

12W AccuSwitch™ Quasi-Resonant PWM Controller with Integrated 1200V Power BJT

1 Description

The iW1821 integrates a high performance AC/DC power supply controller using digital control technology and a 1200V power BJT switch in one package to enable compact peak current mode PWM flyback power supplies. The device operates in quasi-resonant mode and features multiple key protection features, allowing designs with improved efficiency and lower EMI, while lowering the bill of material cost.

The iW1821 features a distinctive soft-start scheme, which allows for fast and yet smooth start-up with both small and large capacitive loads. It removes the need for a secondary feedback circuit while achieving excellent line and load regulation. It also eliminates the need for loop compensation components while maintaining stability across all operating conditions. The pulse-by-pulse waveform analysis allows for fast dynamic load response. The built-in power limit function enables optimized transformer design for a wide input voltage range.

Renesas' innovative, proprietary technology ensures that power supplies built with the iW1821 can achieve both the highest average efficiency and less than 50mW no-load power consumption. And, the iW1821 can start-up into a wide range of capacitive loads with output voltages from 5V to 12V and above, making it ideal for smart meters and system power supplies for industrial and home appliance applications that require a broad input voltage range.

2 Features

- Optimized for input voltage of 110V_{AC} to 550V_{AC} for two-wire inputs and 110V_{AC} to 450V_{AC} for line-to-line voltage of a 3-phase distribution system
- **AccuSwitch™** technology – integrated 1200V bipolar junction transistor (BJT)
- Adaptively controlled soft-start enables fast and smooth start-up for a wide range of capacitive loads (from 330μF to 6,000μF) with output voltage of 5V to 12V and above
- Very tight constant voltage and constant current regulation over entire operating range
- **PrimAccurate™** primary-side feedback eliminates optocoupler and simplifies design
- **EZ-EMI™** design enhances manufacturability
- Intrinsically low common mode noise
- Optimized 72kHz maximum PWM switching frequency achieves best size and efficiency
- Adaptive multi-mode PWM/PFM control improves efficiency
- Quasi-resonant operation for highest overall efficiency
- Dynamic base current control
- No external loop compensation components required
- Built-in single-point protections against output short-circuit, output low impedance, and output overvoltage
- Built-in over-temperature protection (OTP)
- No audible noise over entire operating range

3 Applications

- Smart Meters
- AC/DC power supplies for home appliances and industrial applications

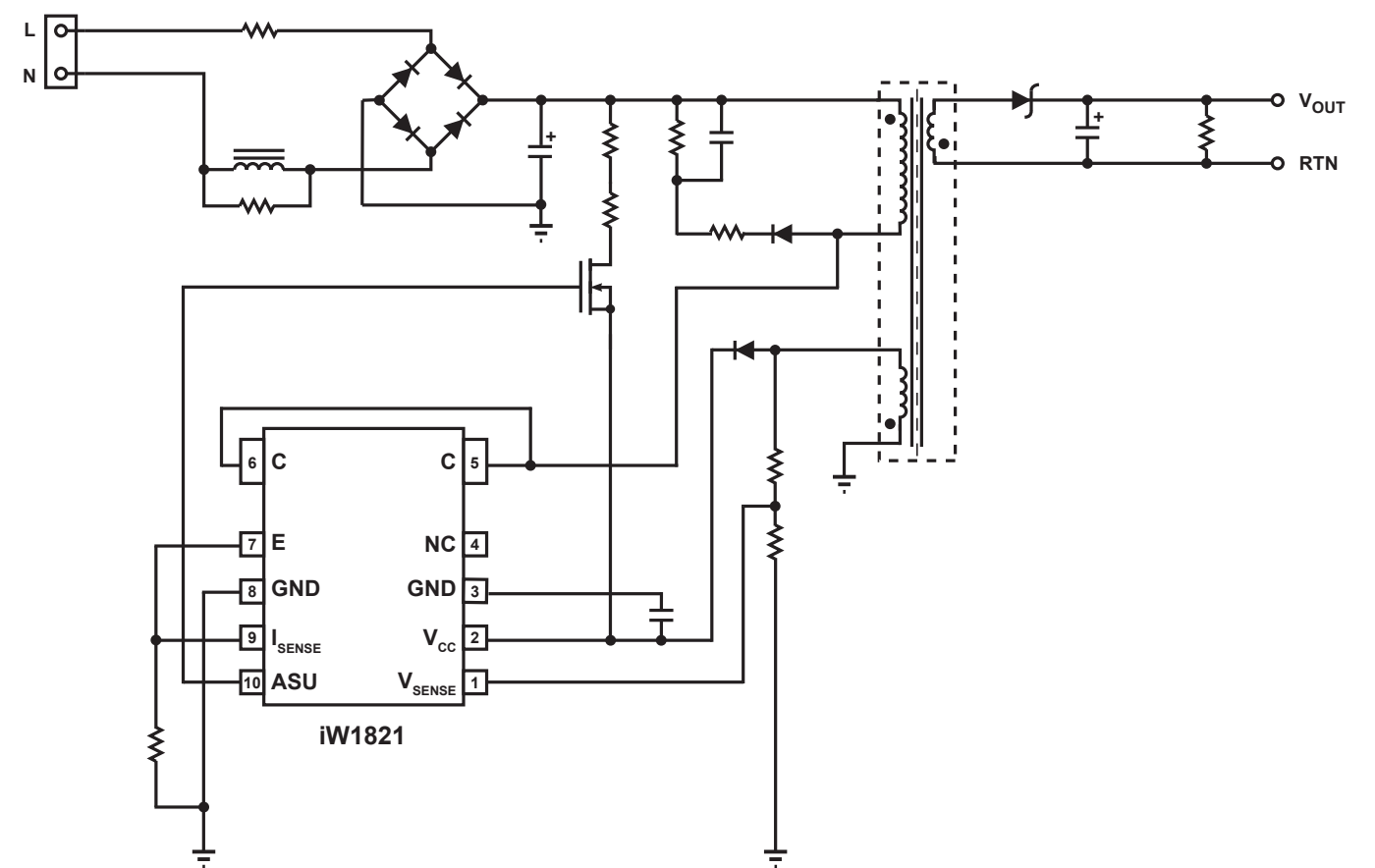


Figure 3.1 : iW1821 Typical Application Circuit

WARNING:

The iW1821 is intended for high voltage AC/DC offline applications. Contact with live high voltage offline circuits or improper use of components may cause lethal or life threatening injuries or property damage. Only qualified professionals with safety training and proper precaution should operate with high voltage offline circuits.

iW1821 Output Power Table

Condition	Open Frame ²
Output Power (W) ¹	12

Notes:

- Note 1. The output power can vary depending on the power supply system designs and operating conditions.
- Note 2. Maximum practical continuous output power measured at open frame ambient temperature of 50°C while minimum bulk capacitor voltage is kept above 90V (test unit is placed in a non-ventilated environment).

4 Pinout Description

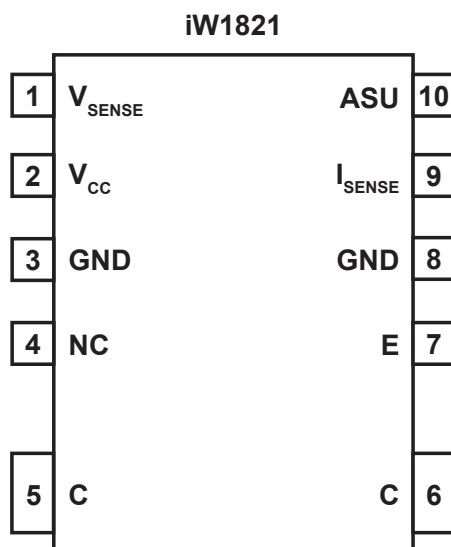


Figure 4.1 : 10-Lead SOIC Batwing Package

Pin Number	Pin Name	Type	Pin Description
1	V_{SENSE}	Analog Input	Auxiliary voltage sense (used for primary-side regulation).
2	V_{CC}	Power Input	Power supply for control logic.
3	GND	Ground	Ground.
4	NC		
5	C	BJT Collector	Collector of internal BJT.
6	C	BJT Collector	Collector of internal BJT.
7	E	BJT Emitter	Emitter of internal BJT.
8	GND	Ground	Ground.
9	I_{SENSE}	Analog Input	Primary current sense. Used for cycle-by-cycle peak current control and current limit.
10	ASU	Output	Control signal. Used for active start-up device.

5 Absolute Maximum Ratings

Absolute maximum ratings are the parameter values or ranges which can cause permanent damage if exceeded.

Parameter	Symbol	Value	Units
DC supply voltage range (pin 2, $I_{CC} = 20\text{mA max}$)	V_{CC}	-0.3 to 25.0	V
Continuous DC supply current at V_{CC} pin ($V_{CC} = 15\text{V}$)	I_{CC}	25	mA
ASU output (pin 10)		-0.3 to 19.0	V
V_{SENSE} input (pin 1, $I_{VSENSE} \leq 10\text{mA}$)		-0.7 to 4.0	V
I_{SENSE} input (pin 9)		-0.3 to 4.0	V
Collector-Emitter breakdown voltage (Emitter and base shorted together; $I_C = 1\text{mA}$, $R_{EB} = 0\Omega$)	V_{CES}	1200	V
Collector current (Note 1)	I_C	3	A
Collector peak current (Note 1) ($t_p < 1\text{ms}$)	I_{CM}	8	A
Maximum junction temperature	T_{JMAX}	150	°C
Operating junction temperature	T_{JOPT}	-40 to 150	°C
Storage temperature	T_{STG}	-55 to 150	°C
Electrostatic Discharge Capability (Human Body Model), JEDEC JS-001-2017	$ESD_{(HBM)}$	± 2000	V
Electrostatic Discharge Capability (Charged Device Model), JEDEC JS-002-2014	$ESD_{(CDM)}$	± 1000	V
Latch-up test per JESD78E		± 100	mA

Notes:

Note 1. Limited by maximum junction temperature.

6 Thermal Characteristics

Parameter	Symbol	Value	Units
Thermal Resistance Junction-to-Ambient ¹	θ_{JA}	55.2	°C/W
Characterization Parameter Junction-to-Collector pin (pin 5 and pin 6) ²	$\Psi_{J-COLLECTOR}$	5.8	°C/W
Thermal Shutdown Threshold ³	T_{SD}	150	°C
Thermal Shutdown Recovery ³	T_{SD-R}	100	°C
Thermal Shutdown Recovery ³ (iW1821-11)	T_{SD-R}	120	°C

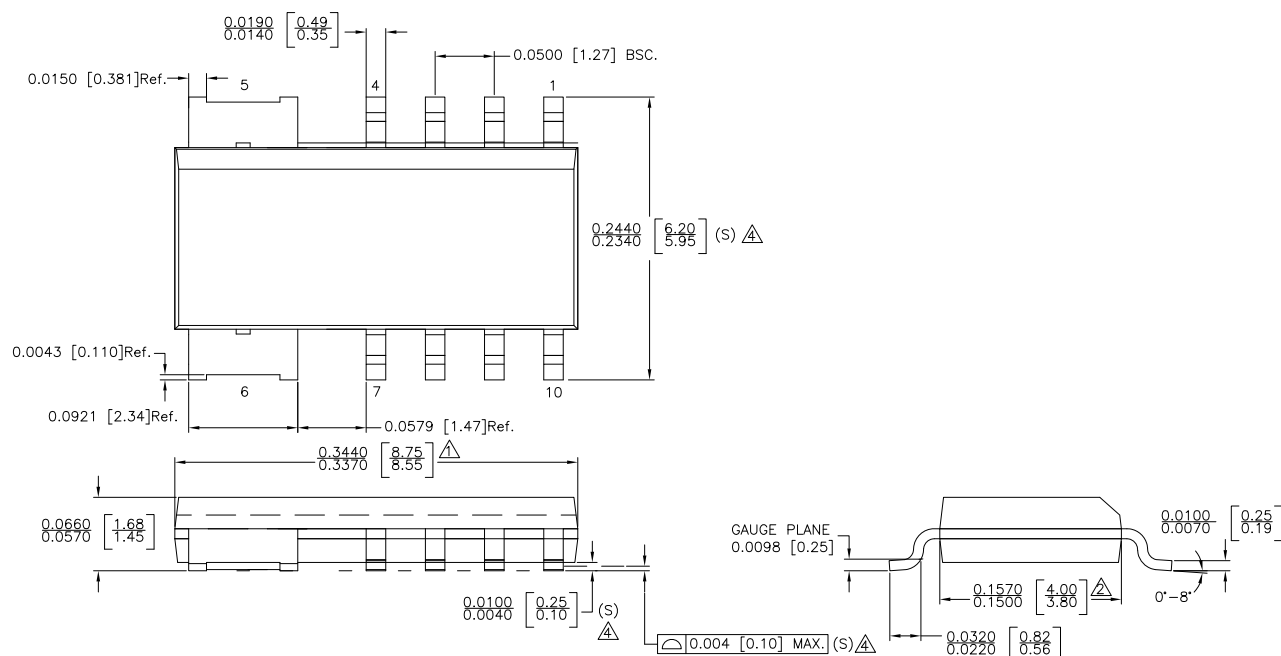
Notes:

Note 1. Device is mounted on a 4-layer JEDEC board with 100mm² of 70μm thick copper, in a one-cubic-foot natural convection chamber.

Note 2. $\Psi_{J-COLLECTOR}$ [Psi Junction to Collector pin] provides an estimation of the die junction temperature relative to the Collector pin [internal BJT Collector] surface temperature.

Note 3. These parameters are typical and they are guaranteed by design.

7 Physical Dimensions



STATUS: RELEASED	SCALE: DO NOT SCALE
TERMINAL FINISH: NiPdAu (PPF)	
TITLE: 10 SOIC BATWING PACKAGE OUTLINE	
REV: A	REVISION NOTE: NEW DRAWING
DATE: 29-SEP-2015	

8 Ordering Information

Part no.	Options	Package	Description
iW1821-00	Cable Comp = 0mV, OTP recovery threshold = 100°C	SO-10 Batwing	Tape & Reel ¹
iW1821-01	Cable Comp = 150mV, OTP recovery threshold = 100°C	SO-10 Batwing	Tape & Reel ¹
iW1821-11	Cable Comp = 150mV, OTP recovery threshold = 120°C	SO-10 Batwing	Tape & Reel ¹

Note 1: Tape & Reel packing quantity is 2,500/reel. Minimum packing quantity is 2,500.

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(Rev.1.0 Mar 2020)

Corporate Headquarters

TOYOSU FORESIA, 3-2-24 Toyosu
Koto-ku, Tokyo 135-0061, Japan
www.renesas.com

Contact Information

For further information on a product, technology, the most up-to-date version of a document, or your nearest sales office, please visit:
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