Low-Cost Notebook EMI Reduction IC

Features

- Provides up to 15dB of EMI suppression
- FCC approved method of EMI attenuation
- Generates a 1X low EMI spread spectrum clock of the input frequency
- Operates between 20MHz and 38MHz input frequency range
- External loop filter for spread percentage adjustment
- Spreading ranges from ±0.25% to ±2.5%
- Ultra low cycle-to-cycle jitter
- Zero-Cycle slip at small deviations
- 3.3 V Operating Voltage
- Low power CMOS design
- Available in 8-pin SOIC and TSSOP Packages
- Available in Industrial temperature operating range (-40º C to 85º C)

Product Description

The P2779A is a versatile spread spectrum frequency modulator designed specifically for mobile and digital camera and other digital video and imaging applications. The P2779A reduces electromagnetic interference (EMI) at the clock source, which provides system-wide reduction of EMI of all clock dependent signals. The P2779A allows significant system cost savings by reducing the number of circuit board layers and shielding that are traditionally required to pass EMI regulations.
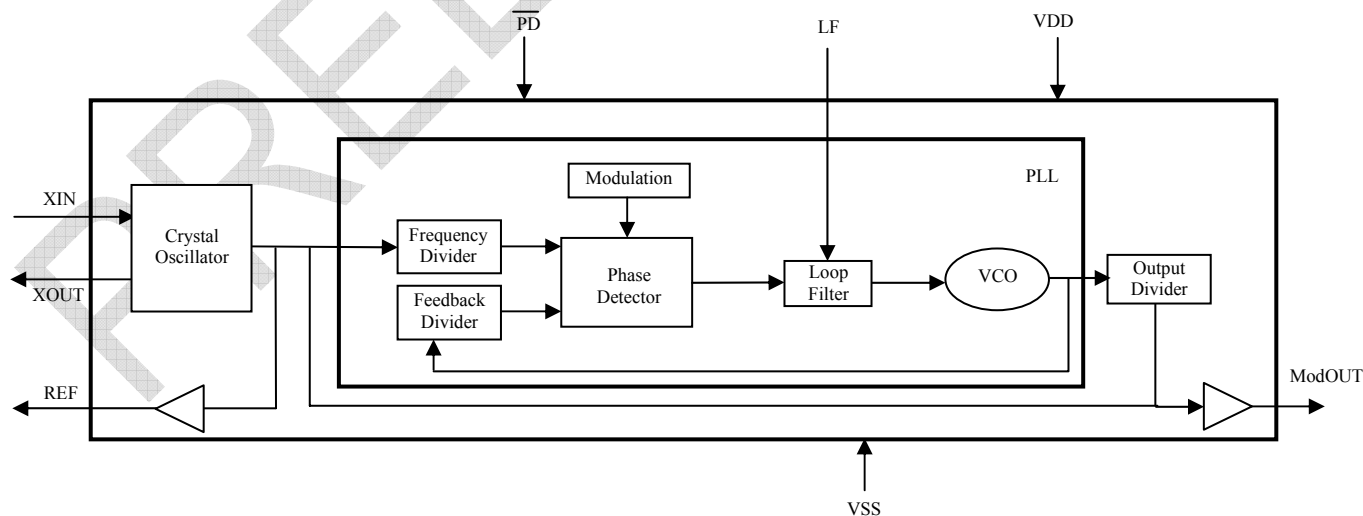
The P2779A uses the most efficient and optimized modulation profile approved by the FCC.

The P2779A modulates the output of a single PLL in order to spread the bandwidth of a synthesized clock and, more importantly, decreases the peak amplitudes of its harmonics. This results in significantly lower system EMI compared to the typical narrow-band signal produced by oscillators and most frequency generators. Lowering EMI by increasing a signal's bandwidth is called spread spectrum clock generation.
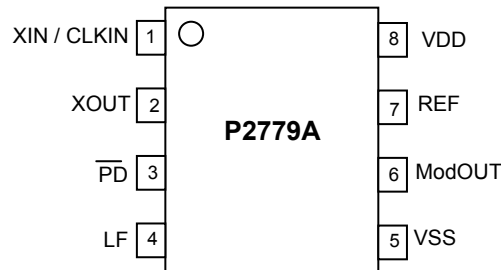
Applications

The P2779A is targeted toward mobile 3D graphics chip set applications.

Block Diagram

rev 0.2
Pin Configuration

```
XIN / CLKIN  1 ○           8  VDD

XOUT         2              7  REF
                 P2779A
PD̄           3              6  ModOUT

LF           4              5  VSS
```

Pin Description

Pin#	Pin Name	Type	Description
1	XIN / CLKIN	I	Connect to crystal or clock input.
2	XOUT	O	Crystal output.
3	$\overline{PD}$	I	Power-down control pin. Pull low to enable power-down mode. This pin has an internal pull-up resistor.[1]
4	LF	I	External loop filter for the PLL. By changing the value of the CRC circuit, the percentage spread can be adjusted accordingly. (See Loop Filter Selection Table for detail values.)
5	VSS	P	Ground connection. Connect to system ground.
6	ModOUT	O	Spread spectrum clock output.
7	REF	O	Provides a reference clock output of the input frequency.
8	VDD	P	Connect to +3.3 V.
Note: 1. Connect to VDD if not used.			

Loop Filter Selection Table VDD 3.3 V

```
        R1
C2 ⏚   ⌇⌇⌇   • Pin 4 LF
        C1 ⏚
```
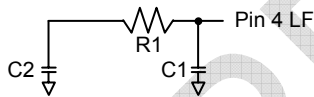
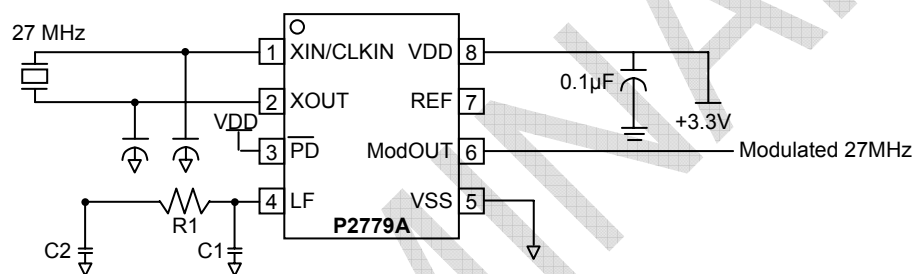| Input (MHz)	FS1	FS0	BW = ± 0.50%			BW = ± 0.75%			BW = ± 1.00%			BW = ± 1.25%		
			C1 (pF)	C2 (pF)	R1 (Ω)	C1 (pF)	C2 (pF)	R1 (Ω)	C1 (pF)	C2 (pF)	R1 (Ω)	C1 (pF)	C2 (pF)	R1 (Ω)
20	1	0	270	100,000	330	270	100,000	560	270	100,000	750	560	100,000	910
21-22	1	0	270	100,000	390	270	100,000	620	270	100,000	866(1%)	560	100,000	1,100
23-24	1	0	270	100,000	510	270	100,000	750	270	10,000	1,000	680	6,800	1,200
25-26	1	0	270	100,000	560	270	100,000	820	270	12,000	1,200	470	4,700	1,200
27-28	1	0	270	100,000	620	270	100,000	1,000	270	6,800	1,200	330	3,300	1,200
29-30	1	0	270	100,000	750	270	100,000	1,100	270	3,900	1,200	330	3,300	1,500
31-32	1	0	270	100,000	820	270	100,000	1,200	270	12,000	2,200	680	6,800	2,200
33-34	1	0	270	100,000	910	270	100,000	1,300	270	10,000	2,200	390	3,900	2,200
35-36	1	0	270	100,000	1,000	270	100,000	1,500	270	5,600	2,200	270	2,700	2,200
37-38	1	0	270	100,000	1,200	270	100,000	1,600	270	3,300	2,200	270	2,700	2,700

Please contact factory for loop filter values if desired spread settings are not listed.

Spread Spectrum Selection

The P2779A performs zero cycle slip when set at low percentage spreading. This prevents any occurrence of system timing error. The optimal setting should minimize system EMI to the fullest without affecting system performance. The spreading is described as a percentage deviation of the center frequency. (Note that the center frequency is the frequency of the external reference input on XIN/CLKIN, pin 1.)

The P2779A is designed for PC peripheral, networking, notebook PC, and LCD monitor applications. It is optimized for operation from 20MHz to 38MHz. The P2779A's spread percentage selection is determined by the external LF value specified in the Loop Filter Selection Table. The external LF allows the user to fine tune the spread percentage to optimize the EMI reduction benefits of the spread spectrum.

Application Schematic

PD selection: Power dissipation can be reduced by completely turning off the IC.

Low-Cost Notebook EMI Reduction IC   **3 of 8**

Notice: The information in this document is subject to change without notice.

rev 0.2
Absolute Maximum Ratings

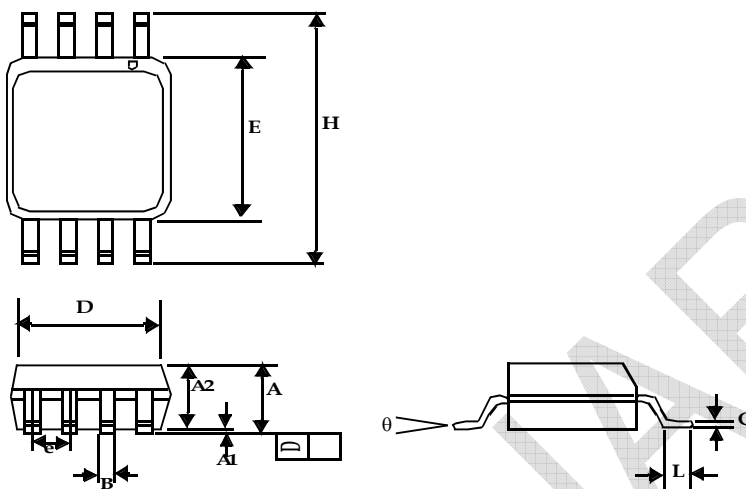| Symbol	Parameter	Rating	Unit
V_{DD}, V_{IN}	Voltage on any pin with respect to Ground	-0.5 to +4.6	V
T_{STG}	Storage temperature	-65 to +125	°C
T_A	Operating temperature	-40 to +85	°C
T_s	Max. Soldering Temperature (10 sec)	260	°C
T_J	Junction Temperature	150	°C
T_{DV}	Static Discharge Voltage (As per JEDEC STD22- A114-B)	2	KV
Note: These are stress ratings only and are not implied for functional use. Exposure to absolute maximum ratings for prolonged periods of time may affect device reliability.			

DC Electrical Characteristics

Symbol	Parameter	Min	Typ	Max	Unit
V_{IL}	Input low voltage	VSS - 0.3	-	0.8	V
V_{IH}	Input high voltage	2.0	-	VDD + 0.3	V
I_{IL}	Input low current	-	60	-	µA
I_{IH}	Input high current	-	0	-	µA
I_{XOL}	XOUT output low current (at 0.4 V, V_{DD} = 3.3V)	-	10	-	mA
I_{XOH}	XOUT output high current (at 2.5 V, V_{DD} = 3.3V)	-	10	-	mA
V_{OL}	Output low voltage (V_{DD} = 3.3V, I_{OL} = 20 mA)	-	-	0.4	V
V_{OH}	Output high voltage (V_{DD} = 3.3V, I_{OH} = 20 mA)	2.5	-	-	V
I_{DD}	Static supply current	-	3	-	mA
I_{CC}	Dynamic supply current (3.3 V, 25 pF loading, 32 MHz)	-	12	-	mA
V_{DD}	Operating voltage	3.0	3.3	3.6	V
t_{ON}	Power-up time (first locked cycle after power up)	-	7	-	mS
Z_{OUT}	Clock output impedance	-	28	-	Ω

AC Electrical Characteristics

Symbol	Parameter	Min	Typ	Max	Unit
f_{IN}	Input frequency	20	-	38	MHz
f_{OUT}	Output frequency	20	-	38	MHz
t_{LH}[1]	Output rise time (measured at 0.8 V to 2.0 V)	-	1	-	nS
t_{HL}[1]	Output fall time (measured at 2.0 V to 0.8 V)	-	1	-	nS
t_{JC}	Jitter (Cycle to cycle)	-	±175	-	pS
t_D	Output duty cycle	45	50	55	%
Note: 1. t_{LH} and t_{HL} are measured into a capacitive load of 15 pF					

Notice: The information in this document is subject to change without notice.

rev 0.2
Package Information

8-lead (150-mil) SOIC Package

Symbol	Dimensions			
	Inches		**Millimeters**	
	Min	**Max**	**Min**	**Max**
A1	0.004	0.010	0.10	0.25
A	0.053	0.069	1.35	1.75
A2	0.049	0.059	1.25	1.50
B	0.012	0.020	0.31	0.51
C	0.007	0.010	0.18	0.25
D	0.193 BSC		4.90 BSC	
E	0.154 BSC		3.91 BSC	
e	0.050 BSC		1.27 BSC	
H	0.236 BSC		6.00 BSC	
L	0.016	0.050	0.41	1.27
θ	0°	8°	0°	8°

Note: Controlling dimensions are millimeters
SOIC – 0.074 grams unit weight

8-lead Thin Shrunk Small Outline Package (4.40-MM Body)
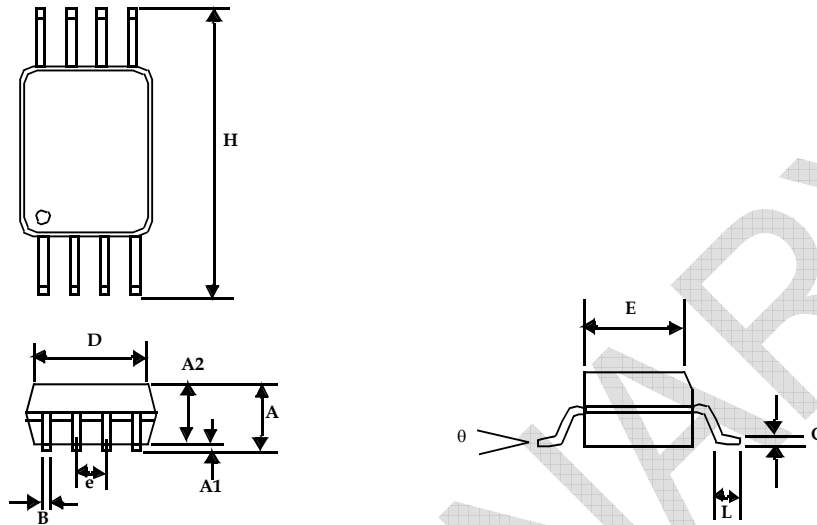
Symbol	Dimensions			
	Inches		**Millimeters**	
	Min	**Max**	**Min**	**Max**
A		0.043		1.10
A1	0.002	0.006	0.05	0.15
A2	0.033	0.037	0.85	0.95
B	0.008	0.012	0.19	0.30
c	0.004	0.008	0.09	0.20
D	0.114	0.122	2.90	3.10
E	0.169	0.177	4.30	4.50
e	0.026 BSC		0.65 BSC	
H	0.252 BSC		6.40 BSC	
L	0.020	0.028	0.50	0.70
θ	0°	8°	0°	8°

Note: Controlling dimensions are millimeters
TSSOP – 0.0325 grams unit weight

rev 0.2
Ordering Information

Part number	Marking	Package Type	Temperature
P2779AF-08-ST	P2779AF	8-Pin SOIC, Tube, Pb Free	Commercial
P2779AF-08-SR	P2779AF	8-Pin SOIC, Tape and Reel, Pb Free	Commercial
P2779AG-08-ST	P2779AG	8-Pin SOIC, Tube, Green	Commercial
P2779AG-08-SR	P2779AG	8-Pin SOIC, Tape and Reel, Green	Commercial
I2779AF-08-ST	I2779AF	8-Pin SOIC, Tube, Pb Free	Industrial
I2779AF-08-SR	I2779AF	8-Pin SOIC, Tape and Reel, Pb Free	Industrial
I2779AG-08-ST	I2779AG	8-Pin SOIC, Tube, Green	Industrial
I2779AG-08-SR	I2779AG	8-Pin SOIC, Tape and Reel, Green	Industrial
P2779AF-08-TT	P2779AF	8-Pin TSSOP, Tube, Pb Free	Commercial
P2779AF-08-TR	P2779AF	8-Pin TSSOP, Tape and Reel, Pb Free	Commercial
P2779AG-08-TT	P2779AG	8-Pin TSSOP, Tube, Green	Commercial
P2779AG-08-TR	P2779AG	8-Pin TSSOP, Tape and Reel, Green	Commercial
I2779AF-08-TT	I2779AF	8-Pin TSSOP, Tube, Pb Free	Industrial
I2779AF-08-TR	I2779AF	8-Pin TSSOP, Tape and Reel, Pb Free	Industrial
I2779AG-08-TT	I2779AG	8-Pin TSSOP, Tube, Green	Industrial
I2779AG-08-TR	I2779AG	8-Pin TSSOP, Tape and Reel, Green	Industrial

Device Ordering Information

P 2 7 7 9 A F - 0 8 - S T

SR - SOIC, T/R
TT – TSSOP, TUBE
TR - TSSOP, T/R
ST – SOIC, TUBE

Pin Count

F = LEAD FREE AND RoHS COMPLIANT PART
G = GREEN PACKAGE, LEAD FREE, and RoHS

Deviation (%) and Spread option Identifier

DEVICE NUMBER

Flow:
P = Commercial Temperature Range (0°C to 70°C)
I = Industrial Temperature Range (-40°C to 85°C)

Licensed under US patent #5,488,627, #6,646,463 and #5,631,920.

Notice: The information in this document is subject to change without notice.

PulseCore Semiconductor Corporation
1715 S. Bascom Ave Suite 200
Campbell, CA 95008
Tel: 408-879-9077
Fax: 408-879-9018
www.pulsecoresemi.com

Copyright © PulseCore Semiconductor
All Rights Reserved
Preliminary Information
Part Number: P277A
Document Version: v0.2

Note: This product utilizes US Patent # 6,646,463 Impedance Emulator Patent issued to PulseCore Semiconductor, dated 11-11-2003

Low-Cost Notebook EMI Reduction IC

8 of 8

Notice: The information in this document is subject to change without notice.