



ULTRA-LOW VOLTAGE PROCESSOR SUPERVISORY CIRCUITS

FEATURES

- Minimum Supply Voltage of 0.75 V
- Supply Voltage Supervision Range:
 - 1.2 V, 1.5 V, 1.8 V (TPS312x)
 - 3 V (TPS3125 Devices Only)
 - Other Versions on Request
- Power-On Reset Generator With Fixed Delay Time of 180 ms
- Manual Reset Input (TPS3123/5/6/8)
- Watchdog Timer Retriggeres the $\overline{\text{RESET}}$ Output at $V_{DD} \geq V_{IT}$
- Supply Current of 14 μA (Typ)
- Small SOT23-5 Package
- Temperature Range of -40°C to 85°C
- Reset Output Available in Push-Pull (Active Low and High) and Open-Drain (Active-Low)

APPLICATIONS

- Applications Using Low Voltage DSPs, Microcontrollers, or Microprocessors
- Portable/Battery-Powered Equipment
- Wireless Communication Systems
- Programmable Controls
- Industrial Equipment
- Notebook/Desktop Computers
- Intelligent Instruments

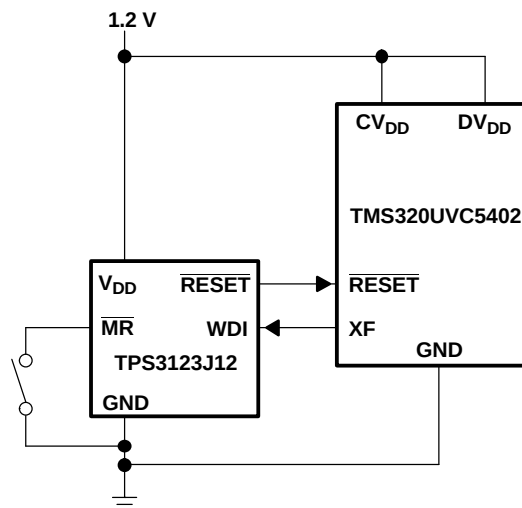
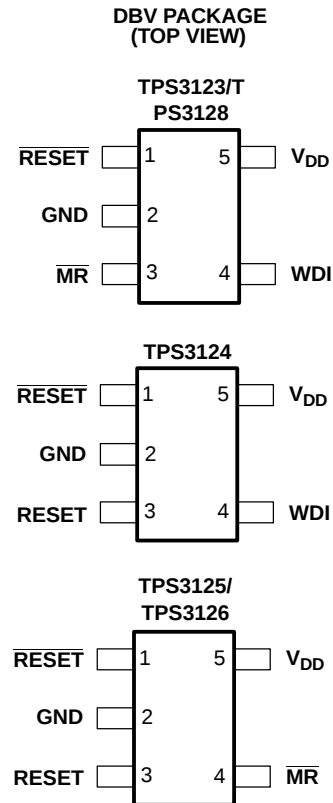


Figure 1. Typical Low-Voltage DSP Application



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DESCRIPTION

The TPS312x family of ultralow voltage processor supervisory circuits provides circuit initialization and timing supervision, primarily for DSP and processor-based systems.

During power-on, $\overline{\text{RESET}}$ is asserted when the supply voltage (V_{DD}) becomes higher than 0.75 V. Thereafter, the supply voltage supervisor monitors V_{DD} and keeps $\overline{\text{RESET}}$ output active as long as V_{DD} remains below the threshold voltage (V_{IT}). An internal timer delays the return of the output to the inactive state (high) to ensure proper system reset. The delay time, $t_d = 180$ ms, starts after V_{DD} has risen above the threshold voltage (V_{IT}).

When the supply voltage drops below the threshold voltage (V_{IT}), the output becomes active (low) again. No external components are required. All the devices of this family have a fixed-sense threshold voltage (V_{IT}) set by a high precision internal voltage divider.

The TPS3123/5/6/8 devices incorporate a manual reset input, $\overline{\text{MR}}$. A low level at $\overline{\text{MR}}$ causes $\overline{\text{RESET}}$ to become active. The TPS3124 devices do not have the input $\overline{\text{MR}}$, but include a high-level output RESET same as the TPS3125 and TPS3126 devices. In addition, the TPS3123/4/8 have a watchdog timer that needs to be triggered periodically by a positive or negative transition at WDI. When the supervising system fails to retrigger the watchdog circuit within the time-out interval $t_{\text{tout}} = 0.8$ s, $\overline{\text{RESET}}$ output becomes active for the time period (t_d). This event also reinitializes the watchdog timer.

The circuits are available in a 5-pin SOT23-5 package. The TPS312x devices are characterized for operation over a temperature range of -40°C to 85°C .

PACKAGE INFORMATION STANDARD VERSIONS⁽¹⁾

T_A	DEVICE NAME		THRESHOLD VOLTAGE	MARKING
-40°C to 85°C	TPS3123J12DBVR ⁽²⁾	TPS3123J12DBVT ⁽³⁾	1.08 V	PBNI
	TPS3123G15DBVR ⁽²⁾	TPS3123G15DBVT ⁽³⁾	1.40 V	PBOI
	TPS3123J18DBVR ⁽²⁾	TPS3123J18DBVT ⁽³⁾	1.62 V	PBPI
	TPS3124J12DBVR ⁽²⁾	TPS3124J12DBVT ⁽³⁾	1.08 V	PBQI
	TPS3124G15DBVR ⁽²⁾	TPS3124G15DBVT ⁽³⁾	1.40 V	PBRI
	TPS3124J18DBVR ⁽²⁾	TPS3124J18DBVT ⁽³⁾	1.62 V	PBSI
	TPS3125J12DBVR ⁽²⁾	TPS3125J12DBVT ⁽³⁾	1.08 V	PBTI
	TPS3125G15DBVR ⁽²⁾	TPS3125G15DBVT ⁽³⁾	1.40 V	PBUI
	TPS3125J18DBVR ⁽²⁾	TPS3125J18DBVT ⁽³⁾	1.62 V	PBVI
	TPS3125L30DBVR ⁽²⁾	TPS3125L30DBVT ⁽³⁾	2.64 V	PBXI
	TPS3126E12DBVR ⁽²⁾	TPS3126E12DBVT ⁽³⁾	1.14 V	PFOI
	TPS3126E15DBVR ⁽²⁾	TPS3126E15DBVT ⁽³⁾	1.43 V	PFPI
	TPS3126E18DBVR ⁽²⁾	TPS3126E18DBVT ⁽³⁾	1.71 V	PFQI
	TPS3128E12DBVR ⁽²⁾	TPS3128E12DBVT ⁽³⁾	1.14 V	PFRI
	TPS3128E15DBVR ⁽²⁾	TPS3128E15DBVT ⁽³⁾	1.43 V	PFSI
	TPS3128E18DBVR ⁽²⁾	TPS3128E18DBVT ⁽³⁾	1.71 V	PFTI

(1) Other versions available. Contact Texas Instruments for details, minimum order quantities apply.

(2) The DBVR passive indicates tape and reel of 3000 parts.

(3) The DBVT passive indicates tape and reel of 250 parts.

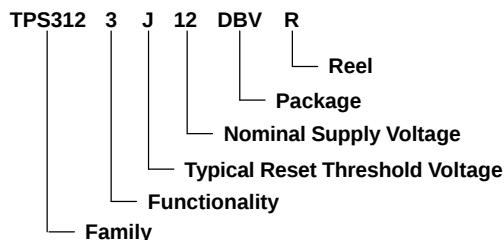


Table 1. Ordering Information Application Specific Versions ⁽¹⁾

DEVICE NAME	NOMINAL SUPPLY VOLTAGE, V_{NOM}	DEVICE NAME	TYPICAL RESET THRESHOLD VOLTAGE- V_{IT}
TPS312xx12DBV	1.2 V	TPS312xAxxDBV	V_{NOM} -1%
TPS312xx15DBV	1.5 V	TPS312xBxxDBV	V_{NOM} -2%
TPS312xx18DBV	1.8 V	TPS312xCxxDBV	V_{NOM} -3%
TPS312xx30DBV	3.0 V	TPS312xDxxDBV	V_{NOM} -4%
		TPS312xExxDBV	V_{NOM} -5%
		TPS312xFxxDBV	V_{NOM} -6%
		TPS312xGxxDBV	V_{NOM} -7%
		TPS312xHxxDBV	V_{NOM} -8%
		TPS312xIxxDBV	V_{NOM} -9%
		TPS312xJxxDBV	V_{NOM} -10%
		TPS312xKxxDBV	V_{NOM} -11%
		TPS312xLxxDBV	V_{NOM} -12%
		TPS312xMxxDBV	V_{NOM} -13%
		TPS312xNxxDBV	V_{NOM} -14%
		TPS312xOxxDBV	V_{NOM} -15%

(1) For the application specific versions contact Texas Instruments for availability, lead time, and minimum order quantities.

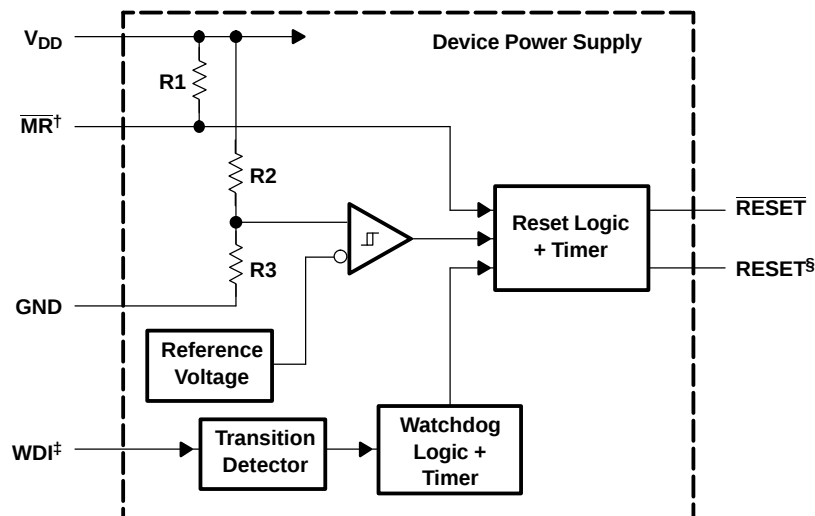
Table 2. Function Tables

TPS3123/8			TPS3124			TPS3125/6			
$\overline{MR}$	$V_{DD} > V_{IT}$	$\overline{RESET}$	$V_{DD} > V_{IT}$	$\overline{RESET}$	RESET	$\overline{MR}$	$V_{DD} > V_{IT}$	$\overline{RESET}$	RESET
L	0	L	0	L	H	L	0	L	H
L	1	L	1	H	L	L	1	L	H
H	0	L				H	0	L	H
H	1	H				H	1	H	L

Reset Topology

DEVICES	OPEN DRAIN	PUSH-PULL
TPS3123		X
TPS3124		X
TPS3125		X
TPS3126	X	
TPS3128	X	

FUNCTIONAL BLOCK DIAGRAM

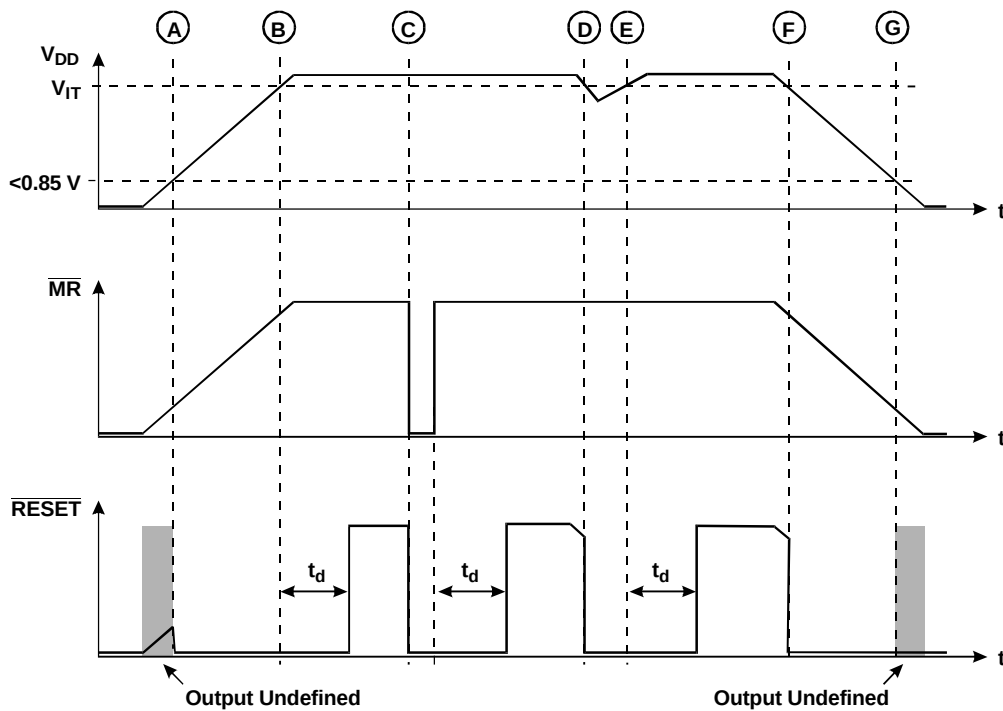


† TPS3123/5/6/8

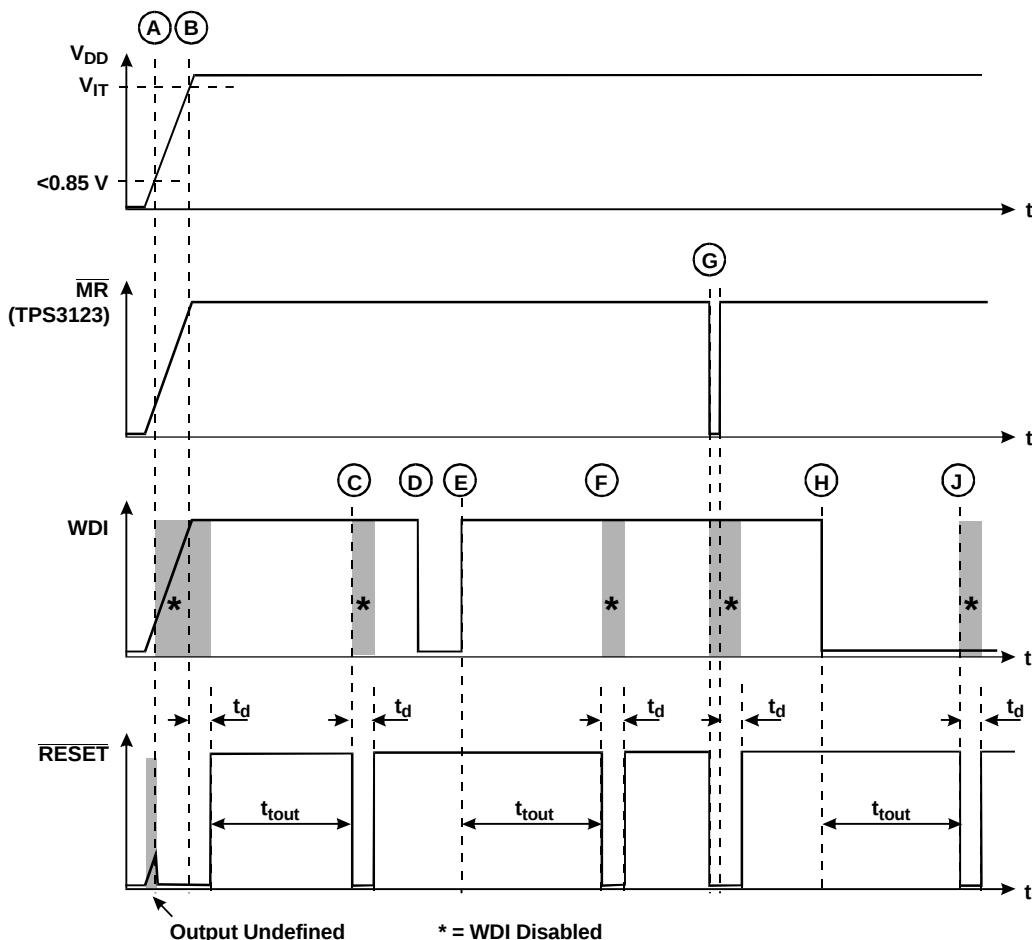
‡ TPS3123/4/8

§ TPS3124/5/6

TIMING DIAGRAM TPS3123/5/6/8



TIMING DIAGRAM TPS3123/4//8



ABSOLUTE MAXIMUM RATINGS

over operating free-air temperature range (unless otherwise noted)⁽¹⁾

	UNIT
Manual reset, $\overline{MR}$	-0.3 V to $V_{DD} + 0.6 V$
Supply voltage, V_{DD}	3.6 V
Watchdog input, WDI	-0.3 V to $V_{DD} + 6 V$
Maximum low output current, I_{OL}	5 mA
Maximum high output current, I_{OH}	-5 mA
Input clamp current, I_{IK} ($V_I < 0$ or $V_I > V_{DD}$)	± 10 mA
Output clamp current, I_{OK} ($V_O < 0$ or $V_O > V_{DD}$)	± 10 mA
Continuous total power dissipation	See Dissipation Rating Table
Operating free-air temperature range, T_A	-40°C to 85°C
Storage temperature range, T_{stg}	-65°C to 150°C
Soldering temperature	260°C

(1) Stresses beyond those listed under "absolute maximum ratings" may cause permanent damage to the device. These are stress ratings only, and functional operation of the device at these or any other conditions beyond those indicated under "recommended operating conditions" is not implied. Exposure to absolute-maximum-rated conditions for extended periods may affect device reliability.

DISSIPATION RATING TABLE

PACKAGE	$T_A \leq 25^\circ\text{C}$ POWER RATING	DERATING FACTOR ABOVE $T_A = 25^\circ\text{C}$	$T_A = 70^\circ\text{C}$ POWER RATING	$T_A = 85^\circ\text{C}$ POWER RATING
DBV	437 mW	3.5 mW/ $^\circ\text{C}$	280 mW	227 mW

RECOMMENDED OPERATING CONDITIONS

at specified temperature range

	MIN	MAX	UNIT
Supply voltage, V_{DD}	$T_A = 0^\circ\text{C to } 85^\circ\text{C}$ 0.75	3.3	V
	$T_A = -40^\circ\text{C to } 85^\circ\text{C}$ 0.85	3.3	
Manual reset voltage, V_{DD}	0.0	$V_{DD} + 0.3$	V
Watchdog input voltage, V_{WD1}	0	$V_{DD} + 0.3$	V
High-level input voltage, V_{IH}	$0.7 \times V_{DD}$		V
Low-level input voltage, V_{IL}		$0.3 \times V_{DD}$	V
Input transition rise and fall rate at $WD1$, $\Delta t/\Delta V$		1	$\mu\text{s/V}$
Operating free-air temperature range, T_A	40	85	$^\circ\text{C}$

ELECTRICAL CHARACTERISTICS

over recommended operating free-air temperature range (unless otherwise noted)

PARAMETER		TEST CONDITIONS	MIN	TYP	MAX	UNIT
$\overline{\text{MR}}$ pullup resistor (internal)			27			k Ω
I_{IH}	High-level input current	$WDI = V_{DD} = 3.3\text{ V}$	1		1	μA
		$\overline{\text{MR}} = 0.7 \times V_{DD}$, $V_{DD} = 3.3\text{ V}$	20		55	
I_{IL}	Low-level input current	$WDI = 0\text{ V}$, $V_{DD} = 3.3\text{ V}$	1		1	μA
		$\overline{\text{MR}} = 0\text{ V}$, $V_{DD} = 3.3\text{ V}$	80		170	
I_{OH}	High-level output current (leakage into $\overline{\text{RESET}}$ pin)	TPS3126-xx, TPS3128-xx $V_{DD} = V_{OH} = 3.3\text{ V}$			200	nA
V_{OH}	High-level output voltage (TPS3123/4/5 only)	$\overline{\text{RESET}}$ $V_{DD} = 1.5\text{ V}$, $I_{OH} = -1\text{ mA}$ $V_{DD} = 3.3\text{ V}$, $I_{OH} = -4.5\text{ mA}$	$0.8 \times V_{DD}$			V
		RESET $V_{DD} = 0.75\text{ V}$, $I_{OH} = -8\text{ }\mu\text{A}$ $V_{DD} = 1.5\text{ V}$, $I_{OH} = -1\text{ mA}$				
V_{OL}	Low-level output voltage	$\overline{\text{RESET}}$ $V_{DD} = 0.75\text{ V}$, $I_{OL} = 15\text{ }\mu\text{A}$ $V_{DD} = 1.5\text{ V}$, $I_{OL} = 1.4\text{ mA}$	$0.2 \times V_{DD}$			V
		RESET $V_{DD} = 1.5\text{ V}$, $I_{OL} = 1.4\text{ mA}$ $V_{DD} = 3.3\text{ V}$, $I_{OL} = 3\text{ mA}$				
V_{IT-}	Negative-going input threshold voltage ⁽¹⁾	TPS312xJ12 TPS312xG15 TPS312xJ18 TPS312xL30 TPS312xE12 TPS312xE15 TPS312xE18 $T_A = -40^\circ\text{C to } 85^\circ\text{C}$	1.04	1.08	1.12	V
			1.35	1.40	1.45	
			1.56	1.62	1.68	
			2.57	2.64	2.71	
			1.10	1.14	1.18	
			1.38	1.43	1.48	
			1.65	1.71	1.77	
V_{hys}	Hysteresis at V_{DD} input	$1\text{ V} < V_{IT-} < 1.4\text{ V}$	15			mV
		$1.4\text{ V} < V_{IT-} < 2\text{ V}$	20			
		$2\text{ V} < V_{IT-} < 3\text{ V}$	30			

(1) To ensure best stability of the threshold voltage, a bypass capacitor (ceramic, 0.1 μF) should be placed near the supply terminal.

ELECTRICAL CHARACTERISTICS (continued)

over recommended operating free-air temperature range (unless otherwise noted)

PARAMETER		TEST CONDITIONS		MIN	TYP	MAX	UNIT
I _{DD}	Supply current	TPS3123-xx	WDI = V _{DD} , $\overline{MR}$ unconnected	V _{DD} = 0.75 V	14		μA
		TPS3124-xx TPS3128-xx		V _{DD} = 3.3 V	22 30		
		TPS3125-xx	$\overline{MR}$ unconnected	V _{DD} = 0.75 V	14		
		TPS3126-xx ⁽²⁾		V _{DD} = 3.3 V	18 25		
C _i	Input capacitance at $\overline{MR}$, WDI		V _I = 0 V to 3.3 V		5		pF

(2) The supply current during delay time t_d is typical 5 μA higher.

TIMING REQUIREMENTS

at $R_L = 1\text{ M}\Omega$, $C_L = 50\text{ pF}$, $T_A = 25^\circ\text{C}$

PARAMETER		TEST CONDITIONS		MIN	TYP	MAX	UNIT
t_w Pulse width	At V_{DD}	$V_{IH} = V_{IT-} + 0.2\text{ V}$, $V_{IL} = V_{IT-} - 0.2\text{ V}$		6			μs
	At $\overline{MR}$			1			
	At WDI	$V_{DD} \geq V_{IT-} + 0.2\text{ V}$, $V_{IL} = 0.3 \times V_{DD}$, $V_{IH} = 0.7 \times V_{DD}$		0.1			

SWITCHING CHARACTERISTICS

at $R_L = 1\text{ M}\Omega$, $C_L = 50\text{ pF}$, $T_A = 25^\circ\text{C}$

PARAMETER			TEST CONDITIONS	MIN	TYP	MAX	UNIT
t _{out}	Watchdog time out		V _{DD} ≥ V _{IT-} + 0.2 V, See timing diagram	0.8	1.4	2.1	s
t _d	Delay time		V _{DD} > V _{IT-} + 0.2 V, See timing diagram	100	180	260	ms
t _{PHL}	Propagation delay time, high-to-low-level output	M $\overline{R}$ to $\overline{RESET}$ delay (TPS3123/5/6/8)	V _{DD} ≥ V _{IT-} + 0.2 V, V _{IL} = 0.2 × V _{DD} , V _{IH} = 0.8 × V _{DD}	0.1			μs
t _{PLH}	Propagation delay time, low-to-high-level output	M $\overline{R}$ to $\overline{RESET}$ delay (TPS3125/6)		0.1			
t _{PHL}	Propagation delay time, high-to-low-level output	V _{DD} to $\overline{RESET}$ delay	V _{IL} = V _{IT-} - 0.2 V, V _{IH} = V _{IT-} + 0.2 V	10			μs
t _{PLH}	Propagation delay time, low-to-high-level output	V _{DD} to $\overline{RESET}$ delay (TPS3124/5/6)		10			

TYPICAL CHARACTERISTICS

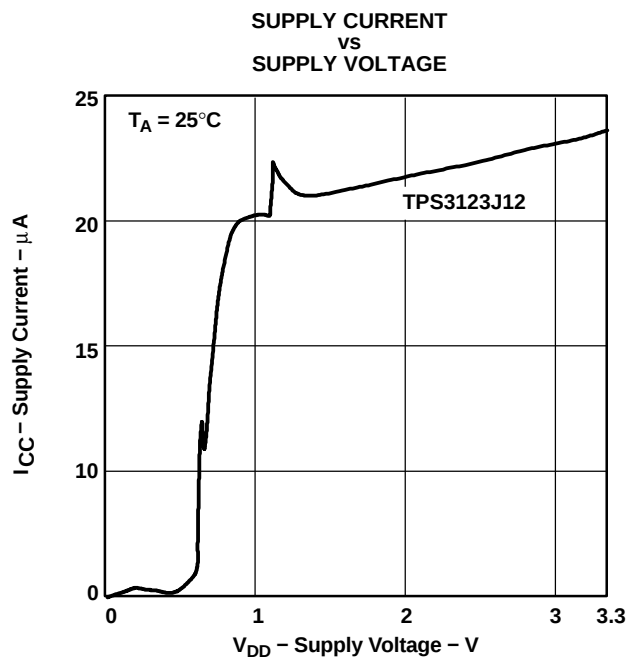


Figure 2.

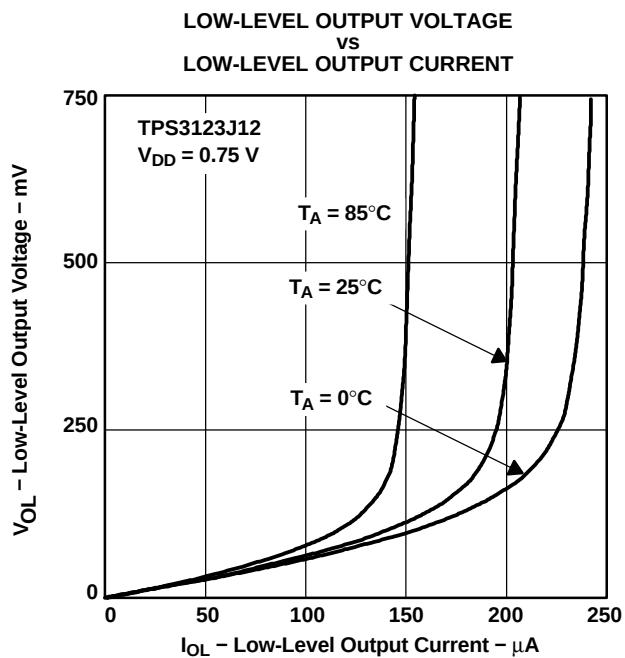


Figure 3.

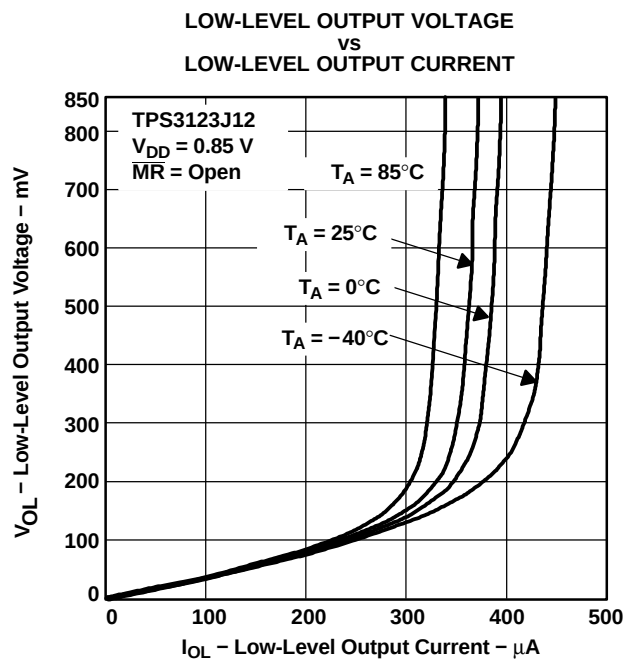


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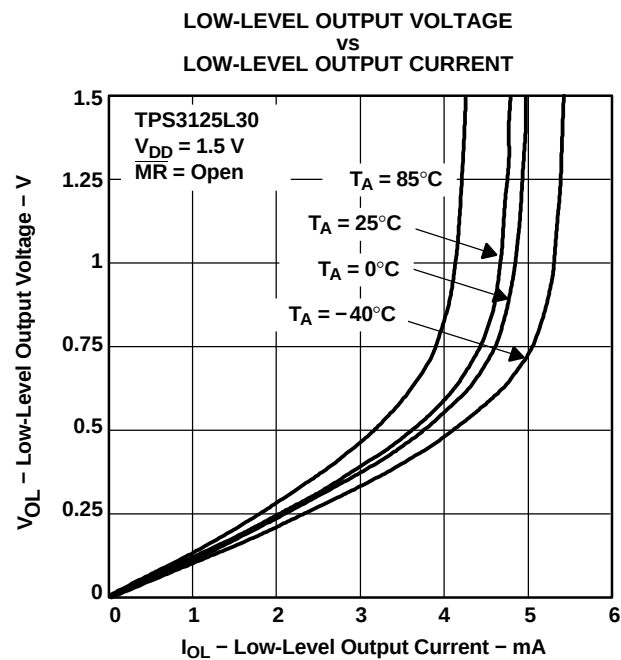


Figure 5.

TYPICAL CHARACTERISTICS (continued)

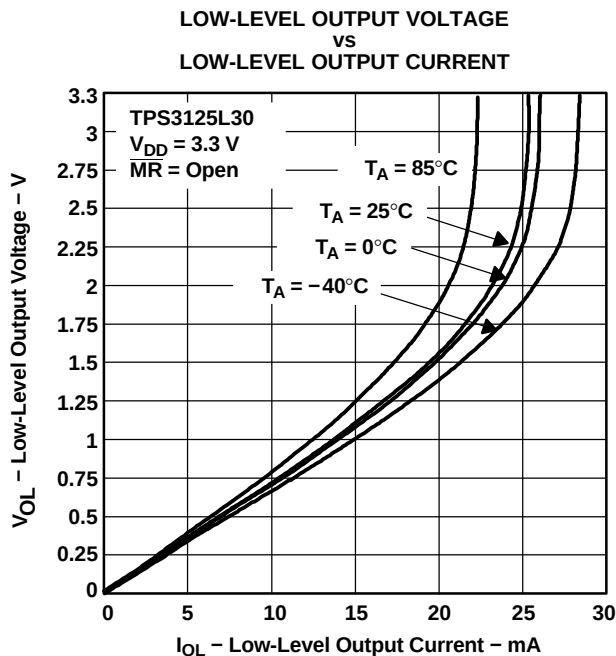


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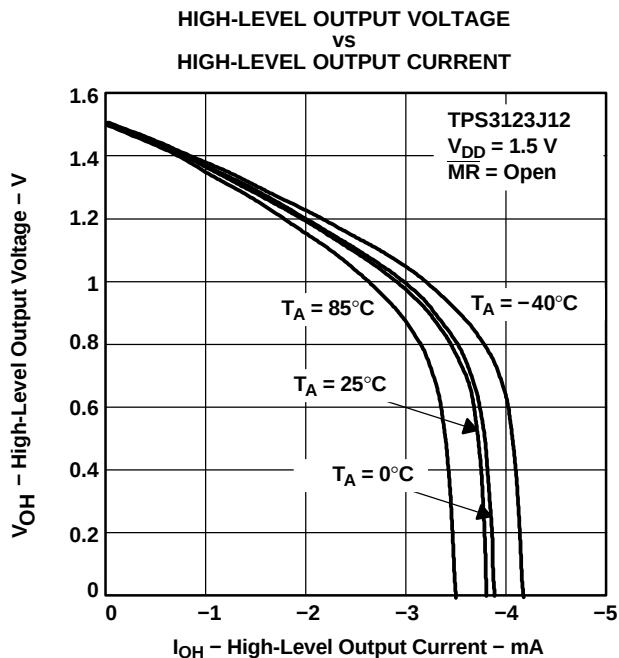


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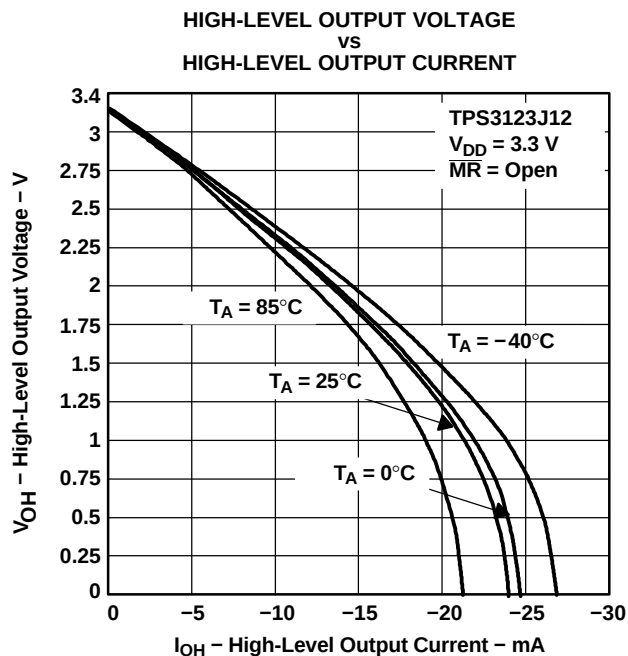


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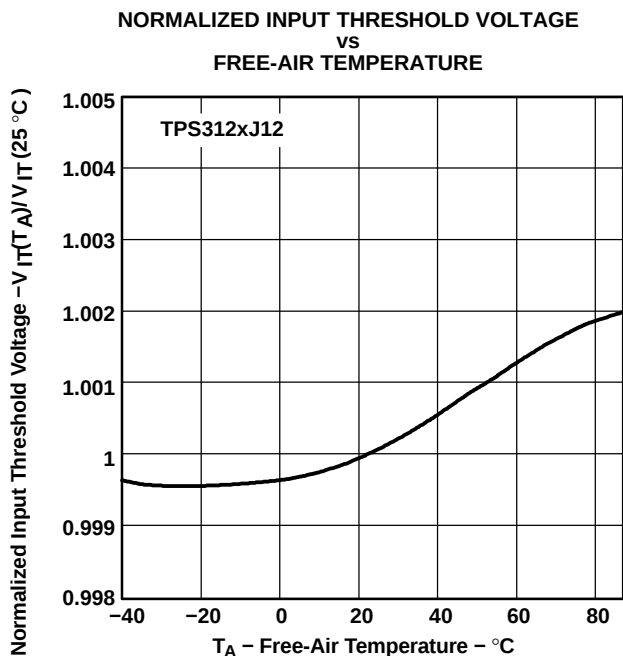


Figure 9.

TYPICAL CHARACTERISTICS (continued)

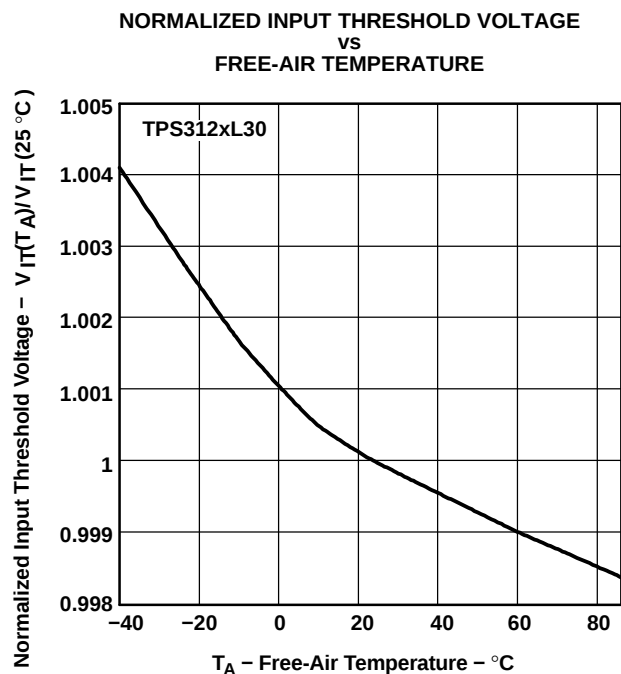


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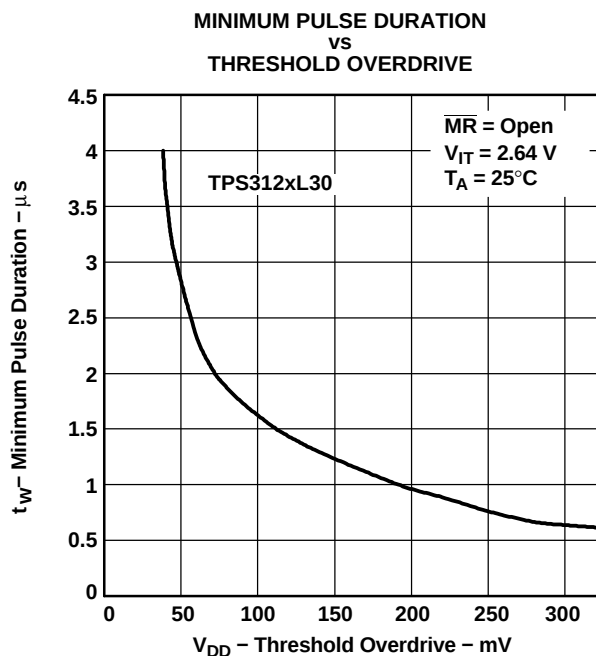


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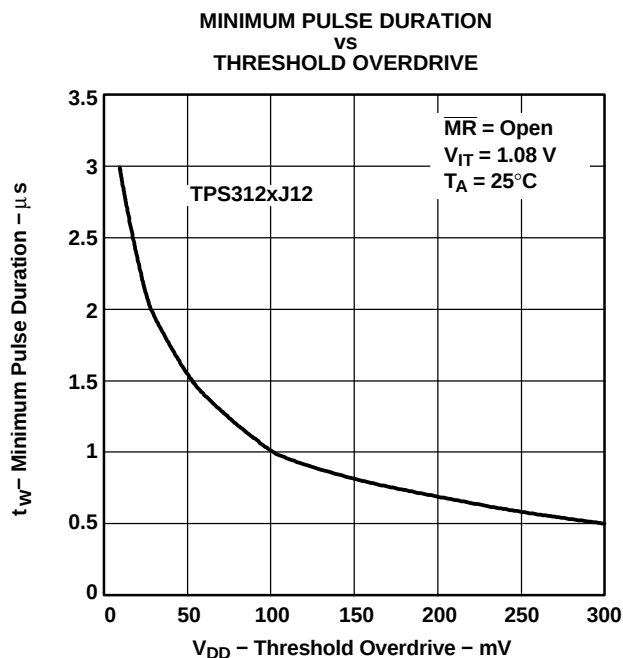
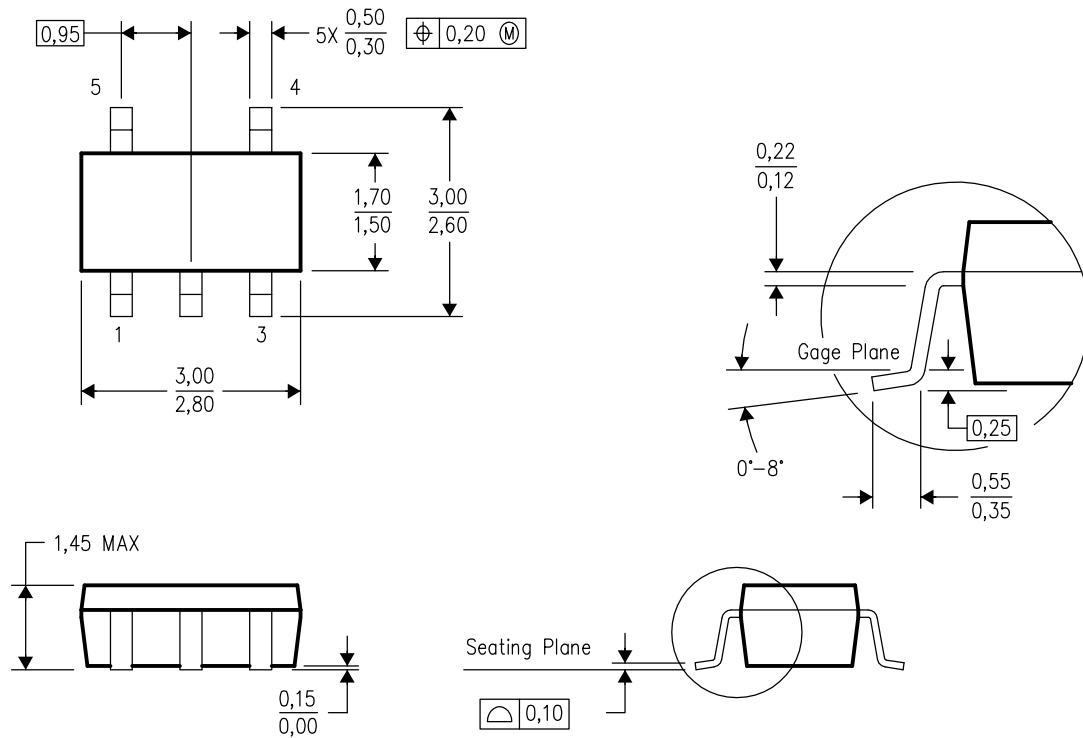


Figure 12.

DBV (R-PDSO-G5)

PLASTIC SMALL-OUTLINE PACKAGE



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- NOTES:
- A. All linear dimensions are in millimeters.
 - B. This drawing is subject to change without notice.
 - C. Body dimensions do not include mold flash or protrusion.
 - D. Falls within JEDEC MO-178 Variation AA.

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Mailing Address: Texas Instruments
Post Office Box 655303 Dallas, Texas 75265

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