



May 4, 1995

DESCRIPTION

The WT8045 is a silicon monolithic circuit designed for synchronous signal processing and power saving detection of multi-sync display monitors, which can cope with many kinds of PC's and workstations.

It can be applied to display monitors supporting standard IBM VGA, VESA super VGA and IBM 8514/A video modes. It can also be used in other high-end display monitors supporting non-standard video modes with user-defined horizontal/vertical frequency ranges.

The WT8045 incorporates many functional circuits, including horizontal/vertical frequency discrimination, display mode selection, and synchronous pulse polarity and power saving detection, into this single chip IC.

WT8045 is more convenient for you to shrink the PC board size and to reduce the material and labor cost with fewer components.

FEATURES

- Accepting two separated H&V synchronous signals with positive/ negative polarity.
- Support VESA VGA (640X480, 640X400, 640X350), VESA SVGA (800X600), European SVGA (800X600), VESA new SVGA (800X600), XGA (1024X768) and 1280x1024.
- Capable of processing horizontal frequency between 25KHZ to 80KHZ.
- Standard IBM video mode control outputs (1024X768, 640X480, 640X400, 640X350).
- Five non-standard horizontal frequency control outputs in predefined frequency range.
- Power saving mode - It can detect the conditions of monitor to decide which one will be selected as following: ON/STANDBY/SUSPEND/OFF mode.
- Fixed polarity outputs on both horizontal and vertical synchronous signals.

Weltrend Semiconductor, Inc.

2F., No. 24, Industry E. 9th Rd.

Science-Based Industrial Park

Hsin-Chu, Taiwan, R.O.C.

Tel: 886-35-780241

Fax: 886-35-770419



WT8045

Synchronous Signal Discriminator and
Power Saving Detector for Green Monitor

- Power supply voltage: DC 5 volts; but for those pins with open-drain structure, such like the mode select control output and frequency discrimination control output pins, can be connected to 12 volts through pull-high resistor.

APPLICATION

- Auto size control for Multi-Sync Display Monitors

ORDERING INFORMATION

Part No.	Package	Note
WT8045N24P1	P-DIP 24L	V * 128
WT8045N24P3	P-DIP 24L	Without Mute
WT8045N24P4	P-DIP 24L	Without Mute
WT8045N24P5	P-DIP 24L	V * 1
WT8045N24P6	P-DIP 24L	With Mute
WT8045N24P7	P-DIP 24L	Without Mute
WT8045N24P8	P-DIP 24L	With Mute
WT8045N28P1	P-DIP 28L (skinny)	V * 128 Without Mute
WT8045N28P2	P-DIP 28L (skinny)	V * 128 Without Mute
WT8045N28P3	P-DIP 28L (skinny)	V * 1 Without Mute
WT8045N28P4	P-DIP 28L (skinny)	V * 128 With Mute
WT8045N28P5	P-DIP 28L (skinny)	V * 1 With Mute
WT8045N28P6	P-DIP 28L (skinny)	V * 1 Without Mute
WT8045N28P7	P-DIP 28L (skinny)	V * 128 With Mute
WT8045N28P8	P-DIP 28L (skinny)	V * 1 With Mute
WT8045N32	P-DIP 32L	--

Weltrend Semiconductor, Inc.

2F., No. 24, Industry E. 9th Rd.

Science-Based Industrial Park

Hsin-Chu, Taiwan, R.O.C.

Tel: 886-35-780241

Fax: 886-35-770419



WT8045

Synchronous Signal Discriminator and
Power Saving Detector for Green Monitor

PIN CONFIGURATION

WT8045N24P1

OSCin	1	24	VDD
OSCout	2	23	1024x768(56.5K)
HSin	3	22	1024x768 (NI)
VSin	4	21	1024x768 (I)
H_out	5	20	800x600(48K)
V_out	6	19	800x600(37.5K)
F43.5K	7	18	800x600(35.2K)
F36.2K	8	17	640x480
F33K	9	16	640x400
QV128	10	15	640x350
QVRC	11	14	QH
Vss	12	13	QHRC

WT8045N24P3

OSCin	1	24	VDD
OSCout	2	23	1024x768(56.5K)
HSin	3	22	1024x768 (NI)
VSin	4	21	1024x768 (I)
H_out	5	20	800x600(48K)
V_out	6	19	800x600(37.5K)
F43.5K	7	18	800x600(35.2K)
F36.2K	8	17	640x480
F33K	9	16	640x400
Vss	10	15	640x350
PM1	11	14	QH
PM3	12	13	QHRC

WT8045N24P4

OSCin	1	24	VDD
OSCout	2	23	1024x768 (I)
HSin	3	22	800x600(37.5K)
VSin	4	21	NC
Hout	5	20	800x600(35.2K)
Vout	6	19	640x480(31.5K)
F36.2K	7	18	640x400(31.5K)
F33K	8	17	640x480 (37.5K/72Hz)
NC	9	16	640x350 (31.5K/37.5K)
NC	10	15	NC
VSS	11	14	PM3
PM1	12	13	PM2

WT8045N24P5

OSCin	1	24	VDD
OSCout	2	23	1024x768(56.5K)
HSin	3	22	1024x768 (NI)
VSin	4	21	1024x768 (I)
H_out	5	20	800x600(48K)
V_out	6	19	800x600(37.5K)
F43.5K	7	18	800x600(35.2K)
F36.2K	8	17	640x480
F33K	9	16	640x400
QV1	10	15	640x350
QVRC	11	14	QH
Vss	12	13	QHRC

Weltrend Semiconductor, Inc.

2F., No. 24, Industry E. 9th Rd.

Science-Based Industrial Park

Hsin-Chu, Taiwan, R.O.C.

Tel: 886-35-780241

Fax: 886-35-770419



WT8045

Synchronous Signal Discriminator and
Power Saving Detector for Green Monitor

WT8045N24P6

OSCin	1	24	VDD
OSCout	2	23	1024x768(56.5K)
HSin	3	22	1024x768 (NI)
VSin	4	21	1024x768 (I)
H_out	5	20	800x600(48K)
V_out	6	19	800x600(37.5K)
F43.5K	7	18	800x600(35.2K)
F36.2K	8	17	640x480
F33K	9	16	640x400
Vss	10	15	640x350
Mute	11	14	QH
PM3	12	13	QHRC

WT8045N24P7

OSCin	1	24	VDD
OSCout	2	23	1024x768(56.5K)
HSin	3	22	1024x768 (NI)
VSin	4	21	1024x768 (I)
H_out	5	20	800x600(48K)
V_out	6	19	800x600(37.5K)
F43.5K	7	18	800x600(35.2K)
F36.2K	8	17	640x480
F33K	9	16	640x400
Vss	10	15	640x350
P52K	11	14	PM3
PM1	12	13	PM2

WT8045N24P8

OSCin	1	24	VDD
OSCout	2	23	1024x768(56.5K)
HSin	3	22	1024x768 (NI)
VSin	4	21	1024x768 (I)
H_out	5	20	800x600(48K)
V_out	6	19	800x600(37.5K)
F43.5K	7	18	800x600(35.2K)
F36.2K	8	17	640x480
F33K	9	16	640x400
Vss	10	15	640x350
P52K	11	14	PM3
PM1+PM2	12	13	Mute

WT8045N32

OSCin	1	32	VDD
OSCout	2	31	1024x768(56.5K)
HSin	3	30	1024x768 (NI)
VSin	4	29	1280x1024(64K)
H_out	5	28	1024x768 (I)
V_out	6	27	800x600(48K)
F43.5K	7	26	800x600(37.5K)
F36.2K	8	25	800x600(35.2K)
F33K	9	24	640x480
QV128	10	23	640x400
QVRC	11	22	640x350
Vss	12	21	QH
SELPIN	13	20	QHRC
-QH	14	19	PM3
F52K	15	18	PM2
F60K	16	17	PM1

Weltrend Semiconductor, Inc.

2F., No. 24, Industry E. 9th Rd.

Science-Based Industrial Park

Hsin-Chu, Taiwan, R.O.C.

Tel: 886-35-780241

Fax: 886-35-770419



WT8045

Synchronous Signal Discriminator and
Power Saving Detector for Green Monitor

WT8045N28P1

OSCin	1	28	VDD
OSCOut	2	27	1024x768(56.5K)
HSin	3	26	1024x768 (NI)
VSin	4	25	1024x768 (I)
H_out	5	24	800x600(48K)
V_out	6	23	800x600(37.5K)
F43.5K	7	22	800x600(35.2K)
F36.2K	8	21	640x480
F33K	9	20	640x400
QV128	10	19	640x350
QVRC	11	18	QH
Vss	12	17	QHRC
F52K	13	16	PM3
PM1	14	15	PM2

WT8045N28P3

OSCin	1	28	VDD
OSCOut	2	27	1024x768(56.5K)
HSin	3	26	1024x768 (NI)
VSin	4	25	1024x768 (I)
H_out	5	24	800x600(48K)
V_out	6	23	800x600(37.5K)
F43.5K	7	22	800x600(35.2K)
F36.2K	8	21	640x480
F33K	9	20	640x400
QV1	10	19	640x350
QVRC	11	18	QH
Vss	12	17	QHRC
F52K	13	16	PM3
PM1	14	15	PM2

Weltrend Semiconductor, Inc.

2F., No. 24, Industry E. 9th Rd.

Science-Based Industrial Park

Hsin-Chu, Taiwan, R.O.C.

Tel: 886-35-780241

Fax: 886-35-770419



WT8045

Synchronous Signal Discriminator and
Power Saving Detector for Green Monitor

WT8045N28P4

OSCin	1	28	VDD
OSCout	2	27	1024x768(56.5K)
HSin	3	26	1024x768 (NI)
VSin	4	25	1024x768 (I)
H_out	5	24	800x600(48K)
V_out	6	23	800x600(37.5K)
F43.5K	7	22	800x600(35.2K)
F36.2K	8	21	640x480
F33K	9	20	640x400
QV128	10	19	640x350
QVRC	11	18	QH
Vss	12	17	QHRC
F52K	13	16	PM3
PM1 +PM2	14	15	Mute

WT8045N28P5

OSCin	1	28	VDD
OSCout	2	27	1024x768(56.5K)
HSin	3	26	1024x768 (NI)
VSin	4	25	1024x768 (I)
H_out	5	24	800x600(48K)
V_out	6	23	800x600(37.5K)
F43.5K	7	22	800x600(35.2K)
F36.2K	8	21	640x480
F33K	9	20	640x400
QV1	10	19	640x350
QVRC	11	18	QH
Vss	12	17	QHRC
F52K	13	16	PM3
PM1 +PM2	14	15	Mute

Note: The Hout and Vout pin of N28P1, N28P3, N28P4 and N28P5 are negative pulse.

Weltrend Semiconductor, Inc.

2F., No. 24, Industry E. 9th Rd.

Science-Based Industrial Park

Hsin-Chu, Taiwan, R.O.C.

Tel: 886-35-780241

Fax: 886-35-770419

**ABSOLUTE MAXIMUM RATINGS**

ITEM	SYMBOL	VALUE	UNIT
Digital Supply Voltage	V_{DD}	5.5	V
Horizontal Sync. Input Voltage	V_{HS}	$V_{DD(5)+0.3}$	V_{PP}
Vertical Sync. Input Voltage	V_{VS}	$V_{DD(5)+0.3}$	V_{PP}
Power Dissipation	P_D	300	mW
Operating Temperature Range	T_{OPT}	0 to 70	°C
Storage Temperature Range	T_{STG}	-40 to 125	°C

RECOMMENDED OPERATING CONDITIONS

ITEM	SYMBOL	MIN.	TYP.	MAX.	UNIT
Digital Supply Voltage	$V_{DD(5)}$	4.5	5	5.5	V
Supply Current (Standby)	I_P			13	mA
Synchronous Input Voltage Low	V_{IL}			0.8	V_{PP}
Synchronous Input Voltage High	V_{IH}	2.4	4	5.5	V_{PP}
Horizontal Synchronous Frequency Range	F_H	25	30	80 (for N32)	KHz
Vertical Synchronous Frequency Range	F_V	50	60	120	Hz
Crystal Clock Frequency	F_{CLK}	3.5764	3.58	3.5836	MHz
Open Drain Pull High Voltage	V_{OH}			12	V
Resistance of Monostable for Hsin	R_H	10		100	k Ω
Capacitance of Monostable for Hsin	C_H	10	100	10	pF
Resistance of Monostable for Vsin	R_V	10		500	k Ω
Capacitance of Monostable for Vsin	C_V	10	100	10	pF



ELECTRICAL CHARACTERISTICS

($V_{DD}=5V$, $T_{OPT}=25^{\circ}C$, Crystal=3.58MHz)

ITEM	SYMBOL	MIN.	TYP.	MAX.	UNIT
Discrimination of H. Synchronous Frequency	F33K	32.9	i Ø	33.1	KHz
	F36.2K	36.1	i Ø	36.3	KHz
	F43.5K	43.4		43.6	KHz
	F52K	51.9	i Ø	52.1	KHz
	F60K	59.9	i Ø	60.1	KHz
Output Low (H-out, V-out), when $I_{OL} = 4mA$	V_{OL1}			0.4	V_{PP}
Output High (H-out, V-out), when $I_{OH} = -400\mu A$	V_{OH1}	2.4			V_{PP}
Open Drain Output Low when $I_{OL} = 6mA$	V_{OL2}			0.4	V_{PP}
Output Sink Current (H-out, V-out) when $V_{OL1} = 0.4V$	I_{OL1}			4	mA
Output Drive Current (H-out, V-out) when $V_{OH1} = 2.4V$	I_{OH1}			400	μA
Open Drain Sink Current when $V_{OL2} = 0.4V$	I_{OL2}		10		mA
Open Drain Sink Current when $V_{OL2} = 5V$	I_{OL2}		40		mA



MONO_STABLE DYNAMIC ELECTRICAL CHARACTERISTICS

(Ta=25°C; Input $t_r, t_f=20\text{ns}$, $C_L=50\text{PF}$)

ITEM	MIN.	TYP.	MAX.	UNITS
Input H_SYNC Pulse Width	0.558	i Ø	4	£ g
Input V_SYNC Pulse Width	0.0384	i Ø	0.125	ms
Output Pulse Transition Time	i Ø	100	200	ns
Output Pulse Propagation Delay	i Ø	300	600	ns
Output Pulse Width Adjust Range	10	i Ø	90	¢ M
H_MONO_STB:				
31KHz i Ø7.5KHz			26.66	£ g
31KHz i Ø8KHz			20.83	£ g
31KHz i Ø7KHz			17.54	£ g
31KHz i Ø4KHz			15.62	£ g
V_MONO_STB:				
(50Hz i Ø20Hz)*128			65.10	£ g
6.4KHz i Ø5.36KHz				
(50Hz i Ø0Hz)*128			97.66	£ g
6.4KHz i Ø0.2KHz				
(50Hz i Ø20Hz)*1		10		ms
Typical Pulse width Variation as a function of Temperature at 75¢ Jto 24 ¢ J	i Ø	i Ø	i Ø	¢ M
Typical Pulse Width Variation as a function of Supply Voltage at 4.75V to 5.25V	i Ø	i Ø	i Ø	¢ M
Output Low (Sink) Current	1	i Ø	6	mA
Output Voltage Low-Level	i Ø	0	0.05	V
Output Voltage High-Level	4.95		i Ø	V
Output Jitter (Hout & Vout)			5	ns
Hin & Vin Rise time and Fall time = 200ns				



WT8045

Synchronous Signal Discriminator and
Power Saving Detector for Green Monitor

Weltrend Semiconductor, Inc.

2F., No. 24, Industry E. 9th Rd.

Science-Based Industrial Park

Hsin-Chu, Taiwan, R.O.C.

Tel: 886-35-780241

Fax: 886-35-770419

**APPLICATION INFORMATION**

Name	Function	Struncure of Terminal
OSCin	A clock generating circuit is built into the chip. So if a resonator is connected to OSCin/OS Cout, a clock signal can be obtained	I
OS Cout	Refer to OSCin pin	O
Hsin	Input terminal of horizontal synchronous signal	I, TTL compatible
Vsin	Input terminal of vertical synchronous signal	I, TTL compatible
H_OUT	Output pin, fixed negative polarity of original H_SYNC signal with same pulse width (but, positive for N28P2, N28P6,N28P7 and N28P8)	I, TTL compatible
V_OUT	Output pin, fixed negative polarity of original V_SYNC signal with same pulse width (but, positive for N28P2, N28P6,N28P7 and N28P8)	O, TTL compatible
F43.5k	>43.5k then active low, <43.5k then high	O, open drain
F36.2k	>36.2k then active low, <36.2k then high	O, open drain
F33k	>33k then active low, <33k then high	O, open drain
QV	Output pin, fixed positive polarity of vertical signal; pulse width depend upon RV & CV.	O, open drain
QVRC	Input pin, connected to Vdd through RV & to ground through CV	I
Vss	Ground	
SELPIN	Input pin, to select which one of H_SYNC or V_SYNC appears on the output pin of QV; N.C. selects the V-SYNC on the output, grounding selects the H_SYNC.	I, (N.C.-no connection)
-QH	Output pin, fixed negative polarity of horizontal signal; pulse width depend upon RH & CH.	O, open drain
F52k	>52k then active low, <52k then high	O, open drain
F60k	>60k then active low, < 60k then high	O, open drain
PM1	Indicate in STAND-BY mode	O, open drain

Weltrend Semiconductor, Inc.

2F., No. 24, Industry E. 9th Rd.

Science-Based Industrial Park

Hsin-Chu, Taiwan, R.O.C.

Tel: 886-35-780241

Fax: 886-35-770419



WT8045

Synchronous Signal Discriminator and
Power Saving Detector for Green Monitor

Name	Function	Struncure of Terminal
PM2	Indicate in SUSPEND mode	O, open drain
PM3	Indicate in OFF mode	O, open drain
QHRC	Input pin, connected to Vdd through RH & to ground through CH.	I
QH	Output pin, fixed positive polarity of horizontal signal; pulse width depend upon RH & CH	O, open drain
640i 550	Mode select control output, if IBM VGA 640i 550 mode, or VESA VGA 640i 550 mode. Then active "low", else open state output	O, open drain
640i 680	VESA VGA mode 640i 680 (37.5k/72Hz)	O, open drain
640i 800	If IBM VGA 640i 800 mode, or VESA VGA 640i 800 mode then active "low" (640i 800, 31.5k, for N24P4)	O, open drain
640i 880	If IBM VGA 640i 880 mode, or VESA VGA 640i 880 mode then active "low" (640i 880, 31.5k, for N24P4)	O, open drain
800i 600	VESA super VGA mode (H_SYNC = 35.2k, V_SYNC = 56Hz)	O, open drain
800i 600	European super VGA mode (H_SYNC = 37.5k, V_SYNC = 60Hz)	O, open drain
800i 600	VESA new super VGA mode (H_SYNC = 48k, V_SYNC = 72Hz)	O, open drain
1024i 600 768(I)	IBM 8512/A interlace mode (H_SYNC = 35.5k, V_SYNC = 86Hz)	O, open drain
1280i 600 1024	1280i 600 mode control output (H_SYNC = 64k, V_SYNC = 60Hz)	O, open drain
1024i 600 768(NI)	IBM 8514/A non-interlace mode (H_SYNC = 48.5k, V_SYNC = 60Hz)	O, open drain
1024i 600 768(57k)	XGA 1024i 600 mode Hsync freq. 57kHz (H_SYNC = 56.5k, V_SYNC = 72Hz)	O, open drain
Vdd	5 Volts power supply	

Weltrend Semiconductor, Inc.

2F., No. 24, Industry E. 9th Rd.

Science-Based Industrial Park

Hsin-Chu, Taiwan, R.O.C.

Tel: 886-35-780241

Fax: 886-35-770419



APPLICATION DESCRIPTION**DPMS (Display Power Management Signaling) Detection**

As per DPMS proposal version 1.0P, revision 0.54P, WT8045 provides Monitor Power Management Detection Circuit for the convenience of monitor designers in designing power saving monitors, or the so called "Green Monitors". Please refer to the table 1 as below for power states defined in the DPMS.

DPMS requires at least 5 seconds delay before transition from ON state to any power saving state, to avoid unintentionally entering a power saving state during display resolution changes and timing mode changes. And it can be done instantaneously, for the transition between any power saving state.

Table 1 Display Power Management Summary

State	Signals			DPMS Compliance Requirement	Power Savings	Recovery Time
	Horizontal	Vertical	Video			
On	Pulses	Pulses	Active	Mandatory	None	Not Applicable
Stand-by	No Pulses	Pulses	Blanked	Optional	Minimal	Short
Suspend	Pulses	No Pulses	Blanked	Mandatory	Substantial	Longer
Off	No Pulses	No Pulses	Blanked	Mandatory	Maximum	System Dependent

- * "No-Pulse" represents the frequency of Hsin or Vsin less than or equal to 10Hz, but "Pulses" represents that frequency of Hsin greater than or equal to 10KHz and Vsin greater than or equal to 40Hz

**The way WT8045 implements VESA DPMS**

As shown on Table 2, WT8045 use PM1 to represent Stand-by State, PM2 as Suspend State and PM3 as OFF State. When H_SYNC / V_SYNC signals transition from ON State to any one of the three power saving states, WT8045 will delay 5.9 seconds to meet the VESA DPMS requirement: the minimum 5 seconds delay to avoid unintentionally entering a power saving state during display resolution and timing mode changes. If during this delay time period, H_SYNC and V_SYNC signals return to ON State, then all three power management pins (PM1, PM2 and PM3) will remain ON state. If power management state of H_SYNC and V_SYNC prolong for more than 5.9 seconds, then these three power management pins will change to the corresponding states. While changing from any power saving state back to ON State will take about 0.368 second for H_SYNC / VSYNC pulse checking. And transition between any power saving state will be done immediately.

Table 2: The truth table of Power Saving Detector

MODE	Hsin	Vsin	PM1	PM2	PM3
ON	Pulses	Pulses	1	1	1
STAND_BY	No Pulses	Pulses	0	1	1
SUSPEND	Pulses	No Pulses	0	0	1
OFF	No Pulses	No Pulses	0	0	0
OVERRIDE	No Pulses	No Pulses	1	1	1
	Manually PWR ON				

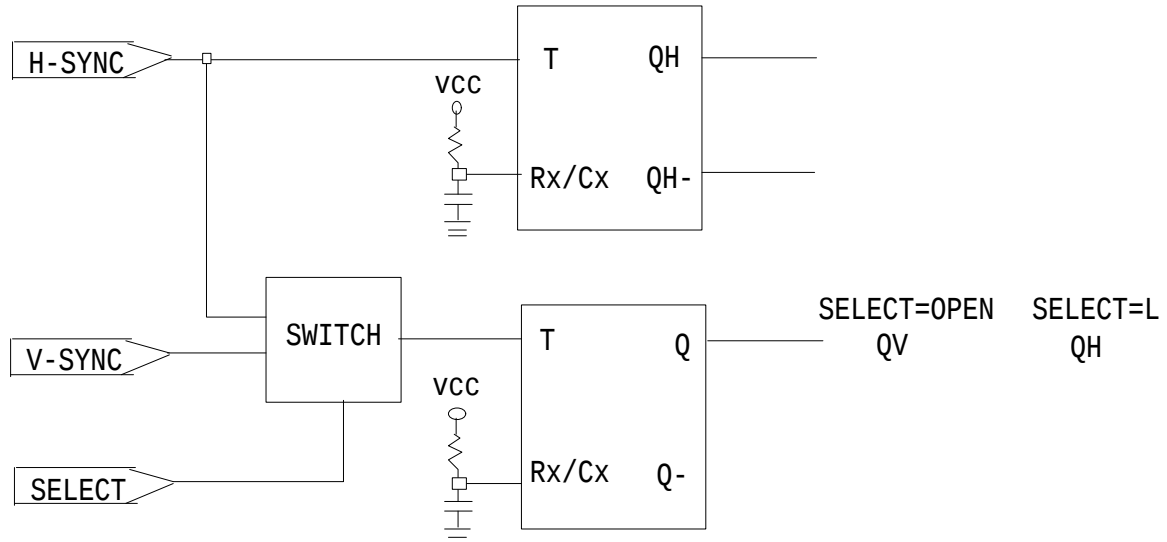
OVERRIDE mode:

To initial override, both horizontal and vertical sync signals shall be in the no pulses condition when the display is maintained during the entire time override is required. As soon as pulses are detected on horizontal and vertical sync signal. The display shall enter DPMS operation.

Three power management pins are open drain structure and active low. If you do not need all those three power saving states in your design. You can just short two or three pins of the pins PM1/PM2/PM3. for example, by shorting pin PM1 and pin PM2, you will have only two power saving states, that is OFF and Suspend states, so you have three states total, including ON State. Please refer to Application Circuit 2.

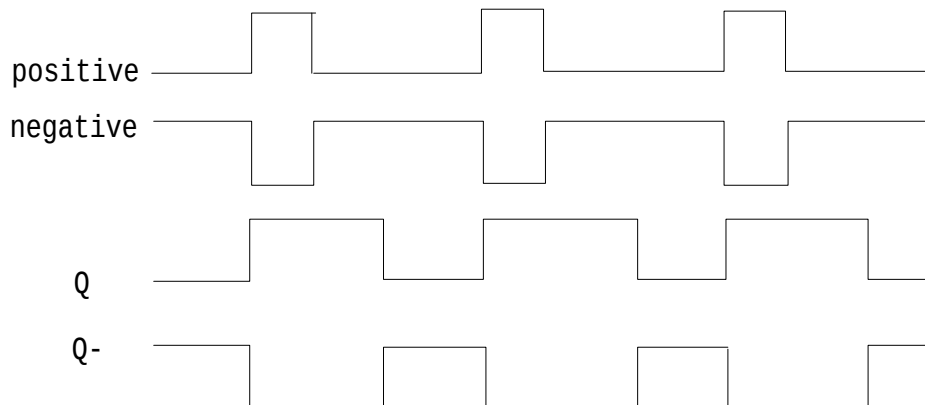
Mono_Stable Circuit

WT8045 includes two sets of Mono_Stable Circuits, one uses H_SYNC as trigger signal, the other uses either H_SYNC or V_SYNC as trigger signal (this only can be done on 32 pin package, for 24 pin and 28 pin packages the trigger signal is fixed to H_SYNC); for N24p4 package, there is no mono-stable circuit. Please refer to the figure as below:



The Mono_Stable Circuit is triggered by positive edge, no matter H_SYNC or V_SYNC is used as trigger signal. Please refer to the timing chart as below:

Trigger Pulse



The output of Mono_Stable Circuit is open drain structure, and can be pulled up to +12V maximum.



In case of using output pulse of V_MONO_STABLE as voltage source, in order to prevent the problem of slow response time, causing from the low frequency on vertical synchronous signal, WT8045 internally increases the vertical signal frequency to 128 times the original frequency, that is from 50Hz - 120 Hz to 6.4KHz - 15.36KHz. Then WT8045 uses this increased frequency as the input signal of MONO_STABLE, so the leading edge of the signal of the increased frequency will trigger the MONO_STABLE circuit.

An external resistor (Rx) and an external capacitor (Cx) control the timing and accuracy of the circuit. Adjustment of Rx and Cx provides a wide range of output pulse widths from the Q and Q-bar terminals. The delay time from trigger input to output transition is independent of Rx and Cx.

The minimum value of external resistor Rx is 10k ohms. The typical value of external capacitor Cx is 100 pF. The time period (T) for this multi-vibrator can be calculated with the formula: $T \approx 1.1 R_x \bullet C_x$.

H/V Frequency Divisions and Video Modes

Figure 1 illustrates the typical frequency ranges of H and V sync signals for display monitors. The operating video modes are determined by the H and V frequencies, and occasionally, by their polarities. The typical video modes of display monitors include the IBM VGA, VESA VGA, European VGA/super VGA, VESA super VGA, IBM 8514/A, XGA, and 1280x 1024.

WT8045 can determine 13 standard video modes for 32 pin package (refer to Table 3) according to H and V frequencies and polarities. These standard video modes include the IBM VGA, VESA VGA, VESA super VGA and IBM 8514/A. This provides the users with the capability to adjust the screen size for different modes.

WT8045 pre-sets the discriminating points both on H and V frequencies. The discriminating points for H sync are 33KHz, 36.2KHz, 43.5KHz, 52KHz and 60KHz (for 32 pin). These discriminating points will be able to identify various video modes as shown in Fig. 1. WT8045 also provides the flexibility for users to define these discriminating points through mask option.



The tolerance for H sync frequency discrimination is $\pm 0.1\text{KHz}$. For instance, the 33KHz discriminating point will be able to distinguish the H sync frequency that is either "less than or equal to" 32.9KHz, or "greater than or equal to" 33.1KHz. There is an ambiguous region between 32.9KHz and 33.1KHz.

WT8045 has two discriminating points, 64Hz and 78Hz, for the V sync signal as shown in Fig.1. The tolerance is $\pm 0.4\text{Hz}$. The discrimination results of V sync frequency are used internally for mode selection.

Base on the package consideration, IBM VGA mode and VESA VGA mode (both have same resolution: 640x480, 640x400, 640x350) are decoded on same open Drain structure output pins. In case of these whole six modes decoding is needed, the horizontal frequency discrimination pin F33k or F36.2k must take into consideration. The horizontal frequency of IBM VGA mode is 31.5kHz, and VESA IBM VGA mode is 37.5kHz. Using F33k or F36.2k pin can clearly identify these two standard modes. The decoding circuit is attached on application section for reference.

Graphic Standard	Resolution	Horizontal	Vertical	Polarities
IBM VGA	640X350	31.5kHz	70Hz	+, -
	640X400	31.5kHz	70Hz	-, +
	640X480	31.5kHz	60Hz	-, -
VESA Super VGA	800X600	35.2kHz	56Hz	
IBM 8512/A Interlaced	1024X768	35.5kHz	86Hz	
VESA VGA	640X350	37.5kHz	83Hz	+, -
	640X400	37.5kHz	83Hz	-, +
	640X480	37.5kHz	72Hz	-, -
European Super VGA	800X600	37.5kHz	60Hz	
VESA New Super VGA	800X600	48.0kHz	72Hz	
IBM 8514/A Non-Interlaced	1024X768	48.5kHz	60Hz	
VESA New 1024X768	1024X768	56.5kHz	72Hz	
Work Station 1280X1024	1280X1024	64.0kHz	60Hz	

Table 3: Graphic Standard and Frequencies

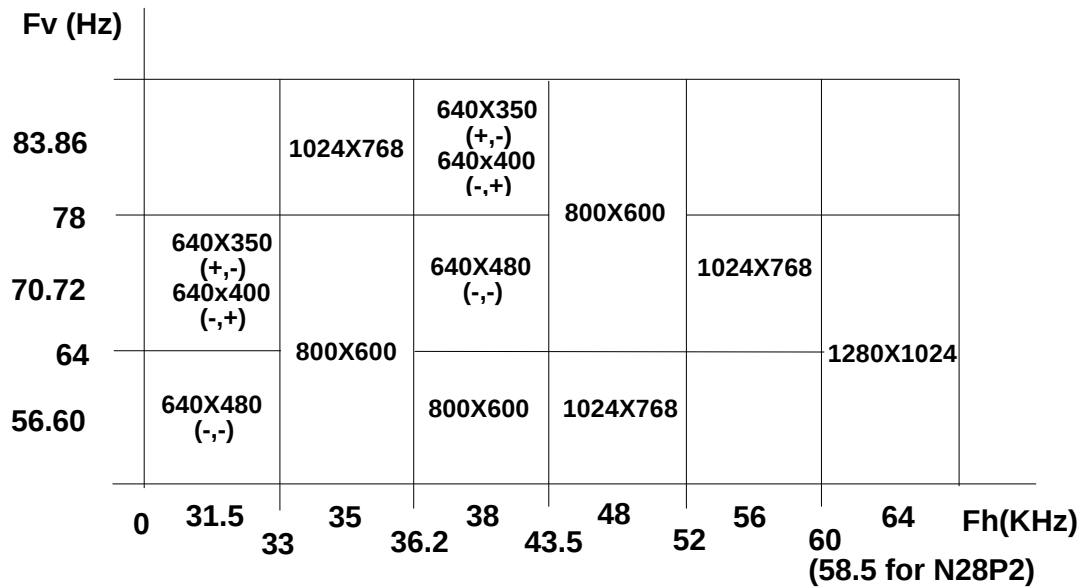


Figure 1: H/V Frequency Division and Video Mode

PIN		640X480	640X400	640X350
Mode	IBM			
	640X480	0	1	1
	640X400	1	0	1
VGA	640X350	1	1	0
VESA	640X480	0	1	1
	640X400	1	0	1
VGA	640X350	1	1	0

Table 4: IBM VGA/ VESA VGA Decoding Table

**Horizontal Frequency Discriminator**

There are horizontal frequency discriminator pins on different type package: 33k, 36.2k (for N24P4 package); 33k, 36.2k, 43.5k (for 24 pin); 33k, 36.2k, 43.5k, 52k (for 28 pin); 33k, 36.2k, 43.5k, 52k, 60k (for 32 pin); please refer to table 5 for the logical truth table of these pins. These frequency discriminator pins output can be used for C_S Capacitor Control directly as well as other application.

Signal Hsync	F33k	F36k	F43.5k	F52k	F60k
Hs<33k	1	1	1	1	1
36k>Hs>33k	0	1	1	1	1
43.5k>Hs>36k	0	0	1	1	1
52k>Hs>43.5k	0	0	0	1	1
60k>Hs>52k	0	0	0	0	1

Table 5: Truth table of Frequency discriminator

Mute function Timing Diagram**Weltrend Semiconductor, Inc.**

2F., No. 24, Industry E. 9th Rd.

Science-Based Industrial Park

Hsin-Chu, Taiwan, R.O.C.

Tel: 886-35-780241

Fax: 886-35-770419



WT8045

Synchronous Signal Discriminator and
Power Saving Detector for Green Monitor

APPLICATION CIRCUIT I

Weltrend Semiconductor, Inc.

2F., No. 24, Industry E. 9th Rd.

Science-Based Industrial Park

Hsin-Chu, Taiwan, R.O.C.

Tel: 886-35-780241

Fax: 886-35-770419



WT8045

Synchronous Signal Discriminator and
Power Saving Detector for Green Monitor

APPLICATION CIRCUITII

Weltrend Semiconductor, Inc.

2F., No. 24, Industry E. 9th Rd.

Science-Based Industrial Park

Hsin-Chu, Taiwan, R.O.C.

Tel: 886-35-780241

Fax: 886-35-770419



WT8045

Synchronous Signal Discriminator and
Power Saving Detector for Green Monitor

APPLICATION CIRCUIT III

Weltrend Semiconductor, Inc.

2F., No. 24, Industry E. 9th Rd.

Science-Based Industrial Park

Hsin-Chu, Taiwan, R.O.C.

Tel: 886-35-780241

Fax: 886-35-770419



WT8045

Synchronous Signal Discriminator and
Power Saving Detector for Green Monitor

APPLICATION CIRCUIT IV

Weltrend Semiconductor, Inc.

2F., No. 24, Industry E. 9th Rd.

Science-Based Industrial Park

Hsin-Chu, Taiwan, R.O.C.

Tel: 886-35-780241

Fax: 886-35-770419



WT8045

Synchronous Signal Discriminator and
Power Saving Detector for Green Monitor

DIP OUTLINE DIMENSIONS

	A	B	C	D	E	F	G
N24	1250	542	152	100	130	650	600
N28 SKINNY	1385	288	130	100	130	355	310
N32	1650	542	154	100	130	650	600

┆ Dimension in mil

┆ 1mm = 39.37 mil

Weltrend Semiconductor, Inc.

2F., No. 24, Industry E. 9th Rd.

Science-Based Industrial Park

Hsin-Chu, Taiwan, R.O.C.

Tel: 886-35-780241

Fax: 886-35-770419



WT8045

Synchronous Signal Discriminator and
Power Saving Detector for Green Monitor

WT8045N28P2

OSCin	1	28	VDD
OSCout	2	27	1024x768(56.5K)
HSin	3	26	1024x768 (NI)
VSin	4	25	1024x768 (I)
H_out	5	24	800x600(48K)
V_out	6	23	800x600(37.5K)
F43.5K	7	22	800x600(35.2K)
F36.2K	8	21	640x480(31.5K)
F33K	9	20	640x400 (31.5K/37.5K)
QV128	10	19	640x480(37.5K)
QVRC	11	18	QH
Vss	12	17	QHRC
F52K	13	16	PM3
PM1	14	15	PM2

WT8045N28P6

OSCin	1	28	VDD
OSCout	2	27	1024x768(56.5K)
HSin	3	26	1024x768 (NI)
VSin	4	25	1024x768 (I)
H_out	5	24	800x600(48K)
V_out	6	23	800x600(37.5K)
F43.5K	7	22	800x600(35.2K)
F36.2K	8	21	640x480(31.5K)
F33K	9	20	640x400 (31.5K/37.5K)
QV1	10	19	640x480(37.5K)
QVRC	11	18	QH
Vss	12	17	QHRC
F52K	13	16	PM3
PM1	14	15	PM2

WT8045N28P7

OSCin	1	28	VDD
OSCout	2	27	1024x768(56.5K)
HSin	3	26	1024x768 (NI)
VSin	4	25	1024x768 (I)
H_out	5	24	800x600(48K)
V_out	6	23	800x600(37.5K)
F43.5K	7	22	800x600(35.2K)
F36.2K	8	21	640x480(31.5K)
F33K	9	20	640x400 (31.5K/37.5K)
QV128	10	19	640x480(37.5K)
QVRC	11	18	QH
Vss	12	17	QHRC
F52K	13	16	PM3
PM1 +PM2	14	15	Mute

WT8045N28P8

OSCin	1	28	VDD
OSCout	2	27	1024x768(56.5K)
HSin	3	26	1024x768 (NI)
VSin	4	25	1024x768 (I)
H_out	5	24	800x600(48K)
V_out	6	23	800x600(37.5K)
F43.5K	7	22	800x600(35.2K)
F36.2K	8	21	640x480(31.5K)
F33K	9	20	640x400 (31.5K/37.5K)
QV1	10	19	640x480(37.5K)
QVRC	11	18	QH
Vss	12	17	QHRC
F52K	13	16	PM3
PM1 +PM2	14	15	Mute

Note: The Hout and Vout pin of N28P2, N28P6, N28P7 and N28P8 are positive pulse.

Weltrend Semiconductor, Inc.

2F., No. 24, Industry E. 9th Rd.

Science-Based Industrial Park

Hsin-Chu, Taiwan, R.O.C.

Tel: 886-35-780241

Fax: 886-35-770419