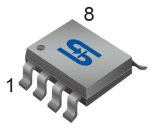
TS2938

500mA Ultra Low Dropout Voltage Regulator with Inhibit Function

SOP-8



Pin Definition:

1. Output	8. Input
2. Ground	7. Ground
3. Ground	6. Ground
4. N/C	5. Inhibit

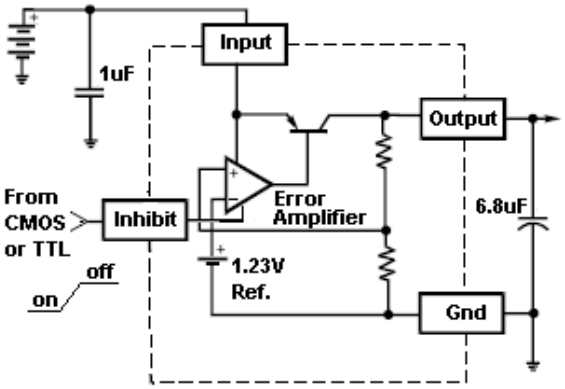
General Description

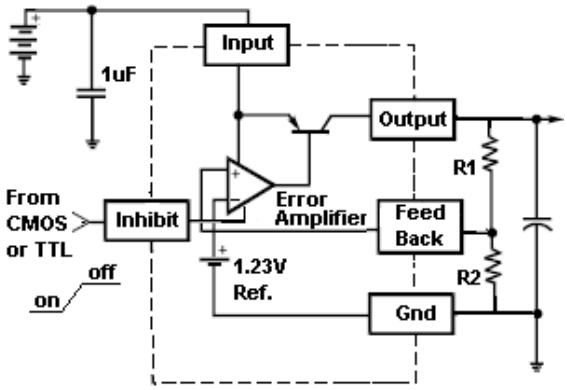
The TS2938 series of fixed-voltage monolithic micro-power voltage regulators is designed for a wide range of applications. This device excellent choice of use in battery-power application. Furthermore, the quiescent current increases on slightly at dropout, which prolongs battery life. This series of fixed-voltage regulators features very low ground current (200uA Typ.), very low drop output voltage (Typ. 60mV at light load and 600mV at 500mA) and output inhibit control. This includes a tight initial tolerance of 2%, extremely good line regulation of 0.05% typ., and very low output temperature coefficient.

Features

- Dropout voltage typically 0.5V @Io=500mA
- Output current up to 500mA
- Logic Control Electronic Shutdown
- Output voltage trimmed before assembly
- -18V Reverse peak voltage
- +30V Input over voltage protection
- +60V Transient peak voltage
- Low Quiescent Current 100uA (Typ.) (On Mode)
- Internal current limitThermal shutdown protection

Block Diagram





Ordering Information

Part No.	Package	Packing
TS2938CS**xx** RL	SOP-8	2.5Kpcs / 13” Reel

Note: Where **xx** denotes voltage option, available are

12= 12V

50= 5.0V

33= 3.3V

Absolute Maximum Rating (Note 1)

Parameter	Symbol	Limit	Unit
Input Supply Voltage (Note 2)	V_{IN}	-18 ~ +60	V
Operation Input Supply Voltage	V_{OPR}	26	V
Power Dissipation (Note 3)	P_D	Internally Limited	W
Operating Junction Temperature Range	T_J	-40 ~ + 125	°C
Thermal Resistance Junction to Case	T_{JC}	20	°C/W
Storage Temperature Range	T_{STG}	-65 ~ +150	°C

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Electrical Characteristics ($V_{IN}=V_{OUT}+1V$, $I_L=5mA$, $C_O=10uF$, $T_A=25^oC$, unless otherwise noted)

Parameter	Conditions	Min	Typ	Max	Unit
Output Voltage	$T_A=25^oC$	0.980|Vo|	V_{OUT}	1.020|Vo|	V
	$T_A=25\sim85^oC$	0.960|Vo|		1.040|Vo|	V
Output Voltage Temperature Coefficient		--	50	150	ppm/^oC
Line Regulation	$Vo+1V \le V_{IN} \le 26V$	--	0.05	0.5	%
Load Regulation	$5mA \le I_L \le 500mA$	--	0.2	1.0	%
Dropout Voltage (Note 4)	$I_L=100mA$	--	100	200	mV
	$I_L=300mA$	--	300	400	
	$I_L=500mA$	--	500	600	
Quiescent Current (Note 5)	$I_L=100uA$	--	200	300	uA
	$I_L=300mA$	--	12	20	mA
	$I_L=500mA$	--	25	50	mA
Short Circuit Current (Note 6)	$V_{OUT}=0$	--	0.9	1.3	A
Output Noise, 10Hz to 100KHz, $I_L=10mA$	$C_L=2.2uF$	--	500	--	uVrms
	$C_L=3.3uF$	--	350	--	
	$C_L=33uF$	--	120	--	
Ripple Rejection	Ratio	60	--	--	dB
Shutdown Input					
Input Logic Voltage	Low (Regulator ON)	--	1.3	0.7	V
	High (Regulator OFF)	2.0	--	--	
Shutdown Pin Input Current	Vinhibit = 2.4V	--	30	50	uA
	Vinhibit = 26V	--	450	600	
Regulator Output Current in Shutdown	Vinhibit≤2V, Vin≤26V Vout=0V	--	--	200	

Note 1: Absolute Maximum Rating is limits beyond which damage to the device may occur. For guaranteed Specifications and test conditions see the Electrical Characteristics.

Note 2: Maximum positive supply voltage of 60V must be limited duration (<100mS) and duty cycle (<1%).

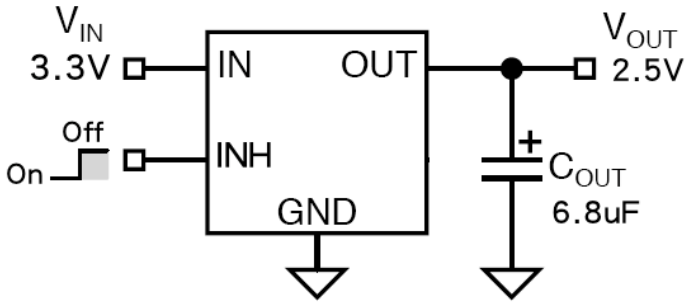
Note 3: The maximum allowable power dissipation is a function of the maximum junction temperature, Tj, the junction to ambient thermal resistance, θja, and the ambient temperature, Ta. Exceeding the maximum allowable power dissipation will cause excessive die temperature, and the regulator will go into thermal shutdown. The effective value of θja can be reduced by using a heatsink.

Note 4: Dropout voltage is defined as the input to output differential at which the output voltage drops 2% below its nominal value measured at 1V differential.

Note 5: Ground pin current is the regulator quiescent current. The total current drawn from the source is the sum of the ground pin current and output load current.

Note 6: Output current will decrease with increasing temperature, but it will be not dropped below 500mA at the maximum specified temperature.

Application Circuit



Fixed Output Voltage Type

Application Information

Application

The TS2938 series is a high performance with low dropout voltage regulator suitable for moderate to high current and voltage regulator application. Its 500Mv (typ) dropout voltage at full load and over temperature makes it especially valuable in battery power systems and as high efficiency noise filters in post regulator applications. Unlike normal NPN transistor design, where the base to emitter voltage drop and collector to emitter saturation voltage limit the minimum dropout voltage, dropout performance of the PNP output of these devices is limited only by low Vce saturation voltage.

The TS2938 series is fully protected from damage due to fault conditions. Linear current limiting is provided. Output current during overload conditions is constant. Thermal shutdown the device when the die temperature exceeds the maximum safe operating temperature. Transient protection allows device survival even when the input voltage spikes above and below nominal. The output structure of these regulators allows voltages in excess of the desired output voltage to be applied without reverse current flow.

Output Capacitor

The TS2938 series requires an output capacitor to maintain stability and improve transient response. Proper capacitor selection is important to ensure proper operation. The output capacitor selection is dependent upon the ESR of the output capacitor the maintain stability. When the output capacitor is 6.8uF or greater, the output capacitor should have an ESR less than 2 ohm. This will improve transient response as well as promoted stability. Ultra low ESR capacitors (<100mohm), such as ceramic chip capacitors may promote instability. These very low ESR levels may cause an oscillation and/or under damped transient response. A low ESR solid tantalum capacitor works extremely well and provide good transient response and stability over temperature. Aluminum electrolytic can also be used, as long as the ESR of the capacitor is <2ohm. The value of the output capacitor can be increased without limit. Higher capacitance values help to improved transient response and ripple rejection and reduce output noise.

Minimum Load Current

The TS2938 series is specified between finite loads. If the output current is too small leakage currents dominate and the output voltage rises. A 5mA minimum load current is necessary for proper regulation.

Input Capacitor

An input capacitor of 1uF or greater is recommended when the device is more that 4 inches away from the bulk AC supply capacitance or when the supply is a battery. Small and surface mount ceramic chip capacitors can be used for bypassing. Larger values will help to improve ripple rejection by bypassing the input to the regulator, further improving the integrity of the output voltage.

Application Information (Continue)

Thermal Characteristics

A heatsink may be required depending on the maximum power dissipation and maximum ambient temperature of the application. Under all possible operating conditions, the junction temperature must be within the range specified under absolute maximum ratings. To determine if the heatsink is required, the power dissipated by the regulator, P_D must be calculated.

The below formula shows the voltages and currents for calculating the P_D in the regulator:

$I_{IN} = I_L / I_G$

$P_D = (V_{IN}-V_{OUT}) * I_L + (V_{IN}) * I_G$

Ex. P_D = (3.3V-2.5V) * 0.5A + 3.3V * 11mA

= 400mW + 36mW

= 436mW

The next parameter which must be calculated the maximum allowable temperature rise.

$T_R(max)$ is calculated by the using to formula:

$T_R(max) = T_J(max) – T_A(max)$

Where: $T_J(max)$ is the maximum allowable junction temperature, which is 125°C for commercial grade parts.

$T_A(max)$ is the maximum ambient temperature which will be encountered in the application.

Using the calculated values for $T_A(max)$ and P_D, the maximum allowable value for the junction to ambient thermal resistance, θ_{JA}, can now be found:

$\theta_{JA} = T_R(max) / P_D$

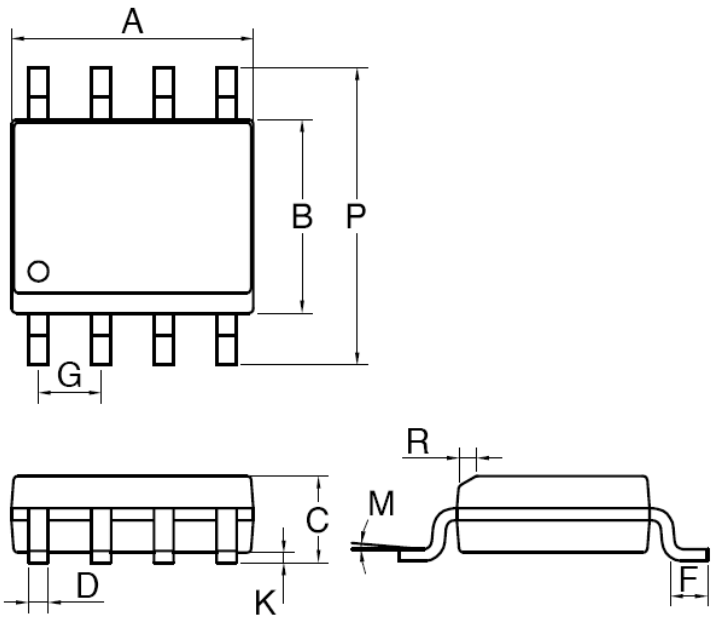
Inhibit Input

TS2938 feature an active-low (Inhibit) input that allows ON/OFF control of the regulator. The Inhibit input has TTL/CMOS compatible thresholds for simple interfacing with logic interfacing. Inhibit should be directly tied to Ground or keep open (not connected).

TS2938

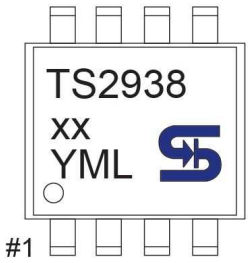
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SOP-8 Mechanical Drawing



SOP-8 DIMENSION				
DIM	MILLIMETERS		INCHES	
	MIN	MAX	MIN	MAX.
A	4.80	5.00	0.189	0.196
B	3.80	4.00	0.150	0.157
C	1.35	1.75	0.054	0.068
D	0.35	0.49	0.014	0.019
F	0.40	1.25	0.016	0.049
G	1.27BSC		0.05BSC	
K	0.10	0.25	0.004	0.009
M	0º	7º	0º	7º
P	5.80	6.20	0.229	0.244
R	0.25	0.50	0.010	0.019

Marking Diagram



Y = Year Code
M = Month Code
(**A**=Jan, **B**=Feb, **C**=Mar, **D**=Apl, **E**=May, **F**=Jun, **G**=Jul, **H**=Aug, **I**=Sep, **J**=Oct, **K**=Nov, **L**=Dec)
L = Lot Code
XX = Voltage Code
(3.3=3.3V, 5.0=5V, 12=12V)

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