HIGH VOLTAGE/HIGH CURRENT OPERATIONAL AMPLIFIER

181

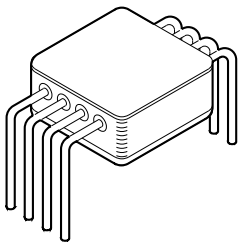
M.S.KENNEDY CORP.

4707 Dey Road Liverpool, N.Y. 13088 (315) 701-6751

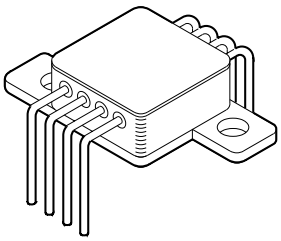
FEATURES:

- Low Cost
- High Voltage Operation:
  Single Supply: +8V to +60V
  Dual Supply: ±4V to ±30V
- High Output Current: 3 Amp Continuous
- High Speed: 10V/μS
- Low Quiescent Current: 20 mA Typ.
- Adjustable Current Limits
- Thermal Shutdown
- Monolithic Technology
- Enable/Status Pin For Output Disable Control

MIL-PRF-38534 CERTIFIED



MSK181

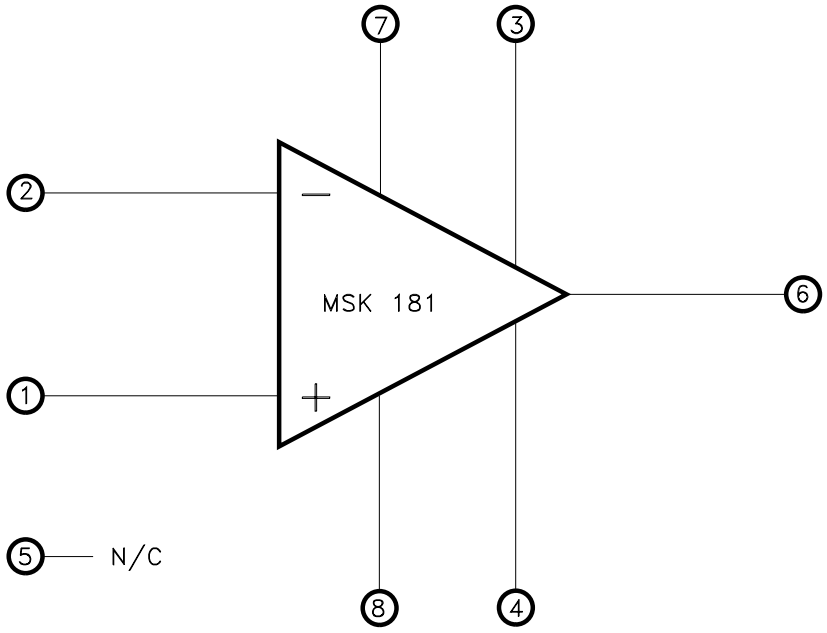


MSK181Z

DESCRIPTION:

The MSK 181 is a high power monolithic operational amplifier ideal for use with a wide variety of loads. With operation from either single or dual supplies, the MSK 181 offers excellent design flexibility. Power dissipation is kept to a minimum with a quiescent current rating of only 20mA, while 3 Amps of continuous available output current makes the MSK 181 a very good low cost choice for motor drive circuits and audio amplification. The MSK 181 is internally protected against current overloads and overtemperature conditions. Current limit can also be user-selected through the use of a resistor/potentiometer or voltage out/ current out DAC. The MSK 181 is packaged in a hermetically sealed 8 pin power dip and the MSK 181Z is offered with bolt down tabs for applications that require heat sinking.

EQUIVALENT SCHEMATIC



TYPICAL APPLICATIONS

- Servo Driver
- Actuator Driver
- Audio Amplifier
- Power Supplies

PIN-OUT INFORMATION

1	+VIN	8	-Vcc
2	-VIN	7	+Vcc
3	ILIM	6	Output
4	E/S	5	N/C

ABSOLUTE MAXIMUM RATINGS

V_{CC} Total Supply Voltage 60V
$\pm I_{OUT}$ Output Current (within S.O.A.) 5A
V_{IND} Input Voltage (Differential) . . . . . $\pm$29.5V
V_{IN} Input Voltage (Common Mode) +27V/-29V
T_J Junction Temperature . . Internal Protection
(See Application Note)

T_{ST} Storage Temperature Range . . -65°C to +150°C
T_{LD} Lead Temperature Range . . . . . 300°C
(10 seconds)
T_C Case Operating Temperature
(MSK181H/E) . . . . . -55°C to +125°C
(MSK181) . . . . . -40°C to +85°C
R_{TH} Thermal Resistance
Junction to Case . . . . . 1.8°C/W

ELECTRICAL SPECIFICATIONS

Parameter	Test Conditions ①	Group A Subgroup	MSK181H/E Min.	MSK181H/E Typ.	MSK181H/E Max.	MSK181 Min.	MSK181 Typ.	MSK181 Max.	Units
STATIC									
Supply Voltage Range ②		-	±4	-	±30	±4	-	±30	V
Quiescent Current	V_{IN} = 0V	1	-	±17	±20	-	±17	±23	mA
		2,3	-	±17	±20	-	-	-	mA
Quiescent Current	Shutdown Mode V_{IN} = 0V	-	-	±6	-	-	±6	-	mA
INPUT									
Input Offset Voltage	V_{IN} = 0V	1	-	±2	±10	-	±2	±15	mV
Input Offset Voltage Drift	V_{IN} = 0V	-	-	±30	-	-	±30	-	µV/°C
Input Bias Current ②	V_{IN} = 0V	1	-	±100	±500	-	±100	±750	nA
Input Offset Current ②	V_{IN} = 0V	1	±1	±5	±50	-	±5	±75	nA
Input Impedance	f = DC	-	-	10^7	-	-	10^7	-	Ω
Input Capacitance	f = DC	-	-	6	-	-	6	-	pF
Common Mode Rejection Ratio	②(-V_{CC})-0.1≤ V_{IN} ≤ (+V_{CC})-3V	1	80	95	-	75	95	-	dB
Input Voltage Noise Density	f = 1KHz	-	-	90	-	-	90	-	nV/√Hz
OUTPUT									
Output Voltage Swing	I_{OUT} = 0.6A ②	4	±27	±28	-	±26	±28	-	V
	I_{OUT} = 3.0A	4	±25.5	±26	-	±24	±26	-	V
Output Current	DC = Continuous	4	±3	-	-	±3	-	-	A
Shutdown Input Mode	V_{ES} High- Output Enabled E/S Open or High	4	-27.5	-	-	-27.5	-	-	V
	V_{ES} Low- Output Disabled E/S Forced Low	4	-	-	-29	-	-	-29	V
Output Disable Time		-	-	1	-	-	1	-	µS
Output Enable Time		-	-	3	-	-	3	-	µS
TRANSFER CHARACTERISTICS									
Slew Rate	A_V = 1 V_{OUT} = 50Vp-p R_L = 8Ω	-	-	10	-	-	8	-	V/µS
Open Loop Voltage Gain ②	V_{OUT} = ±25V R_L = 1KΩ	4	90	98	-	88	98	-	dB
Settling Time ±0.1% ②	A_V = 10 50V Step	-	-	15	-	-	18	-	µS

NOTES:

① Unless otherwise specified ±V_{CC} = ±30VDC and E/S pin is open.
② Devices shall be capable of meeting the parameter, but need not to be tested. Typical parameters are for reference only.
③ Industrial grade and 'E' suffix devices shall be tested to subgroups 1 and 4 unless otherwise specified.
④ Military grade devices ('H' suffix) shall be 100% tested to subgroups 1,2,3 and 4.
⑤ Subgroup 1,4 $T_A = T_C$ = +25°C
Subgroup 2 $T_A = T_C$ = +125°C
Subgroup 3 $T_A = T_C$ = -55°C

APPLICATION NOTES

POWER SUPPLIES:

The MSK 181 maximum total supply voltage is specified as 60V. However, dual and unbalanced power supply operation is permissible as long as total supply voltage does not exceed 60V.

POWER SUPPLY BYPASSING:

Power supply terminals must be effectively decoupled with a high and low frequency bypass circuit to avoid power supply induced oscillation. An effective decoupling scheme consists of a 0.1μF ceramic capacitor in parallel with a 10μF tantalum capacitor for each power supply pin to ground. In addition, it is recommended that a 0.01μF capacitor be placed between $\pm$Vcc as close to the MSK 181 as possible.

CURRENT LIMIT:

The MSK 181 offers accurate, user-selectable current limit. Unlike typical designs that use a power resistor in series with the output to sense load, the MSK 181 senses the load indirectly and therefore does not require a resistor to handle the full output current. Current limit is selected by controlling the input to the I_{LIM} pin.

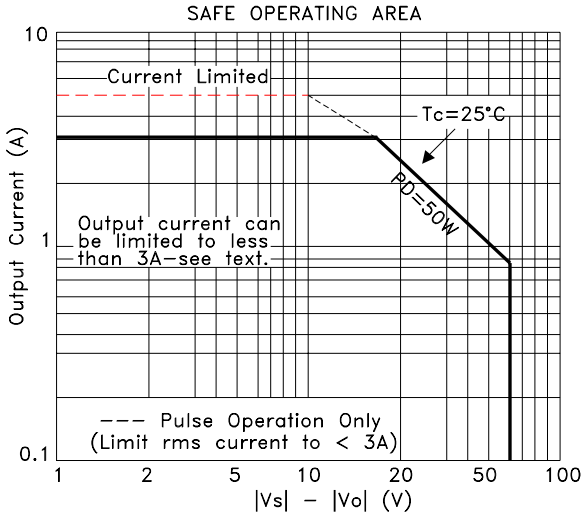
The easiest method is to use a resistor or potentiometer connected between-Vcc and the I_{LIM} pin. Use the following equation to select proper resistor value:

$$Rcc = \frac{71,250}{I_{LIM}} - 13.75K\Omega$$

A low level control signal (0-330μA) can also be used to control the current level digitally. If the pin is left open, the current is programmed to OA, while connecting I_{LIM} directly to -Vcc sets the output current to it's maximum, typically 5A.

SAFE OPERATING AREA:

The safe operating area curve is a graphical representation of the power handling capability of the amplifier under various conditions. Power dissipation of the device is equal to the product of the voltage across the output transistor times the output current. As can be seen in the curve, safe operating current decreases with an increase in temperature as well as an increase in the voltage across the output transistor. Therefore, for maximum amplifier performance it is important to keep case temperature as low as possible and to keep $\pm$Vcc as close to the output rail as achievable.



THERMAL PROTECTION:

The MSK 181 is equipped with thermal protection circuitry that protects the amplifier from damage caused by excessive junction temperature. The output is disabled when the junction temperature reaches approximately 160°C. After the junction temperature cools to approximately 140°C, the output is again enabled. The thermal protection may cycle on and off depending on the output load and signal conditions; this may have an undesirable effect on the load.

It should be noted that even though this internal protection circuitry does protect against overload conditions, it does not take the place of proper heat sinking. For reliable operation, junction temperature should be limited to 150°C, maximum.

ENABLE/STATUS PIN:

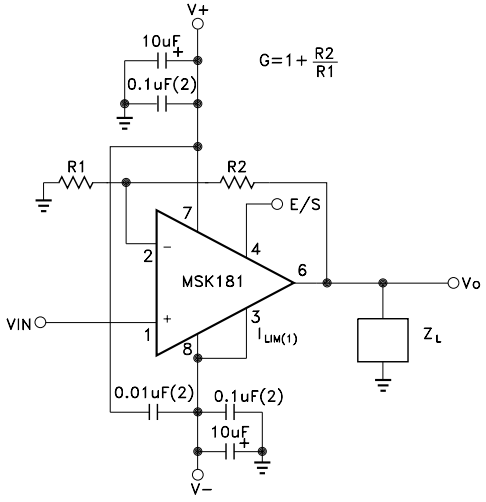
This pin actually has a dual function. First, when the pin is forced low, the output stage is disabled. Second, it can be monitored to determine if the device is in thermal shutdown. These functions can be used on the same device with either single or dual supplies. For normal operation, the E/S pin must be left open or pulled at least 2.4 volts above the negative rail. In noisy applications, a small value capacitor between the E/S pin and -Vcc may be required.

To disable the output, the user must pull the E/S pin low, no greater than 0.8V above -Vcc. To once again enable the device, the E/S pin must be brought at least 2.4 volts above -Vcc or disconnected. It should be noted that when the E/S pin is high, the internal thermal shutdown is still active.

If the E/S pin is used to monitor thermal shutdown, during normal operation the voltage on the E/S pin is typically 3.5V above -Vcc. Once shutdown has occurred this voltage will drop to approximately 350mV above -Vcc.

COMPENSATION:

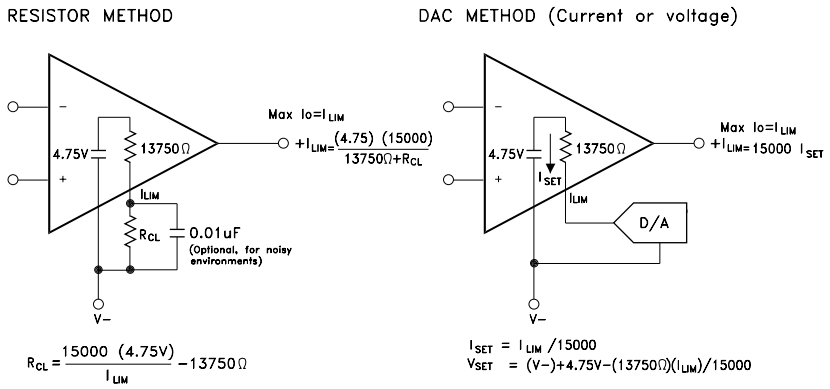
For normal operation output compensation is not typically required. However, if the MSK 181 is intended to be driven into current limit the user may find that an R/C network is required. A snubber network from the output to ground will provide stability. If driving large capacitive or inductive loads, a snubber network will also enhance stability. Typically 3Ω to 10Ω in series with 0.01μF is acceptable.



NOTE: (1) I_{LIM} connected to V– achieves the maximum current limit, 5A(peak). (2) Connect capacitors directly to package power supply pins.

TYPICAL CONNECTION DIAGRAM

APPLICATION NOTES cont.



DESIRED CURRENT LIMIT	RESISTOR(1) (R_{CL})	CURRENT (I_{SET})	VOLTAGE (V_{SET})
0A	I_{LIM} Open	0uA	(V–)+4.75V
1A	57.6KΩ	67uA	(V–)+3.8V
2.5A	14.7KΩ	167uA	(V–)+2.5V
3A	10KΩ	200uA	(V–)+2V
4A	4.02KΩ	267uA	(V–)+1.1V
5A	I_{LIM} Connected to V–	333uA	(V–)

NOTE: (1) Resistors are nearest standard 1% values.

Figure 1
Adjustable Current Limit

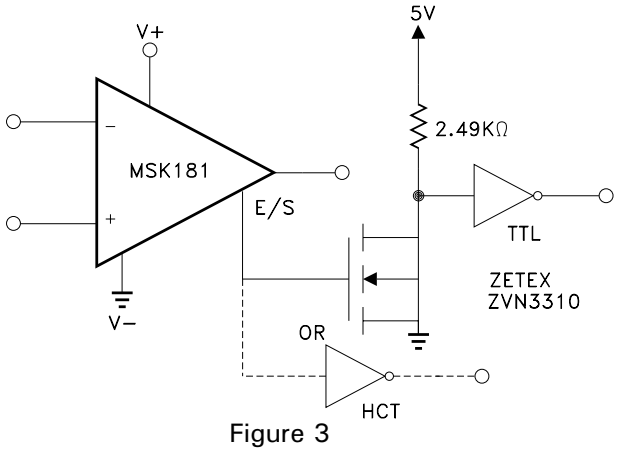
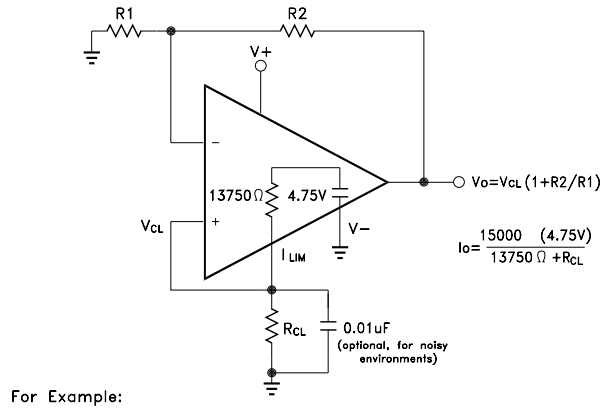


Figure 3
Thermal Shutdown Status With a Single Supply



For Example:
If I_{LIM} =3A, R_{CL} =10KΩ
$V_{CL}=\frac{10K\Omega \cdot 4.75V}{(10K\Omega + 13750\Omega)}=2V$
Desired Vo= 20V, $G=\frac{20}{2}=10$
R1=1KΩ and R2= 9KΩ

Uses voltage developed at I_{LIM} pin as a moderately accurate reference voltage.

Figure 5
Voltage Source

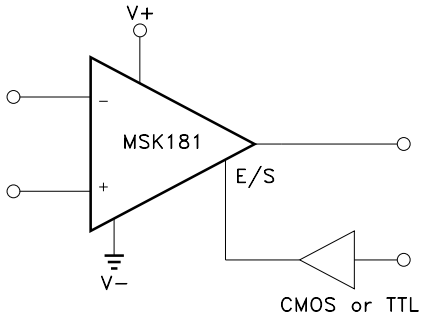
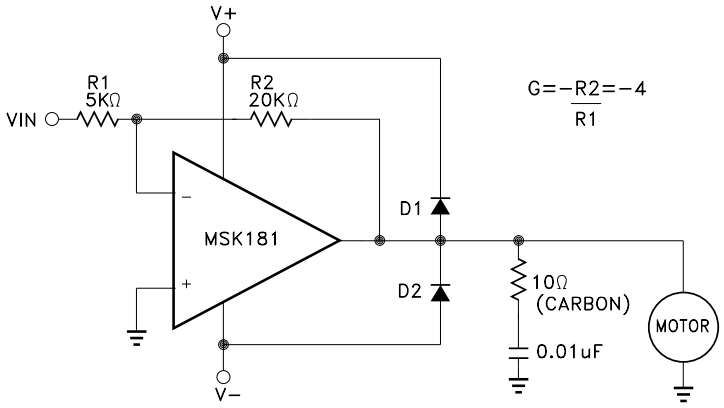


Figure 2
Output Disable with a Single Supply



D1,D2: Motorola MUR410

Figure 4
Motor Drive Circuit

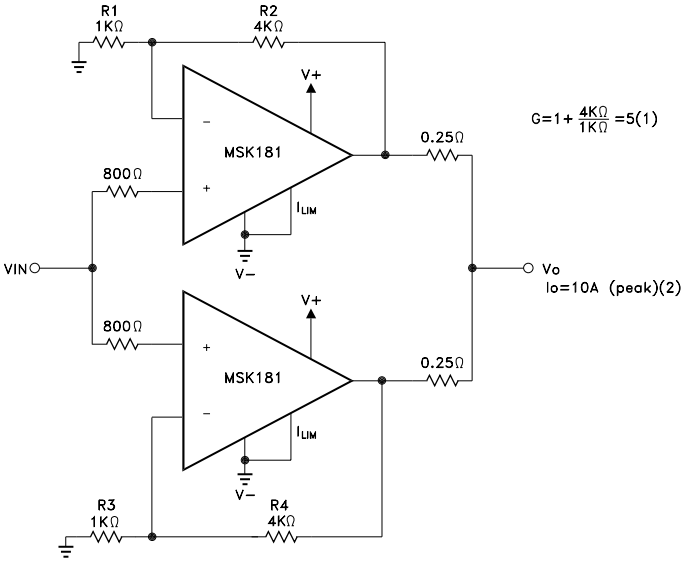
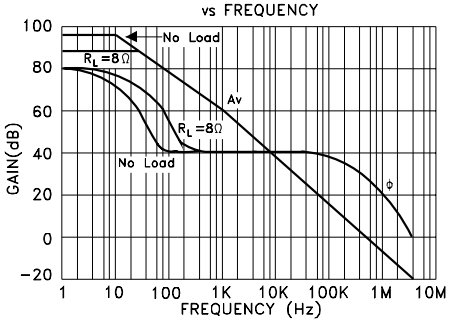


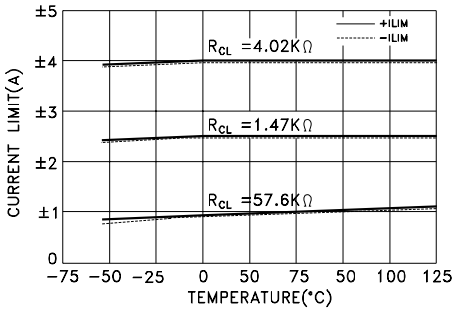
Figure 6
Parallel Output For Increased Output Current

TYPICAL PERFORMANCE CURVES

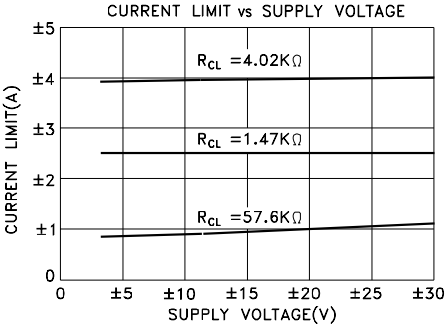
OPEN–LOOP GAIN AND PHASE vs FREQUENCY



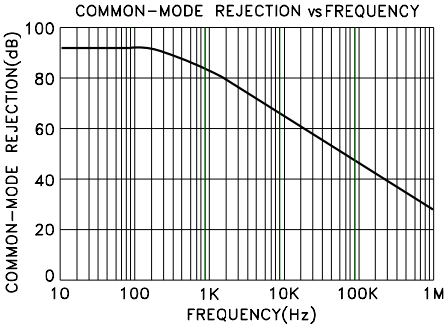
CURRENT LIMIT vs TEMPERATURE



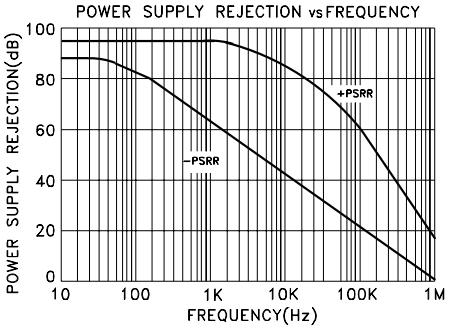
CURRENT LIMIT vs SUPPLY VOLTAGE



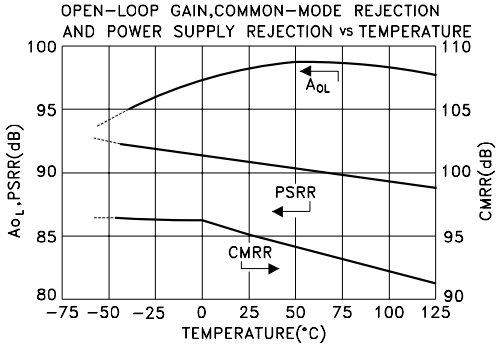
COMMON–MODE REJECTION vs FREQUENCY



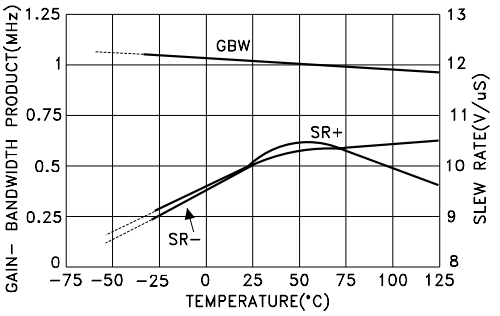
POWER SUPPLY REJECTION vs FREQUENCY



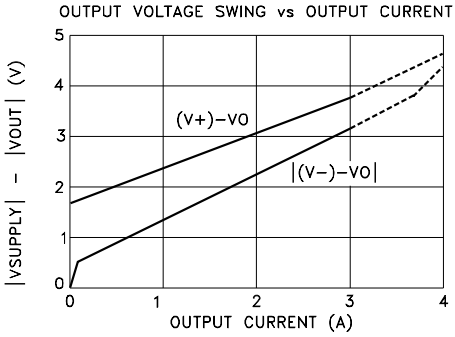
OPEN–LOOP GAIN,COMMON–MODE REJECTION AND POWER SUPPLY REJECTION vs TEMPERATURE



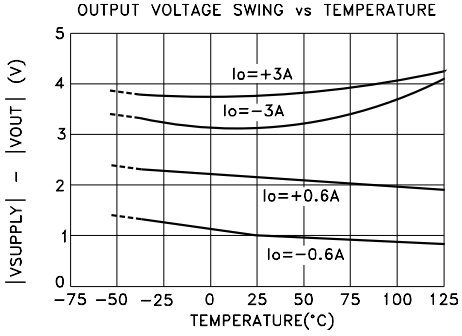
GAIN–BANDWIDTH PRODUCT AND SLEW RATE vs TEMPERATURE



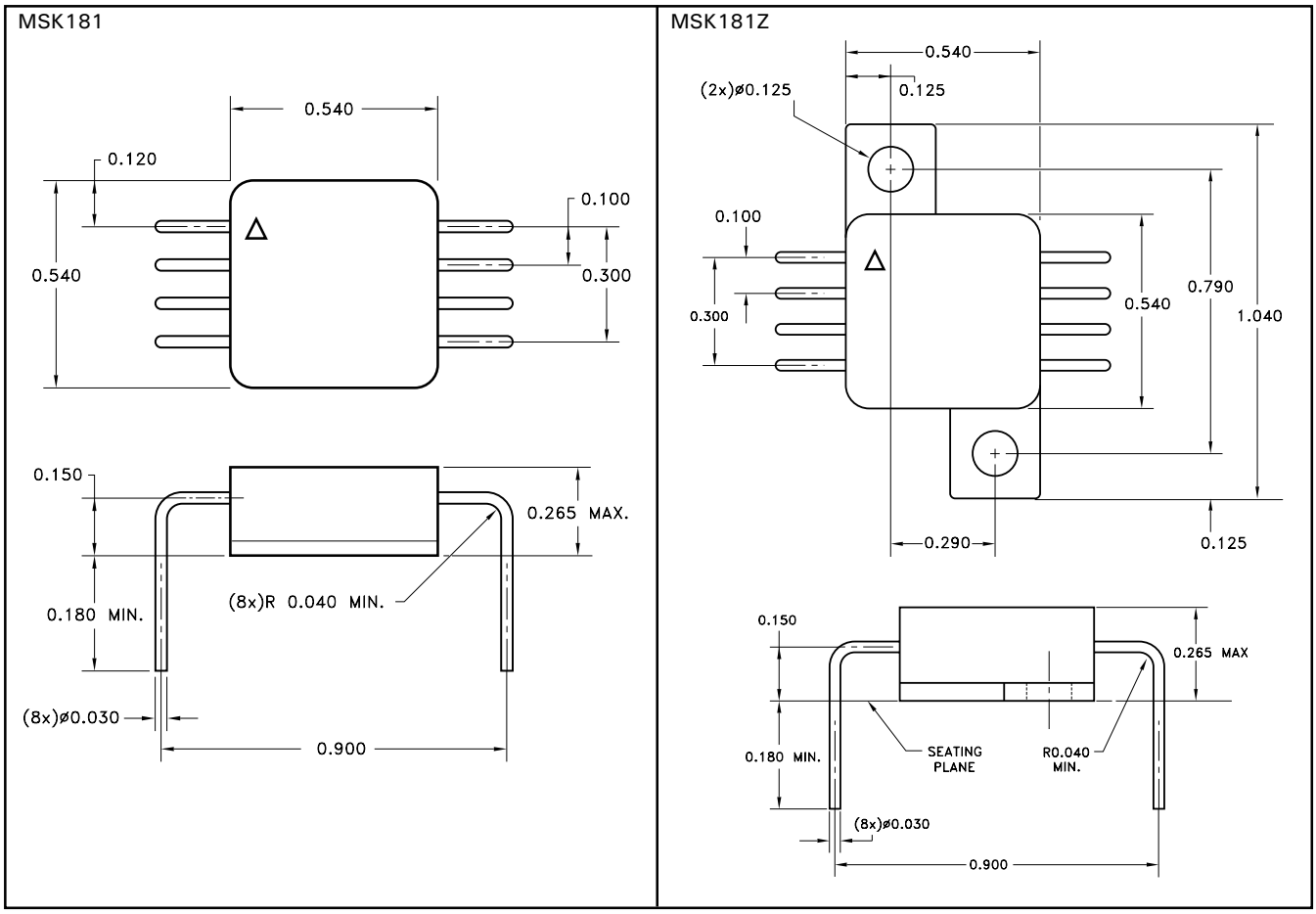
OUTPUT VOLTAGE SWING vs OUTPUT CURRENT



OUTPUT VOLTAGE SWING vs TEMPERATURE



MECHANICAL SPECIFICATIONS



ESD TRIANGLE INDICATES PIN 1.
ALL DIMENSIONS ARE ±0.010 INCHES UNLESS OTHERWISE LABELED.

ORDERING INFORMATION

MSK181 H Z

PACKAGE STYLE
BLANK = NO TAB; Z = Z TAB

SCREENING
BLANK = INDUSTRIAL; E = EXTENDED RELIABILITY
H = MIL-PRF-38534

GENERAL PART NUMBER

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