Elektronische Bauelemente

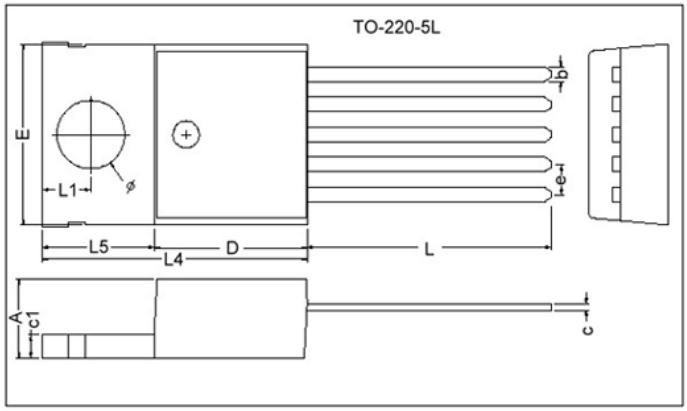
S5ELM2576

Simple Switcher

3A Step-Down Voltage Regulator

Description

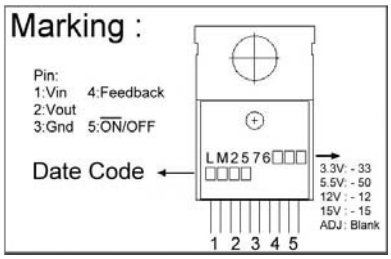
The S5ELM2576 series of regulators are monolithic integrated circuits that provide all active functions for a step-down (buck) switching regulator, capable of driving 3A load with excellent line and load regulation. These devices are available in fixed output voltage of 3.3V,5V,12V,15V and an adjustable output version. Requiring a min. rumber of external components, these regulators are simple to use and include internal frequency components and a fixed-frequency oscillator. The S5ELM2576 series offers a high-efficiency replacement for popular three-terminal linear regulators. If substantially reduces the size of the heat sink, and in some cases no heat sink is required. A standard series if inductors optimized for use with the S5ELM2576 are available from several different manufactures. The feature greatly simplifies the design of switching-mode power supplies. Other feature include a guaranteed ±4% to tolerance on output voltage within specified input voltages and output load condition, and ±10% on the oscillator frequency. External shutdown is included, featuring 50uA(Typ.) standby current. The output switch includes cycle-by-cycle current limiting, as well as thermal shutdown for full protection under fault condition.



REF.	Millimeter		REF.	Millimeter	
	Min.	Max.		Min.	Max.
A	4.40	4.80	c1	1.25	1.45
b	0.76	1.00	b1	1.17	1.47
c	0.36	0.50	L	13.25	14.25
D	8.60	9.00	e	2.54 REF.	
E	9.80	10.4	L1	2.60	2.89
L4	14.7	15.3	Ø	3.71	3.96

Features

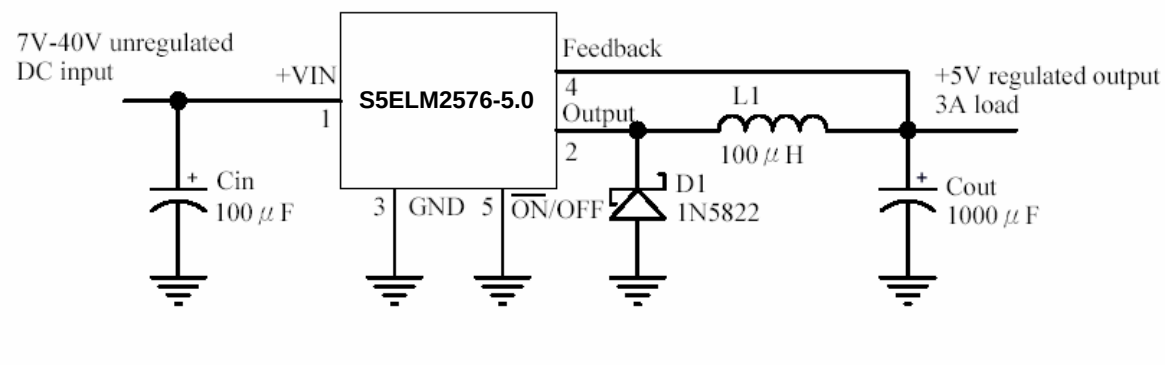
* High Efficiency
* Wide Input Voltage Range
* 52KHz Fixed Frequency Oscillator
* 3.3V,5V,12V,15V and Adjustable Output Versions
* Uses Readily Available Standard Inductors
* TTL Shutdown Capability, Low Power Standby Mode
* Thermal Shutdown And Current Limit Protection
* Guaranteed 3A Output Current
* Efficient Per-regulator For Linear Regulators
* Requires Only 4 Extermal Components
* Adjustable Version Output Voltage Range,
  1.23V to 37V ±4% Max. Over Line And Load Conditions



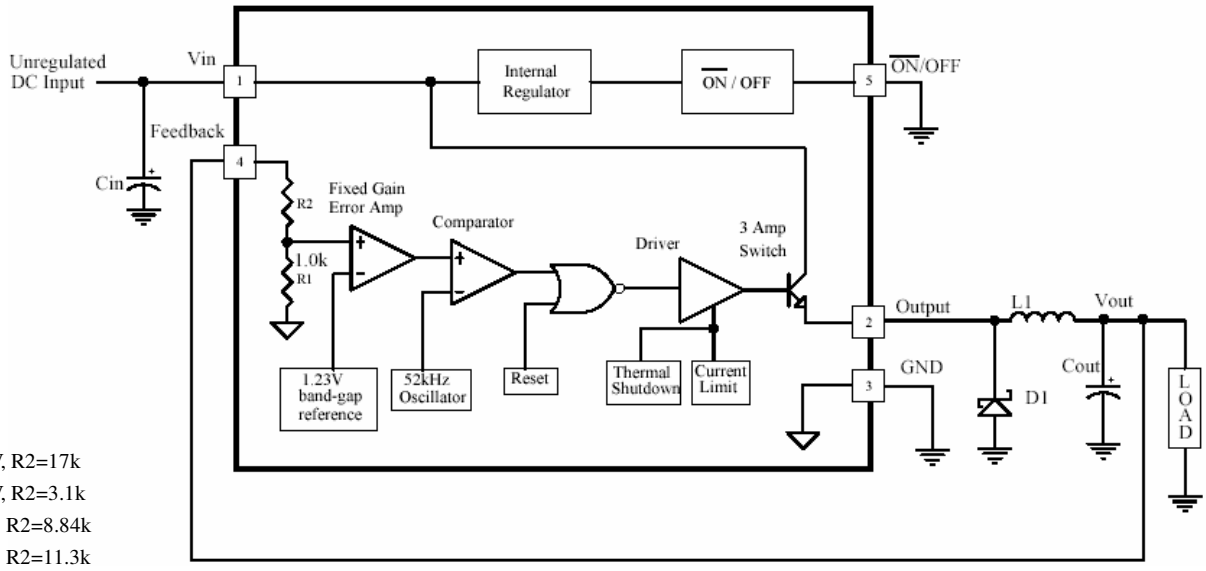
Applications

* Positive To Negative Converter (Buck-Boost)
* Simple High-Effciency Step-Down (Buck) Regulator
* One-Card Switching Regulators

Typical Application (Fixed Output Voltage Version)



Block Diagram



3.3V, R2=17k

5.0V, R2=3.1k

12V, R2=8.84k

15V, R2=11.3k

For Adjustable version, R1=open, R2=0

Absolute Maximum Ratings (Note1)

Parameter	Ratings	Unit
Maximum Supply Voltage	45	V
$\overline{ON}$/OFF pin input Voltage	-0.3≤ V ≤+V_{IN}	V
Output Voltage to ground (steady state)	-1	V
Power dissipation	Internally Limited	
Storage Temperature	-65 ~ +150	℃
Maximum junction temperature	+150	℃
Minimum ESD rating (C=100pF, R=1.5kΩ)	2k	V
Lead temperature (soldering, 10seconds)	+260	℃

Operating Ratings

Parameter	Ratings	Unit
Temperature range	-40≤ T_J ≤ +125	℃
Supply Voltage	40	V

S5ELM2576-3.3 Electrical Characteristics

Specifications with standard type face are for T_J=25 ℃, and those with **boldface type** apply over full operating temperature range

Parameter	Symbol	Conditions	Min	Typ	Max	Unit
System Parameters (Note3) **Test Circuit Figure 2**						
Output Voltage	V_{OUT}	V_{IN}=12V, I_{LOAD}=0.5A Circuit of Figure 2	3.234	3.3	3.366	V
Output Voltage	V_{OUT}	6V≤ V_{IN} ≤40V, 0.5A≤ I_{LOAD} ≤3A Circuit of Figure 2	3.168/**3.135**	3.3	3.432/**3.465**	V
Efficiency	η	V_{IN}=12V, I_{LOAD}=3A		75		%

S5ELM2576-5.0 Electrical Characteristics

Specifications with standard type face are for T_J=25 ℃, and those with **boldface type** apply over full operating temperature range

Parameter	Symbol	Conditions	Min	Typ	Max	Unit
System Parameters (Note3) **Test Circuit Figure 2**						
Output Voltage	V_{OUT}	V_{IN}=12V, I_{LOAD}=0.5A Circuit of Figure 2	4.9	5.0	5.1	V
Output Voltage	V_{OUT}	8V≤ V_{IN} ≤40V, 0.5A≤ I_{LOAD} ≤3A Circuit of Figure 2	4.80/**4.75**	5.0	5.20/**5.25**	V
Efficiency	η	V_{IN}=12V, I_{LOAD}=3A		77		%

S5ELM2576-12 Electrical Characteristics

Specifications with standard type face are for T_J=25 ℃, and those with **boldface type** apply over full operating temperature range

Parameter	Symbol	Conditions	Min	Typ	Max	Unit
System Parameters (Note3) **Test Circuit Figure 2**						
Output Voltage	V_{OUT}	V_{IN}=25V, I_{LOAD}=0.5A Circuit of Figure 2	11.76	12	12.24	V
Output Voltage	V_{OUT}	15V≤ V_{IN} ≤40V, 0.5A≤ I_{LOAD} ≤3A Circuit of Figure 2	11.52/**11.40**	12	12.48/**12.60**	V
Efficiency	η	V_{IN}=15V, I_{LOAD}=3A		88		%

S5ELM2576-15 Electrical Characteristics

Specifications with standard type face are for T_J=25 ℃, and those with **boldface type** apply over full operating temperature range

Parameter	Symbol	Conditions	Min	Typ	Max	Unit
System Parameters (Note3) **Test Circuit Figure 2**						
Output Voltage	V_{OUT}	V_{IN}=25V, I_{LOAD}=0.5A Circuit of Figure 2	14.70	15	15.30	V
Output Voltage	V_{OUT}	18V≤ V_{IN} ≤40V, 0.5A≤ I_{LOAD} ≤3A Circuit of Figure 2	14.40/**14.25**	15	15.60/**15.75**	V
Efficiency	η	V_{IN}=18V, I_{LOAD}=3A		88		%

S5ELM2576 Electrical Characteristics

Specifications with standard type face are for T_J=25 ℃, and those with **boldface type** apply over full operating temperature range

Parameter	Symbol	Conditions	Min	Typ	Max	Unit
System Parameters (Note3) **Test Circuit Figure 2**						
Output Voltage	V_{OUT}	V_{IN}=12V, I_{LOAD}=0.5A, V_{OUT}=5V Circuit of Figure 2	1.217	1.230	1.243	V
Output Voltage	V_{OUT}	8V≤ V_{IN} ≤40V, 0.5A≤ I_{LOAD} ≤3A V_{OUT}=5V, Circuit of Figure 2	1.193/**1.180**	1.230	1.267/**1.280**	V
Efficiency	η	V_{IN}=12V, I_{LOAD}=3A, V_{OUT}=5V		77		%

All Output Voltage Version Electrical Characteristics

Specifications with standard type face are for T_J=25 ℃, and those with **boldface type** apply over full operating temperature range.
Unless otherwise specified, V_{IN}=12V for the 3.3V, 5.0V and Adjustable versions, V_{IN}=25V for 12V version, and V_{IN}=30V for 15V version.
I_{LOAD}=0.5A

Parameter	Symbol	Conditions	Min	Typ	Max	Unit
Feedback bias current	Ib	V_{OUT}=5V (adjustable version only)	-	50	100/**500**	nA
Oscillator frequency	fO	(Note 8)	47/**42**	52	58/**63**	kHz
Saturation voltage	V_{SAT}	I_{LOAD}=3A (Note 4)	-	1.4	1.8/**2.0**	V
Maximum duty cycle (ON)	DC	(Note 5)	93	98		%
Current limit	I_{CL}	(Note 4, 8)	4.2/**3.5**	5.8	6.9/**7.5**	A
Output leakage current	I_L	(Note 6, 7) Output=0V Output=-1V	- -	- 7.5	2 30	mA
Quiescent current	I_Q	(Note 6)	-	5	10	mA
Standby quiescent current	I_{STBY}	$\overline{ON}$/OFF pin=5V (OFF)	-	50	200	uA
$\overline{ON}$/OFF Control						
$\overline{ON}$/OFF pin logic input level	V_{IH}	V_{OUT}=0V	2.2/**2.4**	1.4	-	V
	V_{IL}	V_{OUT}=Nominal output voltage	-	1.2	1.0/**0.8**	
$\overline{ON}$/OFF pin input current	I_{IH}	$\overline{ON}$/OFF pin=5V (OFF)	-	12	30	uA
	I_{IL}	$\overline{ON}$/OFF pin=0V (ON)	-	0	10	

Note 1: Absolute Maximum Rating indicate limits beyond which damage to the device may occur. Operating Rating indicate conditions for which the device is intended to be functional, but do not guaranteed specific performance limits. For guaranteed specifications and test conditions, see the Electrical Characteristics.

Note 2: All limits guaranteed at room temperature (standard type face) and at temperature extremes (bold type face).

Note 3: External component such as the catch diode, inductor, input and output capacitors can affect switching regulator system performance. When the G5ELM2576 is used as shutdown in the Figure 2 test circuit, system performance will be as shown in system parameters section of Electrical Characteristics.

Note 4: Output pin sourcing current. No diode, inductor or capacitor connected to output.

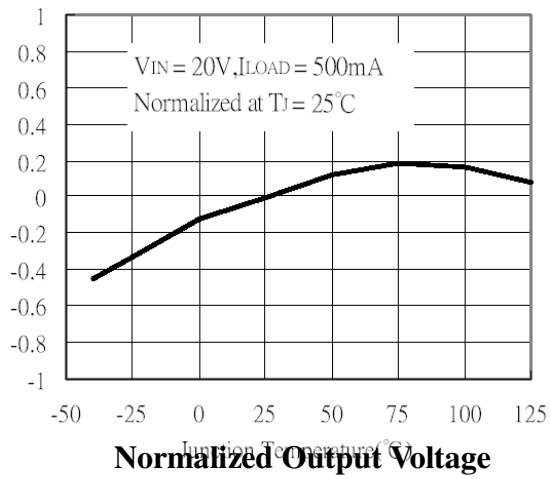
Note 5: Feedback pin removed from output and connected to 0V.

Note 6: Feedback pin removed from output and connected to +12V for the Adjustable, 3.3V and 5V versions, and +25V for the 12V and 15V versions, to force the output transistor OFF.

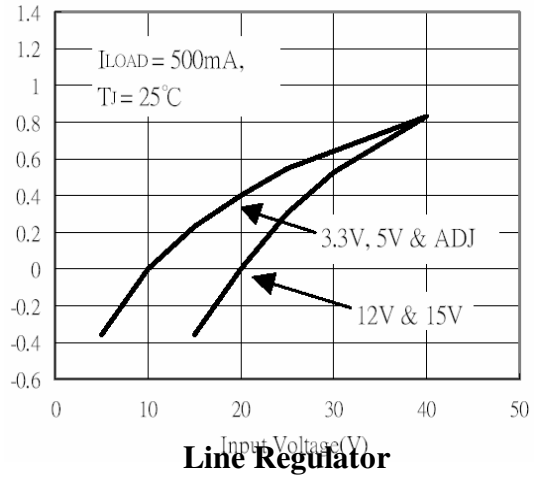
Note 7: V_{IN}=40V.

Note 8: The oscillator frequency reduces to approximately 11 kHz in the event of an output short or an overload which causes the regulated output voltage to drop approximately 40% from the nominal output voltage. This self protection feature lowers the average power dissipation of the IC by lowering the minimum duty cycle from 5% down to approximately 2%.

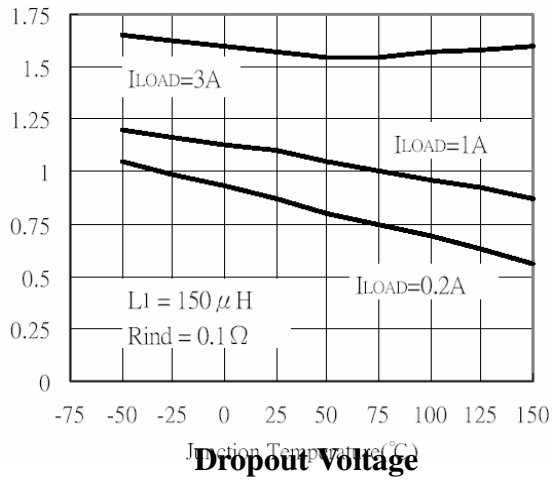
Typical Performance Characteristics (circuit of Figure 1)



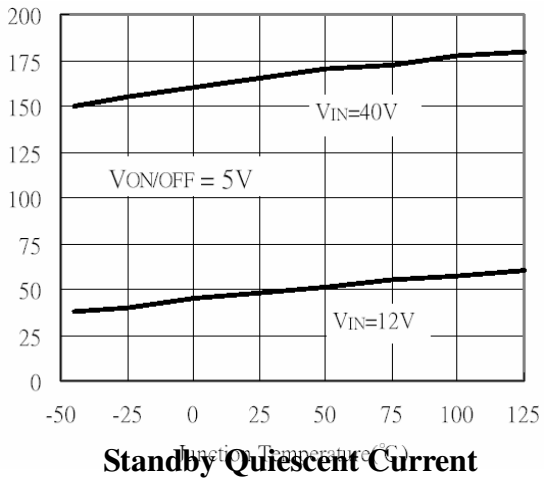
Normalized Output Voltage



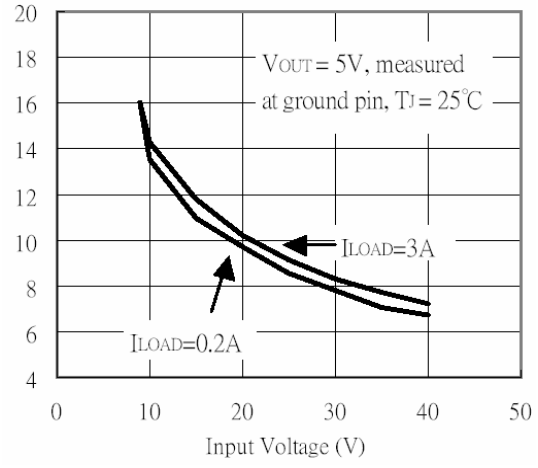
Line Regulator



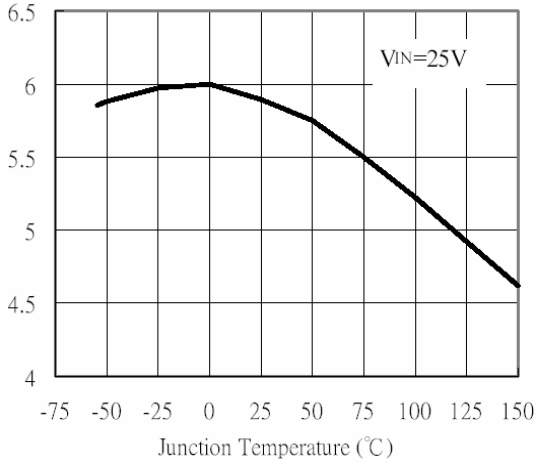
Dropout Voltage



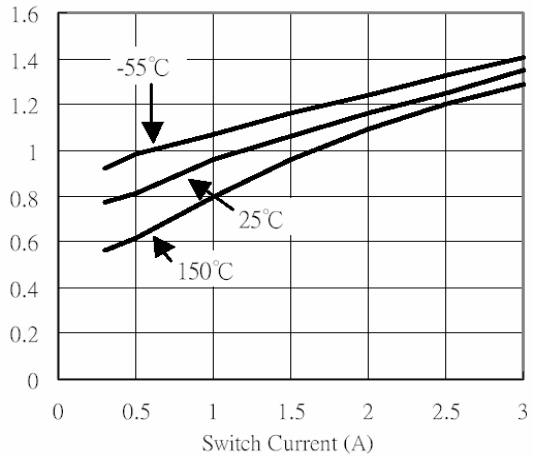
Standby Quiescent Current



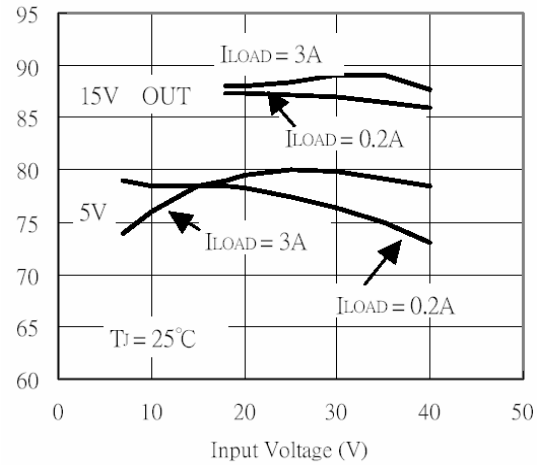
Quiescent Current



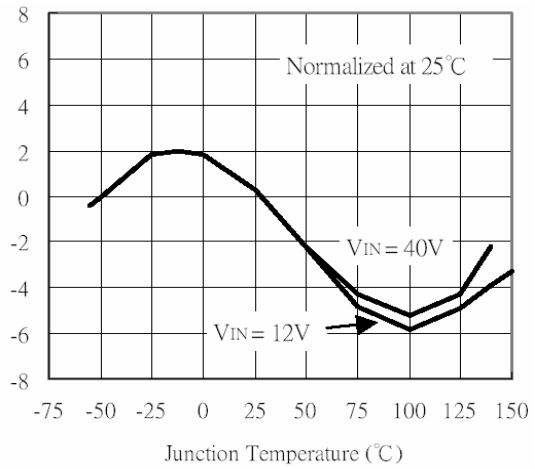
Current Limit



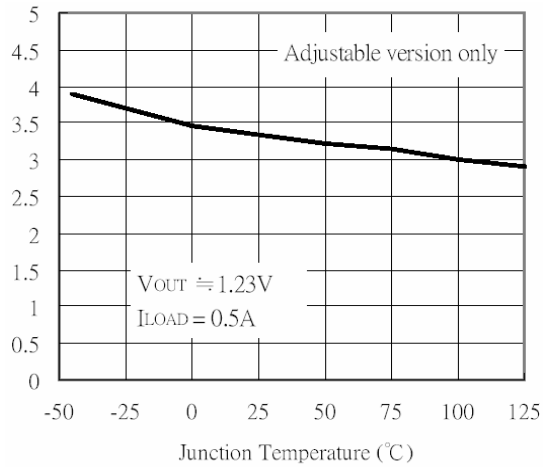
Switch Saturation Voltage



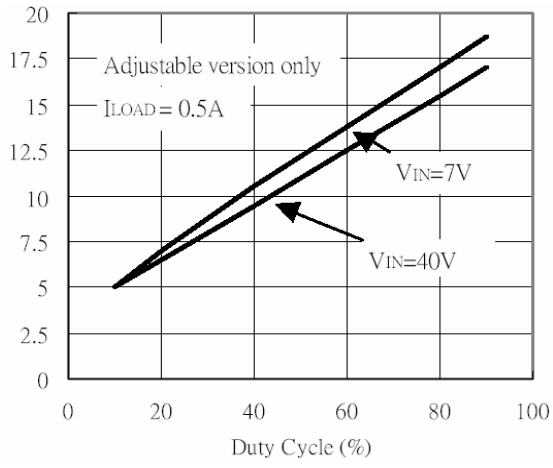
Efficiency



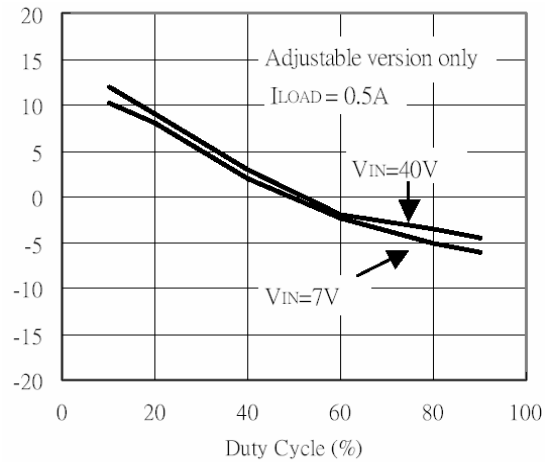
Oscillator Frequency



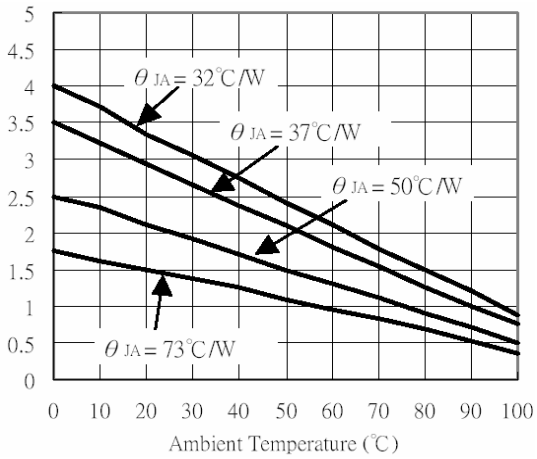
Minimum Operating voltage



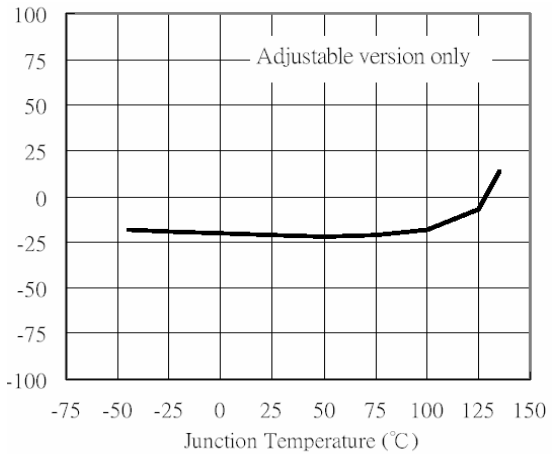
Quiescent Current vs Duty Cycle



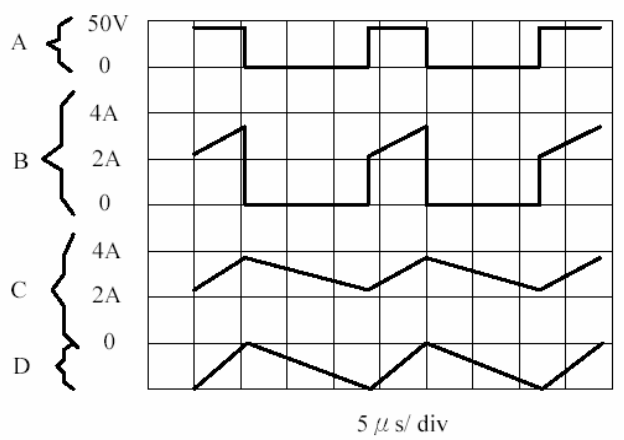
Feedback Voltage vs Duty Cycle



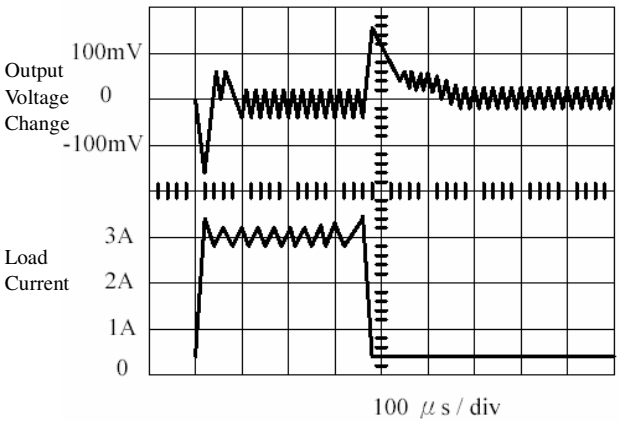
Minimum Power Dissipation



Feedback Pin Current



Switching Waveforms



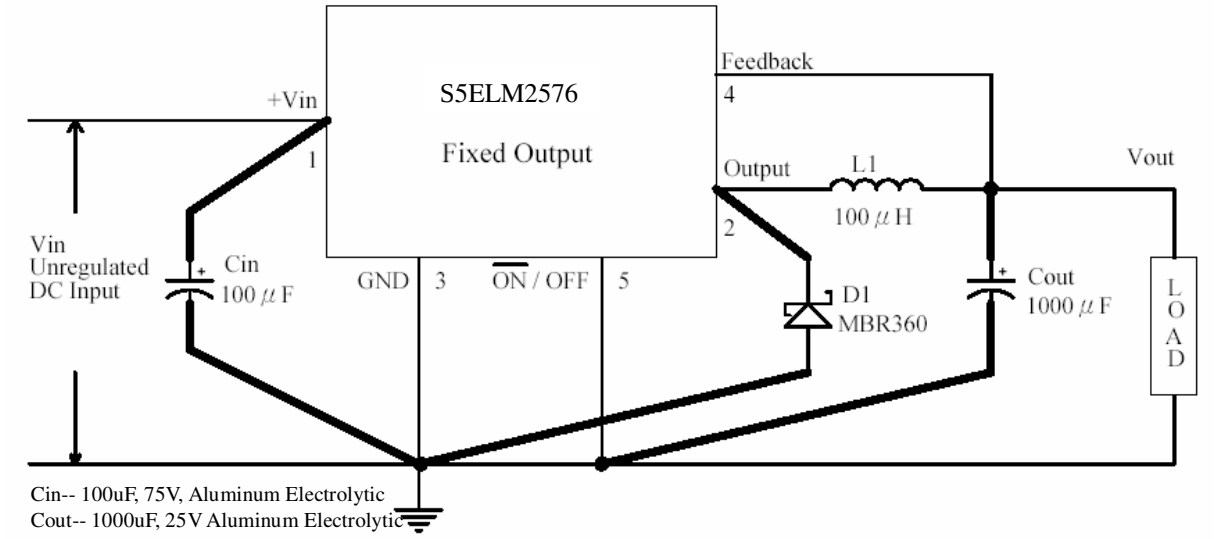
Load Transient Response

VOUT=15V
A: Output Pin Voltage, 50V/div
B: Output Pin Current, 2A/div
C: Inductor Current, 2A/div
D: Output Ripple Voltage, 50mV/div
AC Coupled
Horizontal Time Base: 5us/div

Test Circuit and layout Guidelines

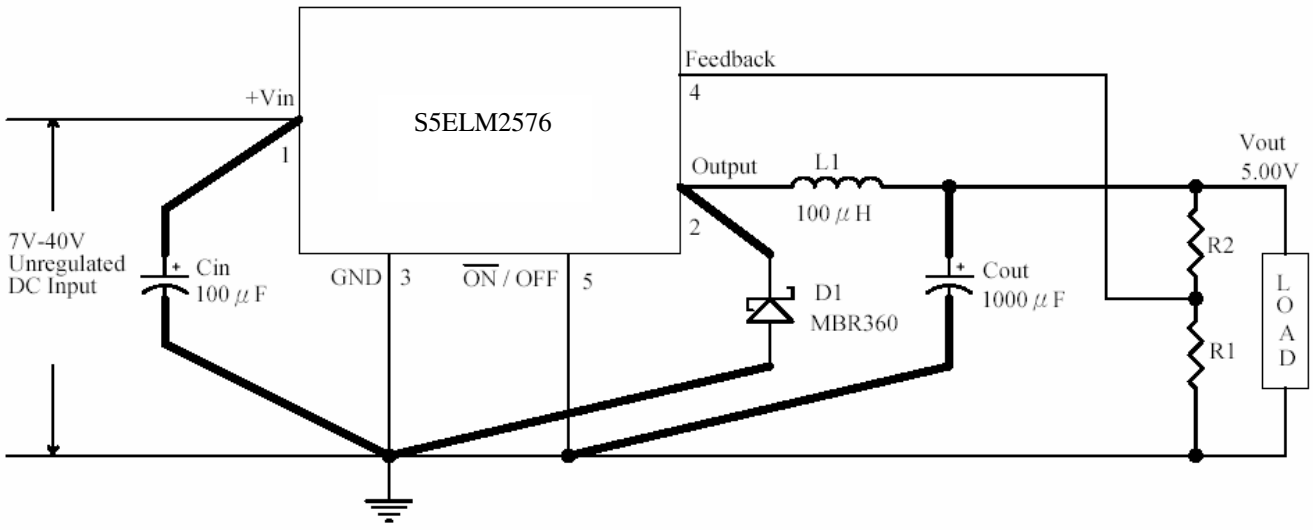
As in any switching regulator, layout is very important. Rapidly switching currents associated with wiring inductance generate voltage transients which can cause problems. For minimal inductance and ground loops, the length of the leads indicated by heavy lines should be kept as short as possible. Single-point grounding (as indicated) or ground plane construction should be used for best results. When using the Adjustable version, physically locate the programming resistors near the regulator, to keep the sensitive feedback wiring short.

Fixed Output Voltage Versions



Cin-- 100uF, 75V, Aluminum Electrolytic
Cout-- 1000uF, 25V Aluminum Electrolytic
D1-- Schottky, MBR360
L1-- 100uH, Pulse Eng, PE92108
R1-- 2k, 0.1%
R1-- 6.12k, 0.1%

Adjustable Output Voltage Version



Where VREF=1.23V, R1 between 1k and 5k

Figure 1