

DATASHEET

# UF3N170400Z

## 1700V-400mΩ SiC Normally-on JFET

Preliminary, March 2019

### Description

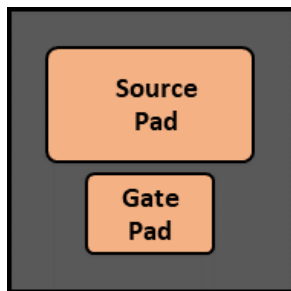
United Silicon Carbide, Inc offers the high-performance G3 SiC normally-on JFET transistors. This series exhibits ultra-low on resistance ( $R_{DS(ON)}$ ) and gate charge ( $Q_G$ ) allowing for low conduction and switching loss. The device normally-on characteristics with low  $R_{DS(ON)}$  at  $V_{GS} = 0\text{ V}$  is also ideal for current protection circuits without the need for active control, as well as for cascode operation.

### Features

- ◆ Typical on-resistance  $R_{DS(on),typ}$  of 400mΩ
- ◆ Voltage controlled
- ◆ Maximum operating temperature of 175°C
- ◆ Extremely fast switching not dependent on temperature
- ◆ Low gate charge
- ◆ Low intrinsic capacitance
- ◆ RoHS compliant

### Typical applications

- ◆ Over Current Protection Circuits
- ◆ DC-AC Inverters
- ◆ Switch mode power supplies
- ◆ Power factor correction modules
- ◆ Motor drives
- ◆ Induction heating



Part Number	Package
UF3N170400Z	Die on tape
UF3N170400	Undiced wafer



## Maximum Ratings

Parameter	Symbol	Test Conditions	Value	Units
Drain-source voltage	$V_{DS}$		1700	V
Gate-source voltage	$V_{GS}$	DC	-20 to +3	V
		AC <sup>1</sup>	-20 to +20	V
Continuous drain current <sup>2,3</sup>	$I_D$	$T_C = 25^\circ\text{C}$	6.8	A
		$T_C = 100^\circ\text{C}$	5.1	A
Pulsed drain current <sup>3,4</sup>	$I_{DM}$	$T_C = 25^\circ\text{C}$	16	A
Maximum junction temperature <sup>5</sup>	$T_{J,max}$		175	$^\circ\text{C}$
Operating and storage temperature	$T_J, T_{STG}$		-55 to 175	$^\circ\text{C}$

- +20V AC rating applies for turn-on pulses <200ns applied with external  $R_G > 1\Omega$ .
- Limited by  $T_{J,max}$
- Assumes a maximum junction-to-case thermal resistance of  $2.2^\circ\text{C}/\text{W}$
- Pulse width  $t_p$  limited by  $T_{J,max}$
- Package limited

## Electrical Characteristics ( $T_J = +25^\circ\text{C}$ unless otherwise specified)

### Typical Performance - Static

Parameter	Symbol	Test Conditions	Value			Units
			Min	Typ	Max	
Drain-source breakdown voltage	$BV_{DS}$	$V_{GS} = -20\text{V}, I_D = 0.3\text{mA}$	1700			V
Total drain leakage current	$I_{DSS}$	$V_{DS} = 1700\text{V}, V_{GS} = -20\text{V}, T_J = 25^\circ\text{C}$		2.2	60	$\mu\text{A}$
		$V_{DS} = 1700\text{V}, V_{GS} = -20\text{V}, T_J = 175^\circ\text{C}$		9		$\mu\text{A}$
Total gate leakage current	$I_{GSS}$	$V_{GS} = -20\text{V}, T_J = 25^\circ\text{C}$		0.15	6	$\mu\text{A}$
		$V_{GS} = -20\text{V}, T_J = 175^\circ\text{C}$		0.8		$\mu\text{A}$
Drain-source on-resistance	$R_{DS(on)}$	$V_{GS} = 2\text{V}, I_D = 5\text{A}, T_J = 25^\circ\text{C}$		350		$\text{m}\Omega$
		$V_{GS} = 0\text{V}, I_D = 5\text{A}, T_J = 25^\circ\text{C}$		400	500	$\text{m}\Omega$
		$V_{GS} = 2\text{V}, I_D = 5\text{A}, T_J = 175^\circ\text{C}$		928		$\text{m}\Omega$
		$V_{GS} = 0\text{V}, I_D = 5\text{A}, T_J = 175^\circ\text{C}$		1040		$\text{m}\Omega$
Gate threshold voltage	$V_{G(th)}$	$V_{DS} = 5\text{V}, I_D = 4.5\text{mA}$	-11	-9	-7	V
Gate resistance	$R_G$	f=1MHz, open drain		5		$\Omega$

## Typical Performance - Dynamic

Parameter	Symbol	Test Conditions	Value			Units
			Min	Typ	Max	
Input capacitance	$C_{iss}$	$V_{DS}=100V, V_{GS}=-20V$ $f=100kHz$		225		pF
Output capacitance	$C_{oss}$			22		
Reverse transfer capacitance	$C_{rss}$			18		
Effective output capacitance, energy related	$C_{oss(er)}$	$V_{DS}=0V$ to 1200V, $V_{GS}=-20V$		11.4		pF
$C_{OSS}$ stored energy	$E_{oss}$	$V_{DS}=1200V, V_{GS}=-20V$		8.2		$\mu J$
Total gate charge	$Q_G$	$V_{DS}=1200V, I_D=5A,$ $V_{GS} = -18V$ to 0V		30		nC
Gate-drain charge	$Q_{GD}$			17		
Gate-source charge	$Q_{GS}$			5		
Turn-on delay time	$t_{d(on)}$	$V_{DS}=1200V, I_D=5A,$ Gate Driver =-18V to 0V, $R_G=1\Omega,$ Inductive Load, FWD: 2x UJ3D1210TS in series $T_J=25^\circ C$		5		ns
Rise time	$t_r$			19		
Turn-off delay time	$t_{d(off)}$			9		
Fall time	$t_f$			37		
Turn-on energy	$E_{ON}$			125		
Turn-off energy	$E_{OFF}$	FWD: 2x UJ3D1210TS in series $T_J=25^\circ C$		38		$\mu J$
Total switching energy	$E_{TOTAL}$			163		
Turn-on delay time	$t_{d(on)}$		$V_{DS}=1200V, I_D=5A,$ Gate Driver =-18V to 0V, $R_G=1\Omega,$ Inductive Load, FWD: 2x UJ3D1210TS in series $T_J=150^\circ C$		5	
Rise time	$t_r$			16		
Turn-off delay time	$t_{d(off)}$			8		
Fall time	$t_f$			34		
Turn-on energy	$E_{ON}$			114		
Turn-off energy	$E_{OFF}$	FWD: 2x UJ3D1210TS in series $T_J=150^\circ C$		31		$\mu J$
Total switching energy	$E_{TOTAL}$			145		

### Typical Performance Diagrams

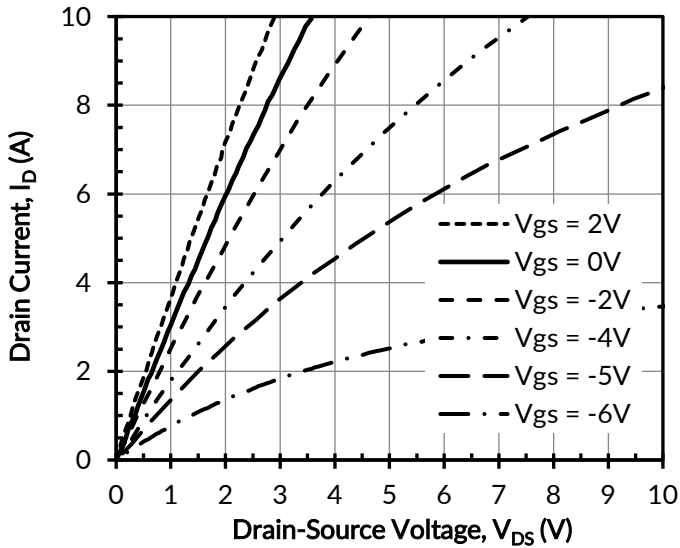


Figure 1. Typical output characteristics at  $T_j = -55^\circ\text{C}$ ,  $t_p < 250\mu\text{s}$

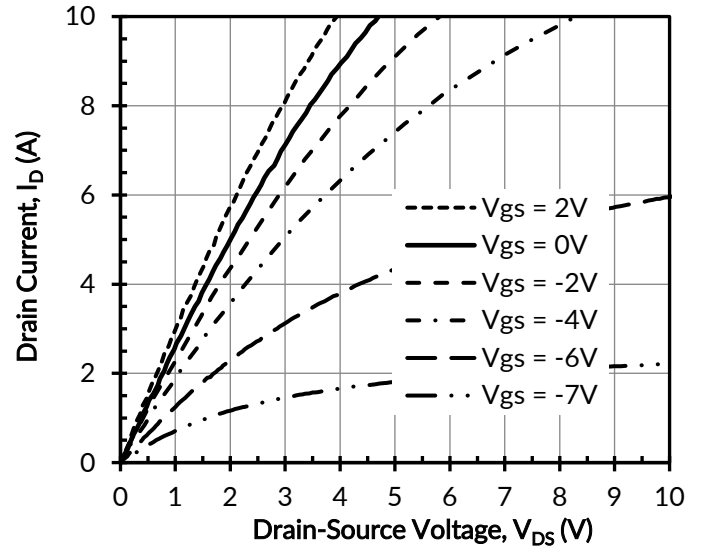


Figure 2. Typical output characteristics at  $T_j = 25^\circ\text{C}$ ,  $t_p < 250\mu\text{s}$

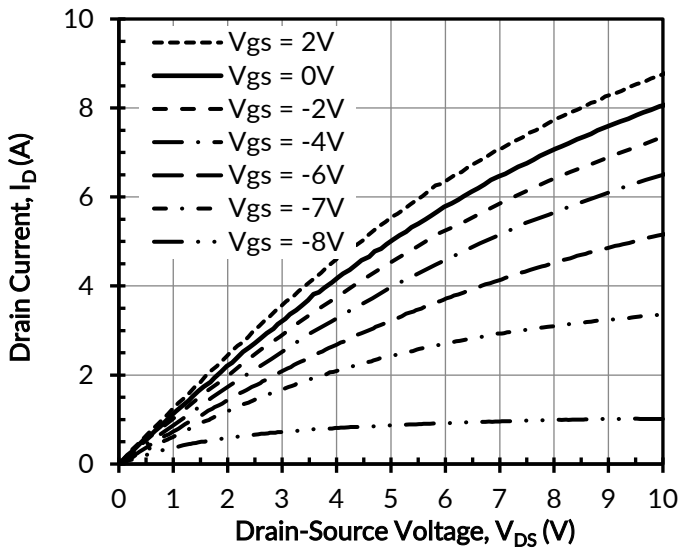


Figure 3. Typical output characteristics at  $T_j = 175^\circ\text{C}$ ,  $t_p < 250\mu\text{s}$

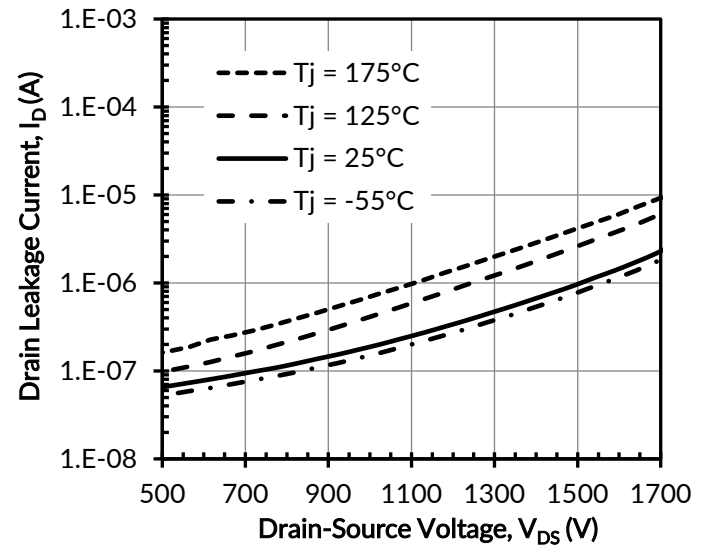


Figure 4. Typical drain-source leakage at  $V_{GS} = -20\text{V}$

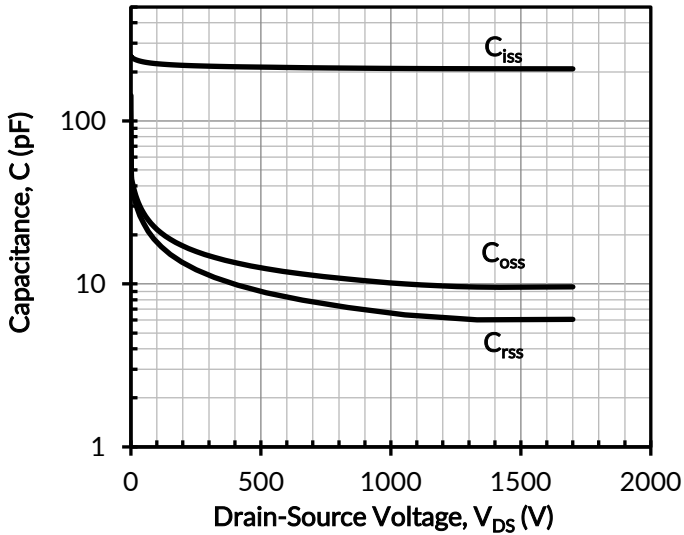


Figure 5. Typical capacitances at  $f = 100\text{kHz}$  and  $V_{GS} = -20\text{V}$

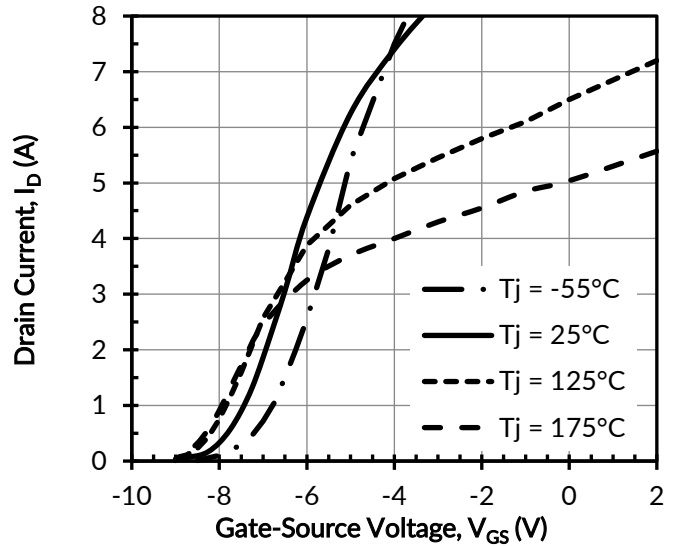


Figure 6. Typical transfer characteristics at  $V_{DS} = 5\text{V}$

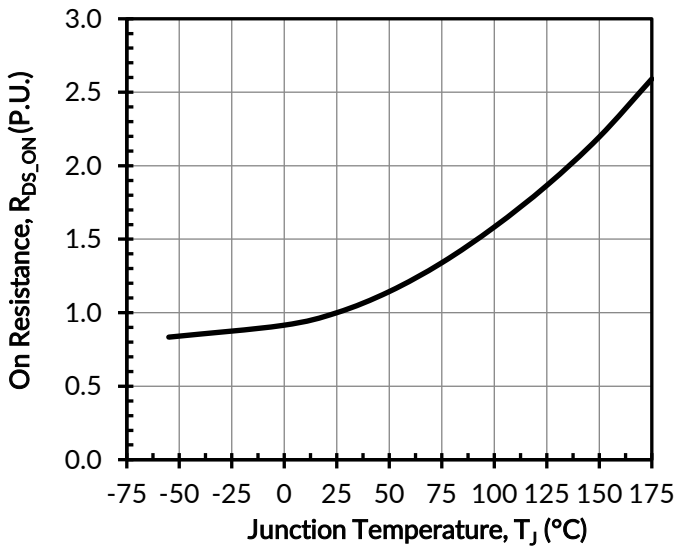


Figure 7. Normalized on-resistance vs. temperature at  $V_{GS} = 0\text{V}$  and  $I_D = 5\text{A}$

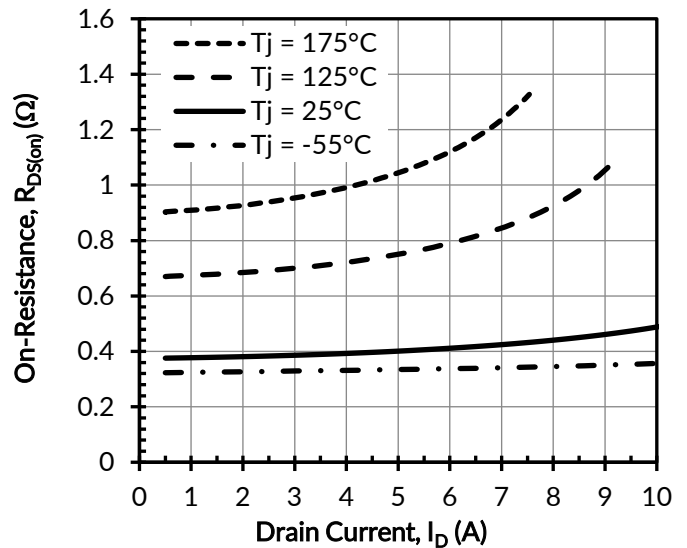


Figure 8. Typical drain-source on-resistances at  $V_{GS} = 0\text{V}$

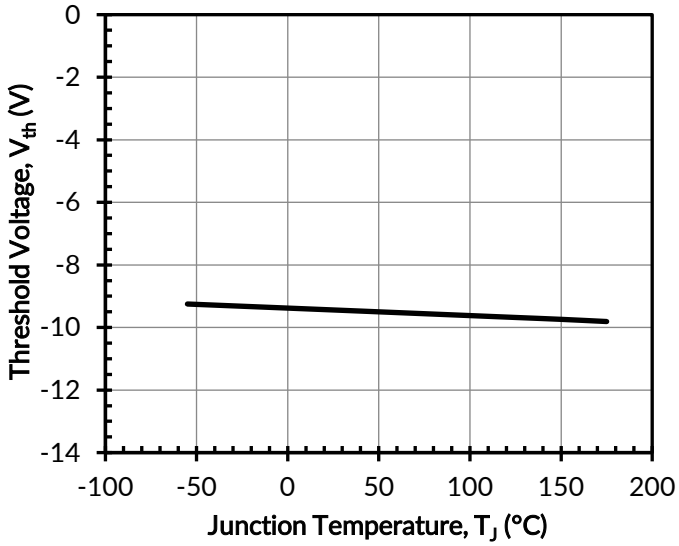


Figure 9. Threshold voltage vs. junction temperature at  $V_{DS} = 5V$  and  $I_D = 4.5mA$

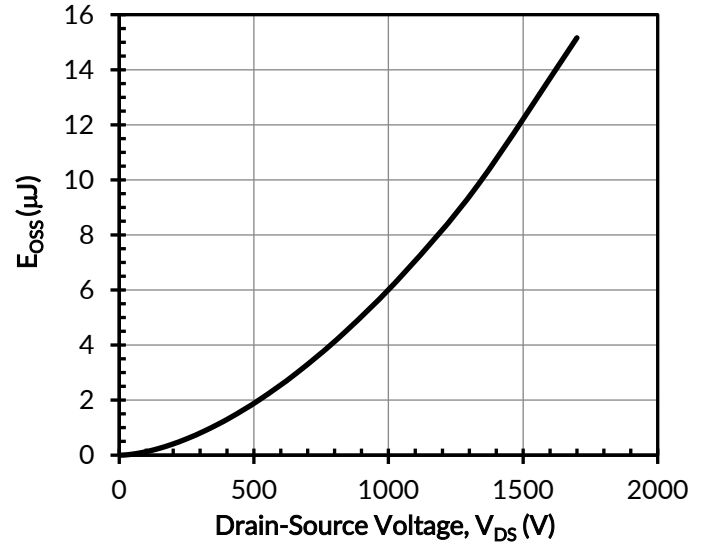


Figure 10. Typical stored energy in  $C_{OSS}$  at  $V_{GS} = -20V$

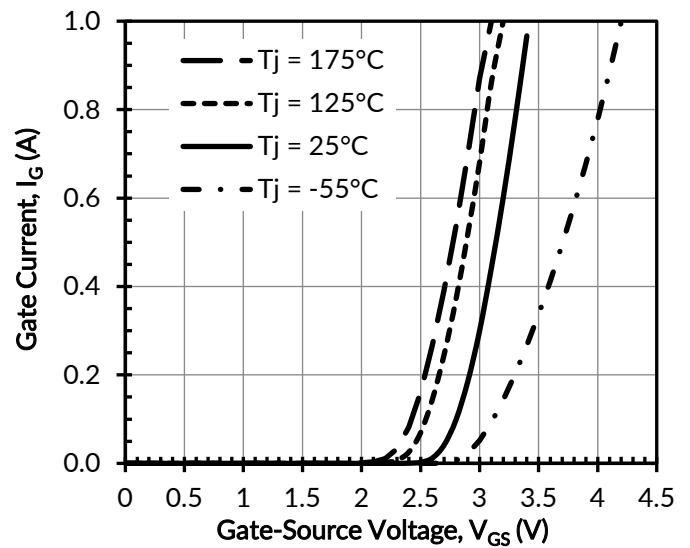
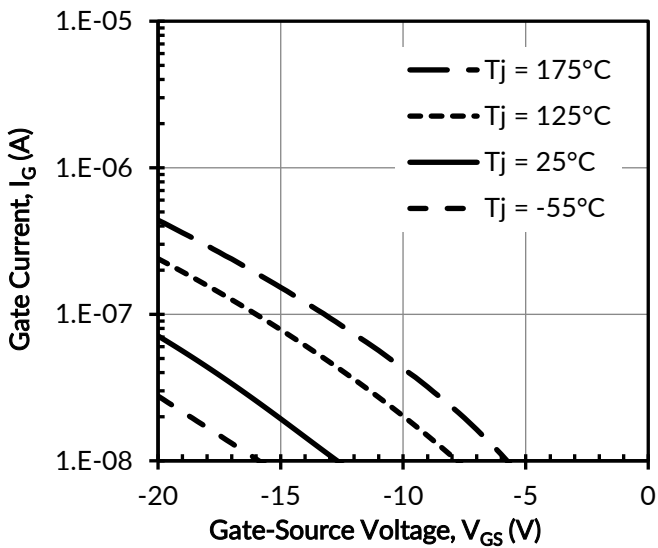


Figure 11. Typical gate leakage at  $V_{DS} = 0V$

Figure 12. Typical gate forward current at  $V_{DS} = 0V$

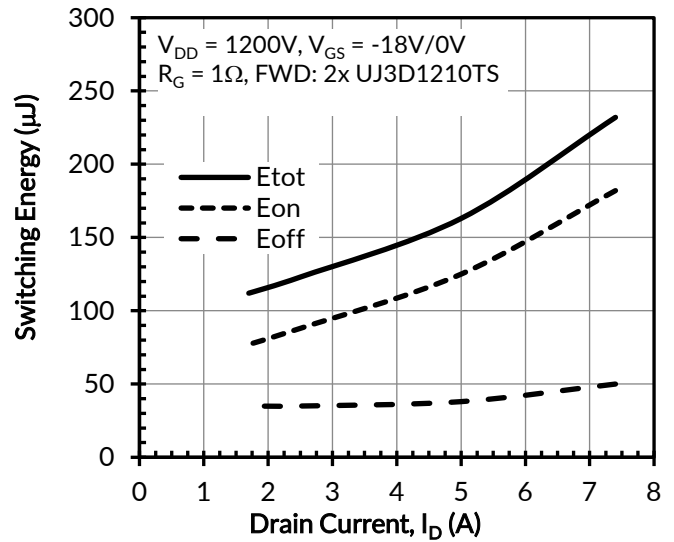
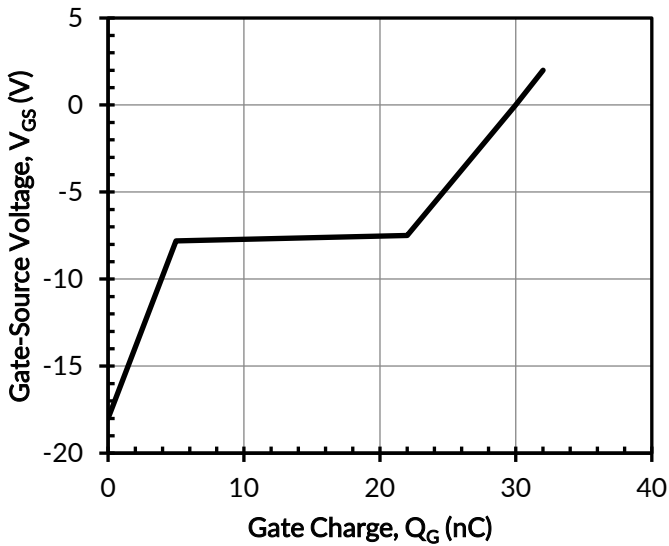


Figure 13. Typical gate charge at  $V_{DS} = 1200V$  and  $I_D = 5A$

Figure 14. Clamped inductive switching energy vs. drain current at  $T_J = 25^\circ C$

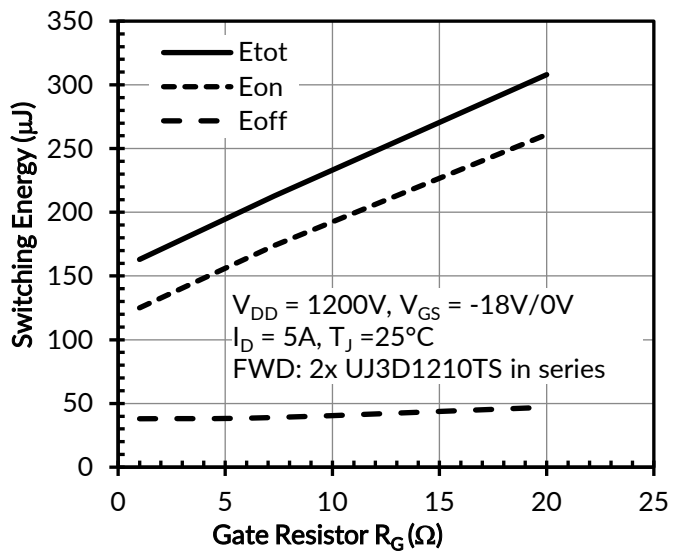
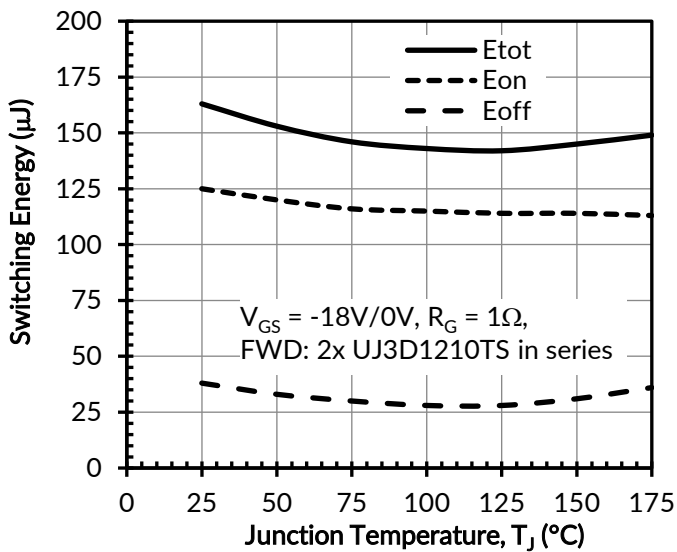


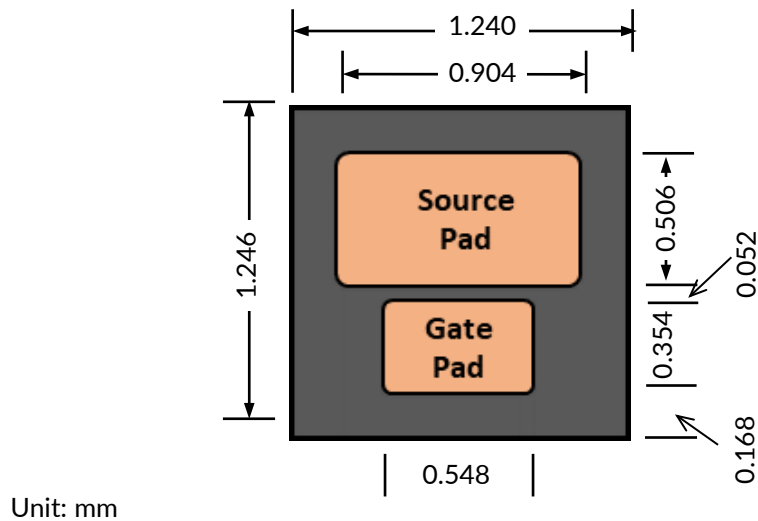
Figure 15. Clamped inductive switching energy vs. junction temperature at  $V_{DS} = 1200V$  and  $I_D = 5A$

Figure 16. Clamped inductive switching energy vs. gate resistor  $R_G$

### Mechanical Characteristics

Parameter	Typical Value	Units
Die dimensions with scribe line (L x W)	1.240 x 1.246	mm
Scribe line width	80	$\mu m$
Source pad metal dimensions (L x W)	0.904 x 0.506	mm
Gate pad metal dimensions (L x W)	0.548 x 0.354	mm
Source metallization (AlCu)	5	$\mu m$
Gate metallization (AlCu)	5	$\mu m$
Backside drain metallization (Ti/Ni/Ag)	0.1/0.2/1	$\mu m$
Frontside passivation	Polyimide	
Die thickness	150	$\mu m$
Wafer size	150	mm
Gross die per wafer	9,283	

### Chip Dimensions



### Disclaimer

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