

## Series PVT412APbF

Microelectronic Power IC

HEXFET® Power MOSFET Photovoltaic Relay  
Single Pole, Normally Open,  
0-400V, 240mA AC / 360mA DC

### General Description

The PVT412A Series Photovoltaic Relay is a single-pole, normally open solid-state relay that can replace electromechanical relays in many applications. It utilizes International Rectifier's proprietary HEXFET power MOSFET as the output switch, driven by an integrated circuit photovoltaic generator of novel construction. The output switch is controlled by radiation from a GaAlAs light emitting diode (LED) which is optically isolated from the photovoltaic generator.

These SSRs are specifically designed for industrial control and peripheral telecom applications.

Series PVT412A Relays are packaged in a 6-lead molded DIP package with either thru-hole or surface mount ('gull-wing') terminals. It is available in standard plastic shipping tubes or on tape-and-reel. Please refer to part identification information

### Applications

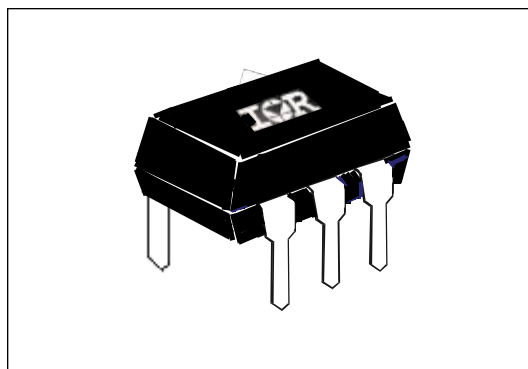
- Control of AC power line (up to 240 VAC) industrial loads
- Control of DC industrial loads up to +/-300 VDC
- On/Off hook switch
- Dial-pulse generation

### Part Identification

|               |                              |
|---------------|------------------------------|
| PVT412APbF    | thru-hole                    |
| PVT412ASPbF   | surface-mount                |
| PVT412AS-TPbF | surface-mount, Tape and Reel |

### Features

- HEXFET Power MOSFET output
- Bounce-free operation
- 4,000 VRMS I/O isolation
- Very low on-resistance (R<sub>DS-ON</sub>)
- Linear AC/DC operation
- Solid-State Reliability
- UL Recognized
- ESD Tolerance:  
4000V Human Body Model  
500V Machine Model



*(HEXFET is the registered trademark for International Rectifier Power MOSFETs)*

**Electrical Specifications** 0-400V, 240ma,AC (TA = +25°C) unless otherwise specified)

| INPUT CHARACTERISTICS                                                  | Limits    | Units |
|------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------|-------|
| Minimum Control Current (see figure 1)                                 | 3.0       | mA    |
| Maximum Control Current for Off-State Resistance                       | 0.4       | mA    |
| Control Current Range (Caution: current limit input LED, see figure 5) | 3.0 to 25 | mA    |
| Maximum Reverse Voltage                                                | 6.0       | V     |

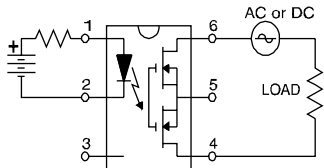
| <b>a</b> OUTPUT CHARACTERISTICS                                                                                                             | Limits            | Units          |
|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------|----------------|
| Operating Voltage Range                                                                                                                     | 0 to ±400         | V peak         |
| Maximum Load Current @ TA=+40°C 5mA Control (see figure 1)<br>A Connection<br>B Connection<br>C Connection                                  | 240<br>260<br>360 | mA<br>mA<br>mA |
| Maximum On-State Resistance @TA=+25°C<br>100mA Pulsed Load, 5mA Control (see figures 2 & 3)<br>A Connection<br>B Connection<br>C Connection | 6<br>3<br>2       | Ω<br>Ω<br>Ω    |
| Max. pulsed Load Current @TA=+25°C, ±400V, 5mA Control (10mS @ 10% duty cycle)                                                              | 750               | mA             |
| Maximum Off-State Leakage @TA=+25°C, ±400V                                                                                                  | 1.0               | μA             |
| Maximum Turn-On Time @TA=+25°C (see figures 6 & 7)<br>For 50mA, 100 Vdc load, 5mA Control (5mS pulse width @ 50% duty cycle)                | 3.0               | ms             |
| Maximum Turn-Off Time @TA=+25°C (see figures 6 & 7)<br>For 50mA, 100 Vdc load, 5mA Control (5mS pulse width @ 50% duty cycle)               | 0.5               | ms             |
| Maximum Output Capacitance @ 50Vdc, f=1MHz (Cout, see figure 8)                                                                             | 40.0              | pF             |

| GENERAL CHARACTERISTICS                                | Limits                  | Units |
|--------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------|-------|
| Minimum Dielectric Strength, Input-Output              | 4000                    | VRMS  |
| Minimum Insulation Resistance, Input-Output            | 10 <sup>12</sup>        | Ω     |
| Maximum Capacitance, Input-Output Vd=0V, f=1MHz        | 1.0                     | pF    |
| Maximum Pin Soldering Temperature (10 seconds maximum) | +260                    | °C    |
| Ambient Temperature Range:                             | Operating<br>-40 to +85 |       |
|                                                        | Storage<br>-40 to +100  |       |

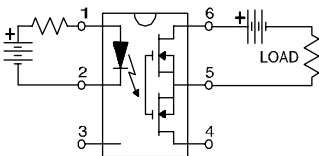
International Rectifier does not recommend the use of this product in aerospace, avionics, military or life support applications. Users of this International Rectifier product in such applications assume all risks of such use and indemnify International Rectifier against all damages resulting from such use.

**Connection Diagrams**

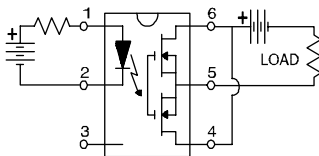
"A" Connection



"B" Connection



"C" Connection



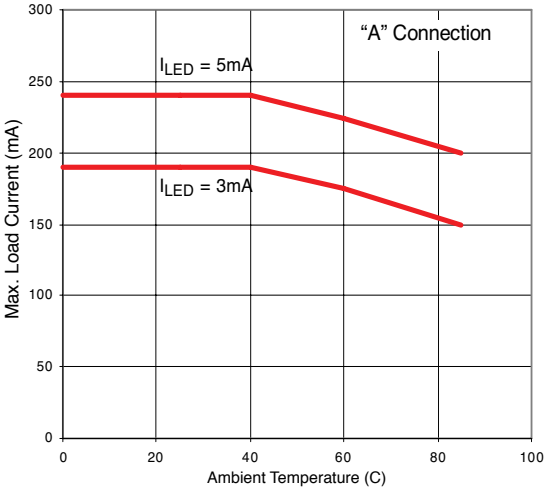


Figure 1. Current Derating Curves

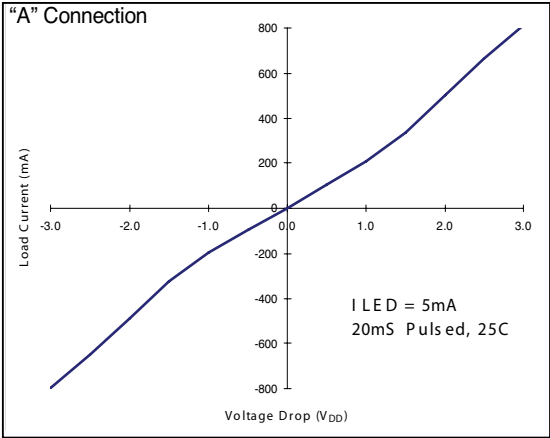


Figure 2. Typical On Characteristics

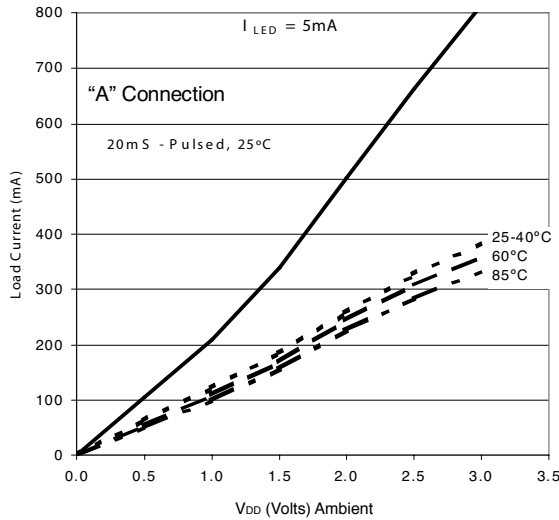


Figure 3. Typical On-Characteristics

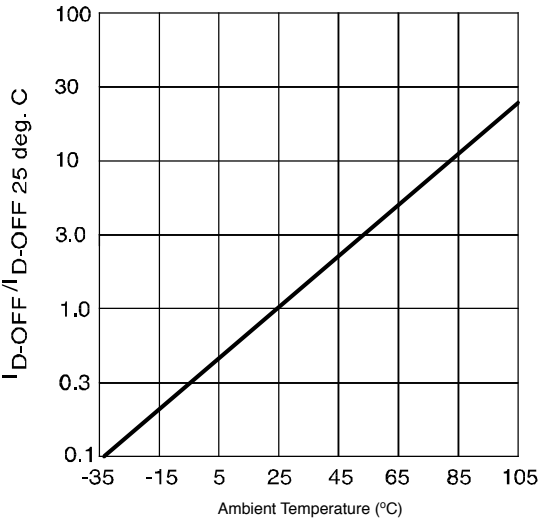
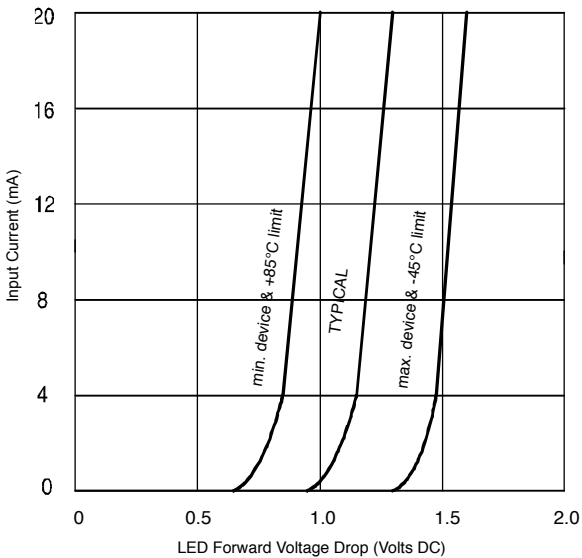
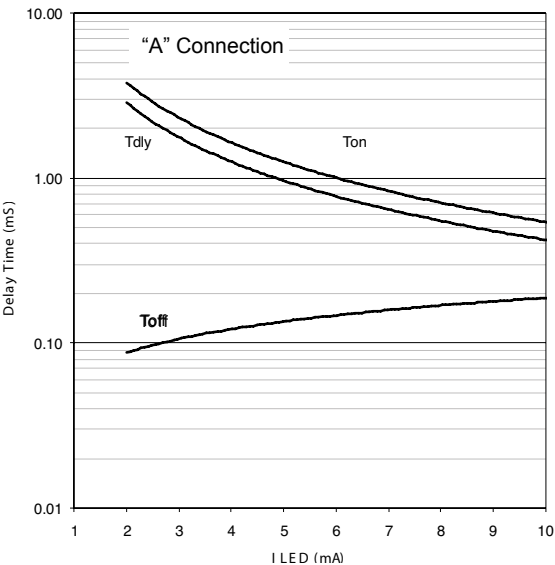


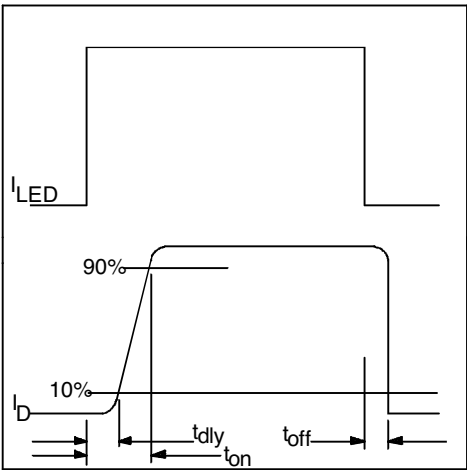
Figure 4. Typical Normalized Off-State Leakage



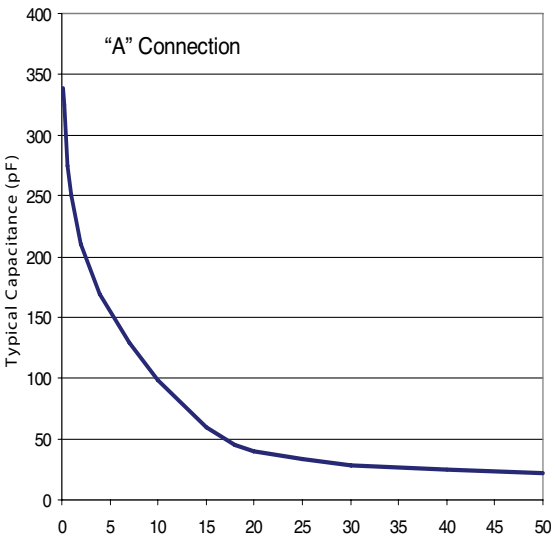
**Figure 5. Input Characteristics (Current Controlled)**



**Figure 6. Typical Delay Times**



**Figure 7. Delay Time Definitions**



**Figure 8. Typical Output Capacitance**

## Case Outlines

