# POWER SUPPLY OUTPUT SUPERVISORY CIRCUIT

## DESCRIPTION

This monolithic integrated circuit contains all the functions necessary to monitor and control the output of a sophisticated power supply system. Over-voltage (O.V.) sensing with provision to trigger an external SCR “crowbar” shutdown; an under-voltage (U.V.) circuit which can be used to monitor either the output or to sample the input line voltage; and a third op amp/comparator usable for current sensing (C.L.) are all included in this IC, together with an independent, accurate reference generator.

Both over and under-voltage sensing circuits can be externally programmed for minimum time duration of fault before triggering. All functions contain open collector outputs which can be used independently or wire-ORed together; and although the SCR trigger is directly connected only to the over-voltage sensing circuit, it may be optionally activated by any of the other outputs, or from an external signal. The O.V. circuit also includes an optional latch and external reset capability.

The current sense circuit may be used with external compensation as a linear amplifier or as a high gain comparator. Although nominally set for zero input offset, a fixed threshold may be added with an external resistor. Instead of current limiting, this circuit may also be used as an additional voltage monitor.

The reference generator circuit is internally trimmed to eliminate the need for external potentiometers and the entire circuit may be powered directly from either the output being monitored or from a separate bias voltage.

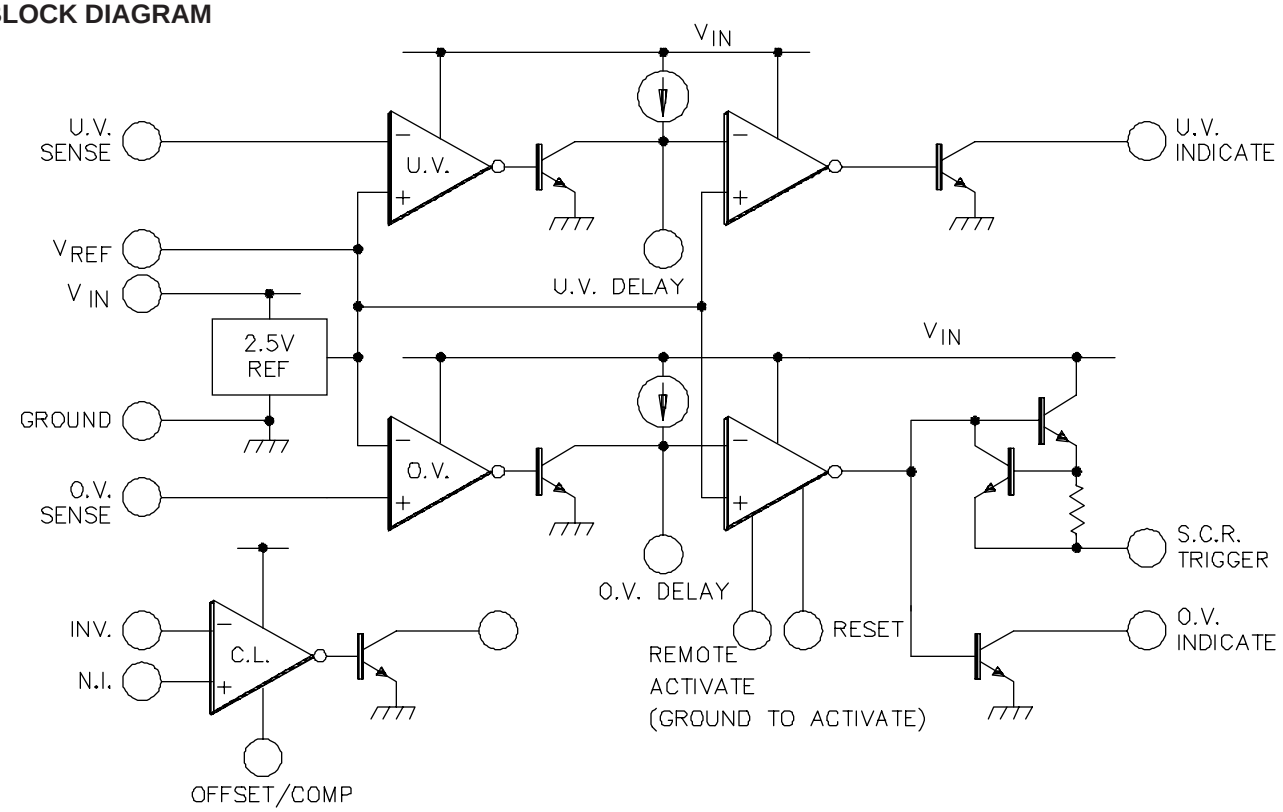
## FEATURES

- **Over-voltage, under-voltage, and current sensing circuits all included**
- **Reference voltage trimmed to 1% accuracy**
- **SCR "Crowbar" drive of 300mA**
- **Programmable time delays**
- **Open-collector outputs and remote activation capability**
- **Total standby current less than 10mA**

## HIGH RELIABILITY FEATURES - SG1543

- **Available to MIL-STD-883 and DESC SMD**
- **LMI level "S" processing available**

## BLOCK DIAGRAM





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## ABSOLUTE MAXIMUM RATINGS (Note 1)

Input Supply Voltage ($+V_{IN}$) ..... 40V
Sense Inputs ..... $+V_{IN}$
SCR Trigger Current (Note 2) ..... 300mA
Indicator Output Voltage ..... 40V
Indicator Output Sink Current ..... 50mA
Operating Junction Temperature
  Hermetic (J, L Packages) ..... 150°C
  Plastic (N, DW Packages) ..... 150°C
Storage Temperature Range ..... -65°C to 150°C

Note 1. Values beyond which damage may occur.
Note 2. At higher input voltages, a dissipation limiting resistor, $R_G$ , is required. See Figure 1.

## THERMAL DATA

J Package:
  Thermal Resistance-Junction to Case, $\theta_{JC}$ ..... 30°C/W
  Thermal Resistance-Junction to Ambient, $\theta_{JA}$ ..... 80°C/W
N Package:
  Thermal Resistance-Junction to Case, $\theta_{JC}$ ..... 40°C/W
  Thermal Resistance-Junction to Ambient, $\theta_{JA}$ ..... 65°C/W
DW Package:
  Thermal Resistance-Junction to Case, $\theta_{JC}$ ..... 40°C/W
  Thermal Resistance-Junction to Ambient, $\theta_{JA}$ ..... 95°C/W
L Package:
  Thermal Resistance-Junction to Case, $\theta_{JC}$ ..... 35°C/W
  Thermal Resistance-Junction to Ambient, $\theta_{JA}$ ..... 120°C/W

Note A. Junction Temperature Calculation: $T_J = T_A + (P_D \times \theta_{JA})$.
Note B. The above numbers for $\theta_{JC}$ are maximums for the limiting thermal resistance of the package in a standard mounting configuration. The $\theta_{JA}$ numbers are meant to be guidelines for the thermal performance of the device/pc-board system. All of the above assume no ambient airflow.

## RECOMMENDED OPERATING CONDITIONS (Note 3)

Input Supply Voltage ($+V_{IN}$) ..... 4.7V to 40V
Current Limit Common Mode
  Input Voltage Range ..... 0V to $+V_{IN}$ -3V
Reference Load Current ..... 0 to 10mA
Indicator Output Voltage ..... 4.7V to 40V
Indicator Output Current ..... 0 to 10mA
Delay Timing Capcitor (Note 4) ..... 0 to 1µF
Operating Ambient Temperature Range
  SG1543 ..... -55°C to 125°C
  SG2543 ..... -25°C to 85°C
  SG3543 ..... 0°C to 70°C

Note 3: Range over which the device is functional.
Note 4. Larger value capacitor may be used with peak current limiting. See Figure 7.

## ELECTRICAL CHARACTERISTICS

(Unless otherwise specified, these specifications apply over the operating ambient temperatures for SG1543 with $-55°C \le T_A \le 125°C$, SG2543 with $-25°C \le T_A \le 85°C$, SG3543 with $0°C \le T_A \le 70°C$, and $+V_{IN} = 10V$. Indicator outputs have 2KΩ pull-up resistor. Low duty cycle testing techniques are used which maintains junction and case temperatures equal to the ambient temperature.)

| Parameter | Test Conditions | SG1543/2543 | | | SG3543 | | | Units |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | Min. | Typ. | Max. | Min. | Typ. | Max. | |
| **Supply Section** | | | | | | | | |
| Input Voltage Range | $T_J = 25°C$ to $T_{MAX}$ | 4.5 | | 40 | 4.5 | | 40 | V |
| | | 4.7 | | 40 | 4.7 | | 40 | V |
| Supply Current | $+V_{IN} = 40V$, Outputs open, $T_J = 25°C$ | | 7 | 10 | | 7 | 10 | mA |
| **Reference Section** | | | | | | | | |
| Output Voltage | $T_J = 25°C$ | 2.48 | 2.50 | 2.52 | 2.45 | 2.50 | 2.55 | V |
| | | 2.45 | | 2.55 | 2.40 | | 2.60 | V |
| Line Regulation | $+V_{IN} = 5$ to 30V | | 1 | 5 | | 1 | 5 | mV |
| Load Regulation | $I_{REF} = 0$ to 10mA | | 1 | 10 | | 1 | 10 | mV |
| Short Circuit Current | $V_{REF} = 0V$ | 12 | 25 | 40 | 12 | 25 | 40 | mA |
| Temperature Stability | | | .005 | | | .005 | | %/°C |


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## ELECTRICAL CHARACTERISTICS (continued)

| Parameter | Test Conditions | SG1543/2543 | | | SG3543 | | | Units |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | Min. | Typ. | Max. | Min. | Typ. | Max. | |
| **Comparator Section** | | | | | | | | |
| Input Threshold (Note 5) | $T_J$ = 25°C | 2.45 | 2.50 | 2.55 | 2.40 | 2.50 | 2.60 | V |
| | | 2.40 | | 2.60 | 2.35 | | 2.65 | V |
| Input Hysteresis | | | 25 | | | 25 | | mV |
| Input Bias Current | Sense input = 0V | | 0.3 | 1.0 | | 0.3 | 1.0 | µA |
| Delay Saturation | | | 0.2 | 0.5 | | 0.2 | 0.5 | V |
| Delay High Level | | | 6 | 8 | | 6 | 8 | V |
| Delay Charging Current | $V_D$ = 0V | 200 | 250 | 300 | 200 | 250 | 300 | µA |
| Indicate Saturation | $I_L$ = 10mA | | 0.2 | 0.5 | | 0.2 | 0.5 | V |
| Indicate Leakage | $V_{IND}$ = 40V | | .01 | 1.0 | | 0.1 | 1.0 | µA |
| Propagation Delay | $V_{O.V.\ INPUT}$ = 2.7V, $V_{U.V.\ INPUT}$ = 2.3V, $T_J$ = 25°C | | | | | | | |
| | $C_D$ = 0 | | 400 | | | 400 | | ns |
| | $C_D$ = 1µF | | 10 | | | 10 | | ms |
| **SCR Trigger Section** | | | | | | | | |
| Peak Output Current | $+V_{IN}$ = 5V, $R_G$ = 0, $V_O$ = 0 | 100 | 200 | 400 | 100 | 200 | 400 | mA |
| Peak Output Voltage | $+V_{IN}$ = 15V, $I_O$ = 100mA | 12 | 13 | | 12 | 13 | | V |
| Output Off Voltage | $+V_{IN}$ = 40V, $R_L$ = 1KΩ | | 0 | 0.1 | | 0 | 0.1 | V |
| Remote Activate Current | REM. ACT. pin = Gnd | | 0.4 | 0.8 | | 0.4 | 0.8 | mA |
| Remote Activate Voltage | REM. ACT pin open | | 2 | 6 | | 2 | 6 | V |
| Reset Current | RESET pin = Gnd, REM. ACT. = Gnd | | 0.4 | 0.8 | | 0.4 | 0.8 | mA |
| Reset Voltage | RESET pin open, REM. ACT. = Gnd | | 2 | 6 | | 2 | 6 | V |
| Output Current Rise Time | $R_L$ = 50Ω, $T_J$ = 25°C, $C_D$ = 0 | | 400 | | | 400 | | mA/µs |
| Prop. Delay from REM. ACT. Pin | $V_{REM.\ ACT.}$ = 0.4V | | 300 | | | 300 | | ns |
| Prop. Delay fom O.V. INPUT Pin | $V_{O.V.\ INPUT}$ = 2.7V | | 500 | | | 500 | | ns |
| **Current Limit Section** | | | | | | | | |
| Input Voltage Range | | 0 | | $V_{IN}$-3V | 0 | | $V_{IN}$-3V | V |
| Input Bias Current | OFFSET/COMP pin open, $V_{CM}$ = 0V | | 0.3 | 1.0 | | 0.3 | 1.0 | µA |
| Input Offset Voltage | OFFSET/COMP pin open, $V_{CM}$ = 0V, | | 0 | 10 | | 0 | 15 | mV |
| | 10kΩ from OFFSET/COMP pin to Gnd, $T_J$=25°C | 80 | 100 | 120 | 70 | 100 | 130 | mV |
| CMRR | $0 \le V_{CM} \le 12V$, $V_{IN}$ = 15V | 60 | 70 | | 60 | 70 | | dB |
| AVOL | OFFSET/COMP pin open, $V_{CM}$ = 0V | 72 | 80 | | 72 | 80 | | dB |
| Output Saturation | $I_L$ = 10mA | | 0.2 | 0.5 | | 0.2 | 0.5 | V |
| Output Leakage | $V_{IND}$ = 40V | | .01 | 1.0 | | .01 | 1.0 | µA |
| Small Signal Bandwidth | $A_V$ = 0dB, $T_J$ = 25°C | | 5 | | | 5 | | MHz |
| Propagation Delay | $V_{OVERDRIVE}$ = 100mV, $T_J$ = 25°C | | 200 | | | 200 | | ns |

Note 5. Input voltage rising on O.V. Input and falling on U.V. Input.

## CHARACTERISTIC CURVES

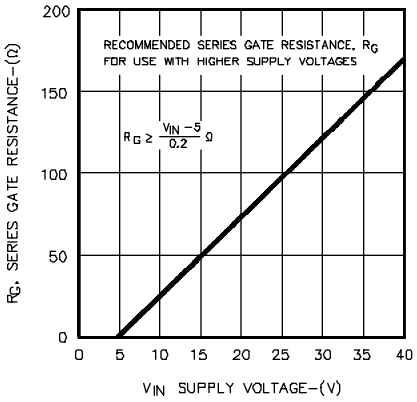



FIGURE 1.
SCR TRIGGER POWER LIMITING

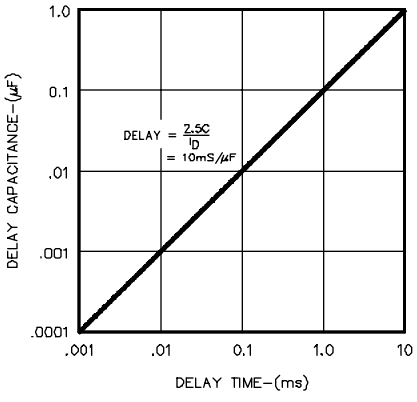



FIGURE 2 .
ACTIVATION DELAY VS. CAPACITOR VALUE


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## CHARACTERISTIC CURVES (continued)

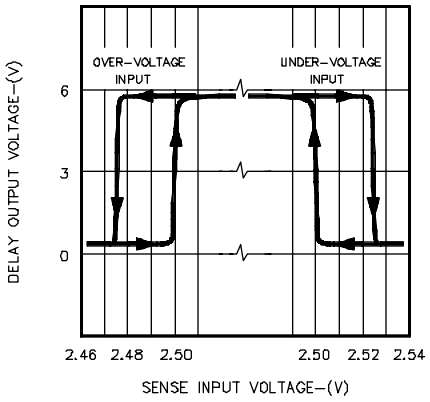



FIGURE 3.
COMPARATOR INPUT HYSTERESIS

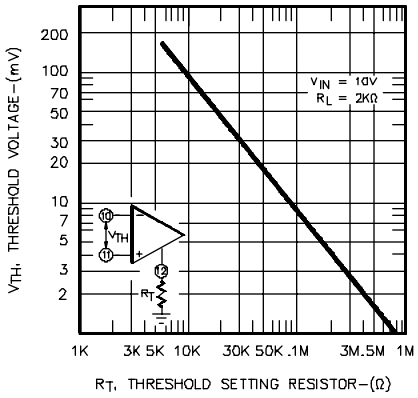



FIGURE 4.
CURRENT LIMIT INPUT THRESHOLD

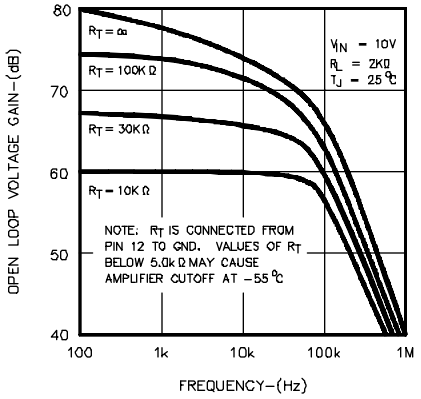



FIGURE 5.
CURRENT LIMIT AMPLIFIER GAIN

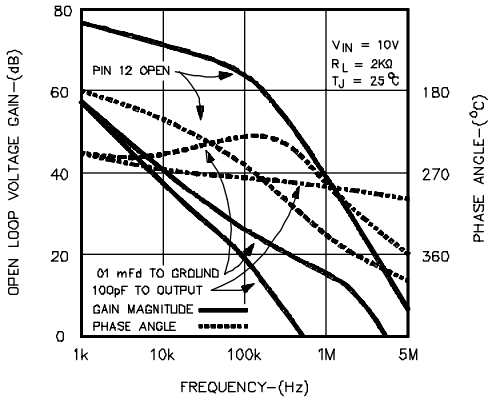



FIGURE 6.
CURRENT LIMIT AMPLIFIER FREQUENCY RESPONSE

## APPLICATION INFORMATION

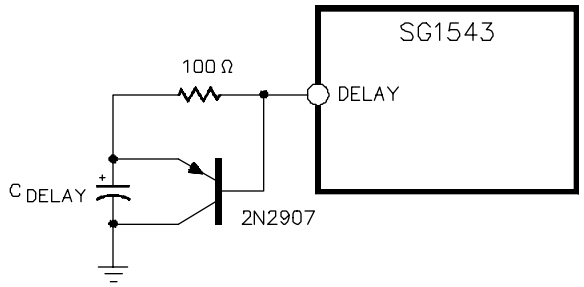



FIGURE 7 - SURGE LIMIT CIRCUIT FOR LARGE DELAY CAPACITORS

The 100 ohm resistor limits the peak discharge current into the SG1543 while the external PNP transistor provides a high peak-current discharge path for the delay capacitor.

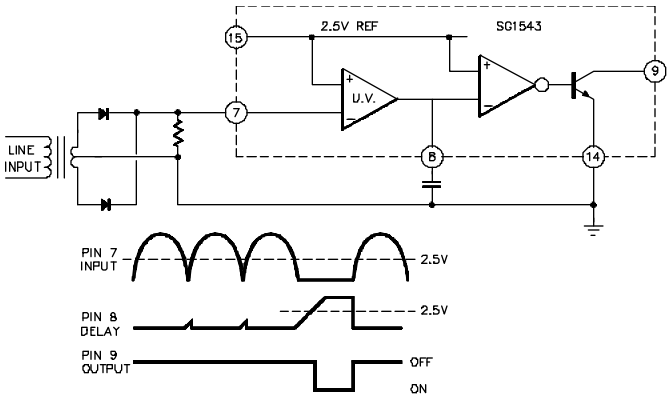



FIGURE 8 - INPUT LINE MONITOR


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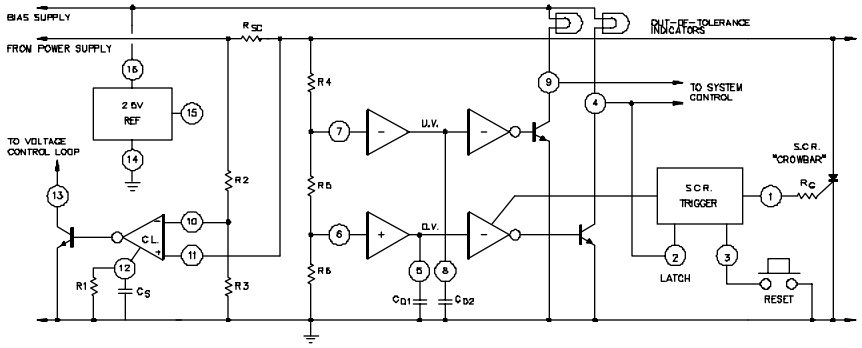



FIGURE 9 - TYPICAL APPLICATION CIRCUIT

The values for the external components are determined as follows:

Current limit input threshold, $V_{TH} \approx \frac{1000}{R_1}$

$C_S$ is determined by the current loop dynamics

Peak current to load, $I_P \approx \frac{V_{TH}}{R_{SC}} + \frac{V_O}{R_{SC}}\left(\frac{R_2}{R_2+R_3}\right)$

Short circuit current, $I_{SC} = \frac{V_{TH}}{R_{SC}}$

Low output voltage limit, $V_O\ (Low) = \frac{2.5\ (R_4+R_5+R_6)}{R_5+R_6}$

High output voltage limit, $V_O\ (High) = \frac{2.5\ (R_4+R_5+R_6)}{R_6}$

Voltage sensing delay, $t_D = 10{,}000\ C_D$

SCR trigger power limiting resistor, $R_G > \frac{V_{IN} - 5}{0.2}$

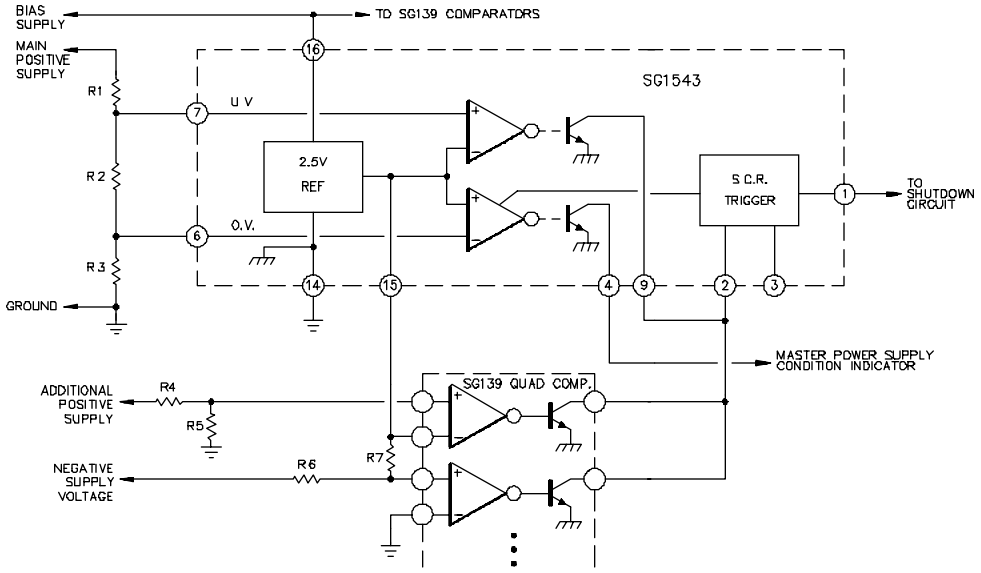



FIGURE 10 - SENSING MULTIPLE SUPPLY VOLTAGES

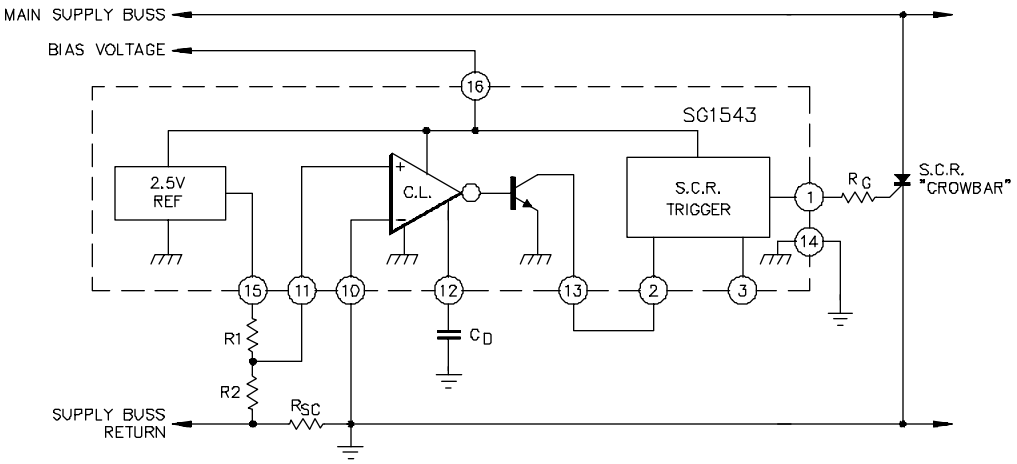
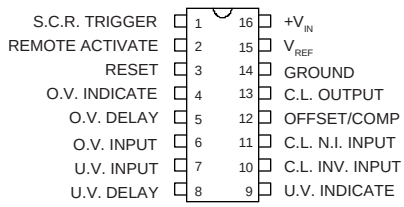
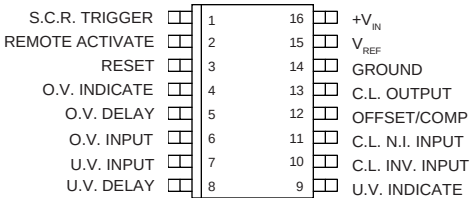
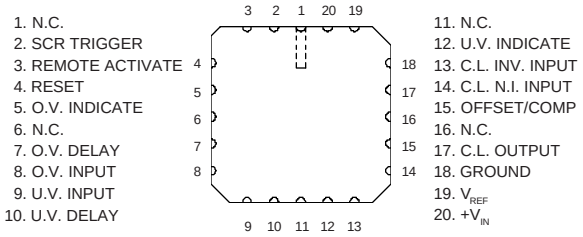



FIGURE 11 - OVERCURRENT SHUTDOWN


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## CONNECTION DIAGRAMS & ORDERING INFORMATION (See Notes Below)

| Package | Part No. | Ambient Temperature Range | Connection Diagram |
|---|---|---|---|
| 16-PIN CERAMIC DIP<br>J - PACKAGE | SG1543J/883B<br>SG1543J/DESC<br>SG1543J<br>SG2543J<br>SG3543J | -55°C to 125°C<br>-55°C to 125°C<br>-55°C to 125°C<br>-25°C to 85°C<br>0°C to 70°C |  |
| 16-PIN PLASTIC DIP<br>N - PACKAGE | SG2543N<br>SG3543N | -25°C to 85°C<br>0°C to 70°C | |
| 16-PIN WIDE BODY<br>PLASTIC S.O.I.C.<br>DW - PACKAGE | SG2543DW<br>SG3543DW | -25°C to 85°C<br>0°C to 70°C |  |
| 20-PIN CERAMIC<br>LEADLESS CHIP CARRIER<br>L- PACKAGE<br>(Note 3) | SG1543L/883B<br>SG1543L | -55°C to 125°C<br>-55°C to 125°C |  |





Note 1. Contact factory for JAN and DESC product availablity.
2. All packages are viewed from the top.
3. Consult factory for product availability.


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