

SANYO**LA1816, 1816M****Single-Chip AM/FM, MPX Tuner System for Headphone
Stereos, Radio-Cassette Recorders****Functions**

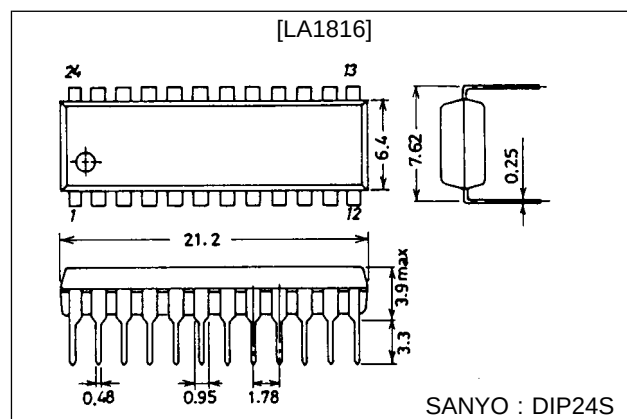
- FM: RF amplifier, MIX, OSC, IF amplifier, quadrature detector
- AM: RF amplifier, MIX, OSC, IF amplifier, detector, AGC
- MPX: PLL stereo decoder, stereo indicator, VCO stop

Features

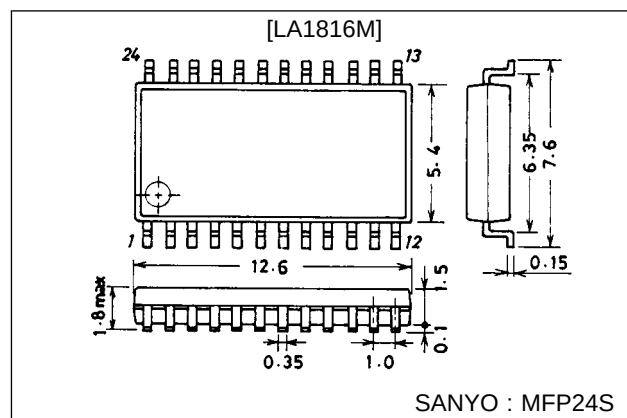
- Contains FM tuner, AM tuner, MPX on a single chip.
- Adjustment-free FM detector and AM IF
- Minimum number of external parts required
- Low-voltage operation
- Low current drain
- Less carrier leak of MPX (no-input, monaural-input mode)

Package Dimensions

unit : mm

3067-DIP24S

unit : mm

3112-MFP24S**Specifications****Maximum Ratings at Ta = 25°C, See specified Test Circuit**

Parameter	Symbol	Conditions	Ratings	Unit
Maximum supply voltage	V_{CC} max	Pins 8, 9, 11, 18, 20, 22	7	V
Maximum supply current	I_{CC} max	Pins 8 + 18 + 20 + 22	50	mA
Flow-in current (Indicator drive current)	I_{LED}	Pin 9	10	mA
Flow-out current	I_{21}	Pin 21	0.1	mA
Allowable power dissipation	P_d max	$T_a \leq 70^\circ\text{C}$	350	mW
Operating temperature	T_{opr}		-20 to +70	$^\circ\text{C}$
Storage temperature	T_{stg}		-40 to +125	$^\circ\text{C}$

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N3097HA(II)/8099YT/N307TA/N197TA,TS No.2659-1/11

LA1816, 1816M

Operating Conditions at Ta = 25°C

Parameter	Symbol	Conditions	Ratings	Unit
Recommended supply voltage	V _{CC}		3	V
Operating voltage range	V _{CC} op		1.8 to 6.0	V

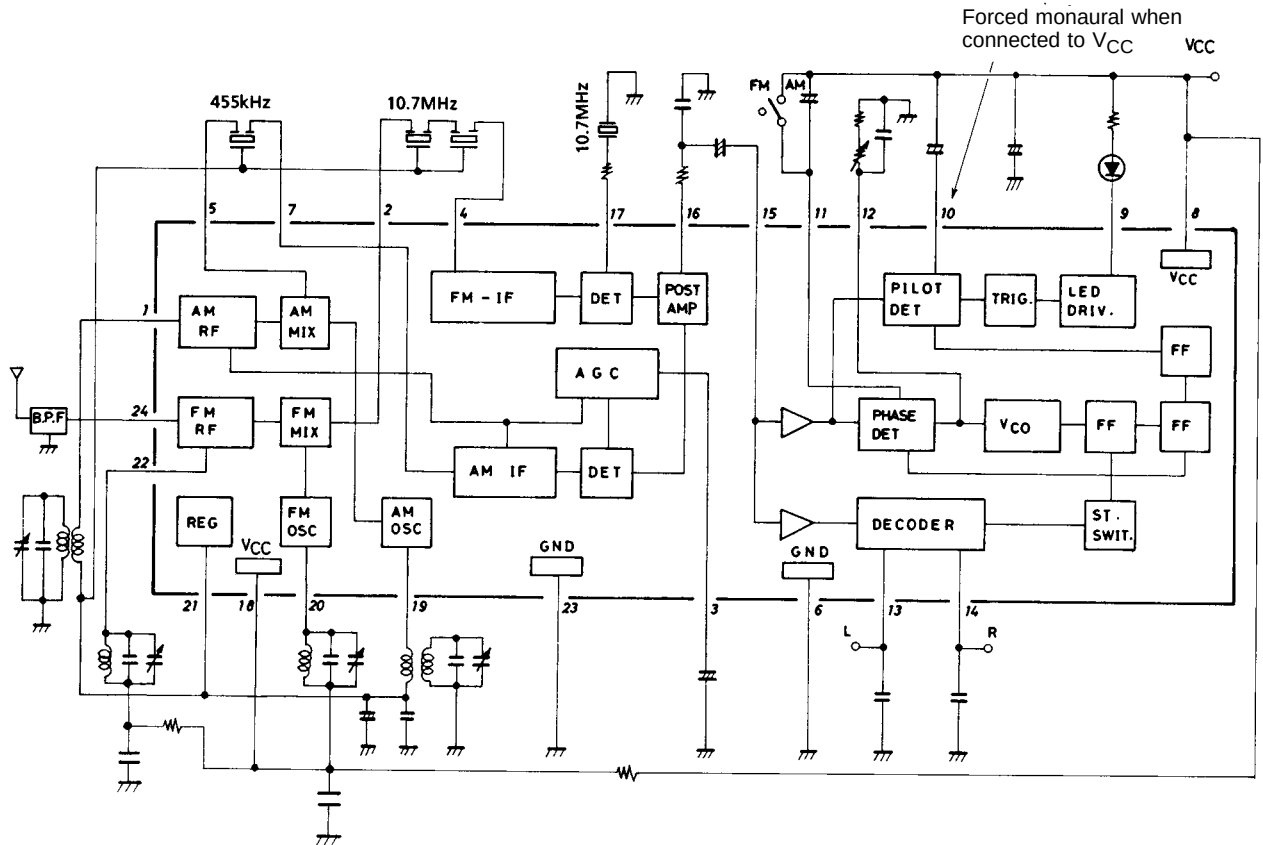
Operating Characteristics at Ta = 25°C , V_{CC} = 3 V, See specified Test Circuit

Parameter	Symbol	Conditions	min	typ	max	Unit
Quiescent current	I _{CCO} (FM)	FM mode V _{IN} = 0		8.9	15	mA
	I _{CCO} (AM)	AM mode V _{IN} = 0		3.3	5.5	mA
[AM Characteristics] : f _c = 1000 kHz, f _m = 1 kHz						
Detection output	V _{O1}	V _{IN} = 23 dBμ, 30% mod.	12	23	41	mV
	V _{O2}	V _{IN} = 80 dBμ, 30% mod.	48	74	120	mV
Signal to noise ratio	S/N1	V _{IN} = 23 dBμ, 30% mod.	16	21		dB
	S/N2	V _{IN} = 80 dBμ, 30% mod.	45	52		dB
Total harmonic distortion	THD1	V _{IN} = 80 dBμ, 30% mod.		0.3	1.3	%
	THD2	V _{IN} = 107 dBμ, 30% mod.		0.6	2.0	%
[FM Characteristics] (F.E.) : f _c = 98 MHz, f _m = 1 kHz						
-3 dB sensitivity	-3dBLS.	Referenced to V _{IN} = 80 dBμ, 30% mod., 3 dB down		12		dBμ
Local oscillation voltage	V _{OSC}	f _{OSC} = 108.7 MHz	75	110	160	mV
[FM Characteristics] (IF + MPX, MONO) : f _c = 10.7 MHz, f _m = 1 kHz						
-3 dB sensitivity	-3dBLS.	Referenced to V _{IN} = 100 dBμ, 100% mod., 3 dB down		39	46	dBμ
Demodulation output	V _O	V _{IN} = 100 dBμ, 100% mod.	100	135	200	mV
Channel balance	C.B.	V _{IN} = 100 dBμ, 100% mod.		0	2.0	dB
Total harmonic distortion	THD (mono)	V _{IN} = 100 dBμ, 100% mod.		0.7	3.0	%
Signal to noise ratio	S/N	V _{IN} = 100 dBμ, 100% mod.	70	75		dB
[FM Characteristics] (IF + MPX, STEREO) : f _c = 10.7 MHz, f _m = 1 kHz, L + R = 90%, pilot = 10%, V _{IN} = 100 dBμ						
Channel separation*	Sep		25	34		dB
Total harmonic distortion	THD (main)			0.6	2.5	%
LED-ON level	V _{LED-ON}		2.0	3.5	5.0	%
LED-OFF level	V _{LED-OFF}			2.7		%

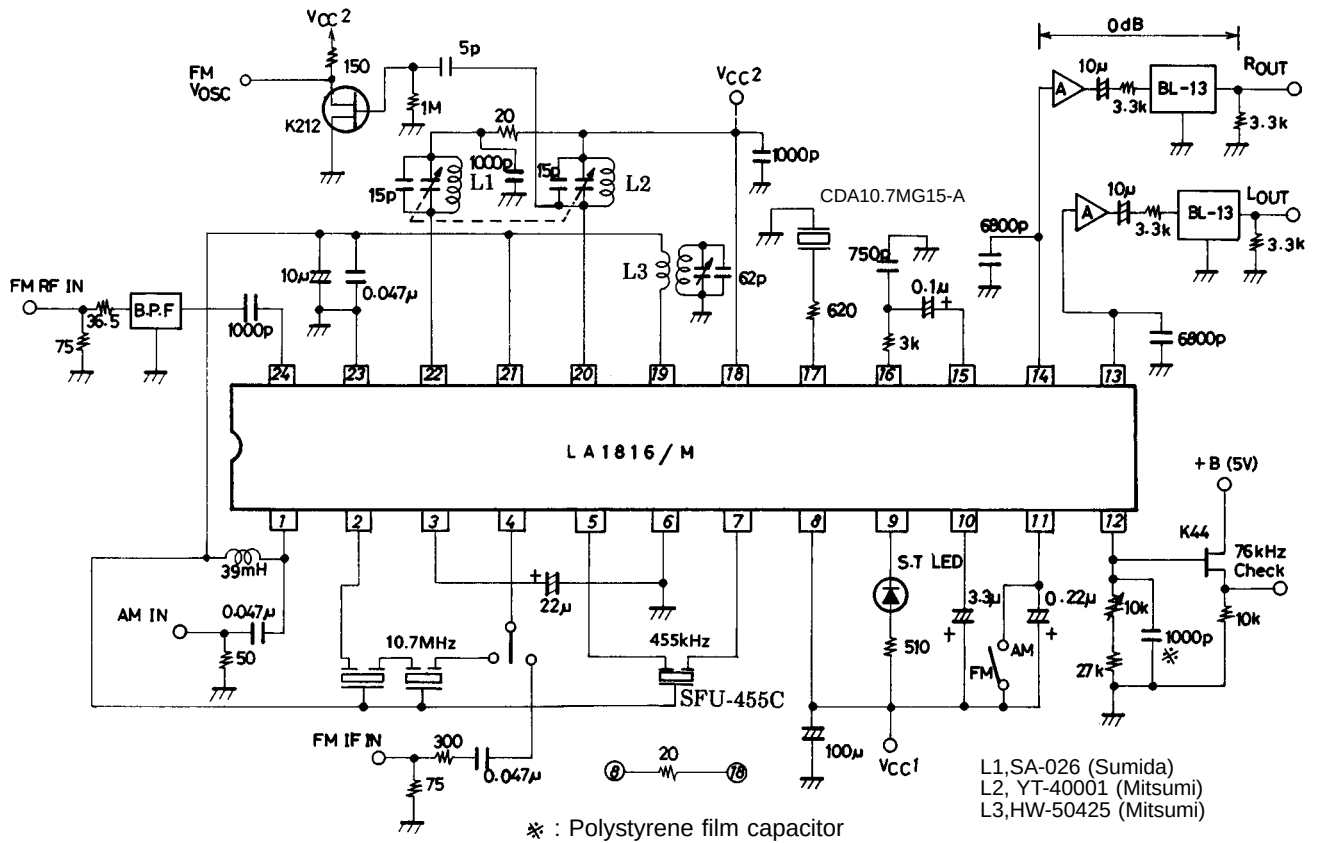
* Sep = 45 dB (typ) at MPX IN

LA1816, 1816M

Equivalent Circuit Block Diagram



Test Circuit



L1, SA-026 (Sumida)
L2, YT-40001 (Mitsumi)
L3, HW-50425 (Mitsumi)

* : Polystyrene film capacitor

Unit (resistance: Ω, capacitance: F)

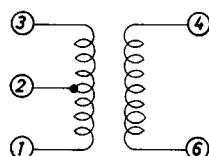
Coil Specifications

FM

- ANT B.P.F
SNY-074-2001 (Sumida)
- OSC
YT-40001 (Mitsumi)
5.5 mm $\varnothing$ air core, 0.8 mm wire, 3T
- RF SA-026(Sumida)
3.5 mm $\varnothing$ air core, 1.0 mm wire, 5T
- Discriminator
CDA 10.7MG (15) (Murata)

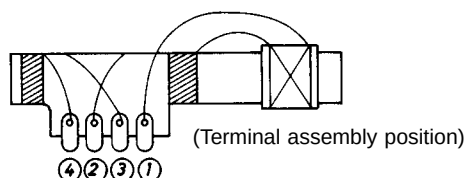
AM

- MW OSC
HW-50425
(Mitsumi)



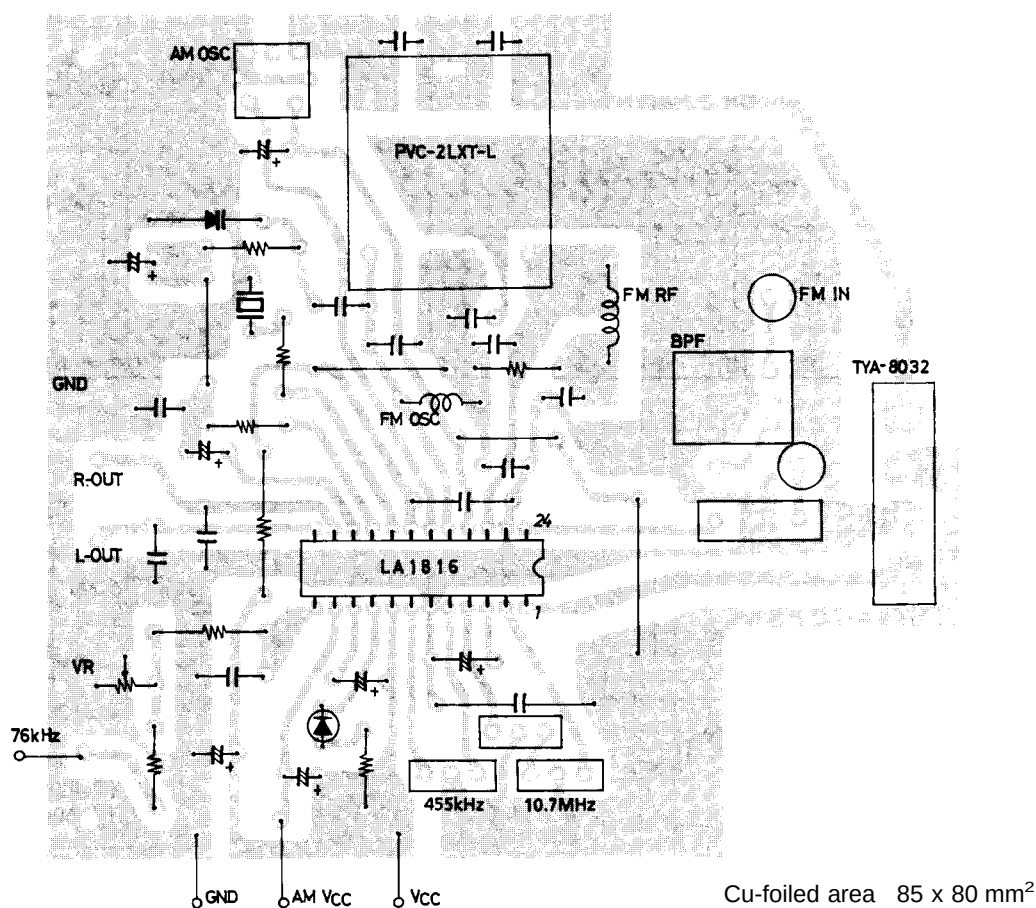
- ③ - ② 2T
- ④ - ⑥ 9T $Q_0 \geq 80$
- ② - ① 86T $L = 270 \mu\text{H}$

- Bar antenna
TYA-8032 (PVC-2LXT-L)
(Mitsumi)



- ① - ② 21T • 100T
- ③ - ④ 30T
- ① - ② $L = 604 \mu\text{H}$
 $Q_0 \geq 120$

Sample Printed Circuit Pattern



How to use the LA1816

1. VCO stop
The VCO is stopped by shorting pin 10 and pin 8 (V_{CC} pin).
Note) The maximum supply voltage on pin 10 must not exceed the voltage on pin 8.
2. Free-running frequency check
Either of the following two methods is used to check the free-running frequency.
(a) Connect pin 12 to a frequency counter through the high input impedance amplifier.

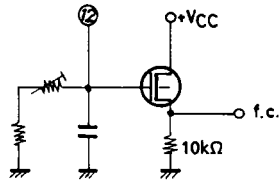


Figure 1

- (b) Connect the connection point of the semifixed resistor connected to pin 12 and the fixed resistor to a frequency counter through the resistor of 240 kΩ or greater.
How the error changes with the resistor value is shown in Figure 2.

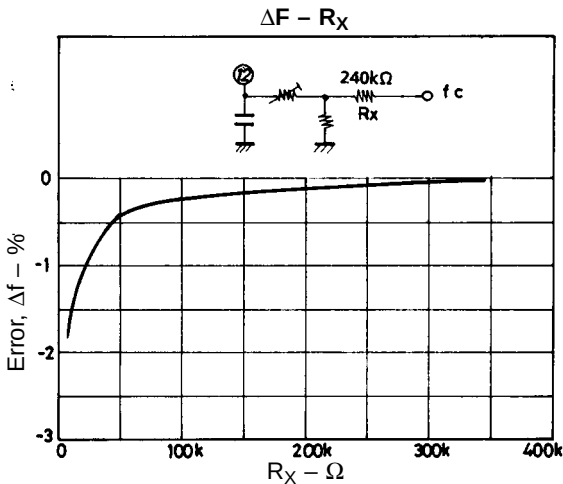


Figure 2

3. How to use the FM DET coil
For pin 17 (FM DET), a coil may be used instead of adjustment-free FM discriminator.

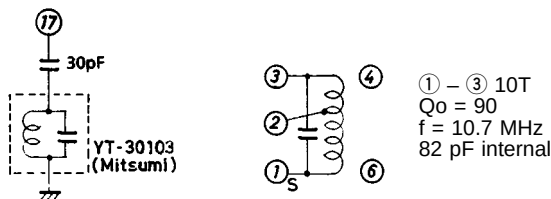
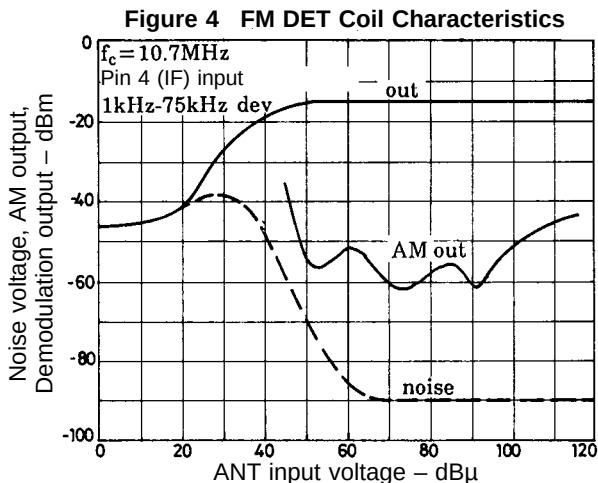
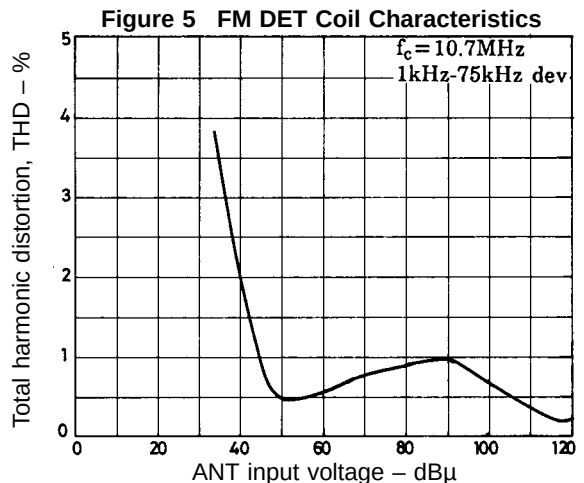


Figure 3 How to use the FM DET coil



4. How to use the FM AFC

The S curve at output pin 16 is as shown Figure 6. Figure 7 shows how to provide FM AFC.

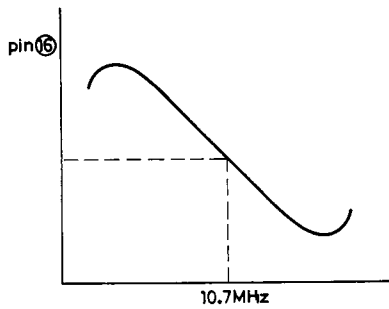


Figure 6

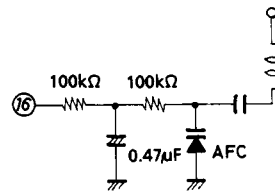


Figure 7

5. AM-FM selection

The FM mode is entered with pin 11 open as shown in Figure 8. When pin 11 and pin 8 are made to be at the same potential in terms of DC, the AM mode is entered. It should be noted that the dynamic range is narrowed whether the potential at pin 11 is lower or higher than that at pin 8.

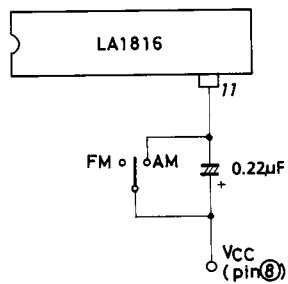
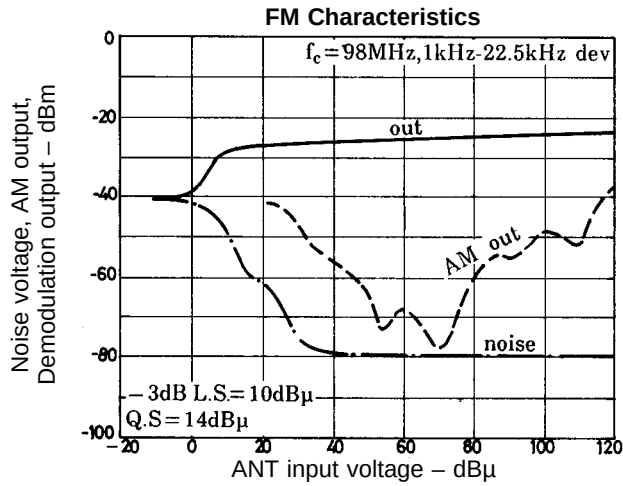
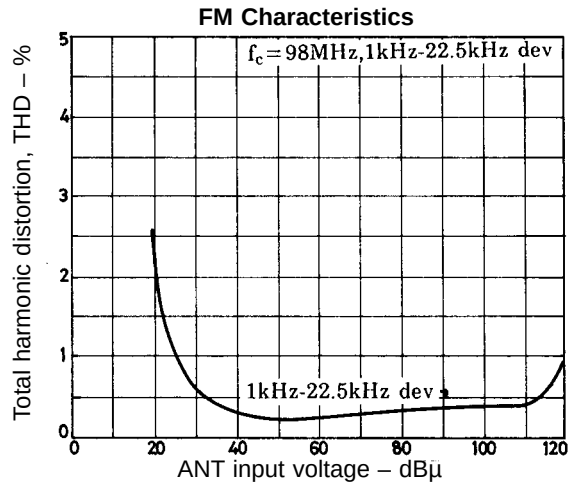
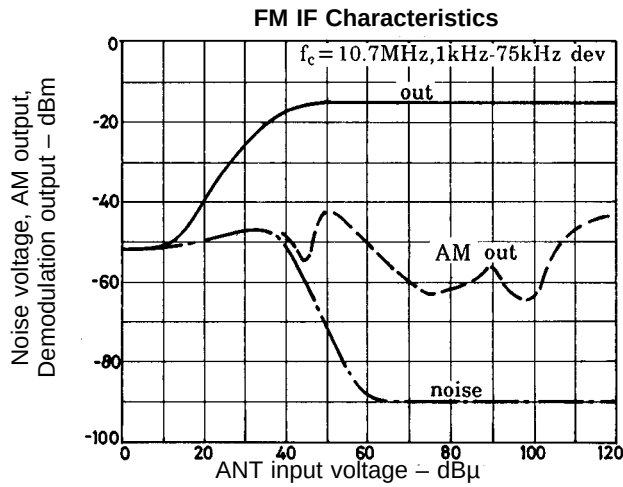
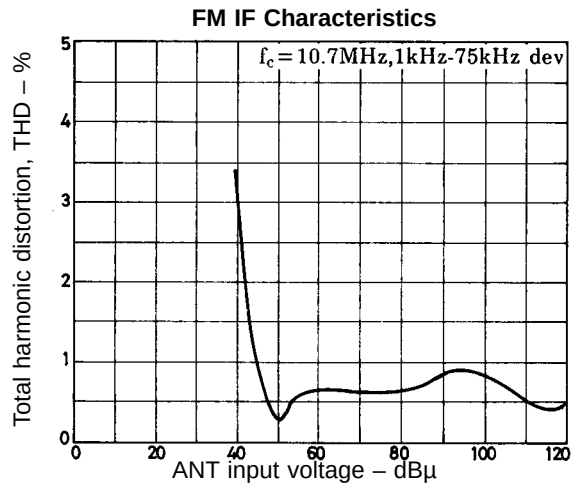
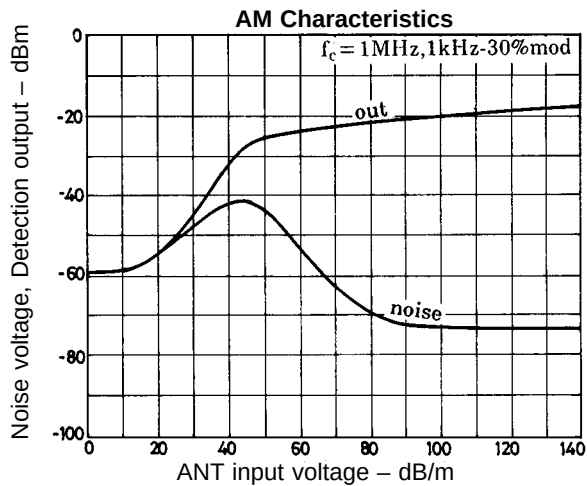
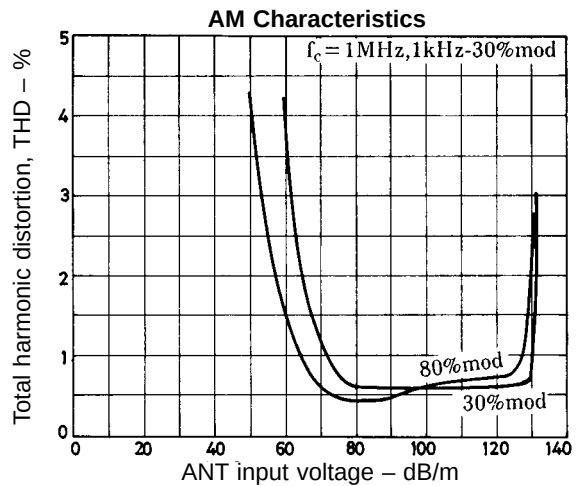
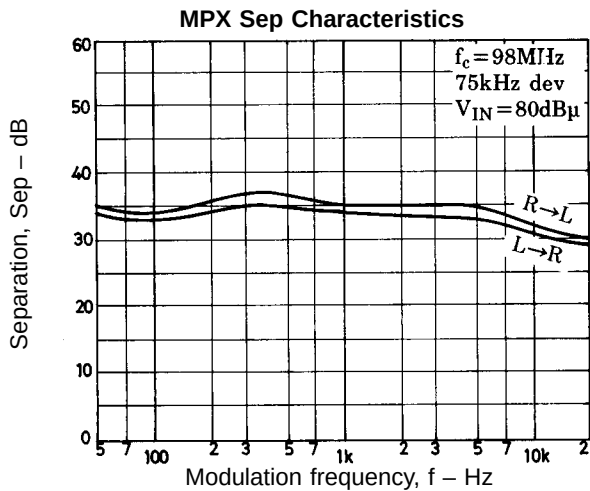
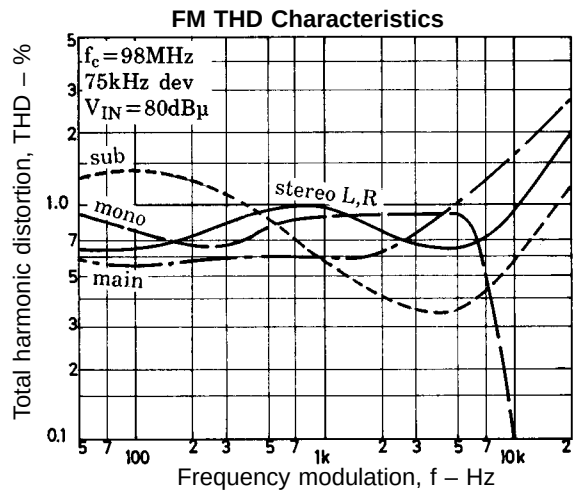
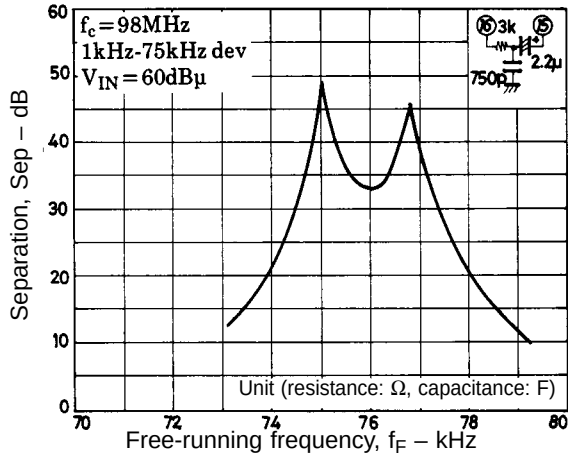


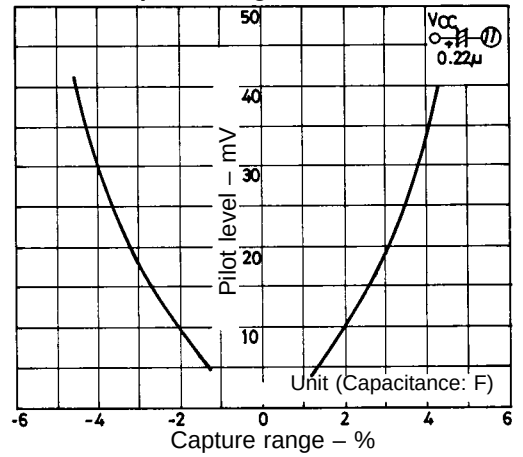
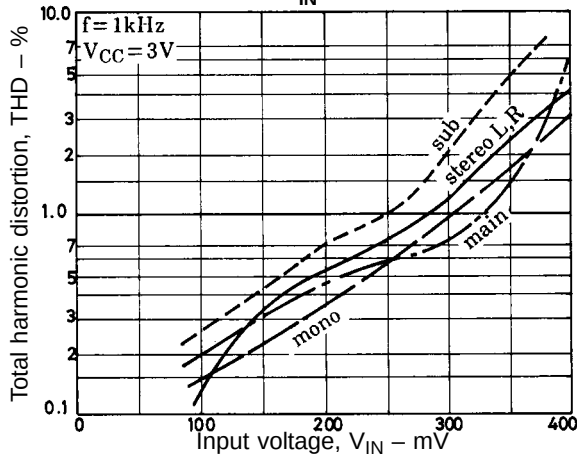
Figure 8



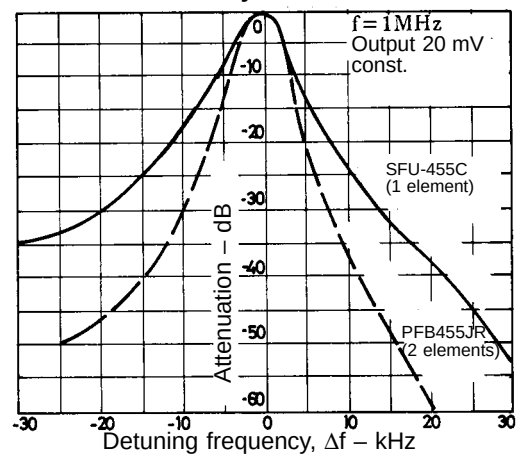
MPX Sep Characteristics



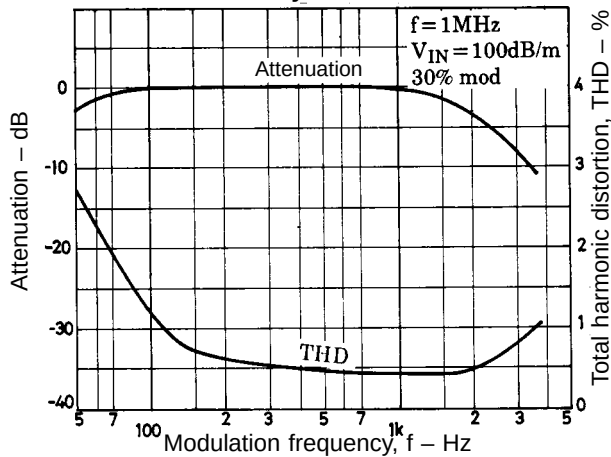
MPX Capture Range Characteristics

MPX THD - V_{IN} Characteristics

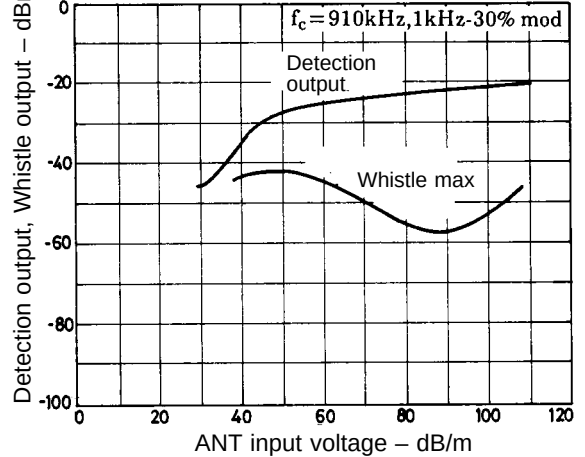
AM Selectivity Characteristics



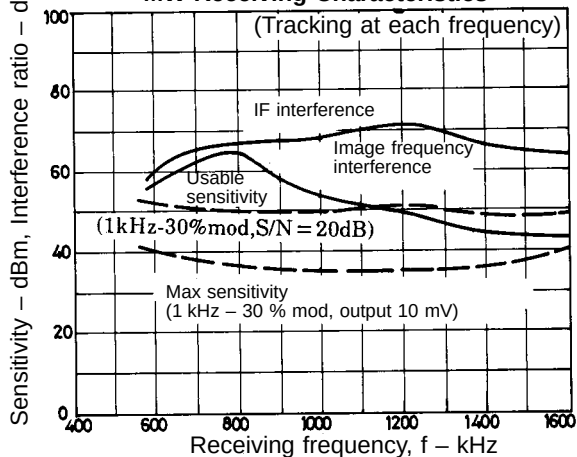
AM Fidelity Characteristics



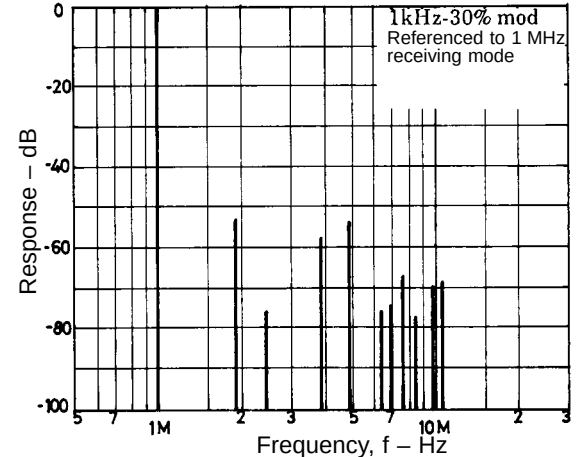
AM Whistle Characteristics



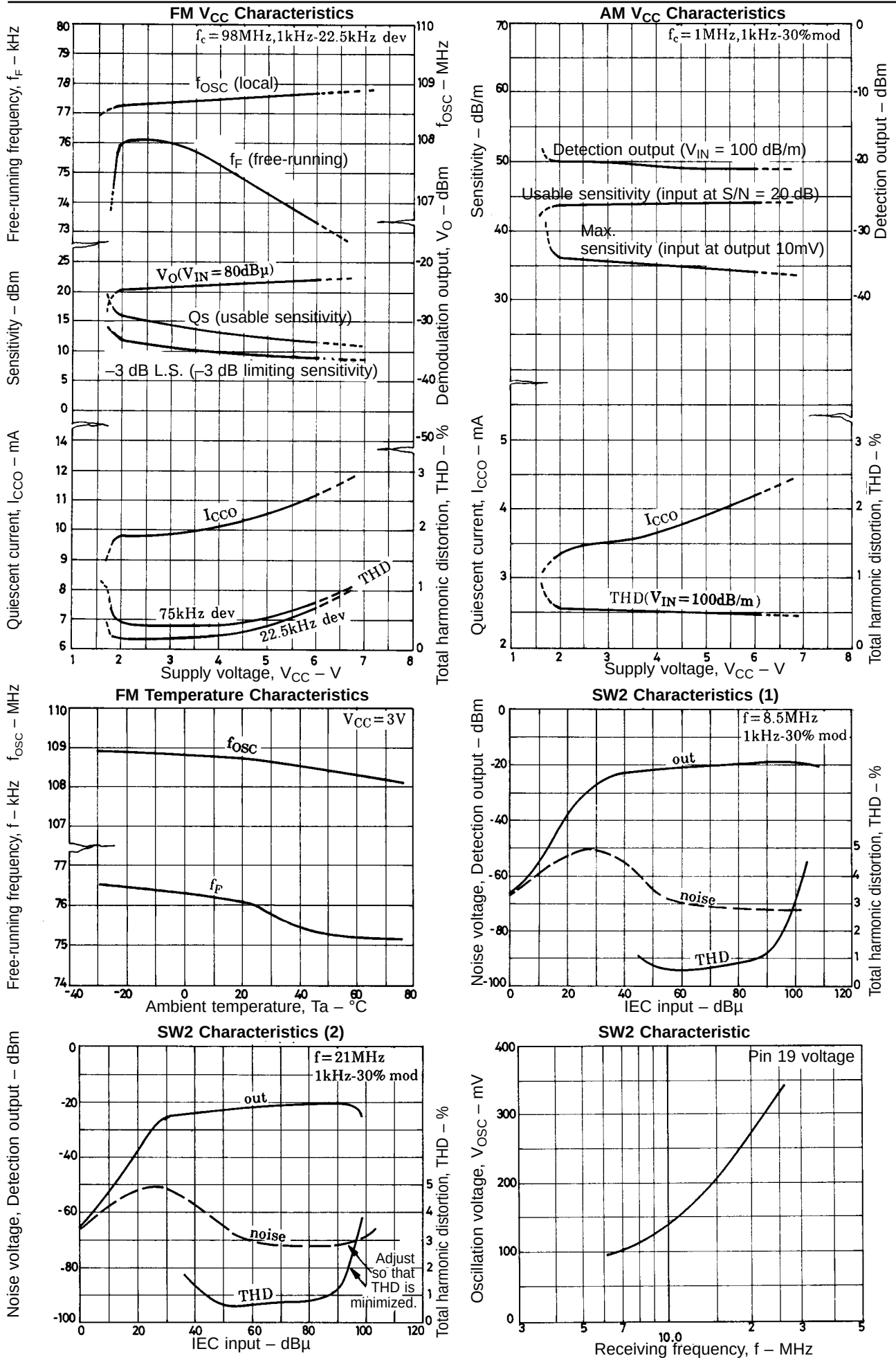
MW Receiving Characteristics



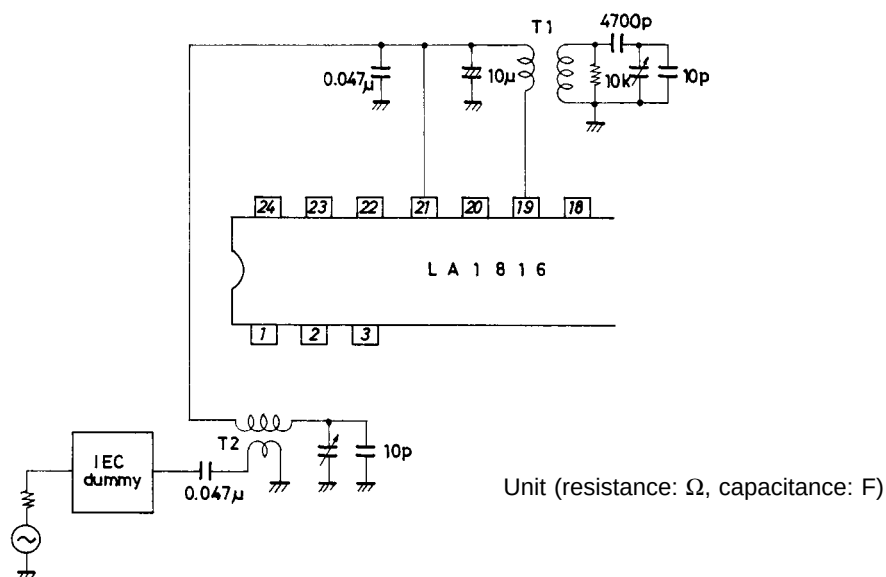
AM Spurious Characteristics



LA1816, 1816M



SW Band Test Circuit



Coil Specifications

T1 SW2 OSC
HW 40184 (Mitsumi)

③ - ⑤ 8T
③ - ① 12T
 $Q_0 \geq 28$,
 $L = 1.31\mu\text{H}$

0237 1500 (Sumida)

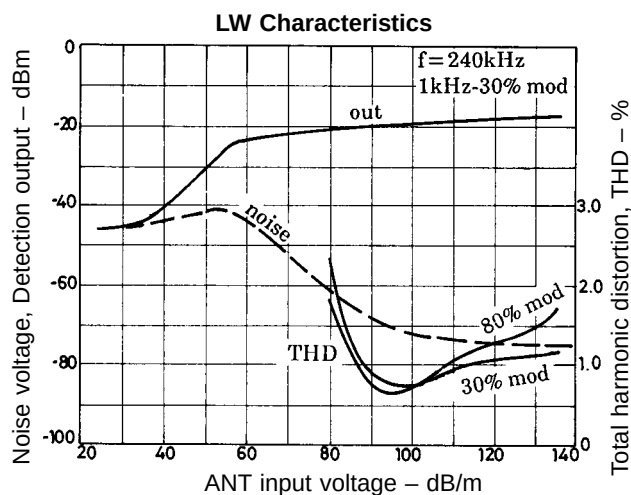
④ - ⑥ 8T
③ - ① 12T
 $Q_0 \geq 20$,
 $L = 1.31\mu\text{H}$

T1 SW2 ANT
YT 30117 (Mitsumi)

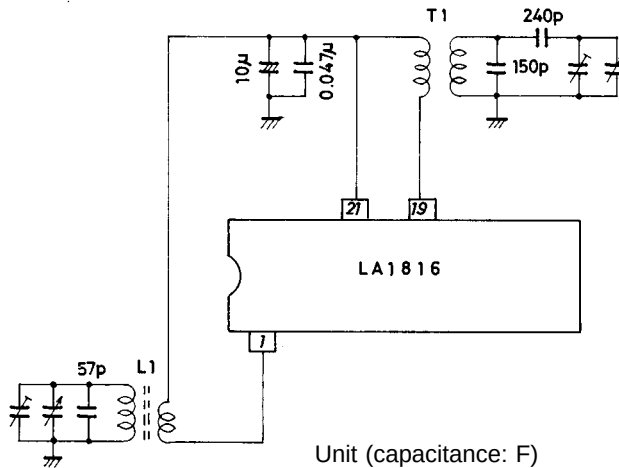
① - ② 4T
④ - ⑥ 2T
② - ③ 4T
 $Q_0 = 95$,
 $L = 1.4\mu\text{H}$

2158 4095 319A (Sumida)

④ - ⑥ 2T
① - ② 5T
② - ③ 5T
 $Q_0 \geq 40$,
 $L = 1.4\mu\text{H}$

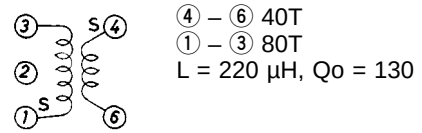


LW Band Test Circuit

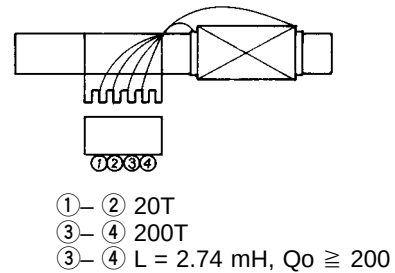


Coil Specifications

T1 • LW OSC
MA-7014 (Mitsumi)



L1 • LW bar antenna
HH-50161 (Mitsumi)



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