subsystems. User assumes all responsibility and liability for proper and safe handling and use of the EVM by User or its employees, affiliates, contractors or designees. User assumes all responsibility and liability to ensure that any interfaces (electronic and/or mechanical) between the EVM and any human body are designed with suitable isolation and means to safely limit accessible leakage currents to minimize the risk of electrical shock hazard. User assumes all responsibility and liability for any improper or unsafe handling or use of the EVM by User or its employees, affiliates, contractors or designees.

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