

**High-side Power
Distribution Switch
NCT3521U-A
NCT3521U-2**

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1. GENERAL DESCRIPTION

The NCT3521 power switch is an integrated 80mΩ power switch IC designed for high-side load switching applications.

The NCT3521 power switch operates with an input voltage range from 3.0 to 5.5V, making it ideal for both 3V and 5V systems. The NCT3521 Power Switch also features an under-voltage lock out which turns the switch off when an input under-voltage condition exists. The NCT3521 also have several protection that include current limiting, and thermal shutdown to prevent catastrophic switch failure caused by increasing power dissipation when continuous heavy loads or short circuit occurs. And a built-in charge pump is used to drive the N-channel MOSFET that is free of parasitic body diode to eliminate any reversed current flow across the switch when it is powered off. The NCT3521 features shutdown discharge function and soft-start function, this makes the NCT3521 has slowly turn on and fast turn off features.

Its low quiescent current and small package is particularly suitable in battery-powered equipment. In shutdown mode, the quiescent current decrease to less than 1uA.

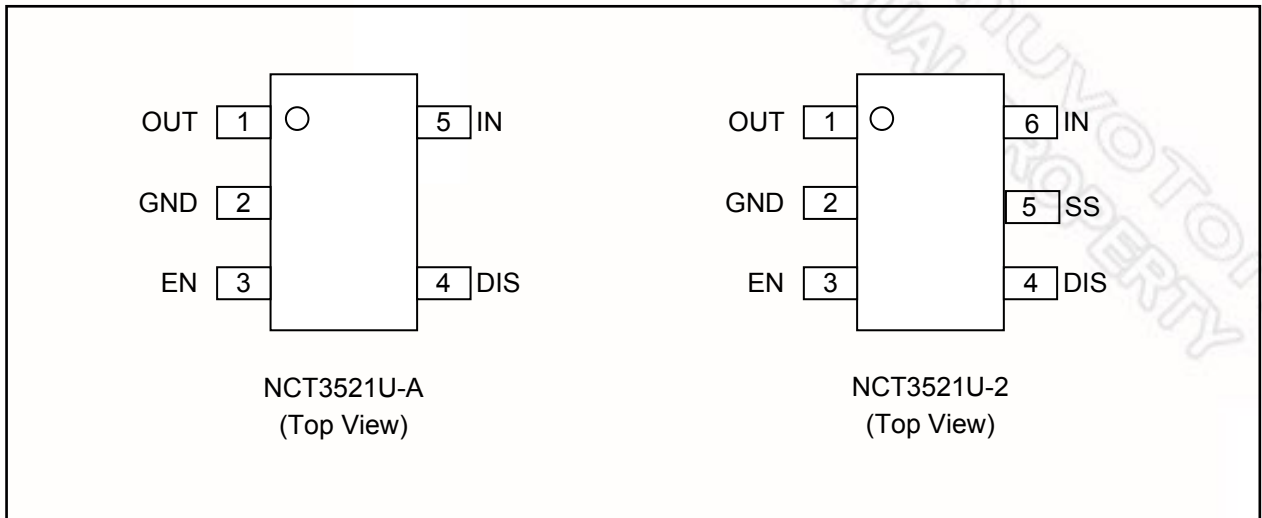
2. FEATURES

- 80mΩ High-Side MOSFET
- Continues current up to 2A, Current trip threshold 2.5A
- Adjustable Soft-start (NCT3521U-2, SOT23-6 package)
- Operating Range from 2.7 to 5.5V
- 1.9mS Typical VOUT Turn-On Rise Time
- Under voltage Lockout
- 70uA Quiescent Supply Current
- 1uA Shutdown Current
- Active-High Enable Pin
- Fast response time at OCP
- Reverse Input-Output Voltage Protection
- Adjustable Shutdown Discharge
- Slowly turn on and fast turn off
- TSOT-23-5/ SOT-23-6 Lead Free (ROHS Compliant) and Halogen Free Package

3. APPLICATIONS

- High-Side Power Protection Switch
- Hot Plug-Powered Hubs
- Battery-Charger Circuits

4. PIN CONFIGURATION AND DESCRIPTION



3521 U-2	3521 U-A	PIN NAME	I/O	FUNCTION
1	1	OUT	O	Output Voltage. This pin is the N-MOSFET Source that delivers the voltage to output. Connecting a 0.1uF or greater ceramic capacitor from this pin to GND as close to the chip as possible.
2	2	GND		GND.
3	3	EN	I	Enable. High enable. Pulling this pin to the logic low will disable the chip.
4	4	DIS	I	Discharge. Drain of internal N-MOSFET. This pin will active when chip is disabled. By connecting a resistor from DIS to OUT pin, the voltage of OUT can be sink from this pin when chip is disabled.
5		SS	I	Soft-start. Placing a capacitor from this pin to GND can set the ramp up time.
6	5	IN	I	Input Voltage. This pin is the N-MOSFET Drain that supplies output current and also supplies operating current for the chip. Connecting a 0.1uF or greater ceramic capacitor from this pin to GND as close to the chip as possible.

The block diagram illustrates the control system for a DC-DC converter. The main components and their interconnections are as follows:

- Inputs:** VIN (input voltage), EN (enable), GND (ground), and SS (soft-start).
- Control Blocks:**
 - 4ms Deglitch:** Receives VIN and provides a debounced signal to the Driver Stage & Control Circuit.
 - Under-Voltage Lock-Out:** Receives VIN and provides a signal to the Driver Stage & Control Circuit.
 - Shutdown Logic:** Receives EN and provides a signal to the Driver Stage & Control Circuit.
 - Soft-start:** Receives SS and provides a signal to the Driver Stage & Control Circuit.
 - Charge Pump:** Provides a signal to the Driver Stage & Control Circuit.
 - Driver Stage & Control Circuit:** The central control unit that receives signals from the Deglitch, Under-Voltage Lock-Out, Shutdown Logic, Soft-start, and Charge Pump blocks. It outputs a signal to the MOSFET driver.
 - Current Limit:** Receives a feedback signal from the output and provides a signal to the Driver Stage & Control Circuit.
 - Thermal Protection:** Provides a signal to the Driver Stage & Control Circuit.
- Outputs and Feedback:**
 - VOUT:** The output voltage, which is fed back to the Current Limit and Thermal Protection blocks.
 - DIS:** The output of the MOSFET driver, which controls the MOSFET.
- Physical Components:**
 - MOSFET:** A power MOSFET that switches the output load.
 - Diode:** A freewheeling diode connected in parallel with the load.
 - Inductor:** A power inductor in series with the output.
 - Capacitor:** An output filter capacitor.

7. FUNCTIONAL DESCRIPTION

7.1 Product Introduction

The NCT3521 power switch is a N-Channel MOSFET power switches designed for high-side load switching applications.

Once turned on, the soft-start circuitry is activated and the output current is ramped up with linear until it reaches the level required for the output load condition. The typical soft-start time is 1.9ms, it can be changed by capacitor connected in SS pin.

7.2 Soft-start

The NCT3521 built-in soft-start function to reduce the inrush current and eliminate the voltage drop at Vin supply voltage when enabling. The soft-start interval is typically 1.9ms.

The soft-start can be adjusted by an external soft-start capacitor connected from SS pin to GND.

7.3 Under Voltage Lockout

UVLO (under voltage lockout) prevents the output MOSFET from turning on until VIN exceeds 2.6V typically. After the switch turns on, if the voltage drops below 2.3V typically, UVLO shuts off the output MOSFET. Built-in hysteresis prevents unwanted turn on/off due to input voltage drop from large current surges.

7.4 Enable

The NCT3521 is disabled when the EN pin is in the logic low condition. During disabled, The supply current reduce to below 1uA typically. The voltage level of enable pin is also compatible with both TTL and CMOS logic voltage levels. This pin can't floating, please connect logic high or logic low.

7.5 Over Current Limit

The NCT3521 contains an independent current limit and the short circuit current protection to prevent unexpected applications. The current limit monitors and controls the Internal MOSFET gate voltage, limiting the output current to higher than 2A typical. The output can be shorted to ground indefinitely without damaging the part.

7.6 Thermal-Shutdown Protection

Thermal protection limits power dissipation to prevent IC over temperature exceeds 150°C, the over-temperature protection circuit starts the thermal shutdown function and turns the pass transistor off. The pass transistor turns on again after the junction temperature is falling 50°C (junction temperature $\leq 100^{\circ}\text{C}$).

7.7 Application information

● Input Capacitor and Output Capacitor

A minimum of 1uF ceramic capacitor is recommended to be placed directly next to the Vin pin. The Bypass capacitor should be placed as close as possible to the VIN pin to be effective in minimizing transients on the input.

● Noise Immunity

In very electrically noisy environments, it is recommended that 0.1uF ceramic capacitors be placed from IN to GND and OUT to GND as close to device pins as possible.

8. ELECTRICAL CHARACTERISTICS

8.1 Absolute Maximum Ratings

PARAMETER		RATING	UNIT
Input Supply Voltage		-0.3 to 6V	V
Other Pins		-0.3 to 6V	V
Power Dissipation, PD @ TA=25°C		Internal Limited	W
Package Thermal Resistance, TSOT23-5/SOT23-6, θ_{JA}		240	°C/W
Storage Temperature		-50 to 150	°C
Junction Temperature		150	°C
ESD Protection	Human Body Mode	2	kV
	Machine Mode	200	V
	Latch-up	100	mA

Note: Exposure to conditions beyond those listed under Absolute Maximum Ratings may adversely affect the life and reliability of the device.

8.2 Recommended Operating Conditions

PARAMETER	RATING	UNIT
Supply Voltage VIN	2.7 to 5.5	V
Operating Temperature	-40 to 85	°C
Junction Temperature	-40 to 125	°C

Note: Limits are 100% production tested at 25°C. Limits over the operating temperature range are guaranteed through correlation using Statistical Quality Control (SQC) methods.

8.3 DC Electrical Characteristics

($V_{EN} = V_{IN} = 5V$, $C_{IN} = C_{OUT} = 10\mu F$, $T_A = T_J = 25^\circ C$, unless otherwise specified)

PARAMETER	SYMBOL	CONDITIONS	MIN	TYP	MAX	UNIT
Supply voltage						
Supply Input Voltage	V_{IN}		2.7		5.5	V
V_{IN} Under Voltage Lockout			1.6	2.3	2.6	V
V_{IN} Under Voltage Hysteresis				0.2		V
Output MOS $R_{DS(ON)}$		$I_{OUT} = 0.5A$		80	115	m Ω
Input Supply Current	I_{IN}			70	80	μA
Shutdown Supply Current					1	μA
Softstart current	I_{SS}			55		μA
Enable						
Enable High Level	V_{EN}		1.6			V
Enable Low Level	V_{SD}				0.8	V
Supply Current					1	μA
Output Turn-on Rising Time		$R_L = 10\Omega$, 90 % Setting	1.3	1.9	2.7	mS
Shutdown Discharge Resistance				30	60	Ω
Over Current Protection						
Current Limit Threshold	I_{LIMIT}	$V_{OUT} = 4V$	2.4	3	3.6	A
Output Short-circuit Current		$V_{OUT} = 0V$, $2.7V < V_{IN} < 5.5V$	0.2	1.3	1.9	A
Reverse Voltage Protection						
Reverse voltage trip level	V_{OUT-IN}		95	135	190	mV
Time from reverse voltage condition to MOSFET turn off		$V_{IN} = 5V$	2	4	8	ms
Thermal Protection						
Thermal Shutdown Temperature	T_{SD}			150		$^\circ C$
Thermal Shutdown Hysteresis	T_{SDHYS}			50		$^\circ C$

9. TYPICAL OPERATING WAVEFORMS

(VIN = VEN = 5V, C_{OUT} = 1μF, C_{IN} = 1μF, T_A = 25°C, unless otherwise specified)

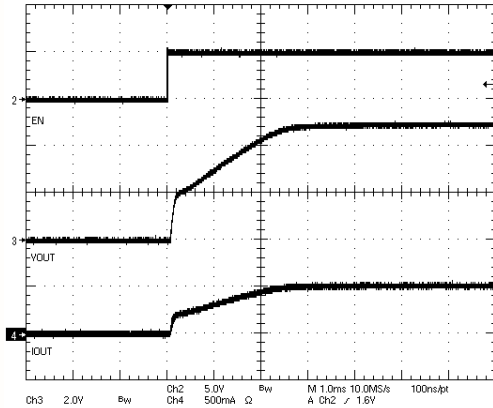


Figure 1. Turn-on and Rising-time

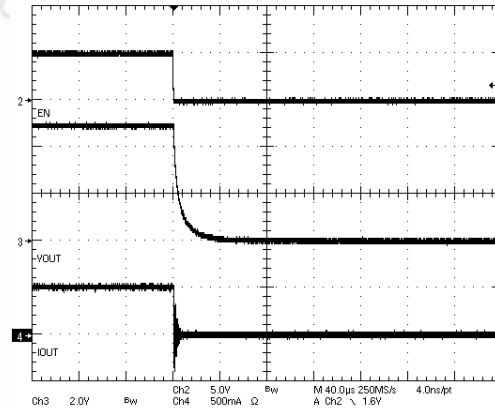


Figure 2. Turn-off and Falling-time

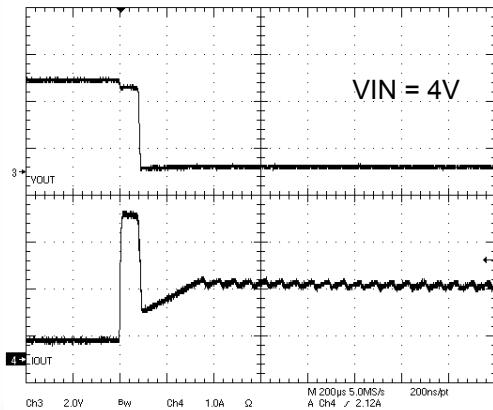


Figure 3. Current Limit Trip and Current Limit

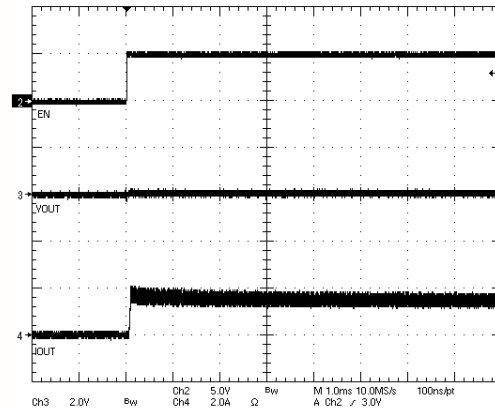


Figure 4. Short-circuit, device enable into short

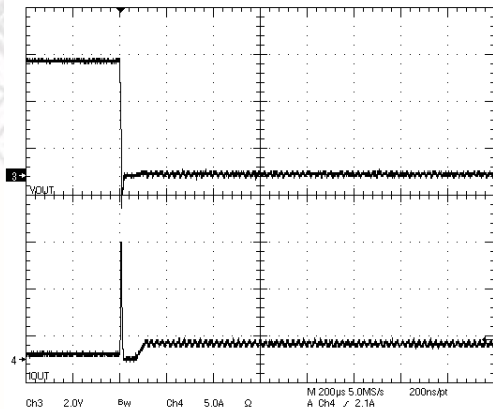


Figure 5. Short-circuit, Normal operation

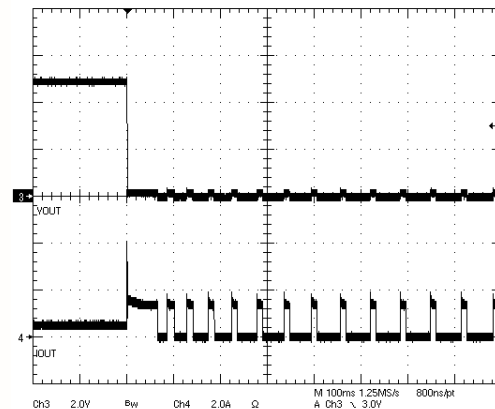


Figure 6. Over-temperature Protection

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Revision A1

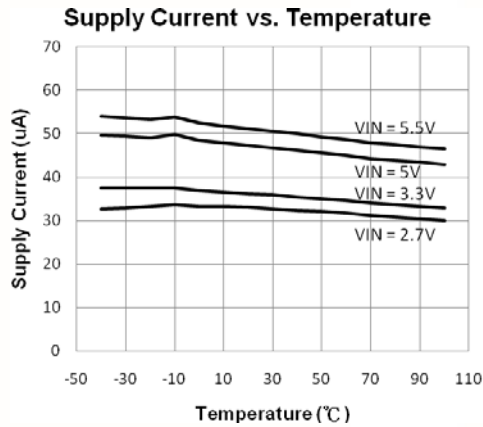


Figure 7. Supply current vs. Temperature

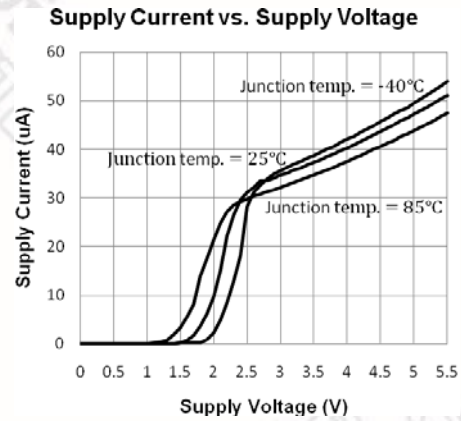


Figure 8. Over-temperature Protection

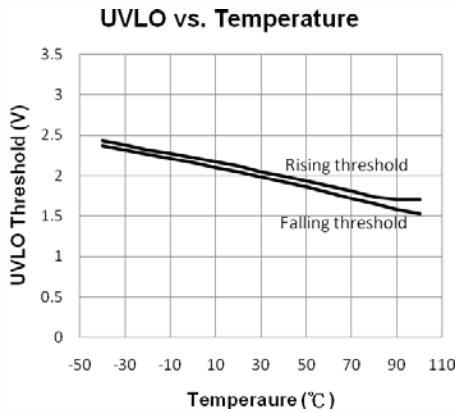


Figure 9 UVLO Threshold vs. Temperature

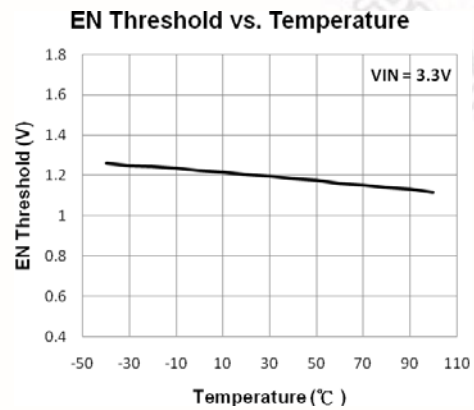


Figure 10. EN Threshold vs. Temperature

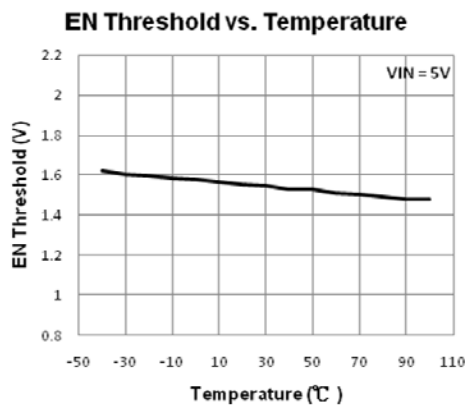
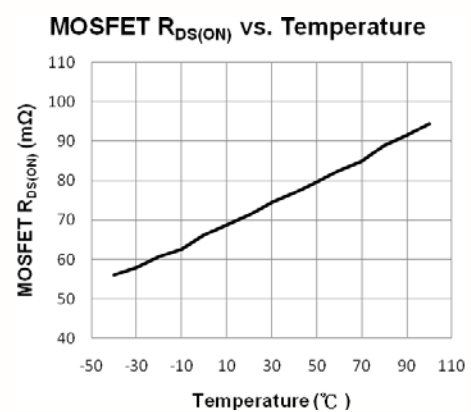
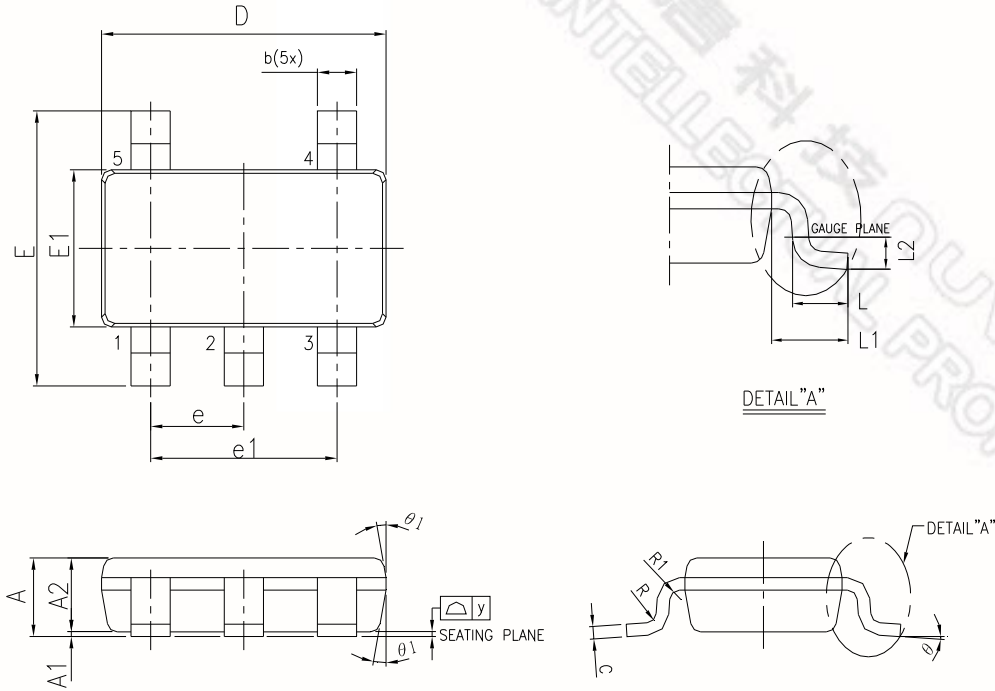
Figure 11 MOSFET R_{DS(ON)} vs. Temperature

Figure 12. EN Threshold vs. Temperature

10. PACKAGE DIMENSION

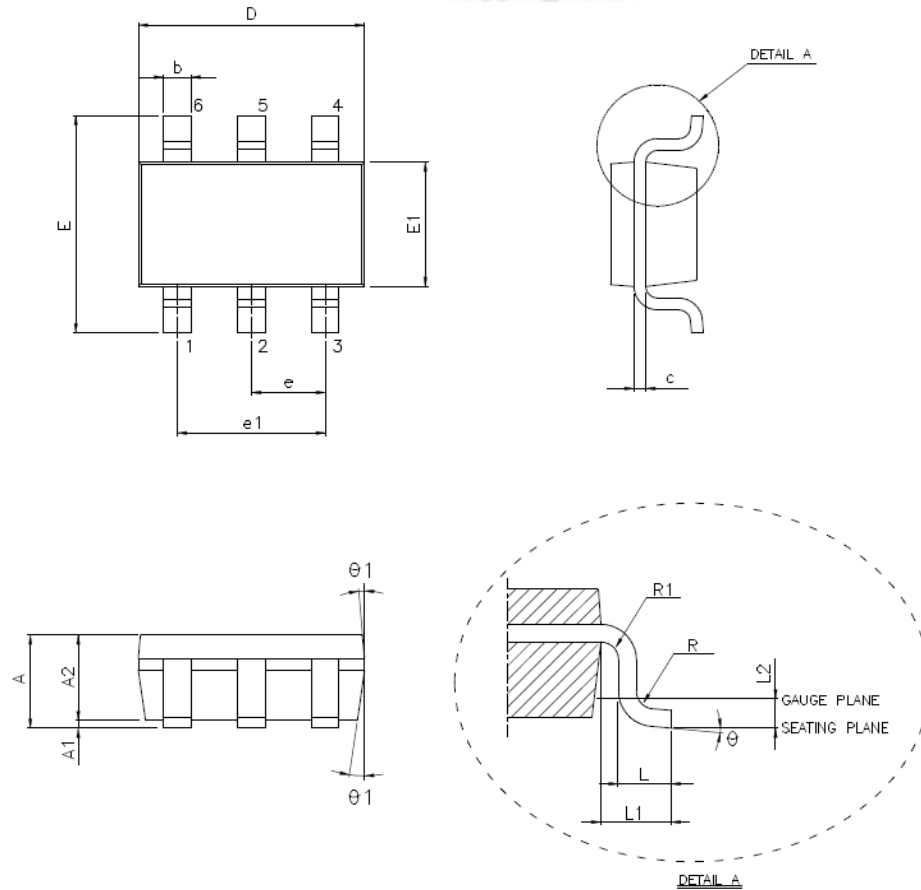
10.1 NCT3521U-A TSOT23-5 Package Outline



Controlling Dimension :Millimeters

SYMBOLS	DIMENSIONS IN MILLIMETERS			DIMENSIONS IN Inch		
	MIN	NOM	MAX	MIN	NOM	MAX
A	0.75	—	0.90	0.0295	—	0.0354
A1	0.00	—	0.10	0.0000	—	0.0039
A2	0.70	0.75	0.80	0.0275	0.0295	0.0314
b	0.30	—	0.50	0.0118	—	0.0196
c	0.08	—	0.20	0.0314	—	0.0078
D	2.80	2.90	3.00	0.1102	0.1141	0.1181
E	2.60	2.80	3.00	0.1023	0.1102	0.1181
E1	1.50	1.60	1.70	0.0590	0.0629	0.0669
e	0.95 BSC			0.0374 BSC		
e1	1.90 BSC			0.0748 BSC		
L	0.30	0.45	0.60	0.0118	0.0177	0.0236
L1	0.60 REF			0.0236 REF		
L2	0.25 BSC.			0.0098 BSC.		
R	0.10	—	—	0.0039	—	—
R1	0.10	—	0.25	0.0039	—	0.0098
θ	0°	4°	8°	0°	4°	8°
θ1	4°	10°	12°	4°	10°	12°
y	—	—	0.10	—	—	0.0039

10.2 NCT3521U-2 SOT23-6 Package Outline



VARIATION(ALL DIMENSIONS SHOWN IN MM)

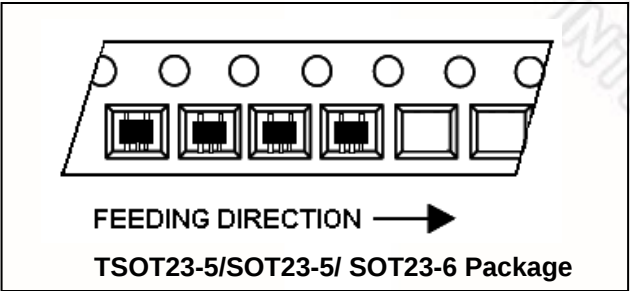
SYMBOL	MIN.	NOM.	MAX.
A	—	—	1.45
A1	0.00	—	0.15
A2	0.90	1.15	1.30
b	0.30	—	0.50
c	0.08	—	0.22
D	2.90 BSC.		
E	2.80 BSC.		
E1	1.60 BSC.		
e	0.95 BSC.		
e1	1.90 BSC.		
L	0.30	0.45	0.60
L1	0.60 REF.		
L2	0.25 BSC.		
R	0.10	—	—
R1	0.10	—	0.25
θ	0°	4°	8°
θ1	5°	10°	15°

NOTE :

1. JEDEC OUTLINE : MO-178 AB.



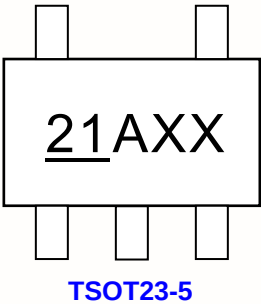
➤ TAPING SPECIFICATION



11. ORDERING INFORMATION

PART NUMBER	SUPPLIED AS	PACKAGE TYPE	PRODUCTION FLOW
NCT3521U-A	T Shape : 3,000 units/T&R	TSOT23-5 (Green package)	Commercial, 0°C to +70°C
NCT3521U-2		SOT23-6 (Green package)	

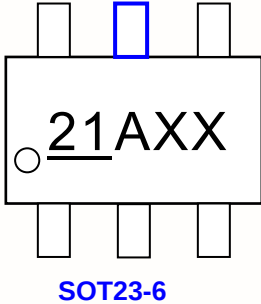
12. TOP MARKING SPECIFICATION



TSOT23-5

1st Line: 21AXX

- 21: NCT3521
- A : Internal Use Only
- XX: Assembly Date Code (Week)



SOT23-6

1st Line: 21AXX

- 21: NCT3521
- A : Internal Use Only
- XX: Assembly Date Code (Week)

13. REVISION HISTORY

VERSION	DATE	PAGE	DESCRIPTION
A1	11/07/2011	All	New Create

Important Notice

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