SGM321/SGM358/SGM324
1MHz, 60μA, Rail-to-Rail I/O CMOS Operational Amplifiers

GENERAL DESCRIPTION

The SGM321 (single), SGM358 (dual) and SGM324 (quad) are low cost, rail-to-rail input and output voltage feedback amplifiers. They have a wide input common mode voltage range and output voltage swing, and take the minimum operating supply voltage down to 2.1V. The maximum recommended supply voltage is 5.5V. All are specified over the extended -40℃ to +85℃ temperature range.

The SGM321/358/324 provide 1MHz bandwidth at a low current consumption of 60μA per amplifier. Very low input bias currents of 10pA enable SGM321/358/324 to be used for integrators, photodiode amplifiers, and piezoelectric sensors. Rail-to-rail input and output are useful to designers for buffering ASIC in single-supply systems.

Applications for this series of amplifiers include safety monitoring, portable equipment, battery and power supply control, and signal conditioning and interfacing for transducers in very low power systems.

The SGM321 is available in the Green SOT-23-5 and SC70-5 packages. The SGM358 comes in the Green SOIC-8, MSOP-8 and DIP-8 packages. The SGM324 is offered in the Green SOIC-14 and TSSOP-14 packages.

FEATURES

- **Low Cost**
- **Rail-to-Rail Input and Output**
  0.8mV Typical V_{OS}
- **Unity Gain Stable**
- **Gain-Bandwidth Product: 1MHz**
- **Very Low Input Bias Current: 10pA**
- **Supply Voltage Range: 2.1V to 5.5V**
- **Input Voltage Range:**
  -0.1V to +5.6V with V_S = 5.5V
- **Low Supply Current: 60μA/Amplifier**
- **Small Packaging**
  SGM321 Available in SOT-23-5 and SC70-5
  SGM358 Available in SOIC-8, MSOP-8 and DIP-8
  SGM324 Available in SOIC-14 and TSSOP-14

APPLICATIONS

ASIC Input or Output Amplifier
Sensor Interface
Piezoelectric Transducer Amplifier
Medical Instrumentation
Mobile Communication
Audio Output
Portable Systems
Smoke Detectors
Notebook PC
PCMCIA Cards
Battery-Powered Equipment
DSP Interface

PACKAGE/ORDERING INFORMATION

MODEL	PACKAGE DESCRIPTION	SPECIFIED TEMPERATURE RANGE	ORDERING NUMBER	PACKAGE MARKING	PACKING OPTION
SGM321	SC70-5	-40℃ to +85℃	SGM321YC5/TR	321	Tape and Reel, 3000
	SOT-23-5	-40℃ to +85℃	SGM321YN5/TR	321	Tape and Reel, 3000
	SOT-23-5	-40℃ to +85℃	SGM321BYN5/TR	321B	Tape and Reel, 3000
SGM358	SOIC-8	-40℃ to +85℃	SGM358YS/TR	SGM358YS XXXXX	Tape and Reel, 4000
	MSOP-8	-40℃ to +85℃	SGM358YMS/TR	SGM358 YMS XXXXX	Tape and Reel, 3000
	DIP-8	-40℃ to +85℃	SGM358YP	SGM358YP XXXXX	20 Tube (1000pcs)
SGM324	SOIC-14	-40℃ to +85℃	SGM324YS14/TR	SGM324YS14 XXXXX	Tape and Reel, 2500
	TSSOP-14	-40℃ to +85℃	SGM324YTS14/TR	SGM324 YTS14 XXXXX	Tape and Reel, 3000

NOTE: XXXXX = Date Code and Vendor Code.

Green (RoHS & HSF): SG Micro Corp defines "Green" to mean Pb-Free (RoHS compatible) and free of halogen substances. If you have additional comments or questions, please contact your SGMICRO representative directly.

ABSOLUTE MAXIMUM RATINGS

Supply Voltage, $+V_S$ to $-V_S$ 6V
Common Mode Input Voltage
..... $(-V_S)$ - 0.3V to $(+V_S)$ + 0.3V
Package Thermal Resistance @ T_A = +25℃
SC70-5, θ_{JA} ..... 333℃/W
SOT-23-5, θ_{JA} ..... 190℃/W
SOIC-8, θ_{JA} ..... 125℃/W
MSOP-8, θ_{JA} ..... 216℃/W
Storage Temperature Range ..... -65℃ to +150℃
Junction Temperature ..... +150℃
Lead Temperature (Soldering 10sec) ..... +260℃
ESD Susceptibility
HBM 4000V
MM 400V

RECOMMENDED OPERATING CONDITIONS

Operating Temperature Range ..... -40℃ to +85℃

OVERSTRESS CAUTION

Stresses beyond those listed may cause permanent damage to the device. Functional operation of the device at these or any other conditions beyond those indicated in the operational section of the specification is not implied. Exposure to absolute maximum rating conditions for extended periods may affect reliability.

ESD SENSITIVITY CAUTION

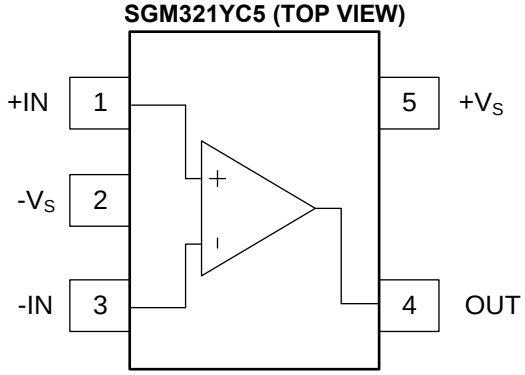
This integrated circuit can be damaged by ESD if you don't pay attention to ESD protection. SGMICRO recommends that all integrated circuits be handled with appropriate precautions. Failure to observe proper handling and installation procedures can cause damage. ESD damage can range from subtle performance degradation to complete device failure. Precision integrated circuits may be more susceptible to damage because very small parametric changes could cause the device not to meet its published specifications.

DISCLAIMER

SG Micro Corp reserves the right to make any change in circuit design, specification or other related things if necessary without notice at any time.

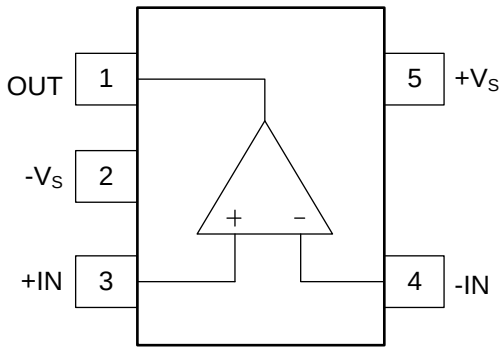
PIN CONFIGURATIONS

SGM321YN5/
SGM321YC5 (TOP VIEW)



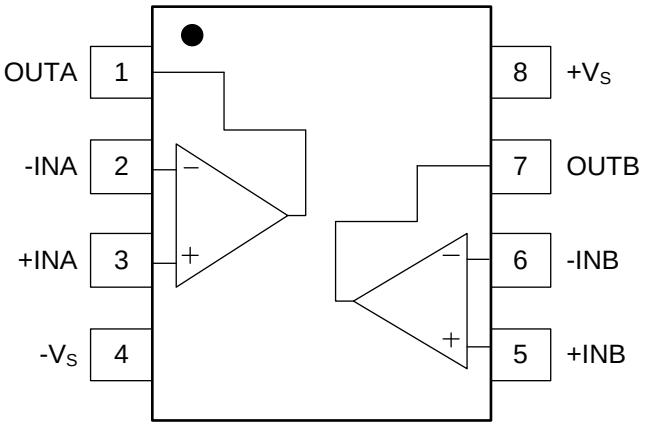
SOT-23-5/SC70-5

SGM321BYN5 (TOP VIEW)



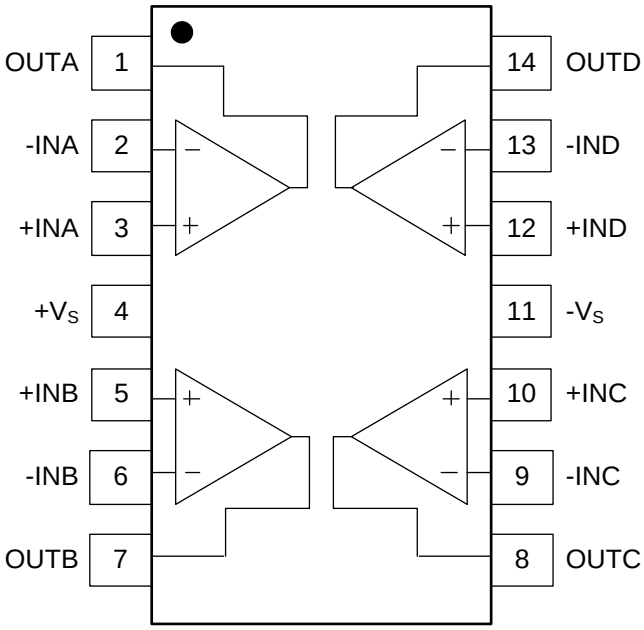
SOT-23-5

SGM358 (TOP VIEW)



SOIC-8/MSOP-8/DIP-8

SGM324 (TOP VIEW)



TSSOP-14/SOIC-14

ELECTRICAL CHARACTERISTICS

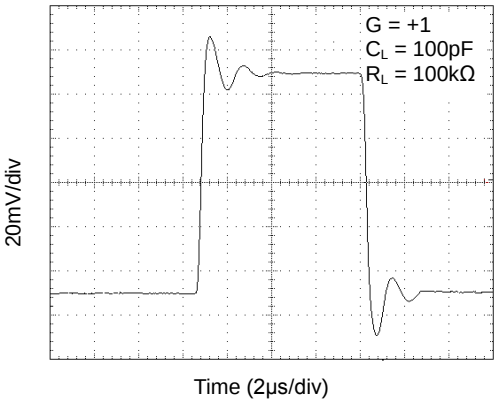
(At V_S = +5V, R_L = 100kΩ connected to V_S/2, and V_{OUT} = V_S/2, unless otherwise noted.)

PARAMETER	SYMBOL	CONDITIONS	SGM321/358/324				
			TYP	MIN/MAX OVER TEMPERATURE			
			+25℃	+25℃	-40℃ to +85℃	UNITS	MIN/MAX
INPUT CHARACTERISTICS							
Input Offset Voltage	V_{OS}	V_{CM} = V_S/2	0.8	5	5.6	mV	MAX
Input Bias Current	I_B		10			pA	TYP
Input Offset Current	I_{OS}		10			pA	TYP
Input Common Mode Voltage Range	V_{CM}	V_S = 5.5V	-0.1 to +5.6			V	TYP
Common Mode Rejection Ratio	CMRR	V_S = 5.5V, V_{CM} = -0.1V to 4V	70	62	62	dB	MIN
		V_S = 5.5V, V_{CM} = -0.1V to 5.6V	68	56	55		
Open-Loop Voltage Gain	A_{OL}	R_L = 5kΩ, V_O = +0.1V to +4.9V	80	70	70	dB	MIN
		R_L = 100kΩ, V_O = +0.035V to +4.965V	84	80	80		
Input Offset Voltage Drift	$\Delta V_{OS}/\Delta T$		2.7			μV/℃	TYP
OUTPUT CHARACTERISTICS							
Output Voltage Swing from Rail	V_{OH}	R_L = 100kΩ	4.997	4.980	4.970	V	MIN
	V_{OL}	R_L = 100kΩ	5	20	30	mV	MAX
	V_{OH}	R_L = 10kΩ	4.992	4.970	4.960	V	MIN
	V_{OL}	R_L = 10kΩ	8	30	40	mV	MAX
Output Current	I_{SOURCE}	R_L = 10Ω to V_S/2	84	60	45	mA	MIN
	I_{SINK}		75	60	45		
POWER SUPPLY							
Operating Voltage Range				2.1	2.5	V	MIN
				5.5	5.5	V	MAX
Power Supply Rejection Ratio	PSRR	V_S = +2.5V to +5.5V, V_{CM} = +0.5V	82	60	58	dB	MIN
Quiescent Current/Amplifier	I_Q		60	80	86	μA	MAX
DYNAMIC PERFORMANCE (C_L = 100pF)							
Gain-Bandwidth Product	GBP		1			MHz	TYP
Slew Rate	SR	G = +1, 2V Output Step	0.52			V/μs	TYP
Settling Time to 0.1%	t_S	G = +1, 2V Output Step	5.3			μs	TYP
Overload Recovery Time		V_{IN} ·Gain = V_S	2.6			μs	TYP
NOISE PERFORMANCE							
Voltage Noise Density	e_n	f = 1kHz	27			nV/$\sqrt{Hz}$	TYP
		f = 10kHz	20			nV/$\sqrt{Hz}$	TYP

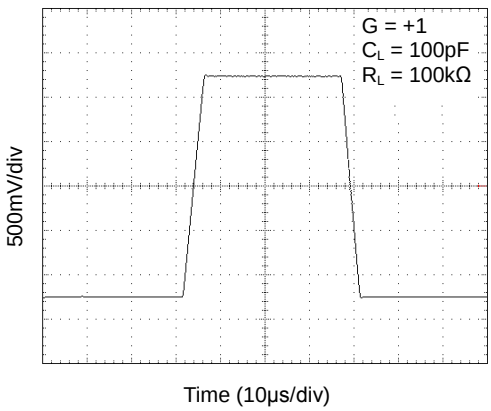
TYPICAL PERFORMANCE CHARACTERISTICS

At T_A = +25℃, V_S = +5V, and R_L = 100kΩ connected to V_S/2, unless otherwise noted.

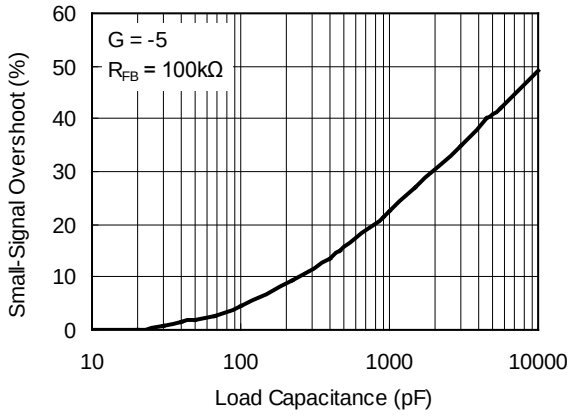
Small-Signal Step Response



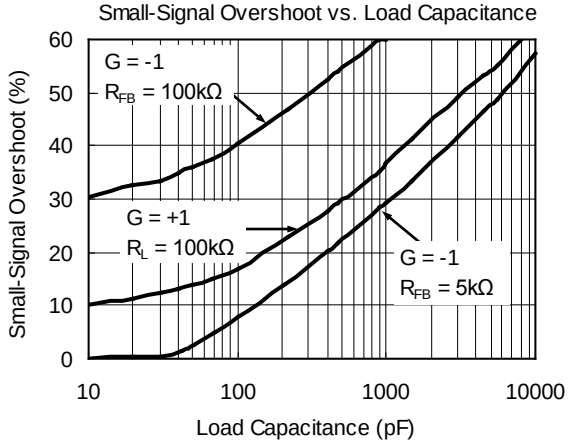
Large-Signal Step Response



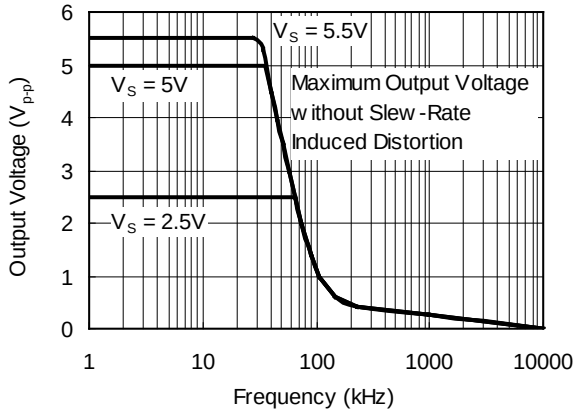
Small-Signal Overshoot vs. Load Capacitance



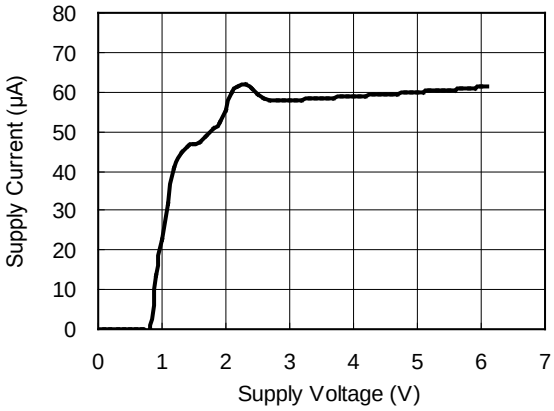
Small-Signal Overshoot vs. Load Capacitance



Maximum Output Voltage vs. Frequency



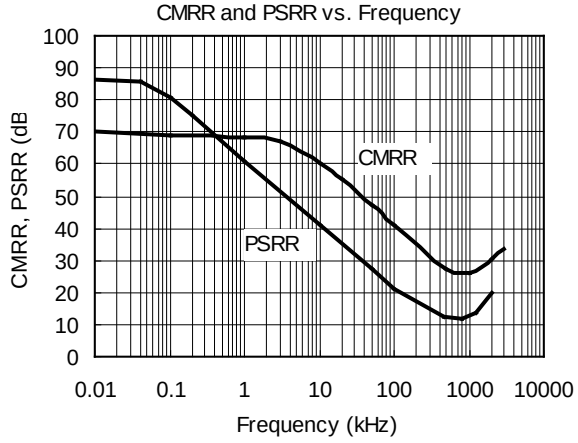
Supply Current vs. Supply Voltage



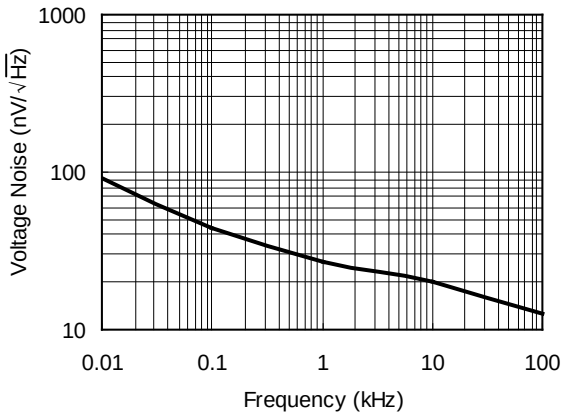
TYPICAL PERFORMANCE CHARACTERISTICS (continued)

At T_A = +25℃, V_S = +5V, and R_L = 100kΩ connected to V_S/2, unless otherwise noted.

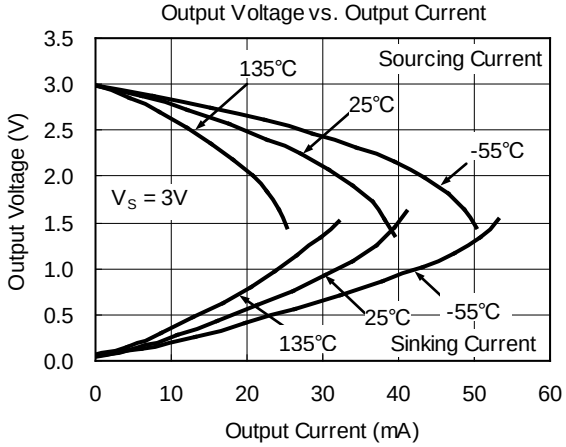
CMRR and PSRR vs. Frequency



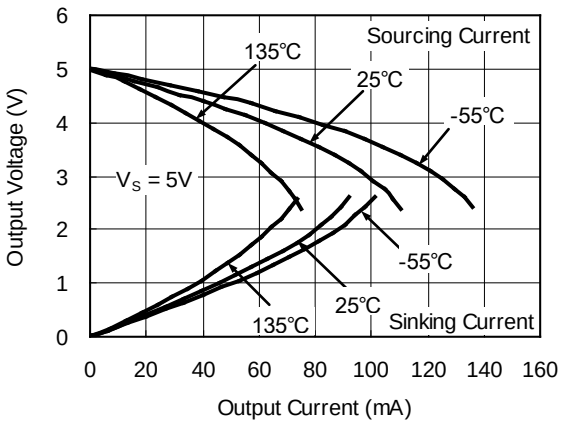
Input Voltage Noise Spectral Density vs. Frequency



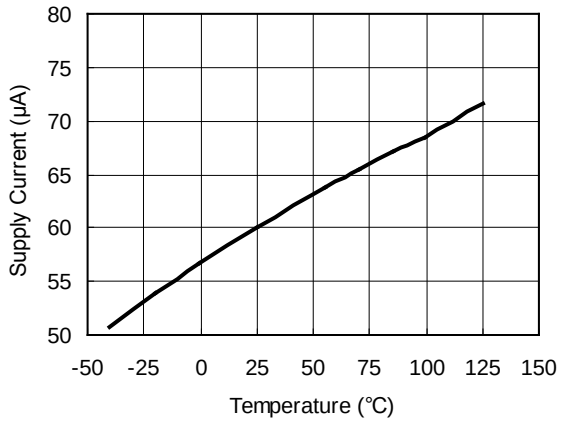
Output Voltage vs. Output Current



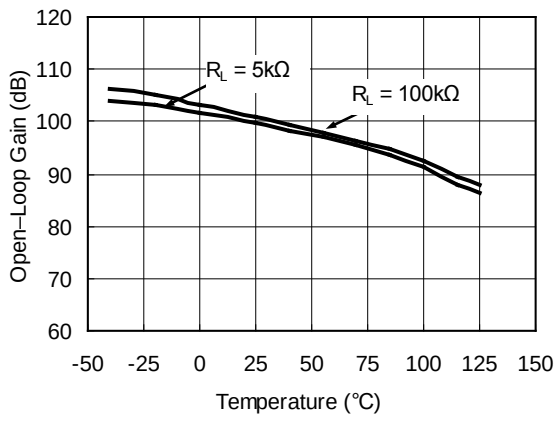
Output Voltage vs. Output Current



Supply Current vs. Temperature



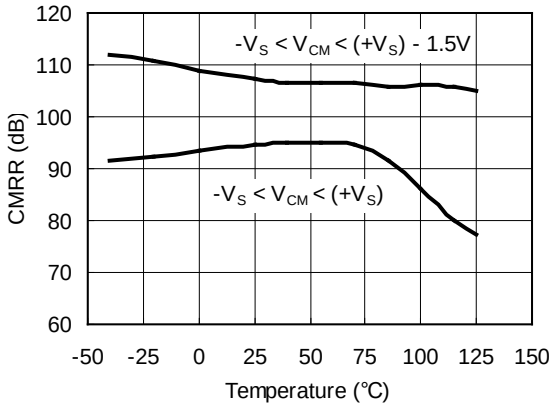
Open-Loop Gain vs. Temperature



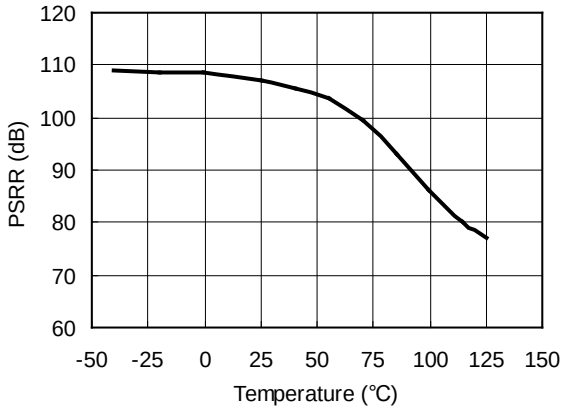
TYPICAL PERFORMANCE CHARACTERISTICS (continued)

At T_A = +25℃, V_S = +5V, and R_L = 100kΩ connected to V_S/2, unless otherwise noted.

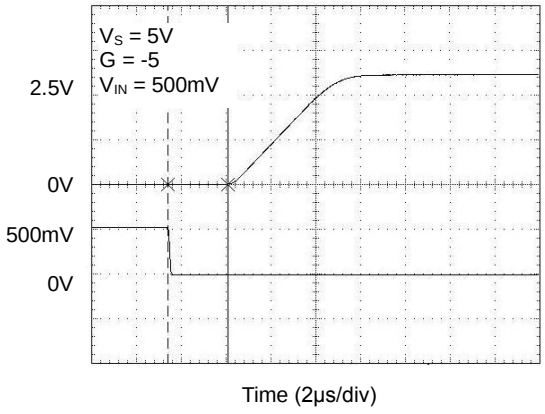
Common Mode Rejection Ratio vs. Temperature



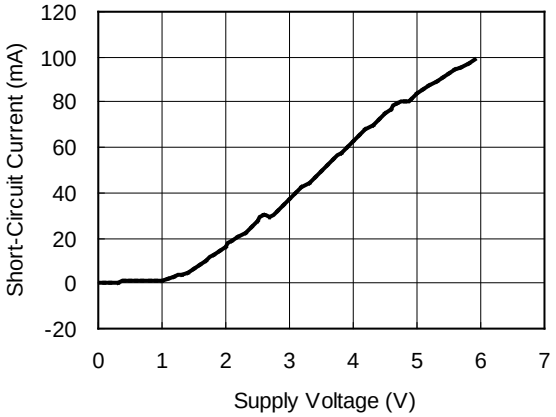
Power Supply Rejection Ratio vs. Temperature



Overload Recovery Time



Short-Circuit Current vs. Supply Voltage



APPLICATION NOTES

Driving Capacitive Loads

The SGM321/SGM358/SGM324 can directly drive 250pF in unity-gain without oscillation. The unity-gain follower (buffer) is the most sensitive configuration to capacitive loading. Direct capacitive loading reduces the phase margin of amplifiers and this results in ringing or even oscillation. Applications that require greater capacitive driving capability should use an isolation resistor between the output and the capacitive load like the circuit in Figure 1. The isolation resistor R_{ISO} and the load capacitor C_L form a zero to increase stability. The bigger the R_{ISO} resistor value, the more stable V_{OUT} will be. Note that this method results in a loss of gain accuracy because R_{ISO} forms a voltage divider with the R_{LOAD}.

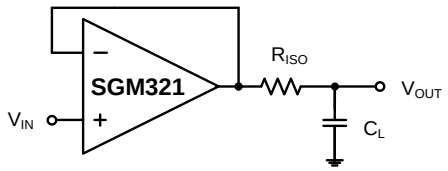


Figure 1. Indirectly Driving Heavy Capacitive Load

An improved circuit is shown in Figure 2. It provides DC accuracy as well as AC stability. R_F provides the DC accuracy by connecting the inverting input with the output. C_F and R_{Iso} serve to counteract the loss of phase margin by feeding the high frequency component of the output signal back to the amplifier's inverting input, thereby preserving phase margin in the overall feedback loop.

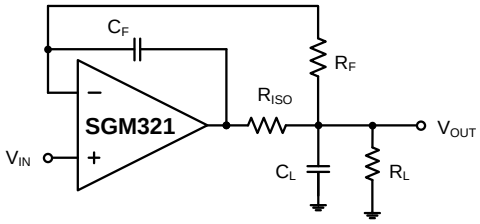


Figure 2. Indirectly Driving Heavy Capacitive Load with DC Accuracy

For non-buffer configuration, there are two other ways to increase the phase margin: (a) by increasing the amplifier's closed-loop gain or (b) by placing a capacitor in parallel with the feedback resistor to counteract the parasitic capacitance associated with inverting node.

Power-Supply Bypassing and Layout

The SGM321/SGM358/SGM324 can operate from either a single +2.1V to +5.5V supply or dual ±1.05V to ±2.75V supplies. For single-supply operation, bypass the power supply $+V_S$ with a 0.1μF ceramic capacitor which should be placed close to the $+V_S$ pin. For dual-supply operation, both the $+V_S$ and the $-V_S$ supplies should be bypassed to ground with separate 0.1μF ceramic capacitors. 2.2μF tantalum capacitor can be added for better performance.

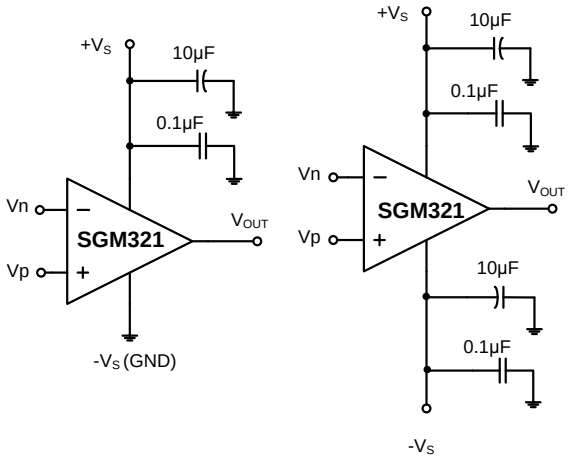


Figure 3. Amplifier with Bypass Capacitors

TYPICAL APPLICATION CIRCUITS

Differential Amplifier

The circuit shown in Figure 4 performs the difference function. If the resistor ratios are equal to ($R_4/R_3 = R_2/R_1$), then $V_{OUT} = (V_p - V_n) \times R_2 / R_1 + V_{REF}$.

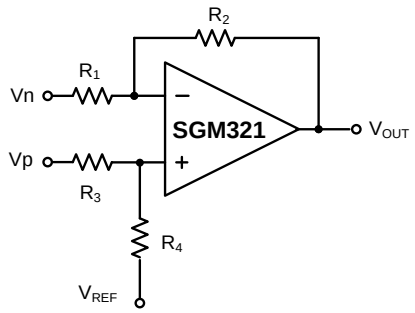


Figure 4. Differential Amplifier

Instrumentation Amplifier

The circuit in Figure 5 performs the same function as that in Figure 4 but with a high input impedance.

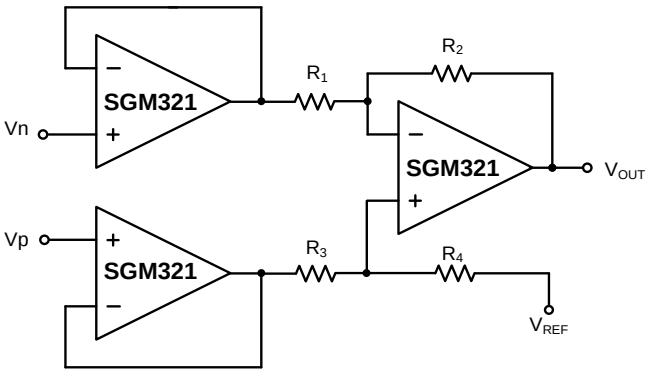


Figure 5. Instrumentation Amplifier

Low-Pass Active Filter

The low-pass filter shown in Figure 6 has a DC gain of ($-R_2/R_1$) and the -3dB corner frequency is $1/2\pi R_2 C$. Make sure the filter bandwidth is within the bandwidth of the amplifier. The large values of feedback resistors can couple with parasitic capacitance and cause undesired effects such as ringing or oscillation in high-speed amplifiers. Keep resistor values as low as possible and consistent with output loading consideration.

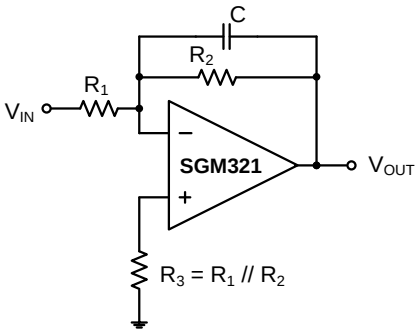
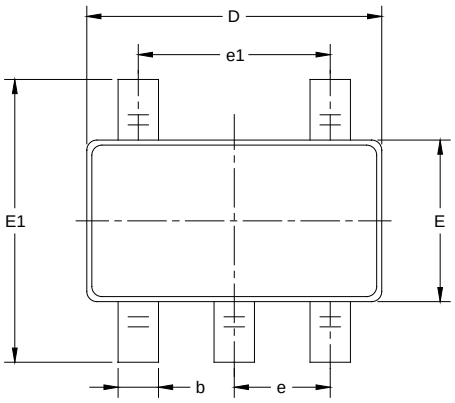
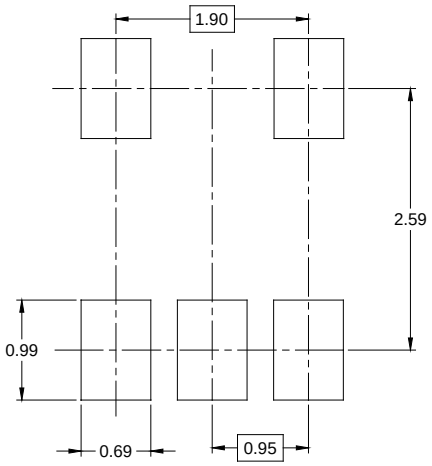


Figure 6. Low-Pass Active Filter

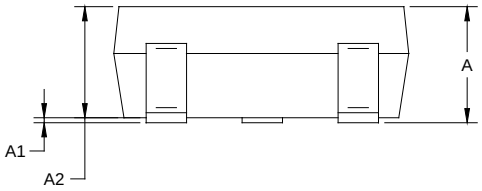
PACKAGE OUTLINE DIMENSIONS

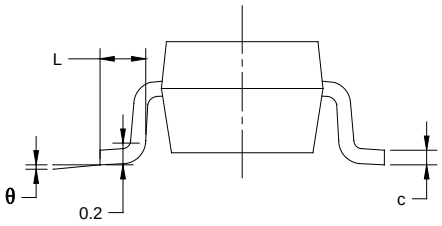
SOT-23-5





RECOMMENDED LAND PATTERN (Unit: mm)

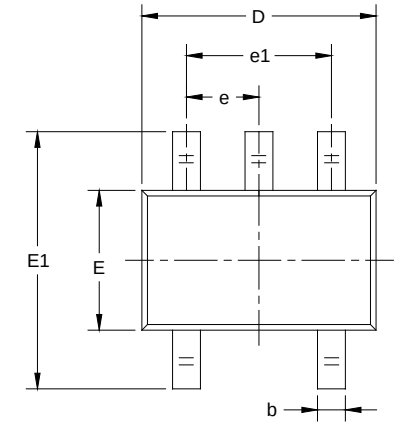


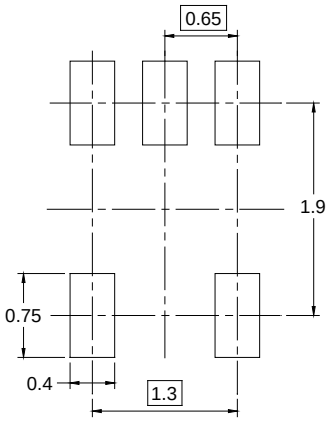


Symbol	Dimensions In Millimeters		Dimensions In Inches	
	MIN	MAX	MIN	MAX
A	1.050	1.250	0.041	0.049
A1	0.000	0.100	0.000	0.004
A2	1.050	1.150	0.041	0.045
b	0.300	0.500	0.012	0.020
c	0.100	0.200	0.004	0.008
D	2.820	3.020	0.111	0.119
E	1.500	1.700	0.059	0.067
E1	2.650	2.950	0.104	0.116
e	0.950 BSC		0.037 BSC	
e1	1.900 BSC		0.075 BSC	
L	0.300	0.600	0.012	0.024
θ	0°	8°	0°	8°

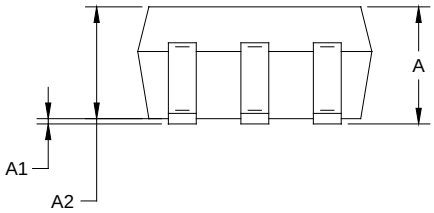
PACKAGE OUTLINE DIMENSIONS

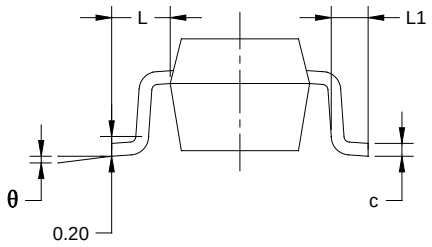
SC70-5





RECOMMENDED LAND PATTERN (Unit: mm)

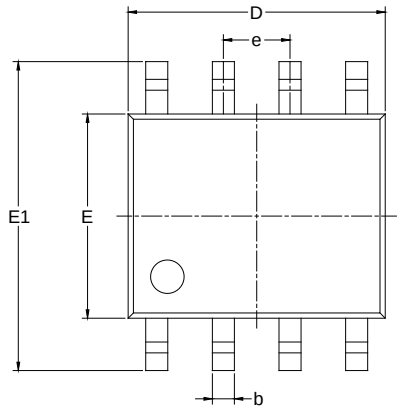


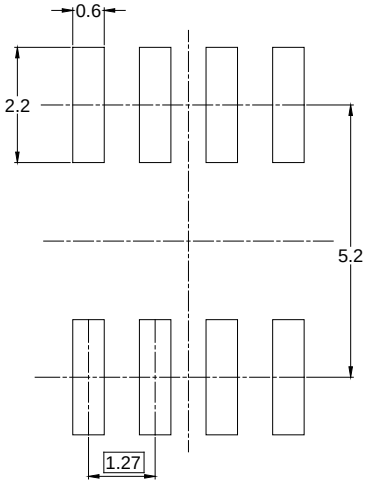


Symbol	Dimensions In Millimeters		Dimensions In Inches	
	MIN	MAX	MIN	MAX
A	0.900	1.100	0.035	0.043
A1	0.000	0.100	0.000	0.004
A2	0.900	1.000	0.035	0.039
b	0.150	0.350	0.006	0.014
c	0.080	0.150	0.003	0.006
D	2.000	2.200	0.079	0.087
E	1.150	1.350	0.045	0.053
E1	2.150	2.450	0.085	0.096
e	0.65 TYP		0.026 TYP	
e1	1.300 BSC		0.051 BSC	
L	0.525 REF		0.021 REF	
L1	0.260	0.460	0.010	0.018
θ	0°	8°	0°	8°

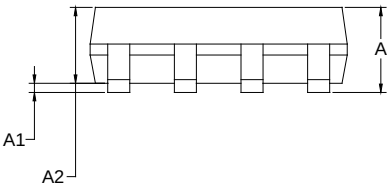
PACKAGE OUTLINE DIMENSIONS

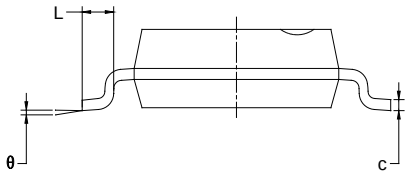
SOIC-8





RECOMMENDED LAND PATTERN (Unit: mm)

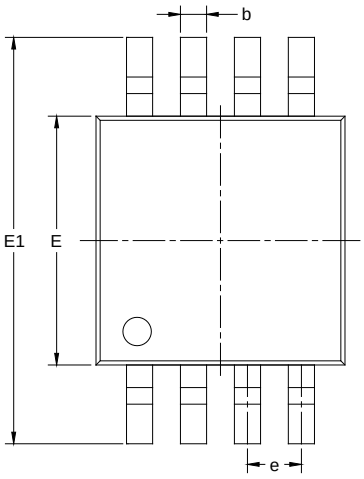


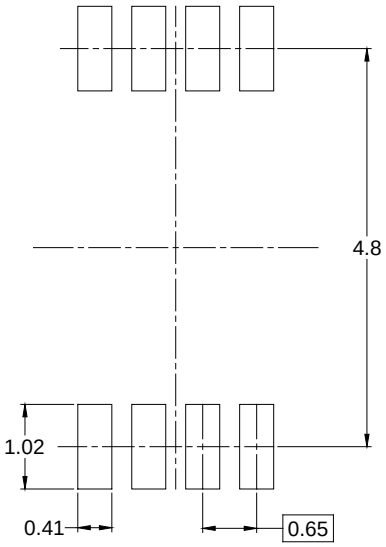


Symbol	Dimensions In Millimeters		Dimensions In Inches	
	MIN	MAX	MIN	MAX
A	1.350	1.750	0.053	0.069
A1	0.100	0.250	0.004	0.010
A2	1.350	1.550	0.053	0.061
b	0.330	0.510	0.013	0.020
c	0.170	0.250	0.006	0.010
D	4.700	5.100	0.185	0.200
E	3.800	4.000	0.150	0.157
E1	5.800	6.200	0.228	0.244
e	1.27 BSC		0.050 BSC	
L	0.400	1.270	0.016	0.050
θ	0°	8°	0°	8°

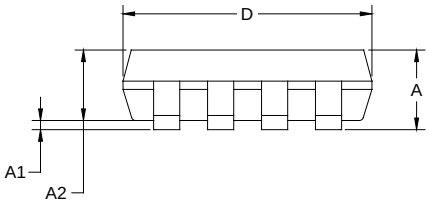
PACKAGE OUTLINE DIMENSIONS

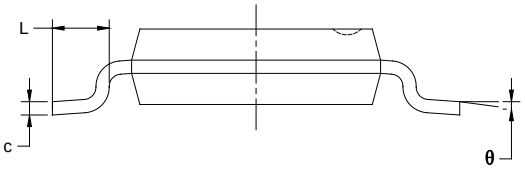
MSOP-8





RECOMMENDED LAND PATTERN (Unit: mm)

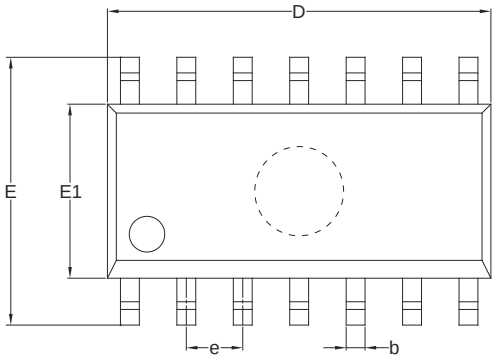


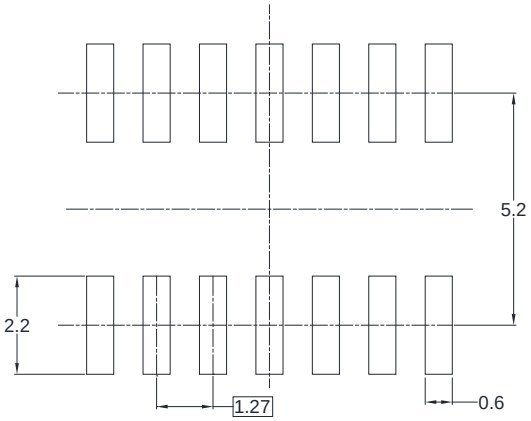


Symbol	Dimensions In Millimeters		Dimensions In Inches	
	MIN	MAX	MIN	MAX
A	0.820	1.100	0.032	0.043
A1	0.020	0.150	0.001	0.006
A2	0.750	0.950	0.030	0.037
b	0.250	0.380	0.010	0.015
c	0.090	0.230	0.004	0.009
D	2.900	3.100	0.114	0.122
E	2.900	3.100	0.114	0.122
E1	4.750	5.050	0.187	0.199
e	0.650 BSC		0.026 BSC	
L	0.400	0.800	0.016	0.031
θ	0°	6°	0°	6°

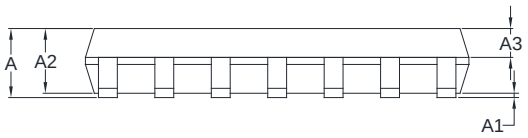
PACKAGE OUTLINE DIMENSIONS

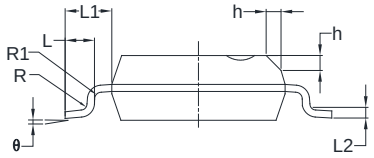
SOIC-14





RECOMMENDED LAND PATTERN (Unit: mm)

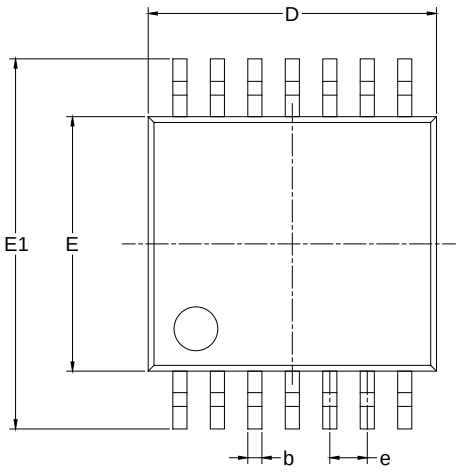


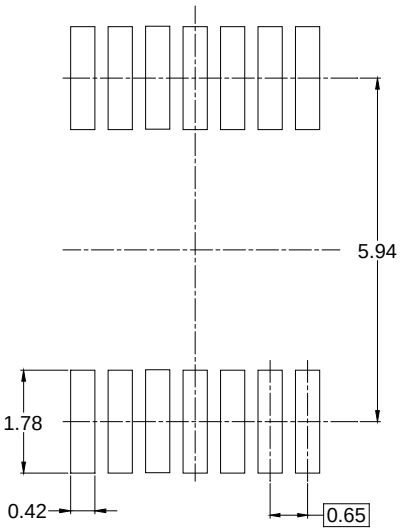


Symbol	Dimensions In Millimeters		Dimensions In Inches	
	MIN	MAX	MIN	MAX
A	1.35	1.75	0.053	0.069
A1	0.10	0.25	0.004	0.010
A2	1.25	1.65	0.049	0.065
A3	0.55	0.75	0.022	0.030
b	0.36	0.49	0.014	0.019
D	8.53	8.73	0.336	0.344
E	5.80	6.20	0.228	0.244
E1	3.80	4.00	0.150	0.157
e	1.27 BSC		0.050 BSC	
L	0.45	0.80	0.018	0.032
L1	1.04 REF		0.040 REF	
L2	0.25 BSC		0.01 BSC	
R	0.07		0.003	
R1	0.07		0.003	
h	0.30	0.50	0.012	0.020
θ	0°	8°	0°	8°

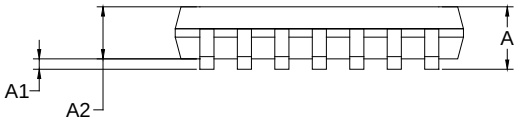
PACKAGE OUTLINE DIMENSIONS

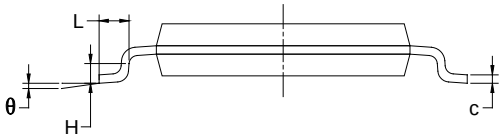
TSSOP-14





RECOMMENDED LAND PATTERN (Unit: mm)

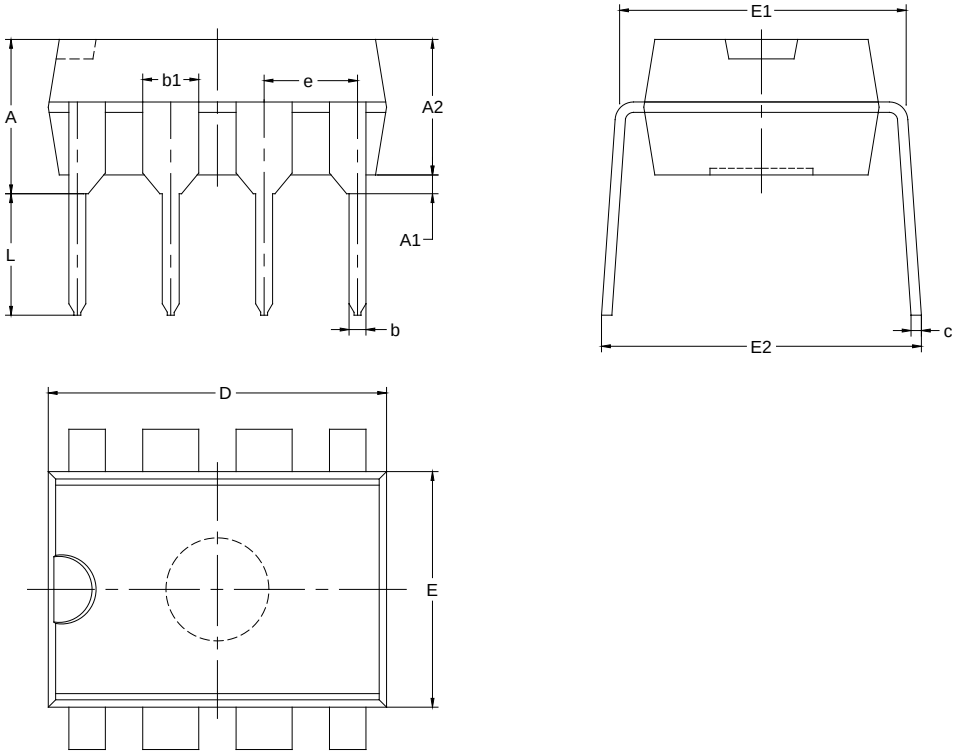




Symbol	Dimensions In Millimeters		Dimensions In Inches	
	MIN	MAX	MIN	MAX
A		1.200		0.047
A1	0.050	0.150	0.002	0.006
A2	0.800	1.050	0.031	0.041
b	0.190	0.300	0.007	0.012
c	0.090	0.200	0.004	0.008
D	4.860	5.100	0.191	0.201
E	4.300	4.500	0.169	0.177
E1	6.250	6.550	0.246	0.258
e	0.650 BSC		0.026 BSC	
L	0.500	0.700	0.02	0.028
H	0.25 TYP		0.01 TYP	
θ	1°	7°	1°	7°

PACKAGE OUTLINE DIMENSIONS

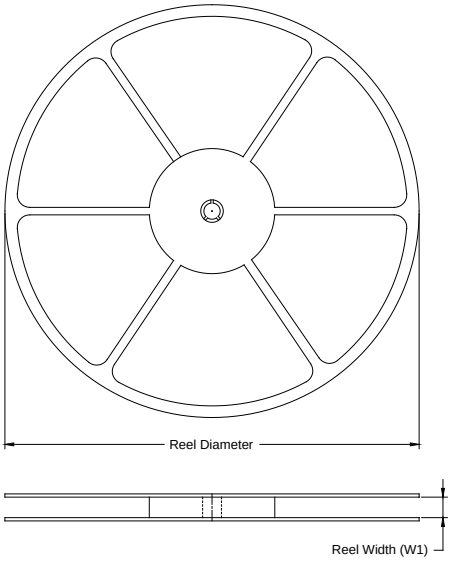
DIP-8



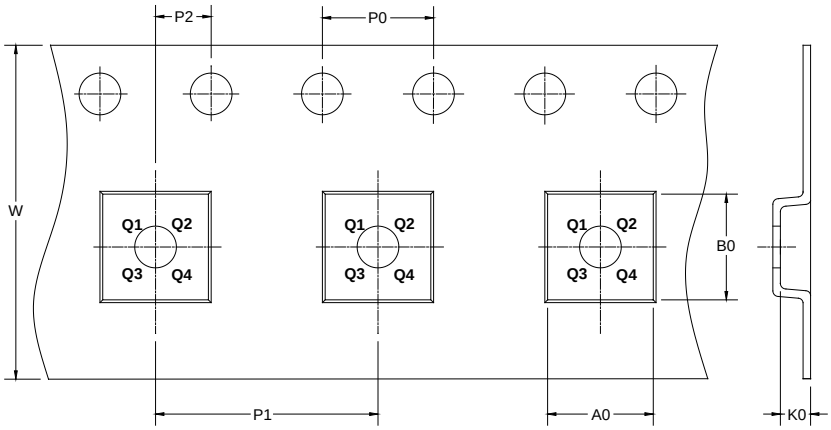
Symbol	Dimensions In Millimeters		Dimensions In Inches	
	MIN	MAX	MIN	MAX
A	3.710	4.310	0.146	0.170
A1	0.510		0.020	
A2	3.200	3.600	0.126	0.142
b	0.380	0.570	0.015	0.022
b1	1.524 BSC		0.060 BSC	
c	0.204	0.360	0.008	0.014
D	9.000	9.400	0.354	0.370
E	6.200	6.600	0.244	0.260
E1	7.320	7.920	0.288	0.312
e	2.540 BSC		0.100 BSC	
L	3.000	3.600	0.118	0.142
E2	8.400	9.000	0.331	0.354

TAPE AND REEL INFORMATION

REEL DIMENSIONS



TAPE DIMENSIONS



DIRECTION OF FEED

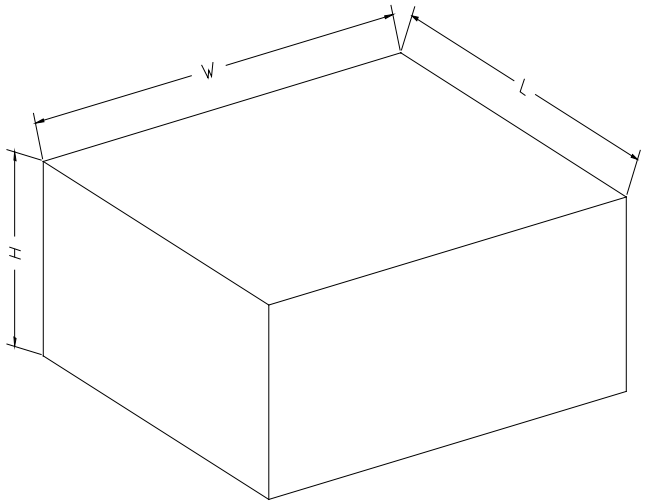
NOTE: The picture is only for reference. Please make the object as the standard.

KEY PARAMETER LIST OF TAPE AND REEL

Package Type	Reel Diameter	Reel Width W1 (mm)	A0 (mm)	B0 (mm)	K0 (mm)	P0 (mm)	P1 (mm)	P2 (mm)	W (mm)	Pin1 Quadrant
SOT-23-5	7″	9.5	3.20	3.20	1.40	4.0	4.0	2.0	8.0	Q3
SC70-5	7″	9.5	2.25	2.55	1.20	4.0	4.0	2.0	8.0	Q3
SOIC-8	13″	12.4	6.40	5.40	2.10	4.0	8.0	2.0	12.0	Q1
MSOP-8	13″	12.4	5.20	3.30	1.50	4.0	8.0	2.0	12.0	Q1
SOIC-14	13″	16.4	6.60	9.30	2.10	4.0	8.0	2.0	16.0	Q1
TSSOP-14	13″	12.4	6.95	5.60	1.20	4.0	8.0	2.0	12.0	Q1

DD0001

CARTON BOX DIMENSIONS



NOTE: The picture is only for reference. Please make the object as the standard.

KEY PARAMETER LIST OF CARTON BOX

Reel Type	Length (mm)	Width (mm)	Height (mm)	Pizza/Carton
7″ (Option)	368	227	224	8
7″	442	410	224	18
13″	386	280	370	5

DD0002