National Semiconductor

May 1998

DS3486
Quad RS-422, RS-423 Line Receiver

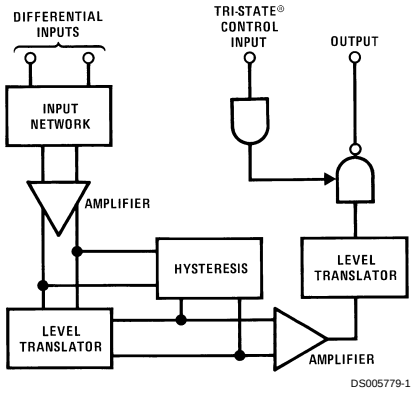
General Description

National's quad RS-422, RS-423 receiver features four independent receivers which comply with EIA Standards for the electrical characteristics of balanced/unbalanced voltage digital interface circuits. Receiver outputs are 74LS compatible, TRI-STATE® structures which are forced to a high impedance state when the appropriate output control pin reaches a logic zero condition. A PNP device buffers each output control pin to assure minimum loading for either logic one or logic zero inputs. In addition, each receiver has internal hysteresis circuitry to improve noise margin and discourage output instability for slowly changing input waveforms.

Features

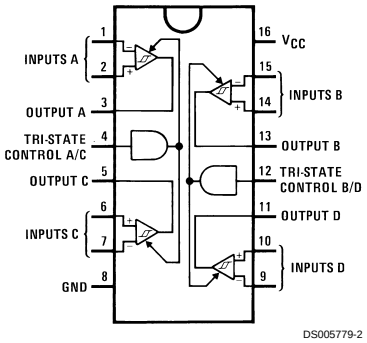
- Four independent receivers
- TRI-STATE outputs
- Internal hysteresis −140 mV (typ)
- Fast propagation times −19 ns (typ)
- TTL compatible outputs
- 5V supply
- Pin compatible and interchangeable with MC3486

Block and Connection Diagrams



DS005779-1

Dual-In-Line Package



DS005779-2

Top View
Order Number DS3486M or DS3486N
See NS Package Number M16A or N16E

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Absolute Maximum Ratings (Note 2)

If Military/Aerospace specified devices are required, please contact the National Semiconductor Sales Office/ Distributors for availability and specifications.

Power Supply Voltage, V_{CC}	8V
Input Common-Mode Voltage, V_{ICM}	±25V
Input Differential Voltage, V_{ID}	±25V
TRI-STATE Control Input Voltage, V_I	8V
Output Sink Current, I_O	50 mA
Storage Temperature, T_{STG}	−65˚C to +150˚C
Maximum Power Dissipation (Note 1) at 25˚C	
Molded Dip Package	1362 mW
SO Package	1002 mW

Operating Conditions

	Max	Min	Units
Power Supply Voltage, V_{CC}	4.75	5.25	V
Operating Temperature, T_A	0	70	˚C
Input Common-Mode Voltage Range, V_{ICR}	−7.0	7.0	V

Note 1: Derate Dip molded package 10.2 mW/˚C above 25˚C. Derate SO package 8.01 mW/˚C above 25˚C.

Electrical Characteristics (Note 3)

(Unless otherwise noted, minimum and maximum limits apply over recommended temperature and power supply voltage ranges. Typical values are for T_A = 25˚C, V_{CC} = 5V and V_{IC} = 0V.)

Symbol	Parameter		Conditions	Min	Typ	Max	Units
V_{IH}	Input Voltage — High Logic State (TRI-STATE Control)			2.0			V
V_{IL}	Input Voltage — Low Logic State (TRI-STATE Control)					0.8	V
$V_{TH(D)}$	Differential Input Threshold Voltage		−7V ≤ V_{IC} ≤ 7V, V_{IH} TRI-STATE = 2V I_O = −0.4 mA, V_{OH} ≥ 2.7V		0.070	0.2	V
			I_O = 8 mA, V_{OL} ≥ 0.5V		0.070	−0.2	V
$I_{IB\ (D)}$	Input Bias Current		V_{CC} = 0V or 5.25V, Other Inputs at 0V				
			V_I = −10V			−3.25	mA
			V_I = −3V			−1.50	mA
			V_I = 3V			1.50	mA
			V_I = 10V			3.25	mA
	Input Balance		−7V ≤ V_{IC} ≤ 7V, $V_{IH(3C)}$ = 2V, (Note 5)				
		V_{OH}	I_O = −0.4 mA, V_{ID} = 0.4V	2.7			V
		V_{OL}	I_O = 8 mA, V_{ID} = −0.4V			0.5	V
I_{OZ}	Output TRI-STATE Leakage Current		$V_{I(D)}$ = 3V, V_{IL} = 0.8V, V_{OL} = 0.5V			−40	µA
			$V_{I(D)}$ = −3V, V_{IL} = 0.8V, V_{OH} = 2.7V			40	µA
I_{OS}	Output Short-Circuit Current		$V_{I(D)}$ = 3V, V_{IH} TRI-STATE = 2V, V_O = 0V, (Note 4)	−15		−100	mA
I_{IL}	Input Current — Low Logic State (TRI-STATE Control)		V_{IL} = 0.5V			−100	µA
I_{IH}	Input Current — High Logic State (TRI-STATE Control)		V_{IH} = 2.7V			20	µA
			V_{IH} = 5.25V			100	µA
V_{IC}	Input Clamp Diode Voltage (TRI-STATE Control)		I_{IN} = −10 mA			−1.5	V
I_{CC}	Power Supply Current		All Inputs V_{IL} = 0V			85	mA

Note 2: "Absolute Maximum Ratings" are those values beyond which the safety of the device cannot be guaranteed. They are not meant to imply that the devices should be operated at these limits. The table of "Electrical Characteristics" provides conditions for actual device operation.

Note 3: All currents into device pins are shown as positive, out of device pins are negative. All voltages referenced to ground unless otherwise noted.

Note 4: Only one output at a time should be shorted.

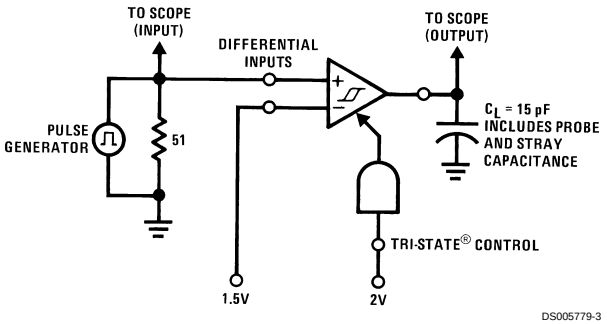
Note 5: Refer to EIA RS-422/3 for exact conditions.

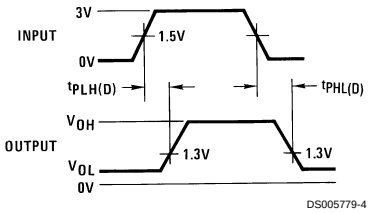
Switching Characteristics

(Unless otherwise noted, V_{CC} = 5V and T_A = 25˚C.)

Symbol	Parameter	Min	Typ	Max	Units
$t_{PHL(D)}$	Propagation Delay Time — Differential Inputs to Output				
	Output High to Low		19	35	ns
$t_{PLH(D)}$	Output Low to High		19	30	ns
t_{PLZ}	TRI-STATE Control to Output				
	Output Low to TRI-STATE		23	35	ns
t_{PHZ}	Output High to TRI-STATE		25	35	ns
t_{PZH}	Output TRI-STATE to High		18	30	ns
t_{PZL}	Output TRI-STATE to Low		20	30	ns

AC Test Circuits and Switching Time Waveforms

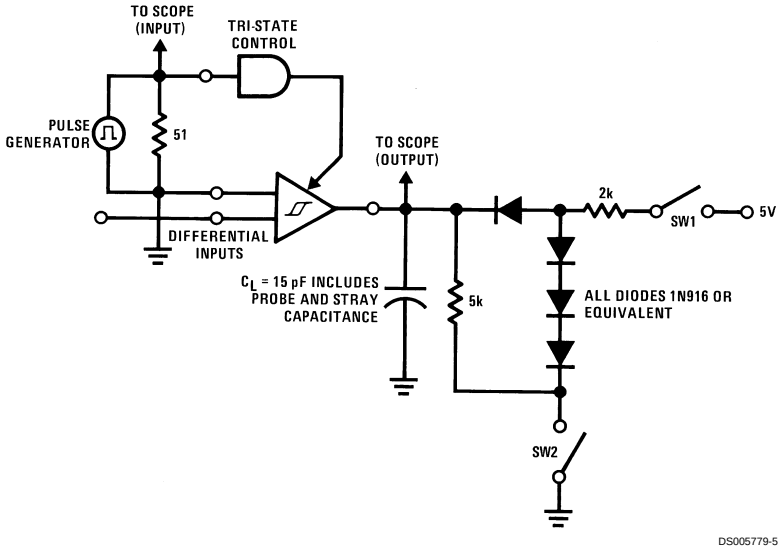




Input pulse characteristics:
$t_{TLH} = t_{THL}$ = 6 ns (10% to 90%)
PRR = 1 MHz, 50% duty cycle

FIGURE 1. Propagation Delay Differential Input to Output

AC Test Circuits and Switching Time Waveforms (Continued)



1.5V for t_{PHZ} and t_{PLZ}
1.5V for t_{PLZ} and t_{PZL}
Input pulse characteristics:
$t_{TLH} = t_{THL}$ = 6 ns (10% to 90%)
PRR = 1 MHz, 50% duty cycle

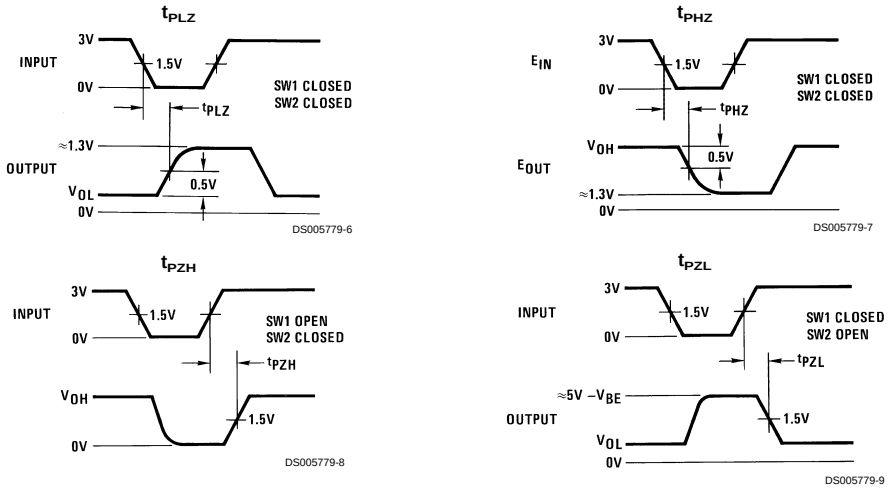
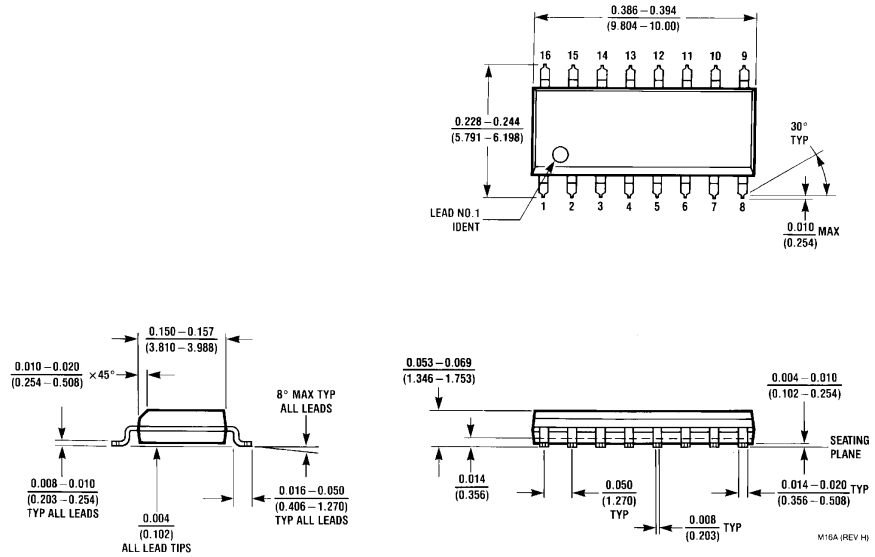
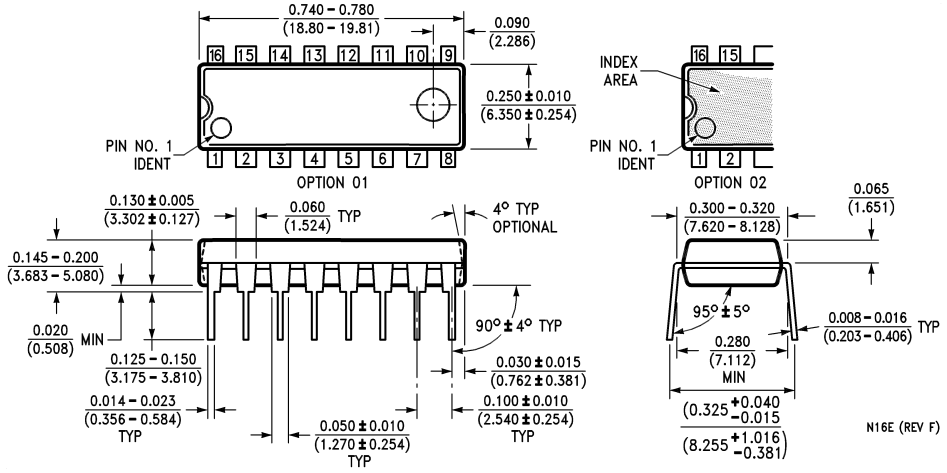


FIGURE 2. Propagation Delay TRI-STATE Control Input to Output

Physical Dimensions inches (millimeters) unless otherwise noted



SO Package (M)
Order Number DS3486M
NS Package Number M16A



Molded Dual-In-Line Package (N)
Order Number DS3486N
NS Package Number N16E

Notes

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