High ESD-Protected, Fail-Safe, Single Supply RS-232 Transceivers

UM202EESE SOP16
UM202EEPE DIP16
UM202EEUE TSSOP16

General Description

The UM202EExE series are low power single supply RS232 interface. The device consists of two line drivers, two line receivers, and dual charge pump circuit. The device meets the requirements of TIA/EIA-232 standard and provides the electrical interface between an asynchronous communication controller and the serial-port connector. The on chip charge pump and four small external capacitors act as onboard DC to DC converter, allow chip operated from single 5V supply, eliminating the need for ±10V power supplies, reduce cost and board space. The device operates at data signaling rates over 250Kbps. The slew rate of driver is set internally less than 30V/μs and the receivers feature internal noise filtering, eliminating the need for external slew rate and filter capacitors for reliable operation. The driver inputs and receiver outputs are TTL and CMOS compatible. UM202EExE comes in 16 pin DIP, SOP and TSSOP packages, operating over the commercial and industrial temperature ranges.
The ESD tolerance has been upgraded on these devices to over ±15KV for both Human Body Model and IEC61000-4-2 Air Discharge Method, without latch-up. The device operates with four 0.1μF capacitors, reduce system cost and board space.

Applications

- Notebook and Palmtop Computers
- Battery-Powered Equipment
- Hand-Held Equipment
- POS terminal

Features

- ESD Protection for RS-232 Bus Pins up to ±15kV Human Body Model
- Single +5V power supply
- Low power, I_{CC} 15mA maximum
- Operates up to 250Kbps
- Receiver Noise Filter
- Latch-Up Performance Exceeds 200mA

Ordering Information

Part Number	Temp. Range	Package Type
UM202EESE	-40°C to +85°C	SOP16
UM202EEPE	-40°C to +85°C	DIP16
UM202EEUE	-40°C to +85°C	TSSOP16

Absolute Maximum Ratings (Note 1)

Symbol	Parameter		Value	Unit
V_{CC}	Supply Voltage on V_{CC}		-0.3 to +6	**V**
V_+	Voltage on V_+		(V_{CC} - 0.3) to +14	V
V_-	Voltage on V_-		-14 to +0.3	V
T_IN	Voltage on T_IN		-0.3 to (V_{CC} + 0.3)	V
R_IN	Voltage on R_IN		±30	V
T_OUT	Voltage on T_OUT		(V_- - 0.3) to (V_+ + 0.3)	V
R_OUT	Voltage on R_OUT		-0.3 to (V_{CC} + 0.3)	V
	Short-Circuit Duration, T_OUT		Continuous	
P_D	Continuous Power Dissipation at T_A = 70°C	SOP16	696	mW
		DIP16	842	
		TSSOP16	754.7	
T_A	Operating Temperature Range		-40 to +85	°C
T_{STG}	Storage Temperature Range		-65 to +165	°C
T_L	Maximum Lead Temperature for Soldering 10 seconds		+300	°C

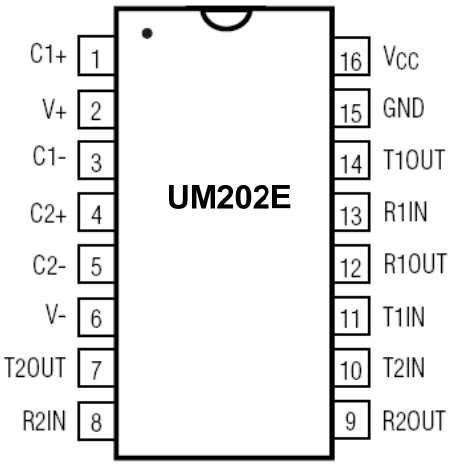
Note 1: Stresses beyond those listed under “Absolute Maximum Ratings” may cause permanent damage to the device. These are stress ratings only, and functional operation of the device at these or any other conditions beyond those indicated in the operational sections of the specifications is not implied. Exposure to absolute maximum rating conditions for extended periods may affect device reliability.

Electrical Characteristics

(V_{CC}=+5V±10%, C1- C4=0.1uF, T_A=T_{MIN} to T_{MAX}, unless otherwise noted. Typical values are at T_A=25℃)

Parameter	Symbol	Conditions	Min	Typ	Max	Unit
DC CHARACTERISTICS						
V_{CC} Supply Current	I_{CC}	No load, T_A = +25°C		10	15	mA
LOGIC						
Input Leakage Current		T_IN = 0V to V_{CC}			±10	µA
Input Threshold Low	V_{IL}	T_IN			0.8	V
Input Threshold High	V_{IH}	T_IN	2.0			V
Output Voltage Low	V_{OL}	R_OUT; I_{OUT} = 3.2mA			0.4	V
Output Voltage High	V_{OH}	R_OUT; I_{OUT} = -1.0mA	3.5	V_{CC}-0.4		V
Output Leakage Current		0V ≤ ROUT≤ V_{CC}		±0.05	±10	µA
EIA/TIA-232E RECEIVER INPUTS						
Input Voltage Range			-30		30	V
Input Threshold Low		T_A = +25°C, V_{CC} = 5V, Normal operation	0.8	1.2		V
Input Threshold High		T_A = +25°C, V_{CC} = 5V, Normal operation		1.7	2.4	V
Input Hysteresis		V_{CC} = 5V	0.2	0.5	1.0	V
Input Resistance		T_A = +25°C, V_{CC} = 5V	3	5	7	kΩ
EIA/TIA-232E TRANSMITTER OUTPUTS						
Output Voltage Swing		All drivers loaded with 3kΩ to ground	±5	±9		V
Output Resistance		V_{CC} = V+ = V- = 0V, V_{OUT} = ±2V	300			Ω
Output Short-Circuit Current		short to V_{CC} , GND or other TXD pin			±70	mA
TIMING CHARACTERISTICS						
Maximum Data Rate		R_L = 3kΩ to 7kΩ, C_L = 50pF to 1000pF, one transmitter switching	250			kbps
Receiver Propagation Delay	t_{PLHR}, t_{PHLR}	C_L = 150pF, All parts, normal operation		0.3		µs
Transmitter Propagation Delay	t_{PLHT}, t_{PHLT}	R_L = 3kΩ, C_L = 2500pF, all transmitters loaded		1.2		µs
Transition-Region Slew Rate		T_A = +25°C, V_{CC} = 5V, R_L = 3kΩ to 7kΩ, C_L = 50pF to 1000pF, measured from -3V to +3V or +3V to -3V, Figure 1		20	30	V/µs
ESD PERFORMANCE TRANSMITTER OUTPUTS, RECEIVER INPUTS						
ESD-Protection Voltage		Human Body Model		±15		kV
		IEC61000-4-2, Contact Discharge		±8		
		IEC61000-4-2, Air-Gap Discharge		±15		

Pin Configurations



SOP16/DIP16/TSSOP16

Pin Descriptions

Pin No. SOP/DIP/TSSOP	Pin Name	Function
1,3	$C1_+$, C1-	Terminals for positive charge pump capacitor
2	V_+	$+2V_{CC}$ voltage generated by the charge pump
4,5	$C2_+$, C2-	Terminals for negative charge pump capacitor
6	V-	$-2V_{CC}$ voltage generated by the charge pump
7,14	T_OUT	RS-232 Driver Outputs
8,13	R_IN	RS-232 Receiver Inputs
9,12	R_OUT	RS-232 Receiver Outputs
10,11	T_IN	RS-232 Driver Inputs
15	GND	Ground
16	V_{CC}	+4.5V to +5.5V Supply Voltage Input

Detailed Description

The UM202EExE consists of three sections: charge-pump voltage converters, drivers, and receivers. These E versions provide extra protection against ESD. They survive ±15kV discharges to the RS-232 inputs and outputs, tested using the Human Body Model. When tested according to IEC61000-4-2, they survive ±8kV contact-discharges and ±15kV air-gap discharges. The rugged E versions are intended for use in harsh environments or applications where the RS-232 connection is frequently changed. The UM202EExE devices have internal charge pump voltage converters which allow them to operate from a single +5V supply. The charge pumps will operate with polarized or non-polarized capacitors ranging from 0.1 to 10μF and will generate the ±9V needed to generate the RS-232 output levels.

RS-232 Drivers

The drivers are inverting transmitters, which accept TTL or CMOS inputs and output RS-232 signals with an inverted sense relative to the input logic levels. Typically the RS-232 output voltage swing is ±9V. Even under worst case loading conditions of 3kΩ and 2500pF, the output is

guaranteed to be ±5V, which is consistent with the RS-232 standard specifications. The transmitter outputs are protected against infinite short-circuits to ground without degradation in reliability. The instantaneous slew rate of the transmitter output is internally limited to a maximum of 30V/μs in order to meet the RS-232 standard. The smooth transition of the loaded output from V_{OL} to V_{OH} clearly meets the monotonicity requirements of the RS-232 standard.

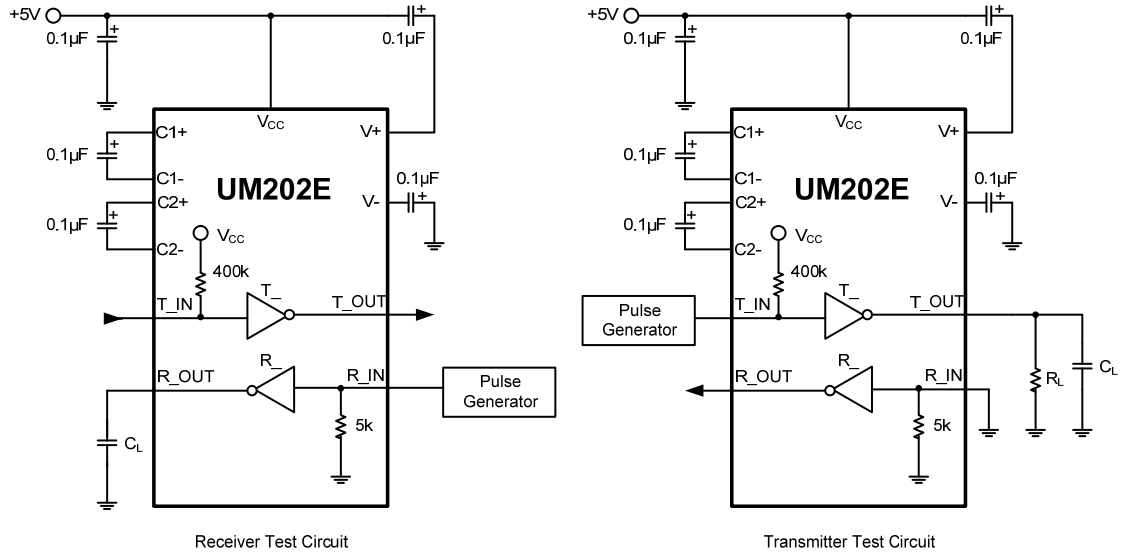
RS-232 Receivers

The receivers convert RS-232 input signals to inverted TTL signals. The input thresholds are 0.8V minimum and 2.4V maximum, again well within the 3V RS-232 requirements. The receiver inputs are also protected against voltage up to 30V. A 5kΩ pull down resistor to ground will commit the output of the receiver to a high state when the pin is float. In actual system applications, it is quite possible for signals to be applied to the receiver inputs before power is applied the receiver circuitry. This occurs, for example, when a PC user attempts to print, only to realize the printer wasn't turned on. In this case an RS-232 signal from the PC will appear on the receiver input at the printer. When the printer power is turned on, the receiver will operate normally. All of these enhanced devices are fully protected.

ESD Protection

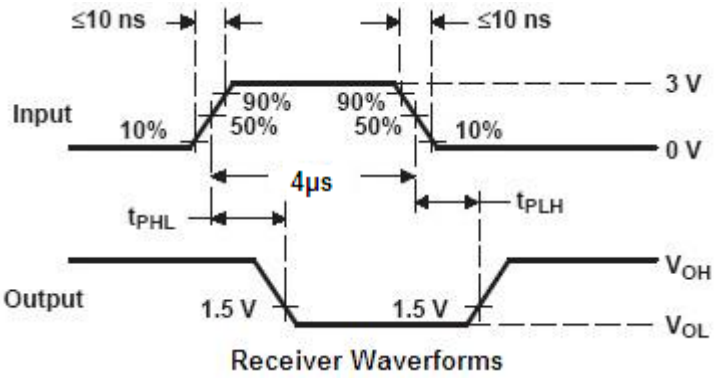
UM202EExE devices have standard ESD protection structures incorporated on the pins to protect against electrostatic discharges encountered during assembly and handling. In addition, the RS232 bus pins (driver outputs and receiver input) of these devices have an extra level of ESD protection. Advanced ESD structures were designed to successfully protect these pins against ESD discharge of ±15kV Human Body Model when powered down or up.

Test Circuits

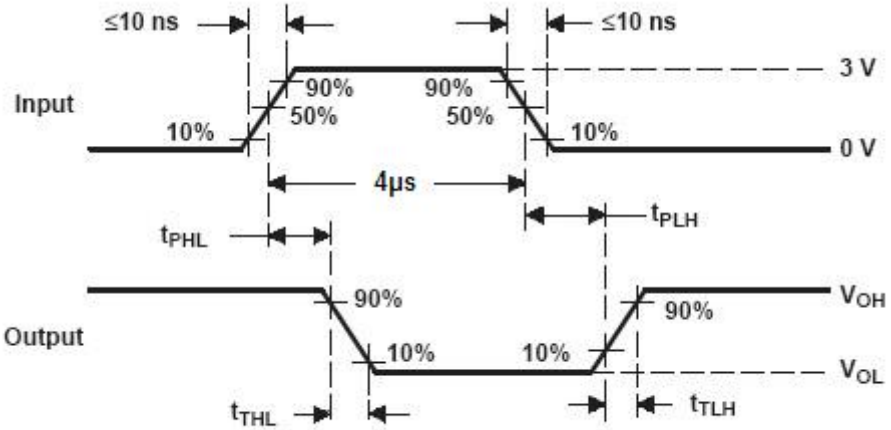


Receiver Test Circuit

Transmitter Test Circuit



Receiver Waveforms



Transmitter Wavefroms

Figure 1

Typical Operating Circuits

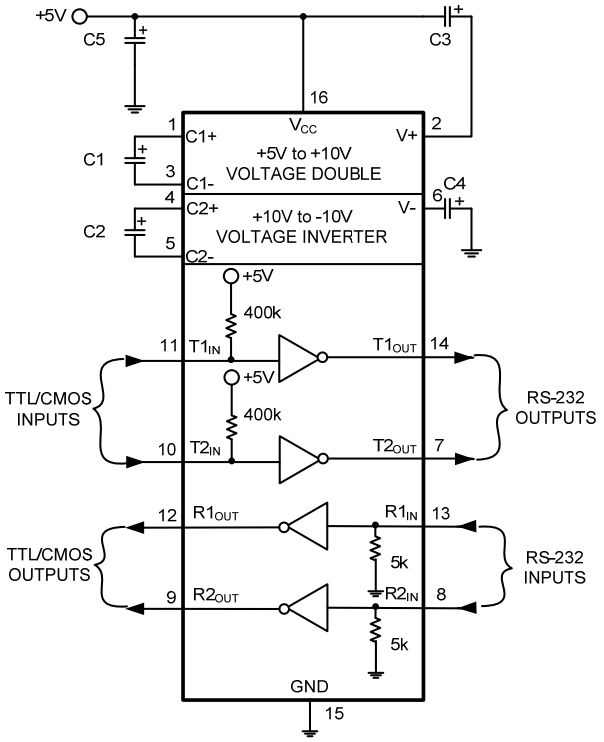


Figure 2

Applications Information

Capacitor Selection

The capacitor type used for C1–C4 is not critical for proper operation. The UM202EExE, require 0.1µF capacitors, although in all cases capacitors up to 10µF can be used without harm. Ceramic dielectrics are suggested for the 0.1µF capacitors. When using the minimum recommended capacitor values, make sure the capacitance value does not degrade excessively as the operating temperature varies. If in doubt, use capacitors with a larger (e.g., 2x) nominal value. The capacitors' effective series resistance (ESR), which usually rises at low temperatures, influences the amount of ripple on V_+ and V-. Use larger capacitors (up to 10µF) to reduce the output impedance at V_+ and V-. Bypass V_{CC} to ground with at least 0.1µF capacitor. In applications sensitive to power-supply noise generated by the charge pumps, decouple V_{CC} to ground with a capacitor the same size as (or larger than) the charge pump capacitors (C1–C4).

V+ and V- as Power Supplies

A small amount of power can be drawn from V_+ and V-, although this will reduce both driver output swing and noise margins. Increasing the value of the charge-pump capacitors (up to 10µF) helps maintain performance when power is drawn from V_+ or V-.

Driving Multiple Receivers

Each transmitter is designed to drive a single receiver. Transmitters can be paralleled to drive multiple receivers.

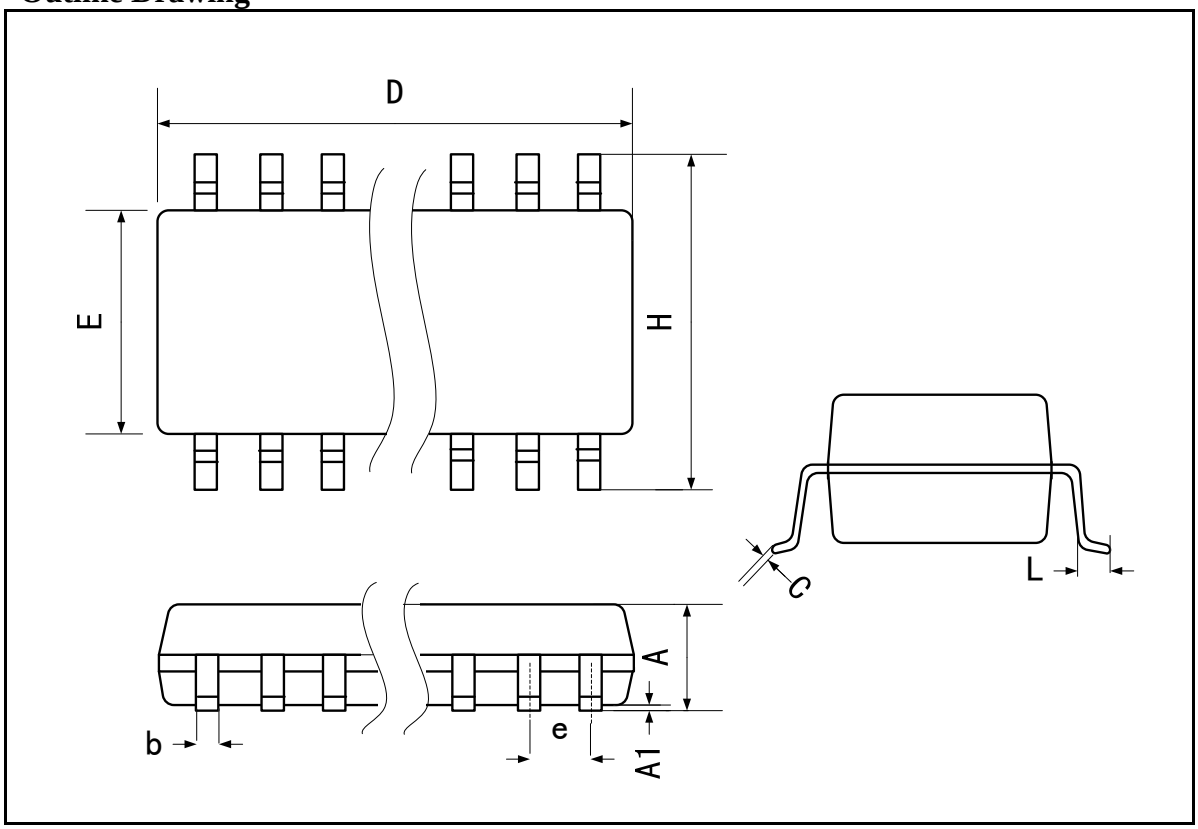
High Data Rates

These transceivers maintain the RS-232 ±5.0V minimum driver output voltages at data rates of over 250 kbps.

Package Information

UM202EESE SOP16

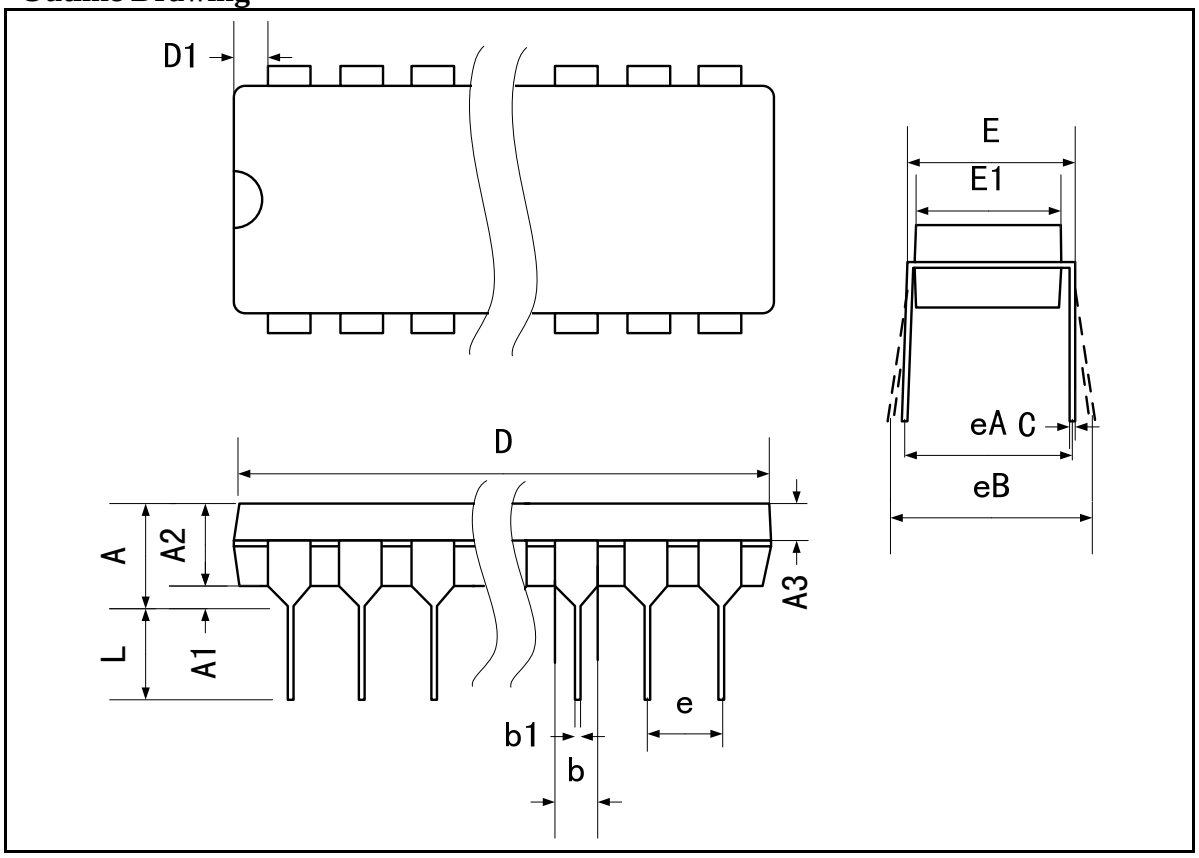
Outline Drawing



DIMENSIONS				
Symbol	MILLIMETERS		INCHES	
	Min	Max	Min	Max
A	1.35	1.75	0.053	0.069
A1	0.10	0.25	0.004	0.010
b	0.35	0.49	0.014	0.019
C	0.19	0.25	0.007	0.010
E	3.80	4.00	0.150	0.157
D (8 PIN)	4.80	5.00	0.189	0.197
D (14 PIN)	8.55	8.75	0.337	0.344
D (16 PIN)	9.80	10.00	0.386	0.394
e	1.27		0.050	
H	5.80	6.20	0.228	0.244
L	0.40	1.27	0.016	0.050

UM202EEPE DIP16

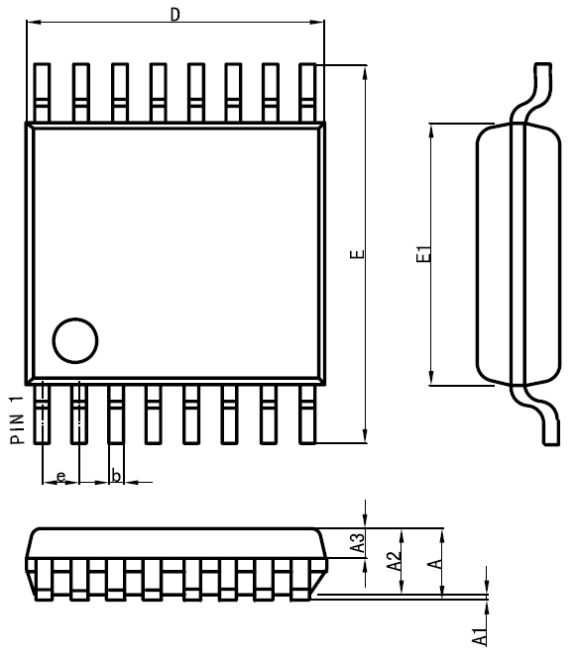
Outline Drawing



DIMENSIONS				
Symbol	MILLIMETERS		INCHES	
	Min	Max	Min	Max
A	-	5.08	-	0.200
A1	0.38	-	0.015	-
A2	3.18	4.45	0.125	0.175
A3	1.40	2.03	0.055	0.080
b	0.41	0.56	0.016	0.022
b1	1.14	1.65	0.045	0.065
C	0.20	0.30	0.008	0.012
D (8 PIN)	8.84	9.91	0.348	0.390
D (14 PIN)	18.67	19.43	0.735	0.765
D (16 PIN)	18.92	19.43	0.745	0765
D1	0.13	2.03	0.005	0.080
E	7.62	8.26	0.300	0.325
E1	6.10	7.87	0.240	0.310
e	2.54	-	0.100	-
eA	7.62	-	0.300	-
eB	-	10.16	-	0.400
L	2.92	3.81	0.115	0.150

UM202EEUE TSSOP16

Outline Drawing



DIMENSIONS				
Symbol	MILLIMETERS		INCHES	
	Min	Max	Min	Max
A	-	1.20	-	0.047
A1	0.05	0.15	0.002	0.006
A2	0.90	1.05	0.035	0.041
A3	0.34	0.54	0.013	0.021
D	4.86	5.06	0.191	0.199
E	6.20	6.60	0.244	0.260
E1	4.30	4.50	0.169	0.177
b	0.20	0.28	0.008	0.011
e	0.65BSC		0.026BSC	

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