



VXR15-2800S SERIES

HIGH RELIABILITY COTS DC-DC CONVERTERS

Models Available

Input: 9 V to 60 V continuous, 6 V to 100 V transient 15 W, single output of 3.3 V, 5 V, 12 V, 15 V -55 °C to 105 °C Operation

1.0 DESCRIPTION

The VXR series of isolated DC-DC converters is the latest and most advanced offering in VPT's extensive line of high reliability COTS products. Building on a proven design heritage, the VXR series features high efficiency, an ultra-wide input voltage range, and next-generation packaging. Providing a wide 9 V to 60 V input, along with VPT's standard full feature set and industry-leading performance, the VXR family is optimized for a broad range of applications from military ground vehicles to commercial and military aircraft.

The VXR15 utilizes a low noise, fixed frequency, wide input voltage range topology with extended high and low input transient capability to simplify overall power system design and compliance. Precision controlled synchronous rectification achieves high efficiency over a wide input range, reducing power dissipation and minimizing external heatsink requirements. A proprietary control loop design provides fast transient response without the use of optoisolators.

The VXR Series patent-pending epoxy-encapsulated V-SHIELD® packaging is highly resistant to chemical, solvent and salt environments and is fully compatible with high volume manufacturing processes including wave solder, cleaning solvents, high pressure sprays and aqueous wash processes. A unique integral six-sided metalized shield improves system EMI compatibility. Dual sided conduction cooling coupled with reduced power dissipation simplifies system thermal design.

The VXR series is intended for harsh environments including severe vibration, shock and temperature cycling. Testing is to JESD22, MIL-STD-810, and MIL-STD-883.

1.1 FEATURES

- Wide input voltage range: 9 V to 60 V
- 6 V to 80 V transient for 1 second, 100 V for 200 milliseconds
- High Efficiency up to 87%
- Rugged Epoxy Encapsulated V-SHIELD® Package
- Fully compatible with aqueous cleaning processes
- Integral Six-sided Metalized EMI shield
- Dual-Sided Thermal Conduction
- 2000 V Isolation
- Fixed frequency
- Low noise
- Output Voltage Trim (+10% / -20%)
- Output Current Limit Protection
- Short Circuit Protection

1.2 COMPLIANCE

- MIL-STD-1275 A-E
- RTCA / DO-160-Section 16
- MIL-STD-704 A-F
- MIL-STD-461 C-F when used with an appropriate VXR EMI filter
- RTCA / DO-160-section 18 and 21 when used with an appropriate VXR EMI filter

1.3 PACKAGING

- Low-profile: 1.410" x 1.170" x 0.350"
- Optional package with mounting holes available
- Max weight: Standard 30 g / Optional 40 g

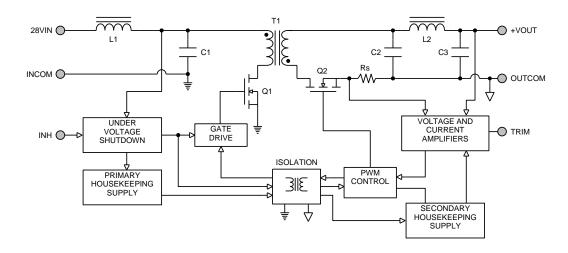
1.4 SIMILAR PRODUCTS AND ACCESSORIES

- DVHF 20 W single output Military Qualified DC-DC Converter
- VPT15 15 W single output metal package COTS DC-DC Converter
- EMI filters, Thermal Pads, Front-End Modules and Accessories

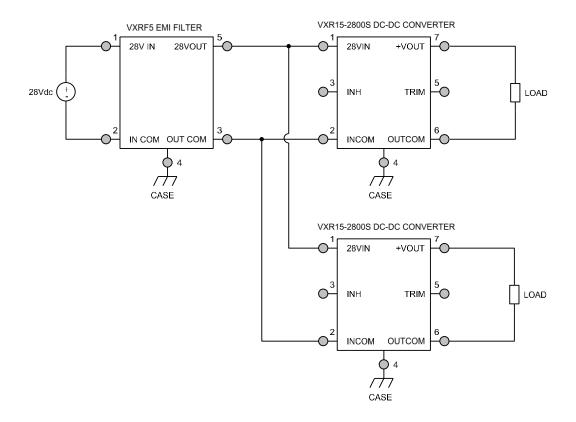


2.0 DESCRIPTION

2.1 BLOCK DIAGRAM



2.2 CONNECTION DIAGRAM





3.0 SPECIFICATIONS

3.1 ABSOLUTE MAXIMUM RATINGS

Absolute Maximum Ratings			
Input Voltage (Continuous):	60 V	Operating Temperature (Full Load):	-55 °C to + 105 °C
Input Voltage (Transient, 1 second):	80 V	Storage Temperature:	-55 °C to + 125 °C
Input Voltage (Transient, 200 ms):	100 V	Lead Solder Temperature (10 seconds):	300 °C

3.2 PERFORMANCE SPECIFICATIONS

Tcase = -55 °C to +105 °C, Vin = +28 V \pm 5%, Full Load, Unless Otherwise Specified

		VXR15-283R3S		V	(R15-280	15S		
Parameter	Conditions	Min	Тур	Max	Min	Тур	Max	Units
INPUT								
Voltage	Continuous	9	28	60	9	28	60	V
	Transient, 1 sec ³	6	-	80	6	-	80	V
	Transient ³ , 200 ms	-	-	100	-	-	100	V
Current	INH < 1.5 V	-	3	6	-	3	6	mA
	No Load	-	55	90	-	55	90	mA
Ripple Current	20 Hz to 10 MHz	-	40	65	-	40	65	mApp
Undervoltage Lockout	Turn-On	-	-	8.9	-	-	8.9	V
	Turn-Off ³	-	-	5.9	-	-	5.9	V
OUTPUT STATIC								
Voltage	+Vout, Tcase = 25 °C	3.25	3.3	3.35	4.92	5	5.08	V
	+Vout, Tcase = -55 °C to +105 °C	3.22	3.3	3.38	4.87	5	5.13	V
Power ²		0	-	15	0	-	15	W
Current ²		0	-	4.5	0	-	3	А
Ripple Voltage	20 Hz to 10 MHz	-	35	60	-	25	50	m Vpp
Line Regulation	V _{IN} = 9 V to 60 V	-	1	10	-	1	10	mV
Load Regulation	No Load to Full Load	-	1	10	-	1	10	mV
Load Fault Power Dissipation	Overload ³	-	3	6	-	2.5	6	W
	Short Circuit Short Circuit	-	3	6	-	2	6	W
OUTPUT DYNAMIC								
Load Step, Half to Full Load	Output Transient	-	150	280	-	120	250	m Vpk
	Recovery ¹	-	200	350	-	150	250	μs
Line Step ³ , Vin = 16 V to 40 V	Output Transient	-	120	250	-	120	250	m Vpk
	Recovery ¹	-	60	150	-	40	100	μs
Turn-On, Vin = 0 to 28 V	Delay	-	5	10	-	5	10	ms
,	Overshoot	-	0	15	-	0	25	m Vpk
FUNCTION								
INH Pin Input ³	Output Inhibited	0	-	1.5	0	-	1.5	V
INH Pin Open Circuit Voltage ³	Output Enabled	-	2.5	5	_	2.5	5	V
Voltage Trim Range	2 - 4 - 1 - 1 - 1 - 1 - 1 - 1 - 1 - 1 - 1	-12		10	-20		10	%
GENERAL								
Efficiency		80	84	-	83	86	-	%
Capacitive Load ³		-	-	2000	-	-	2000	μF
Switching Frequency		450	500	550	450	500	550	kHz
Isolation	2000 V DC, Tcase = 25 °C	100	-	-	100	-	-	ΜΩ
Weight	Standard Package / Optional Package	-	-	30 / 40	-	-	30 / 40	g
MTBF (MIL-HDBK-217F)	GM @ Tcase = 55 °C	-	1.24	-	-	1.24	-	MHr

- Time for output voltage to settle within 1% of steady-state value
 Derate linearly to 0 at 115 °C
 Verified by qualification testing



3.2 PERFORMANCE SPECIFICATIONS (CONTINUED)

Tcase = -55 °C to +105 °C, Vin = +28 V \pm 5%, Full Load, Unless Otherwise Specified

		VX	R15-281	12S	VX	(R15-281	15S	
Parameter	Conditions	Min	Тур	Max	Min	Тур	Max	Units
INPUT								
Voltage	Continuous	9	28	60	9	28	60	V
	Transient, 1 sec ³	6	-	80	6	-	80	V
	Transient ³ ,200 ms	-	-	100	-	-	100	V
Current	INH < 1.5 V	-	3	6	-	3	6	mA
	No Load	-	55	100	-	55	100	mA
Ripple Current	20 Hz to 10 MHz	-	50	80	-	50	80	m App
Undervoltage Lockout	Turn-On	-	-	8.9	-	-	8.9	V
	Turn-Off ³	-	-	5.9	-	-	5.9	V
OUTPUT STATIC								
Voltage	+Vout, Tcase = 25 °C	11.82	12	12.18	14.77	15	15.23	V
	+Vout, Tcase = -55 °C to +105 °C	11.7	12	12.3	14.62	15	15.38	V
Power ²		0	-	15	0	-	15	W
Current ²		0	-	1.25	0	-	1	Α
Ripple Voltage	20 Hz to 10 MHz	-	25	50	-	25	50	m Vpp
Line Regulation	V _{IN} = 9 V to 60 V	-	1	10	-	1	10	mV
Load Regulation	No Load to Full Load	-	1	10	-	1	10	mV
Load Fault Power Dissipation	Overload ³	-	3	6	-	3	6	W
	Short Circuit	-	3	6	-	3	6	W
OUTPUT DYNAMIC								
Load Step, Half to Full Load	Output Transient	-	200	400	-	200	400	m Vpk
	Recovery ¹	-	75	150	-	85	170	μs
Line Step ³ , Vin = 16 V to 40 V	Output Transient	-	180	300	-	180	300	m Vpk
	Recovery ¹	-	40	80	-	40	80	μs
Turn-On, Vin = 0 to 28 V	Delay	-	5	10	-	5	10	ms
	Overshoot	-	0	50	-	0	50	m Vpk
FUNCTION								
INH Pin Input ³	Output Inhibited	0	-	1.5	0	-	1.5	V
INH Pin Open Circuit Voltage ³	Output Enabled	-	2.5	5	_	2.5	5	V
Voltage Trim Range	- Carpare Emabled	-20	-	10	-20	-	10	%
GENERAL								,,,
Efficiency		79	84	_	80	85	_	%
Capacitive Load ³		-	-	1000	-	-	1000	μF
Switching Frequency		450	500	550	450	500	550	kHz
Isolation	2000 V DC, Tcase = 25 °C	100	-	-	100	-	-	MΩ
Weight	Standard Package / Optional Package	-	-	30 / 40	-	-	30 / 40	g
MTBF (MIL-HDBK-217F)	GM @ Tcase = 55 °C	-	1.24	-	_	1.24	-	MHr

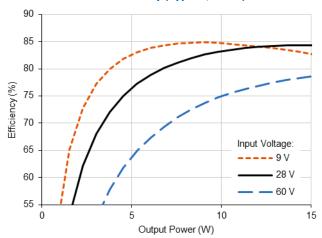
Time for output voltage to settle within 1% of steady-state value
 Derate linearly to 0 at 115 °C
 Verified by qualification testing



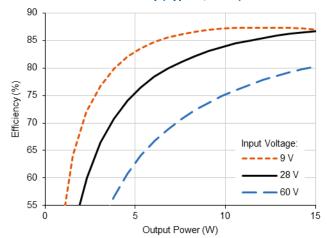
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4.0 PERFORMANCE CURVES

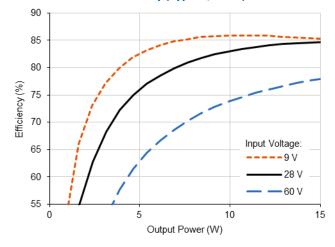
4.1.1 VXR15-283R3S Efficiency (Typical, 25 °C)



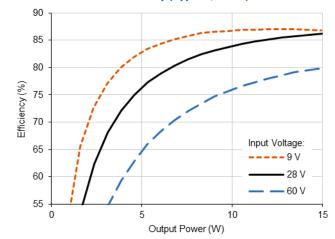
4.1.2 VXR15-2805S Efficiency (Typical, 25 °C)



4.1.3 VXR15-2812S Efficiency (Typical, 25 °C)



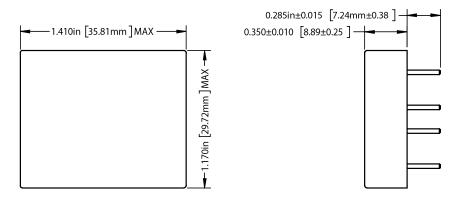
4.1.4 VXR15-2815S Efficiency (Typical, 25 °C)

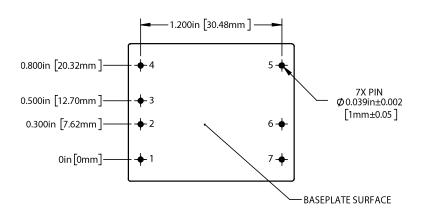




5.0 MECHANICAL OUTLINES AND PINOUT

Standard Package:





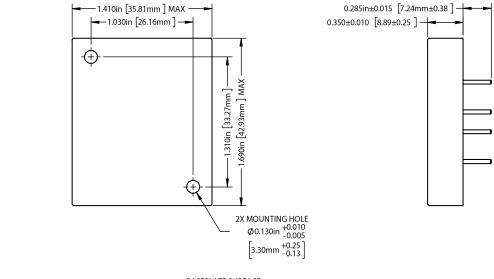
- Tolerances are ±0.005" unless otherwise stated
 Case temperature is measured on the center of the baseplate surface
 Materials: Body (Epoxy with integral metalized EMI shield); Pin (Tellurim Copper, alloy145, gold over nickel plating)

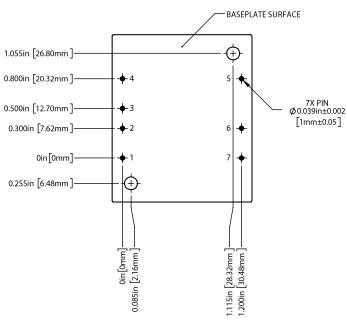
Pin	Function	Pin	Function	Pin	Function
1	28VIN	4	CASE	7	+VOUT
2	INCOM	5	TRIM		
3	INH	6	OUTCOM		



5.0 MECHANICAL OUTLINES AND PINOUT (CONTINUED)

Optional Package with Mounting Holes:





- Tolerances are ±0.005" unless otherwise stated
 Case temperature is measured on the center of the baseplate surface
 Mounting holes are not threaded. Recommended fastener is 4-40
 Materials: Body (Epoxy with integral metalized EMI shield); Pin (Tellurim Copper, alloy 145, gold over nickel plating)

Pin	Function	Pin	Function	Pin	Function
1	28VIN	4	CASE	7	+VOUT
2	INCOM	5	TRIM		
3	INH	6	OUTCOM		



6.0 TECHNICAL NOTES



Please note that many of these functions are also demonstrated in detail on the VPT website in the form of technical video labs.



6.1 GENERAL INFORMATION

6.1.1 Topology Description

The VXR15-2800S Series is an isolated single-output flyback DC-DC converter. The fixed frequency synchronous rectified flyback topology provides high efficiency over a wide input voltage range. Proprietary secondary-side feedback control provides a tightly regulated positive output voltage with fast transient response while eliminating analog feedback isolation.

6.1.2 External Components

The VXR15-2800S Series is designed to operate stand-alone and does not require external components for proper operation in meeting the datasheet specifications. Input and output L-C filters are provided internally for low ripple and noise. To further reduce output ripple and noise for more sensitive applications, a small ceramic capacitor, 1 μ F to 10 μ F, can be added to the output. Most application specific ripple requirements can be met with the addition of output capacitors alone. External output capacitance can be added up to the maximum listed in Section 3.2.

6.1.3 Source Impedance

The impedance of the 28 V input source can interact with the DC-DC converter and may affect performance. High source impedance is often caused by a long input cable or components added in series with the input. Source resistance will cause a DC voltage drop as the converter draws DC input current. This voltage drop is determined by multiplying the cable resistance by the input current at low line. The voltage drop and the actual voltage at the input to the converter will determine the minimum source voltage at which the converter will operate. A high source inductance can interact with the feedback control loop of the converter. VPT's EMI filters will typically isolate the source and eliminate this problem. In some cases, additional input capacitance may be needed to stabilize the system.

6.1.4 Output Configurations

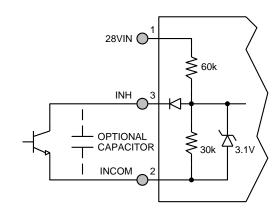
Since the converter is isolated, the output can be configured as a positive or negative voltage. For example, the VXR15-2812S can provide +12 V DC referenced to OUTCOM or -12 V DC referenced to +VOUT.

The outputs of multiple converters can be stacked in series to provide higher voltages. When outputs of multiple modules are stacked, they naturally share the load. For example, two VXR15-2812S converters can be stacked to provide a 24 V DC output at 30 W.

6.2 FUNCTION DESCRIPTIONS

6.2.1 On/Off Control (Inhibit)

The INH (Inhibit) pin is a primary-side control pin referenced to INCOM. The INH pin must be driven using an open collector or open drain configuration. Pulling the INH pin low disables the converter output, removes bias voltage from internal control circuitry and puts the converter in a state of minimum input current draw. Leaving INH open enables the output allowing the converter to operate normally. The pin must be pulled below 1.5 V to disable the output. An optional capacitor from INH to INCOM may be used to delay turn-on. The INH pin should be left open if not used.



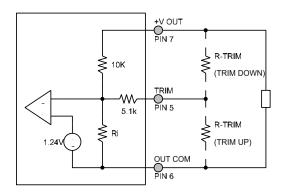
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6.2.2 Adjusting the Output Voltage (TRIM)

The output voltage set point of the converter can be adjusted using the TRIM pin. To adjust the output up, connect the trim resistor from TRIM to OUTCOM. To adjust the output down, connect the trim resistor from TRIM to +VOUT. The maximum trim range is -20% and +10% from nominal. The appropriate resistor values versus the output voltage are given in the table below. Because the TRIM pin can be sensitive to external noise, the trim resistor should be physically located close to the VXR15 converter with short interconnects. The TRIM pin should be left open if not used. When adjusting the output voltage, do not exceed the rated total output power or output current.



VXR15-2	283R3S	VXR15	-2805S	VXR15-2812S		VXR15	-2815S
+Vout (V)	Rtrim (Ω)	+ Vout (V)	Rtrim (Ω)	+ Vout (V)	Rtrim (Ω)	+ Vout (V)	Rtrim (Ω)
3.6	36.3k	5.5	19.7k	13.2	5.42k	16.5	3.1k
3.55	44.5k	5.4	25.9k	13	7.58k	16.25	4.8k
3.5	57.0k	5.3	36.2k	12.8	10.8k	16	7.3k
3.45	77.7k	5.2	56.8k	12.6	16.4k	15.75	11.4k
3.4	119k	5.1	119k	12.4	27.7k	15.5	19.6k
3.35	244k	5		12.2	64.8k	15.25	44.0k
3.3		4.9	362k	12		15	
3.25	395k	4.8	173k	11.8	469k	14.75	540k
3.2	190k	4.7	110k	11.6	240k	14.5	261k
3.15	122k	4.6	78.9k	11.4	158k	14.25	169k
3.1	87.8k	4.5	60.1k	11.2	116k	14	123k
3.05	67.2k	4.4	47.6k	11	90k	13.75	95.2k
3	53.5k	4.3	38.6k	10.8	73k	13.5	76.7k
2.95	43.7k	4.2	31.9k	10.6	61k	13.25	63.6k
2.9	36.4k	4.1	26.7k	10.4	51k	13	53.8k
		4	22.5k	10.2	44k	12.75	46.1k
				10	38k	12.5	40.0k
				9.8	33k	12.25	35.0k
				9.6	29k	12	30.8k

6.3 PROTECTION FEATURES

6.3.1 Input Undervoltage Lockout

The VXR15-2800S Series provides input undervoltage lockout protection. For input voltages below the turn-on voltage, the converter will remain off, drawing minimal current from the source. When the input voltage exceeds the turn-on voltage, the converter will start. The lockout circuit is designed to accept slow ramping input voltage waveforms. The VXR15-2800S circuit provides bias voltage to all secondary control circuits and control amplifiers before the output starts, ensuring a well-controlled start up sequence.

6.3.2 Output Soft Start

The VXR15-2800S Series utilizes an output soft-start function to ramp the output in a controlled manner, eliminating output voltage overshoot and limiting inrush current at turn on. A voltage-mode soft-start ensures the output waveform remains consistent regardless of changes in the load current. The output rise time is approximately 4 ms. The soft-start function is active whether the module is turned on with an application of input voltage or from release of the inhibit pin. Under normal conditions, current drawn from the source during turn-on will not exceed the full-load input current. The turn-on delay time is specified from the application of input voltage (or release of the inhibit pin) until the output reaches 90% of its final value.



6.3.3 Output Overcurrent Protection

The VXR15-2800S Series provides output overcurrent and output short circuit protection. During a load fault condition, a constant output current control circuit reduces the converter duty cycle to limit the output current to approximately 130% of its rated value. The converter will continue to provide constant current into any overload or short circuit condition. This feature allows the converter to start into any capacitive load. Recovery is automatic and immediate upon removal of the fault condition. Sustain ed short circuit or overload operation can cause excessive power dissipation. Care should be taken to control the operating temperature of the converter in this condition.

6.4 PACKAGE

6.4.1 Package Description

The VXR15-2800S is constructed with an epoxy encapsulated V-SHIELD® package that includes integral metallization for enhanced EMI shielding. The ruggedized package is highly resistant to chemical, solvent and salt environments and is fully compatible with high volume manufacturing processes including wave solder, cleaning solvents, high pressure sprays and aqueous wash processes. The encapsulated converter allows for superior shock and vibration performance in a low-weight package.

6.4.2 Thermal Performance

The VXR15-2800S Series is rated for full power operation at 105 °C. Operation above 105 °C is allowed at reduced power. Specifically, the output power should be derated linearly from full power at 105 °C to half power at 110 °C and to zero power at 115 °C. The operating temperature of the converter is specified on the baseplate or top plate of the converter. The converter is designed to be conduction-cooled, with either the baseplate or top plate mounted to a heat sink, chassis, PCB or other thermal surface.

The DC-DC converter contains many semiconductor components. The maximum temperature rise from junction to case is 10 °C at full load.



7.0 ENVIRONMENTAL SCREENING

Test	Condition
Internal Visual	IPC-A-610, Class 3
Stabilization Bake	MIL-STD-883, Method 1008, Condition B, 125 °C, 24 hours
Temperature Cycling	MIL-STD-883, Method 1010, Condition B, -55 °C to +125 °C, 10 Cycles
Burn In	96 hours at +105 °C
Final Electrical	100% at 25 °C
External Visual	Internal Procedure

8.0 ORDERING INFORMATION

VXR15-	28	05	s	M	
1	2	3	4	5	

(1) Product Series	(2) Nominal Input Voltage	(3) Output Voltage	(4) Number of Outputs	(5) Package Option
VXR15-	28 28 Volts	3R3 3.3 Volts 05 05 Volts 12 12 Volts 15 15 Volts	S Single	(None) Standard Package Option M Optional Package with Mounting Holes

Please contact your sales representative or the VPT Inc. Sales Department for more information concerning additional environmental screening and testing, different input voltage, output voltage, power requirements, and source inspection.

9.0 CONTACT INFORMATION

To request a quotation or place orders please contact your sales representative or the VPT, Inc. Sales Department at:

Phone: (425) 353-3010 **Fax:** (425) 353-4030

E-mail: vptsales@vptpower.com

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10.0 ADDITIONAL INFORMATION

Visit the VPT website for additional technical resources, including:

Product Catalogs



Technical Video Labs



Application Notes and White Papers



Additional Products For <u>Avionics/Military</u>, <u>Hi-Rel COTS</u>, and <u>Space Applications</u>

