

Pin Description

PIN		I/O	Description
No.	Name		
1	V _{IN}	O	Voltage supply input pin.
2	V _{OUT1}	O	Regulator output pin.
3	Cd		Delay time capacitor pin, RESET pin output delay time can be set by the capacitor connected to the Cd pin. $t_{PLH} = 130000 \cdot C$, t_{PLH} : transmission delay time (s), C:capacitor value (F)
4	V _{DET}	I	Input pin of voltage detection.
5	V _{OUT2}	O	Regulator output pin.
6	RESET	O	Input voltage detection output pin , high = V _{DET} <V _S , low = V _{DET} >V _S
7	GND		GND pin
8	CONT	I	V _{OUT1} on/off-control pin, V _{OUT1} will be turn off when CONT pull to low.

Absolute Maximum Ratings

Symbol	Parameter	Rating	Unit
V _{IN} , V _{OUT}	Input Voltage or Out Voltage	6.5	V
CONT	V _{OUT1} Shutdown Control Pin	6.5	V
V _{DET}	RESET Pin Supply Voltage	6.5	V
R _{TH,JA}	Thermal Resistance – Junction to Ambient		
	SOP-8	150	°C/W
	SOP-8-P	80	
R _{TH,JC}	Thermal Resistance – Junction to Case		
	SOP-8	30	°C/W
	SOP-8-P	5	
P _D	Power Dissipation	Internally Limited	W
T _J	Operating Junction Temperature		
	Control Section	0 to 125	°C
	Power Transistor	0 to 170	
T _{STG}	Storage Temperature Range	-65 to +150	°C
T _L	Lead Temperature (Soldering, 10 second)	260	°C

Electrical Characteristics

Unless otherwise noted these specifications apply over full temperature , $V_{IN}=5V$, $C_{IN}=1\mu F$, $C_{OUT1}=4.7\mu F$, $C_{OUT2}=4.7\mu F$, $CONT=V_{IN}$, $T_J=0$ to $125^\circ C$. Typical values refer to $T_J=25^\circ C$.

Symbol	Parameter	Test Conditions	APL5546			Unit
			Min.	Typ.	Max.	
V_{IN}	Input Voltage				6	V
I_Q	Quiescent Current	$I_{OUT1}=0mA$, $I_{OUT2}=0mA$		100		μA
	Shutdown Supply Current	$CONT = low$, $I_{OUT2}=0mA$		70		μA
I_{CONT}	Shutdown Input Bias current	$V_{CONT}=V_{IN}$			0.1	μA
V_{CONT}	High Threshold Voltage		1.6		$V_{IN}+0.3$	V
	Low Threshold Voltage		-0.3		0.4	
I_{CCQ}	V_{DET} Input Current	$V_{DET}=5V$		20	40	μA
Regulator1						
V_{OUT1}	Output Voltage	$V_{IN}=5V$	3.234	3.3	3.366	V
I_{LIMIT}	Circuit Current Limit	$V_{IN}=5V$		800		mA
I_{OUT}	Load Current		500			mA
REG_{LINE}	Line Regulation	$V_{OUT}+0.5V < V_{IN} < 6.0V$, $I_{OUT}=10mA$		4	6	mV
REG_{LOAD}	Load Regulation	$V_{IN}=5V$, $0mA < I_{OUT} < I_{MAX}$		25	60	mV
V_{DROP}	Dropout Voltage ^(Note) ($V_{OUT}(\text{Nominal})=3.3V$ Version)	$I_{OUT}=500mA$		500	650	mV
PSRR	Ripple Rejection	$F \leq 1kHz$, $1V_{pp}$ at $I_{OUT}=50mA$	45	55		dB
OTS	Over Temperature Shutdown			170		$^\circ C$
	Over Temperature Shutdown Hysteresis	Hysteresis		15		$^\circ C$
TC	Output Voltage Temperature Coefficient	$T_A = -20 \sim 80^\circ C$		100		ppm/ $^\circ C$
C_{OUT}	Output Capacitor			4.7		μF
	ESR		0.01		1	Ohm
Regulator2						
V_{OUT2}	Output Voltage	$V_{IN}=5V$	3.234	3.3	3.366	V
I_{LIMIT}	Circuit Current Limit	$V_{IN}=5V$		800		mA
I_{OUT}	Load Current		500			mA
REG_{LINE}	Line Regulation	$V_{OUT}+0.5V < V_{IN} < 6.0V$, $I_{OUT}=10mA$		4	6	mV
REG_{LOAD}	Load Regulation	$V_{IN}=5V$, $0mA < I_{OUT} < I_{MAX}$		25	60	mV
V_{DROP}	Dropout Voltage ^(Note) ($V_{OUT}(\text{Nominal})=3.3V$ Version)	$I_{OUT}=500mA$		500	650	mV

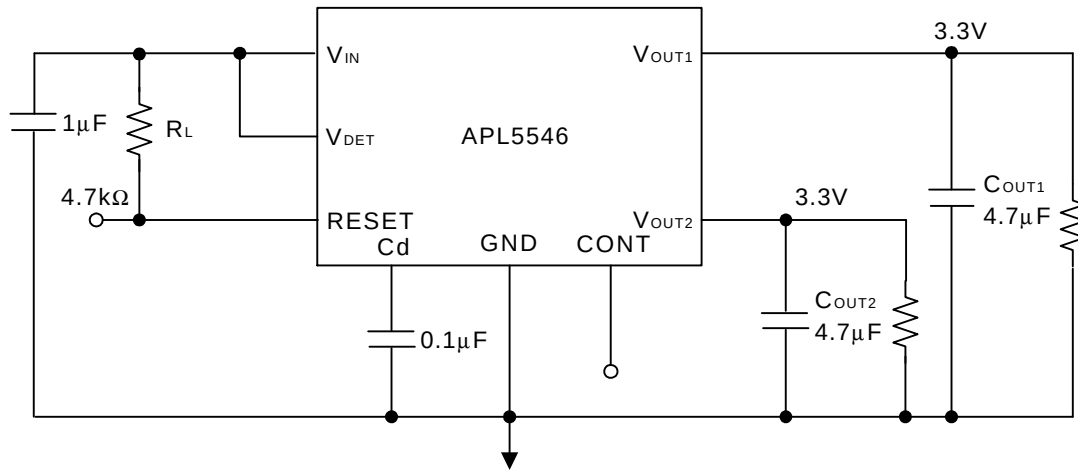
Note : Dropout voltage definition : $V_{IN} - V_{OUT}$ when V_{OUT} is 2% below the value of V_{OUT} for $V_{IN}=5V$

Electrical Characteristics (Cont.)

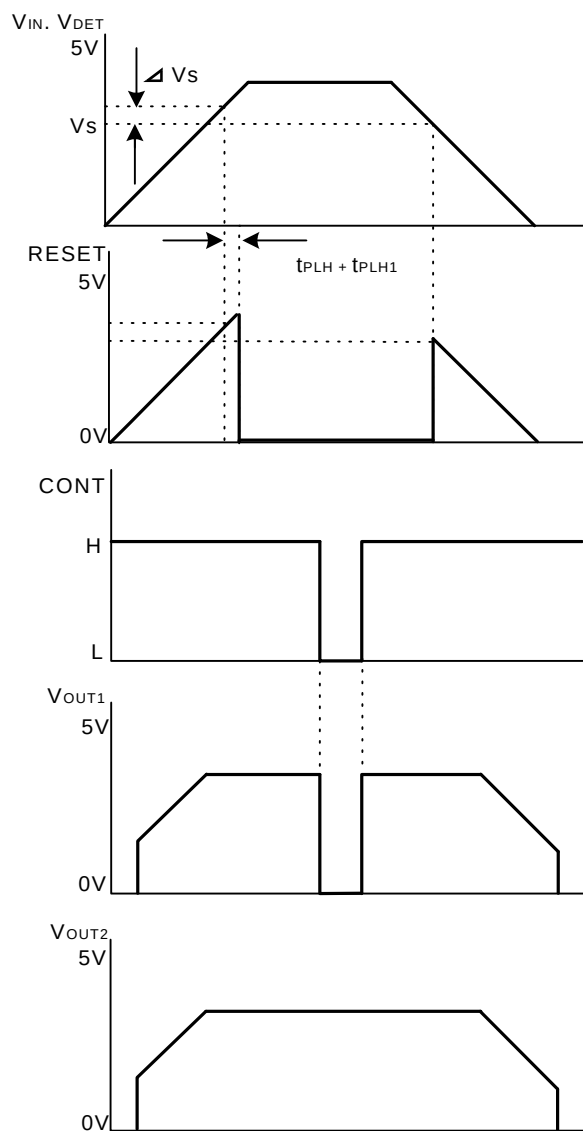
Unless otherwise noted these specifications apply over full temperature , $V_{IN}=5V$, $C_{IN}=1\mu F$, $C_{OUT1}=4.7\mu F$, $C_{OUT2}=4.7\mu F$, $CONT=V_{IN}$, $T_J=0$ to $125^\circ C$. Typical values refer to $T_J=25^\circ C$.

Symbol	Parameter	Test Conditions	APL5546			Unit
			Min.	Typ.	Max.	
Regulator2						
PSRR	Ripple Rejection	F≤1kHz, 1Vpp at I _{OUT} =50mA	45	55		dB
OTS	Over Temperature Shutdown			170		°C
	Over Temperature Shutdown Hysteresis	Hysteresis		15		°C
TC	Output Voltage Temperature Coefficient	T _a = -20 ~ 80°C		100		ppm/°C
C _{OUT}	Output Capacitor			4.7		μF
	ESR		0.01		1	Ohm
RESET / RESET						
VS	Detection Voltage	V _{DET} =H→L (APL5546A)		3.9		V
		V _{DET} =H→L (APL5546B)		4.2		V
ΔVS/ΔT	Vs Temperature Coefficient	T _A = A -20~+80°C		100		ppm/°C
ΔVS	Hysteresis Voltage	V _{DET} = H→L	130	180	230	mV
V _{OL}	Low-level Output Voltage	V _{DET} = 3.9V, R _L = 4.7kΩ		22	60	mV
I _{OH}	Output Leakage Current	V _{DET} = 5V		0.5	1	μA
I _{OL1}	Output Current1	V _{DET} =3.9V, V _{RESET} = 0.4V	10	14		mA
I _{OL2}	Output Current2	V _{DET} = 3.9V, V _{RESET} = 0.4V T _A = -20~+80°C	8	14		mA
t _{PLH}	“H” Transmission Delay Time	Cd = 0μF		42	90	μs
t _{PLH1}	Reset Delay Time	V _{DET} = 3.7V→5V, Cd = 0.1μF	8	13	18	ms
t _{PHL}	“L” Transmission Delay Time	Cd = 0μF		4	90	μs
V _{OPL}	Threshold Operating Voltage	V _{RESET} = 0.4V		0.95	1.25	V

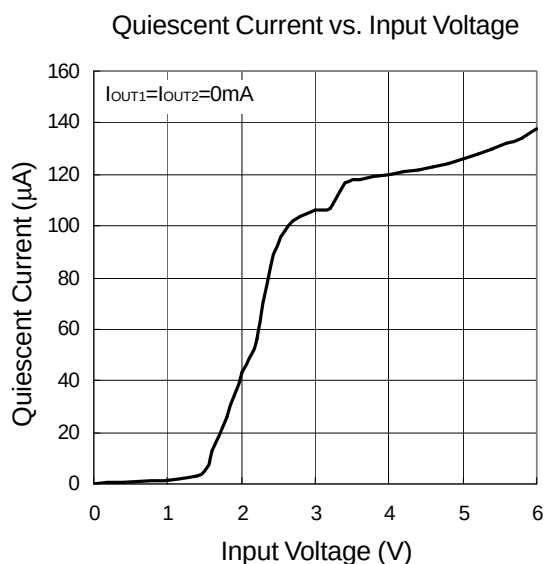
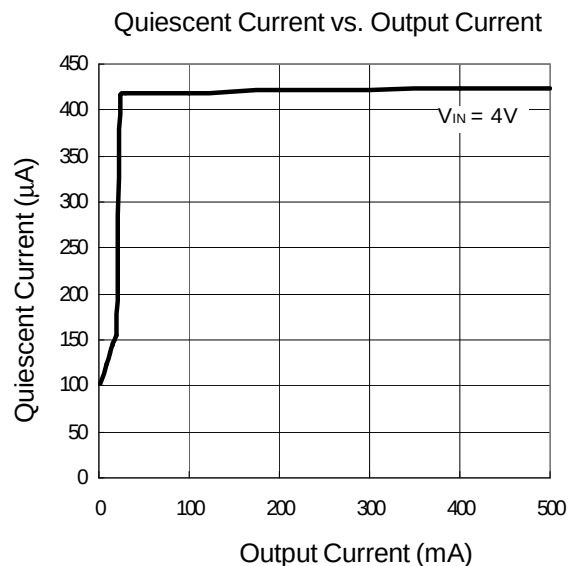
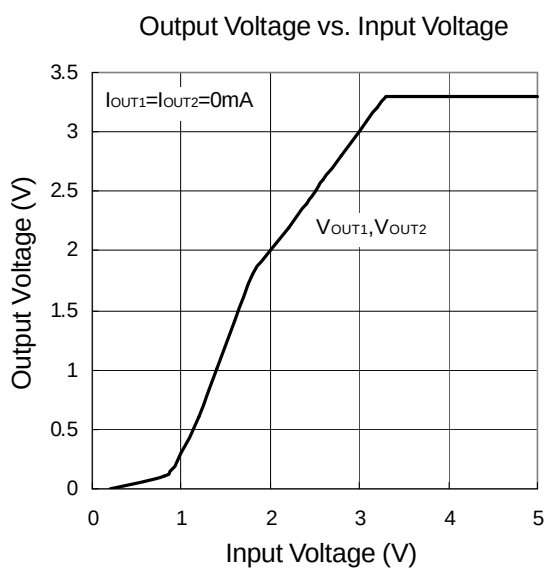
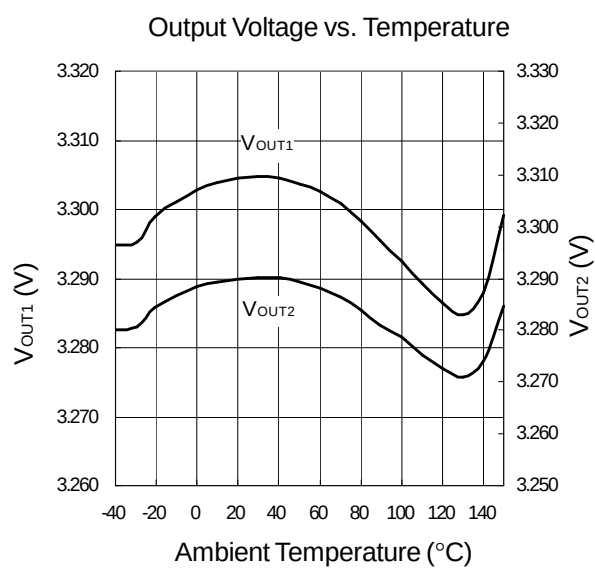
Application Circuit



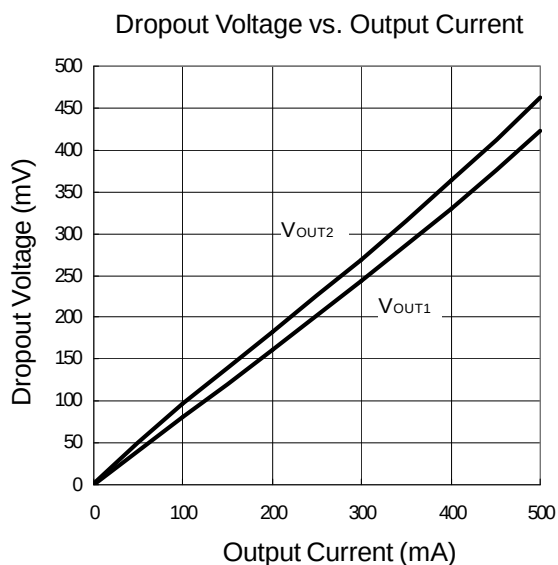
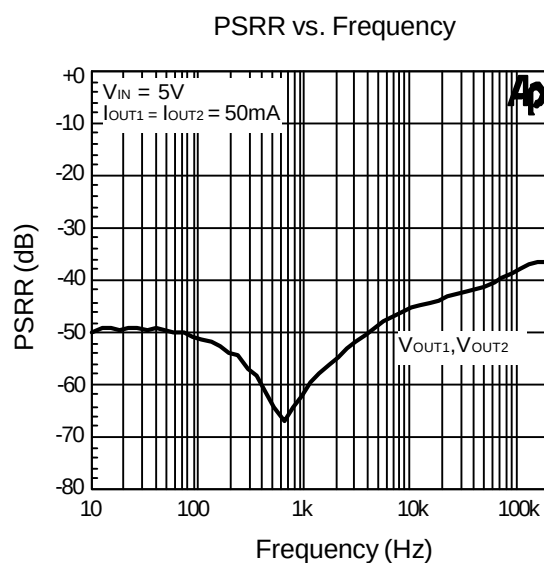
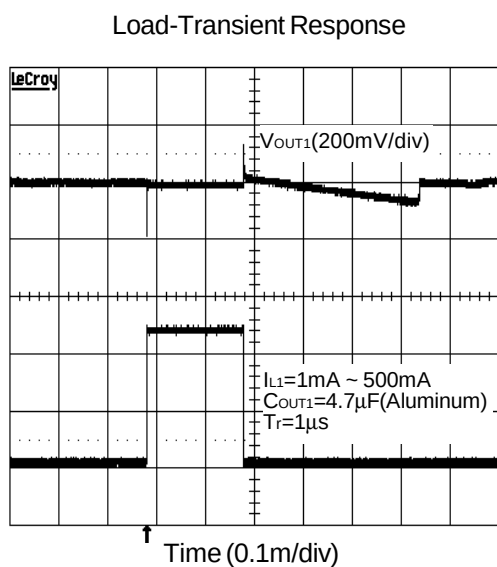
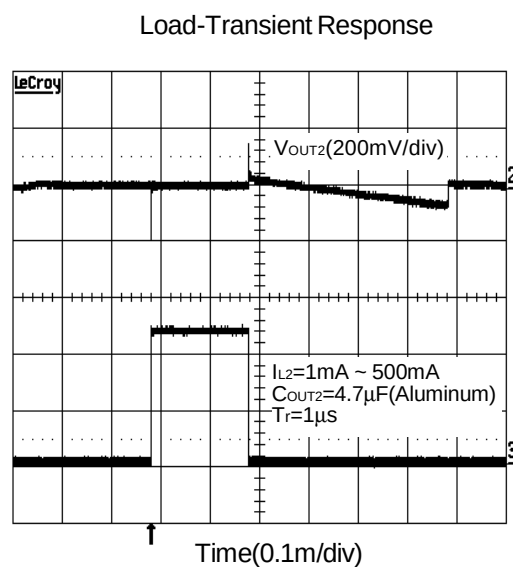
Timing Chart



Typical Characteristics

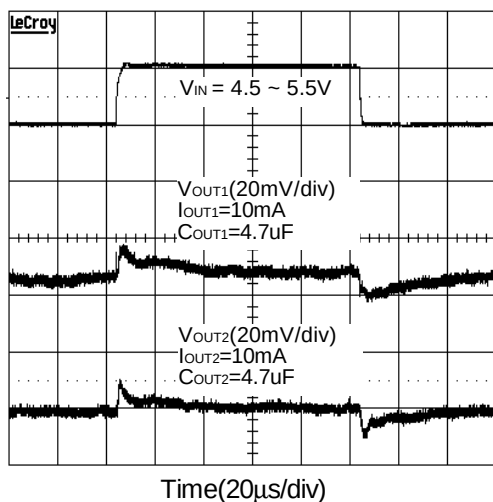


Typical Characteristics

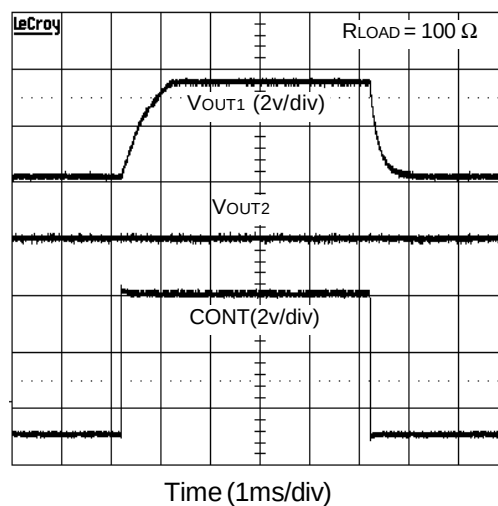


Typical Characteristics

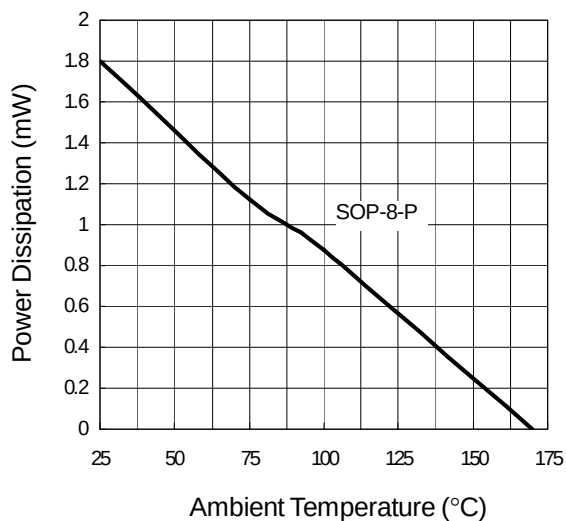
Line-Transient Response



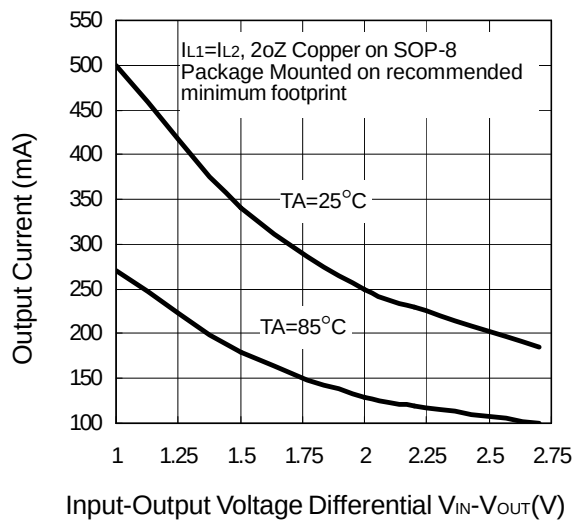
Shutdown Response



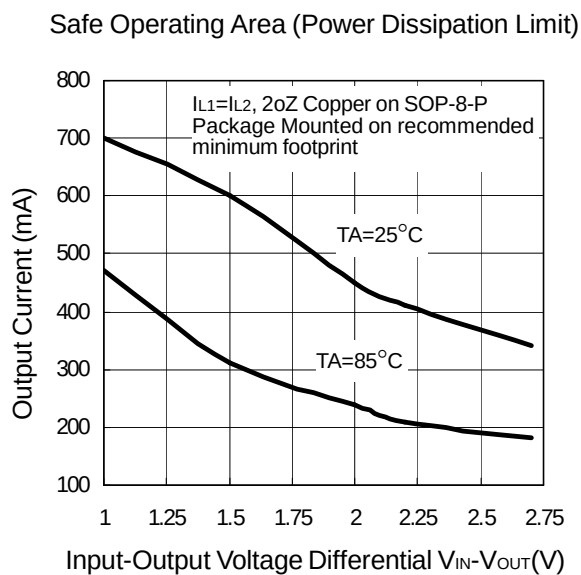
Power Dissipation vs. Ambient Temperature



Safe Operating Area (Power Dissipation Limit)



Typical Characteristics



Application Information

Capacitor Selection and Regulator Stability

The APL5546 uses at least a 1 μ F capacitor on the input. This capacitor can use Aluminum, Tantalum or Ceramic capacitors. Input capacitor with large value and low ESR provides better PSRR and line-transient response. The output capacitor also can use Aluminum, Tantalum or Ceramic capacitors, and its minimum value is recommended 4.7 μ F, ESR must be above 0.01 Ω . Large output capacitor values can reduce noise and improve load-transient response, stability, and PSRR. Note that some ceramic dielectrics exhibit large capacitance and ESR variation with Temperature. If use this capacitor, it may be necessary to use 4.7 μ F or more to ensure stability at temperature below -10°C.

Load-Transient Considerations

The APL5546 load-transient response graphs in Typical Characteristics show the transient response. A step change in the load current from 1mA to 500mA at 1 μ s will cause less than 200mV transient spike. Large output capacitor's value and low ESR can reduce transient spike.

Shutdown/Enable

The APL5546 has an active high enable function. Force CONT high (>1.6V) enables the V_{OUT1} , CONT low (<0.4V) disables the V_{OUT1} and V_{OUT2} can not be affected by CONT. Enter the shutdown mode, it also causes the output voltage to discharge through a 500 Ω resistance to ground. In shutdown mode, the quiescent current can reduce to 70 μ A. The CONT pin cannot be floating, a floating CONT pin may cause an indeterminate state on the output. If it is no use, connect to V_{IN} for normal operation.

RESET

The RESET pin is asserted whenever V_{DET} falls below the reset threshold voltage or if CONT is forced low at some special IC (refer timing chart and pin description). The reset function ensures the microprocessor is properly reset and powers up into a known condition after a power failure. RESET will remain valid with V_{IN} as low as 0.95V. The RESET output is a simple open-drain N channel MOSFET structure. A pull-up resistor must be used to pull this output up to some voltage. For most application, this voltage will be the same power supply that supplies V_{IN} to the APL5546. The APL5546 is relatively immune to negative-going glitches below the reset threshold. Typically reset delay time is 13ms while using 0.1 μ F at Cd pin. If more transient immunity is needed, a Cd capacitor can be placed as large as possible.

Input-Output (Dropout) Voltage

The minimum input-output voltage differential (dropout) determines the lowest usable supply voltage. The dropout voltage is a function of drain-to-source on resistance multiplied by the load current.

Current Limit

APL5546 includes two separate current-limit circuitry for each linear regulator. The current limit protection, which sense the current flows the P-channel MOSFET, and controls the output voltage. The point where limiting occurs is $I_{OUT}=800$ mA. The output can be shorted to ground for an indefinite amount of time without damaging to the part.

Application Information

Thermal Protection

Thermal protection limits total power dissipation in the APL5546. When the junction temperature exceeds $T_J = +170^{\circ}\text{C}$, the thermal sensor generate a logic signal to turn off the pass transistor and let IC to cool. When the IC's junction temperature cools by 15°C , the thermal sensor will turn the pass transistor on again, resulting in a pulsed output during continuous thermal protection. Thermal protection is designed to protect the IC in the event of fault conditions. For continual operation, do not exceed the absolute maximum junction temperature rating of $T_J = +180^{\circ}\text{C}$.

Operating Region and Power Dissipation

The thermal resistance of the case and circuit board, ambient and junction air temperature, and the rate of air flow all control the APL5546 maximum power dissipation. The power dissipation across the device is $P = I_{OUT}(V_{IN} - V_{OUT})$. The maximum power dissipation is:

$$P_{MAX} = (T_J - T_A) / (\theta_{JB} + \theta_{BA})$$

where $T_J - T_A$ is the temperature difference between the junction and ambient air.

θ_{JB} is the thermal resistance of the package, θ_{BA} is the thermal resistance through the printed circuit board, copper traces, and other materials to the surrounding air. The GND pin provides an electrical connection to ground and channeling heat away. Connect the GND pin to ground using a large pad or ground plane as a heat sink, it can improve maximize thermal dissipation.

See figure 1. The SOP-8-P utilizes a bottom thermal pad to minimize the thermal resistance of the package, making the package suitable for high current applications. The thermal pad is soldered to the top ground pad and is connected to the internal or bottom ground plane by several vias. The printed circuit board (PCB) forms a heat sink and dissipates most of the

heat into ambient air. The vias are recommended to have proper size to retain solder, helping heat conduction.

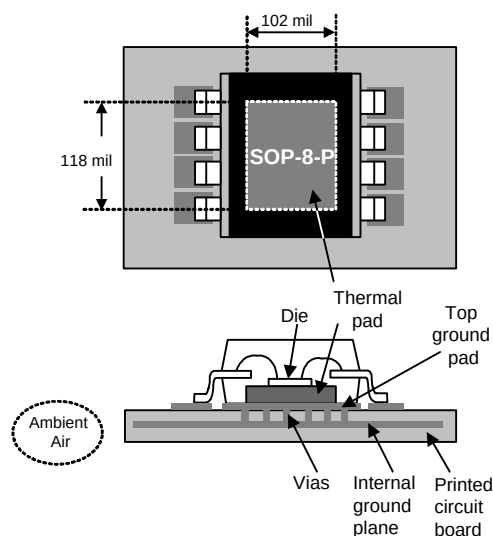
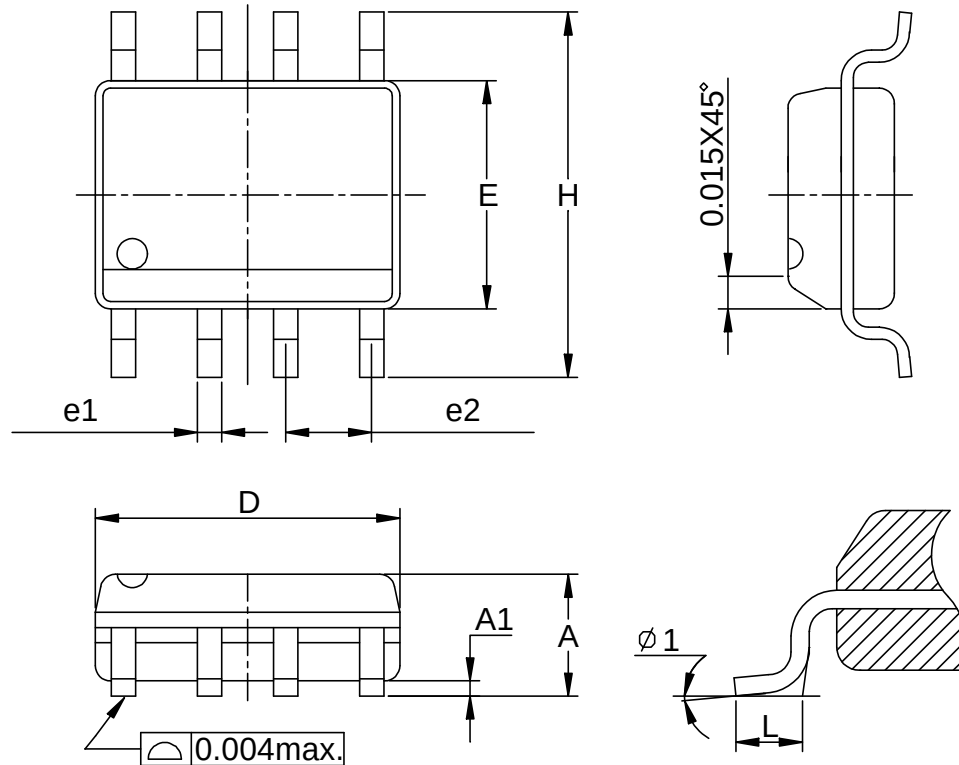


Figure 1

Packaging Information

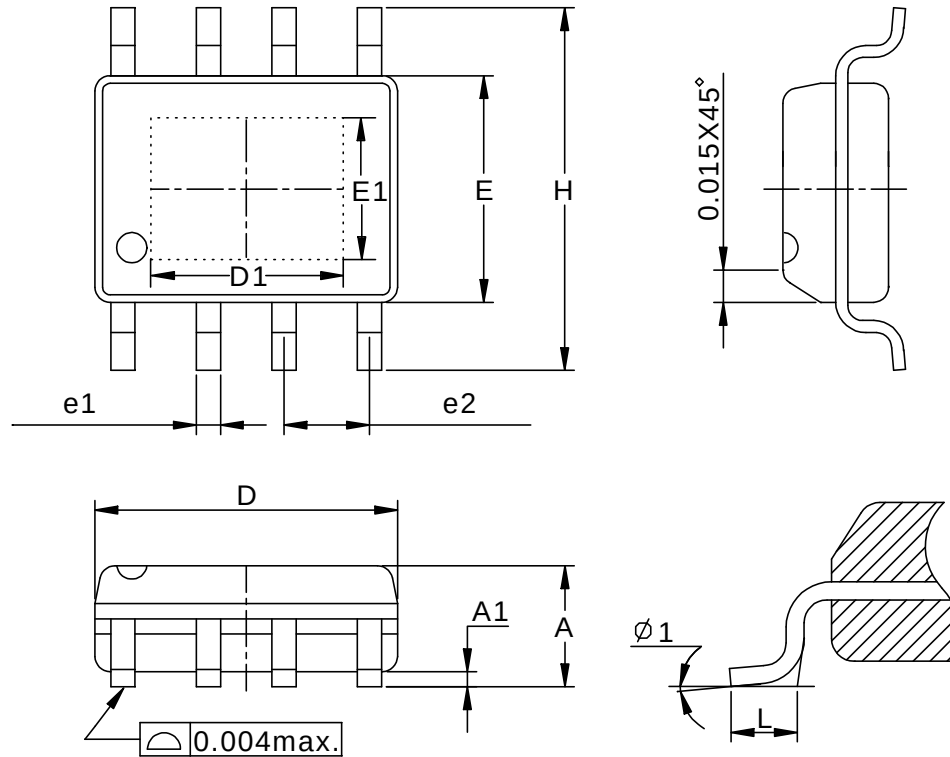
SOP-8 pin (Reference JEDEC Registration MS-012)



Dim	Millimeters		Inches	
	Min.	Max.	Min.	Max.
A	1.35	1.75	0.053	0.069
A1	0.10	0.25	0.004	0.010
D	4.80	5.00	0.189	0.197
E	3.80	4.00	0.150	0.157
H	5.80	6.20	0.228	0.244
L	0.40	1.27	0.016	0.050
e1	0.33	0.51	0.013	0.020
e2	1.27BSC		0.50BSC	
$\phi 1$	8°		8°	

Packaging Information

SOP-8-P pin (Reference JEDEC Registration MS-012)

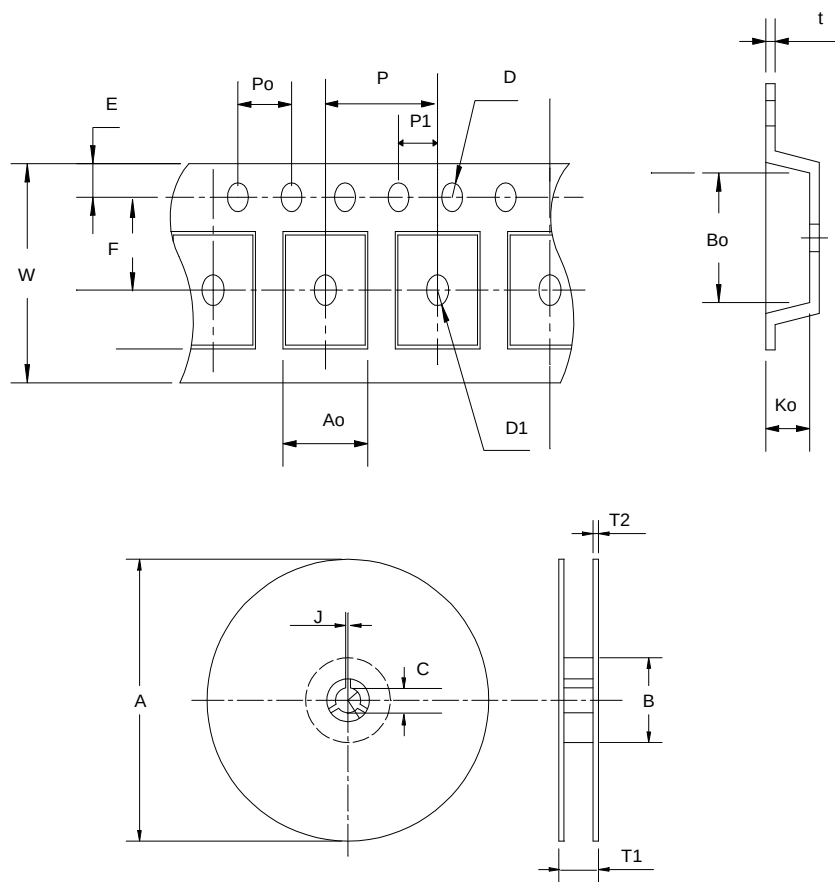


Dim	Millimeters		Inches	
	Min.	Max.	Min.	Max.
A	1.35	1.75	0.053	0.069
A1	0	0.15	0	0.006
D	4.80	5.00	0.189	0.197
D1	3.00REF		0.118REF	
E	3.80	4.00	0.150	0.157
E1	2.60REF		0.102REF	
H	5.80	6.20	0.228	0.244
L	0.40	1.27	0.016	0.050
e1	0.33	0.51	0.013	0.020
e2	1.27BSC		0.50BSC	
φ 1	8°		8°	

Reliability test program

Test item	Method	Description
SOLDERABILITY	MIL-STD-883D-2003	245°C , 5 SEC
HOLT	MIL-STD-883D-1005.7	1000 Hrs Bias @ 125 °C
PCT	JESD-22-B, A102	168 Hrs, 100 % RH , 121°C
TST	MIL-STD-883D-1011.9	-65°C ~ 150°C, 200 Cycles
ESD	MIL-STD-883D-3015.7	VHBM > 2KV, VMM > 200V
Latch-Up	JESD 78	10ms , $I_{tr} > 100mA$

Carrier Tape



Application	A	B	C	J	T1	T2	W	P	E
SOP- 8/P	330 ± 1	62 +1.5	12.75+ 0.15	2 ± 0.5	12.4 ± 0.2	2 ± 0.2	12± 0.3	8± 0.1	1.75±0.1
	F	D	D1	P0	P1	A0	Bo	Ko	t
	5.5± 1	1.55 +0.1	1.55+ 0.25	4.0 ± 0.1	2.0 ± 0.1	6.4 ± 0.1	5.2± 0.1	2.1± 0.1	0.3±0.013

(mm)

Cover Tape Dimensions

Application	Carrier Width	Cover Tape Width	Devices Per Reel
SOP- 8/-P	12	9.3	2500

Customer Service

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