Hybrid Energy Storage Capacitors

Image is not to scale

FEATURES

- Polarized energy storage capacitor with high capacity and energy density
- Voltage flexibility: 1.4 V (single cell) to 2.8 V / 4.2 V / 5.6 V / 7.0 V / 8.4 V (multiple cells)
- Available in stacked through-hole (STH, radial), surface-mount flat (SMF) and lay flat configurations (LFC) with wire and connectors
- Useful life: 1000 h at 70 °C / 85 °C
- No cell balancing necessary
- Soft and low transient-voltage-controlled charging characteristic
- Non-hazardous electrolyte
- Maintenance-free, no service necessary
- Evaluation kits for engineering are available under ordering code: MAL219699001E3
- Material categorization: for definitions of compliance please see www.vishay.com/doc?99912

Pb-free

RoHS COMPLIANT

APPLICATIONS

- Power backup for memory controller, flash backup, RAID systems, SRAM, DRAM
- Power failure and write cache protection for enterprise SSD and HDD
- Real time clock power source
- Burst power support for flash lights, wireless transmitters
- Backup power for industrial PC's and industrial controls
- Storage device for energy harvesting
- Emergency light and micro UPS power source

MARKING

The capacitors are marked with the following information:

- Rated capacitance (in F)
- Rated voltage (in V)
- Date code
- Negative / positive terminal identification

PACKAGING

Supplied in ESD trays only

QUICK REFERENCE DATA

DESCRIPTION	VALUE					
	SINGLE CELL	2 CELLS	3 CELLS	4 CELLS	5 CELLS	6 CELLS
Nominal case size (Ø D x L in mm) Stacked Through-Hole (STH)	7 x 2.5 12 x 2.5 -	7 x 5 12 x 5 35 x 25 x 7.5	7 x 7.5 12 x 7.5 35 x 25 x 10	7 x 10 12 x 10 35 x 25 x 15	7 x 12.5 12 x 12.5 -	7 x 15 12 x 15 -
Nominal case size (Ø W x L x H in mm) Surface-Mount Flat (SMF)	7 x 7 x 2.5 12 x 12 x 2.5 -	7 x 14 x 2.5 12 x 24 x 2.5 -	13 x 14 x 2.5 22 x 24 x 2.5 -	14 x 14 x 2.5 24 x 24 x 2.5 -	-	-
Nominal case size (W x L x H in mm) Lay Flat (LFC)	14.5 x 12 x 2.5	14.5 x 24 x 2.5	14.5 x 36 x 2.5	14.5 x 48 x 2.5	14.5 x 60 x 2.5	14.5 x 72 x 2.5
Rated capacitance range, C_R	4.0 F 15.0 F	4.0 F 15.0 F 90.0 F	4.0 F 15.0 F 90.0 F	4.0 F 15.0 F 90.0 F	4.0 F 15.0 F	4.0 F 15.0 F
Tolerance on C_R at 20 °C	-20 % to +80 %					
Rated voltage, U_R	1.4 V	2.8 V	4.2 V	5.6 V	7.0 V	8.4 V
Maximum surge voltage, U_S (max. 30 s)	1.6 V	3.2 V	4.8 V	6.4 V	8.0 V	9.6 V
Minimum stored energy	4 Ws 17 Ws	9 Ws 35 Ws 230 Ws	13 Ws 52 Ws 345 Ws	18 Ws 70 Ws 460 Ws	22 Ws 87 Ws	27 Ws 105 Ws
Energy density	9 Ws/g to 13 Ws/g					
Category temperature range	4.0 F: -20 °C to +70 °C					
	15.0 F / 90.0 F: -20 °C to +85 °C					
Storage temperature range	-40 °C to +85 °C					
Useful life at U_R	4.0 F: at 70 °C: 1000 h at 55 °C: 2800 h at 45 °C: 5600 h			15.0 F / 90.0 F: at 85 °C: 1000 h at 70 °C: 2800 h at 60 °C: 5600 h		
Shelf life	1000 h at upper category temperature					
Climatic category IEC 60068	25/085/21					

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SELECTION CHART FOR C_R, U_R, AND FORM AT UPPER CATEGORY TEMPERATURE (UCT)							
C_R (F)	FORM	U_R (V)					
		1.4	2.8	4.2	5.6	7.0	8.4
4	A2	7.0 x 2.5	7.0 x 5.0	7.0 x 7.5	7.0 x 10.0	7.0 x 12.5	7.0 x 15.0
	B2	7.0 x 2.5	7.0 x 5.0	7.0 x 7.5	7.0 x 10.0	7.0 x 12.5	7.0 x 15.0
	B3						
	C	7.0 x 7.0 x 2.5	-	-	-	-	-
	D	7.0 x 7.0 x 2.5	-	-	-	-	-
	E	-	7.0 x 14.0 x 2.5	13.0 x 14.0 x 2.5	14.0 x 14.0 x 2.5	-	-
15	A2	12.0 x 2.5	12.0 x 5.0	12.0 x 7.5	12.0 x 10.0	12.0 x 12.5	12.0 x 15.0
	B2	12.0 x 2.5	12.0 x 5.0	12.0 x 7.5	12.0 x 10.0	12.0 x 12.5	12.0 x 15.0
	B3						
	C	12.0 x 12.0 x 2.5	-	-	-	-	-
	D	12.0 x 12.0 x 2.5	-	-	-	-	-
	E	-	12.0 x 24.0 x 2.5	22.0 x 24.0 x 2.5	24.0 x 24.0 x 2.5	-	-
	F	14.5 x 12.0 x 2.5	14.5 x 24.0 x 2.5	14.5 x 36.0 x 2.5	14.5 x 48.0 x 2.5	14.5 x 60.0 x 2.5	14.5 x 72.0 x 2.5
90	G	-	35 x 25 x 7.5	35 x 25 x 10	35 x 25 x 15	-	-
	H						

DIMENSIONS in millimeters **AND AVAILABLE FORMS**

STACKED THROUGH HOLE CONFIGURATION (STH): Examples VERTICAL MOUNT

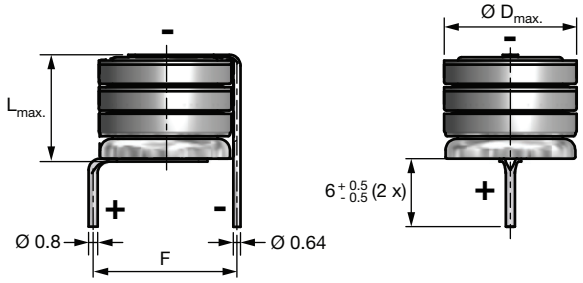

Fig. 1 - **Form A2:** Stacked Through Hole (example 4 cells, 2 pins) (1)

STACKED THROUGH HOLE CONFIGURATION (STH): Examples HORIZONTAL MOUNT

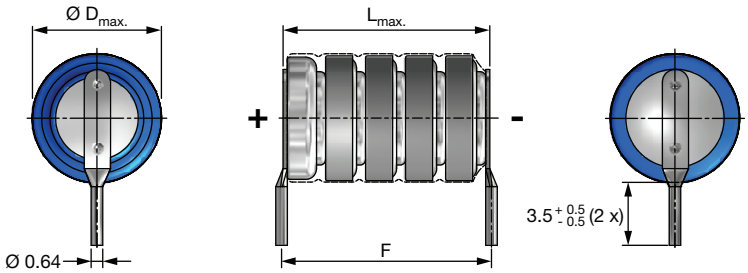

Fig. 2 - **Form B2:** Stacked Through Hole (example 5 cells, 2 pins) (1)

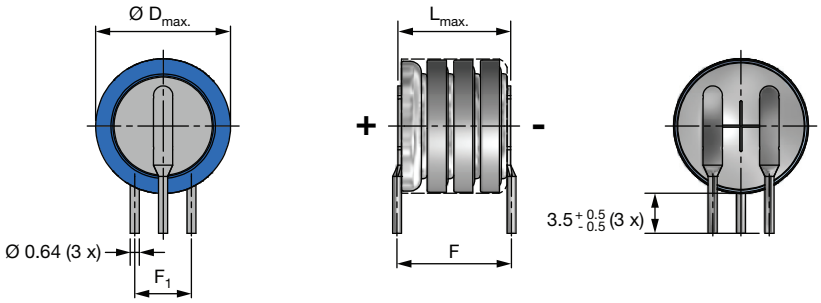

Fig. 3 - **Form B3:** Stacked Through Hole (example 4 cells, keyed polarity - 3 pins) (1)

Note

(1) Bottom and top are not isolated.

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DIMENSIONS in millimeters **AND AVAILABLE FORMS**

SURFACE MOUNT FLAT CONFIGURATION (SMF): Examples

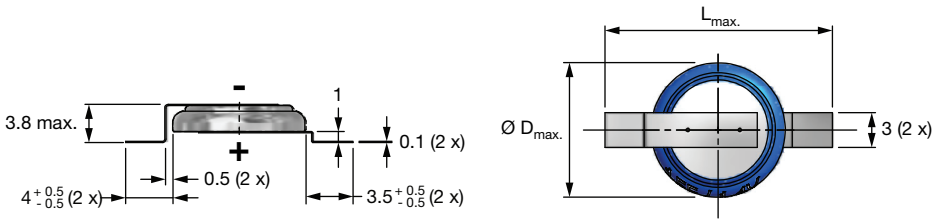

Fig. 4 - **Form C:** Surface Mount Flat (single cell, keyed polarity)

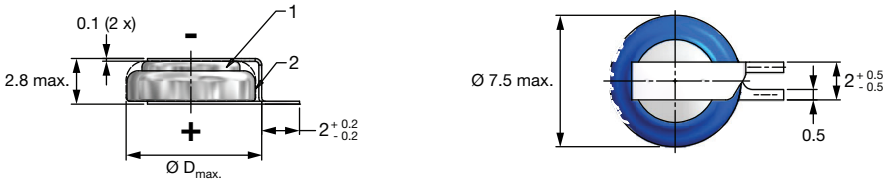

Fig. 5 - **Form D1:** Surface Mount Flat (single cell, keyed polarity)

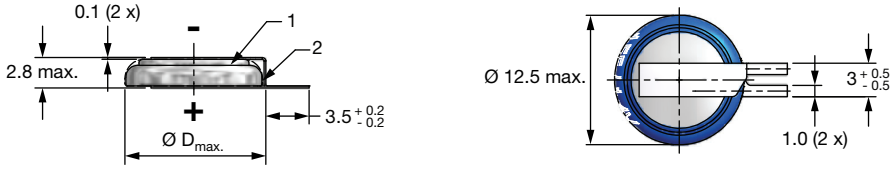

Fig. 6 - **Form D2:** Surface Mount Flat (single cell, keyed polarity)

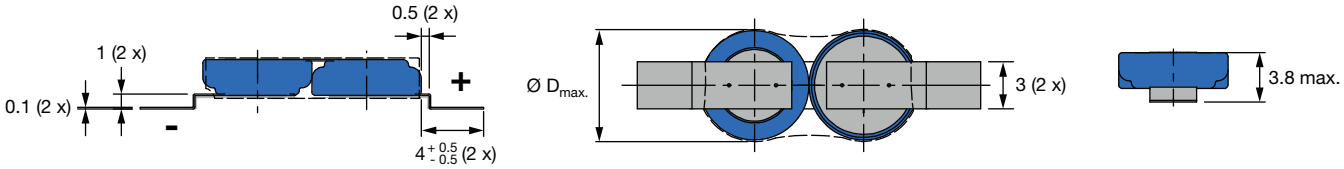

Fig. 7 - **Form E2:** Surface Mount Flat

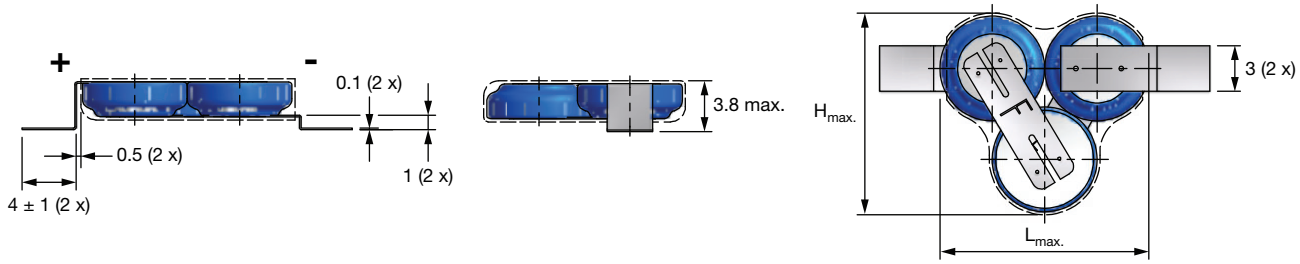

Fig. 8 - **Form E3:** Surface Mount Flat

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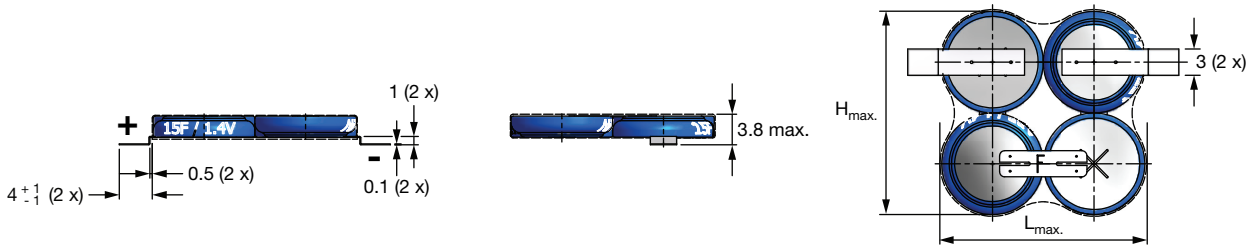

Fig. 9 - **Form E4:** Surface Mount Flat

LAY FLAT CONFIGURATION (LFC) WITH CONNECTOR: Example 5 cells in series

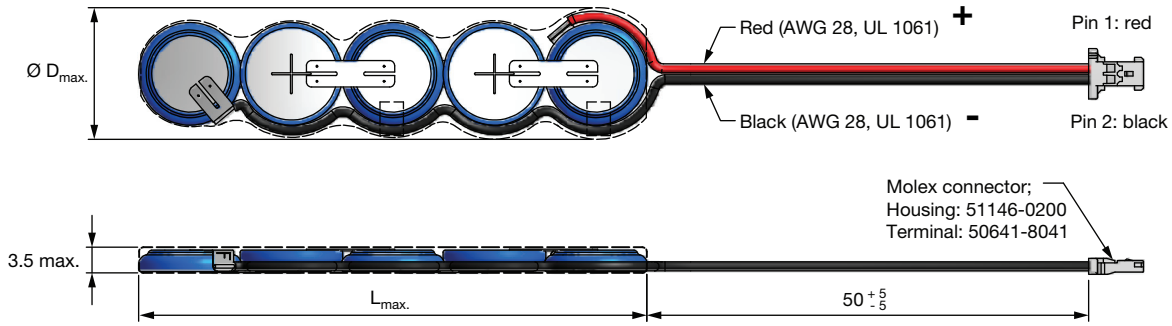

Fig. 10 - **Form F:** Lay Flat (example for 5 cells)

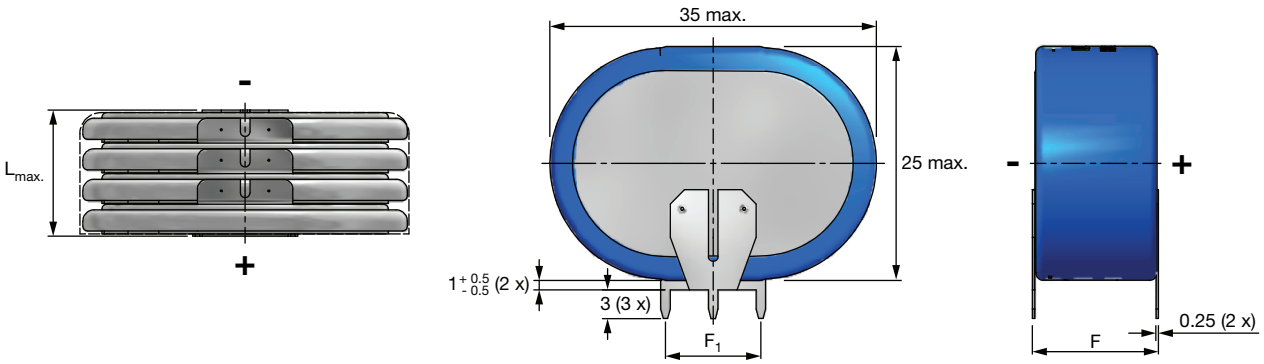

Fig. 11 - **Form G:** Stacked Through Hole Oval (PCBD)

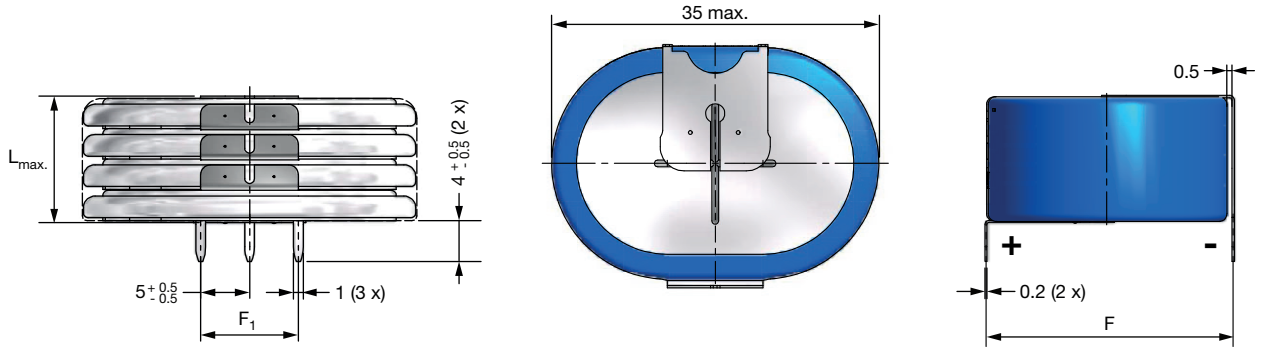

Fig. 12 - **Form H:** Stacked Through Hole Oval Horizontal

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Table 1

DIMENSIONS in millimeters, **MASS AND PACKAGING QUANTITIES**						
NOMINAL CASE SIZE D x L x H (mm)	**FORM**	**Ø $D_{max.}$**	**$L_{max.}$**	**$L1_{max.}$**	**$H_{max.}$**	**MASS (g)**
7.0 x 7.0 x 2.5	A2, B2, B3	7.5	2.3 + 0.3	7.0 + 0.5	-	0.5
7.0 x 7.0 x 2.5	C	7.5	7.0	7.0 + 8.0	-	0.5
7.0 x 7.0 x 2.5	D1	7.5	7.0	7.0 + 4.0	-	0.5
7.0 x 7.0 x 5.0	A2, B2, B3	7.5	4.2	4.2 + 0.5	-	0.8
7.0 x 7.0 x 7.5	A2, B2, B3	7.5	7.5	7.8 + 0.5	-	1.5
7.0 x 7.0 x 10.0	A2, B2, B3	7.5	10.5	10.2 + 0.5	-	1.8
7.0 x 7.0 x 12.5	A2, B2, B3	7.5	12.5	12.4 + 0.5	-	2.5
7.0 x 7.0 x 15.0	A2, B2, B3	7.5	14.8	14.8 + 0.5	-	3.0
12.0 x 12.0 x 2.5	A2, B2, B3	12.5	2.3	2.3 + 0.5	-	1.2
12.0 x 12.0 x 2.5	C	12.5	12.5	12.5 + 8.0	-	1.0
12.0 x 12.0 x 2.5	D2	12.5	12.5	12.5 + 4.0	-	1.0
12.0 x 12.0 x 5.0	A2, B2, B3	12.5	4.2	4.2 + 0.5	-	2.2
12.0 x 12.0 x 7.5	A2, B2, B3	12.5	8.0	7.8 + 0.5	-	3.3
12.0 x 12.0 x 10.0	A2, B2, B3	12.5	10.5	10.5 + 0.5	-	4.0
12.0 x 12.0 x 12.5	A2, B2, B3	12.5	12.5	12.5 + 0.5	-	5.4
12.0 x 12.0 x 15.0	A2, B2, B3	12.5	14.8	14.8 + 0.5	-	6.5
7.0 x 14.0 x 2.5	E2	7.5	14.8	14.8 + 8.0	-	1.0
12.0 x 24.0 x 2.5	E2	12.5	24.0	24.0 + 8.0	-	2.0
13.0 x 14.0 x 2.5	E3	14.0	15.0	14.8 + 8.0	14.0	1.2
22.0 x 24.0 x 2.5	E3	24.0	24.0	24.8 + 8.0	15.0	3.3
14.0 x 14.0 x 2.5	E4	15.0	15.0	14.8 + 8.0	22.5	1.5
24.0 x 24.0 x 2.5	E4	24.0	24.0	24.8 + 8.0	24.0	4.4
14.5 x 12.0 x 2.5	F	14.5	12.0	12.0 + 50.0	-	1.0
14.5 x 24.0 x 2.5	F	14.5	24.0	24.0 + 50.0	-	3.0
14.5 x 36.0 x 2.5	F	14.5	36.0	36.0 + 50.0	-	4.0
14.5 x 48.0 x 2.5	F	14.5	48.0	48.0 + 50.0	-	6.0
14.5 x 60.0 x 2.5	F	14.5	60.0	60.0 + 50.0	-	7.5
14.5 x 72.0 x 2.5	F	14.5	72.0	72.0 + 50.0	-	9.0
35 x 25 x 7.5	G, H	35 x 25	7.5	7.5 + 0.5	-	15.0
35 x 25 x 10.0	G, H	35 x 25	10.5	10.5 + 0.5	-	22.5
35 x 25 x 15.0	G, H	35 x 25	15.5	15.0 + 0.5	-	30.0

ELECTRICAL DATA	
SYMBOL	**DESCRIPTION**
C_R	Rated capacitance, tolerance -20 %/+80 %, measured by constant current discharge method
UCT	Upper category temperature
I_L	Max. leakage current after 24 h at U_R
R_I	Max. internal resistance at 1 kHz

Note

- Unless otherwise specified, all electrical values in Table 2 apply at T_{amb} = 20 °C, P = 86 kPa to 106 kPa and RH = 45 % to 75 %.

ORDERING EXAMPLE

Hybrid Storage Capacitor

15 F/1.4 V

Nominal case size: Ø 12.0 mm x 2.5 mm; Form B3

Ordering code: MAL219691211E3

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Table 2

ELECTRICAL DATA AND ORDERING INFORMATION													
U_R (V)	C_R (µF)	NOMINAL CASE SIZE Ø D x L D x L x H (mm)	CASE CODE	FORM	F (mm)	F1 (mm)	UCT (°C)	I_L 24 h (mA)	ESR AC (1) 1 kHz (Ω)	ESR DC (2) (Ω)	MIN. STORAGE ENERGY (Ws)	PACKAGING QUANTITIES	ORDERING CODE
STACKED THROUGH HOLE CONFIGURATION (STH) - VERTICAL MOUNT													
1.4	4 000 000	7.0 x 2.5	2 pin	A2	7.5	-	70	0.03	2.5	7.5	4.6	80	MAL219691101E3
2.8	4 000 000	7.0 x 5.0	2 pin	A2	7.5	-	70	0.03	5.0	15.0	9.2	80	MAL219691102E3
4.2	4 000 000	7.0 x 7.5	2 pin	A2	7.5	-	70	0.03	7.5	22.5	13.8	80	MAL219691103E3
5.6	4 000 000	7.0 x 10.0	2 pin	A2	7.5	-	70	0.03	10.0	30.0	18.4	80	MAL219691104E3
7.0	4 000 000	7.0 x 12.5	2 pin	A2	7.5	-	70	0.03	12.5	37.5	23.0	84	MAL219691105E3
8.4	4 000 000	7.0 x 15.0	2 pin	A2	7.5	-	70	0.03	15.0	45.0	27.6	84	MAL219691106E3
1.4	15 000 000	12.0 x 2.5	2 pin	A2	12.5	-	85	0.12	0.6	2.5	17.5	80	MAL219691201E3
2.8	15 000 000	12.0 x 5.0	2 pin	A2	12.5	-	85	0.12	1.2	5.0	35.0	80	MAL219691202E3
4.2	15 000 000	12.0 x 7.5	2 pin	A2	12.5	-	85	0.12	1.8	7.5	52.5	80	MAL219691203E3
5.6	15 000 000	12.0 x 10.0	2 pin	A2	12.5	-	85	0.12	2.4	10.0	70.0	80	MAL219691204E3
7.0	15 000 000	12.0 x 12.5	2 pin	A2	12.5	-	85	0.12	3.0	12.5	87.5	90	MAL219691205E3
8.4	15 000 000	12.0 x 15.0	2 pin	A2	12.5	-	85	0.12	3.6	15.0	105.0	90	MAL219691206E3
STACKED THROUGH HOLE CONFIGURATION (STH) - HORIZONTAL MOUNT													
1.4	4 000 000	7.0 x 2.5	2 pin	B2	3.2	-	70	0.03	2.5	7.5	4.6	100	MAL219691121E3
2.8	4 000 000	7.0 x 5.0	2 pin	B2	5.4	-	70	0.03	5.0	15.0	9.2	100	MAL219691122E3
4.2	4 000 000	7.0 x 7.5	2 pin	B2	7.5	-	70	0.03	7.5	22.5	13.8	96	MAL219691123E3
5.6	4 000 000	7.0 x 10.0	2 pin	B2	8.8	-	70	0.03	10.0	30.0	18.4	96	MAL219691124E3
7.0	4 000 000	7.0 x 12.5	2 pin	B2	12	-	70	0.03	12.5	37.5	23.0	60	MAL219691125E3
8.4	4 000 000	7.0 x 15.0	2 pin	B2	14.5	-	70	0.03	15.0	45.0	27.6	60	MAL219691126E3
1.4	15 000 000	12.0 x 2.5	2 pin	B2	3.2	-	85	0.12	0.6	2.5	17.5	100	MAL219691221E3
2.8	15 000 000	12.0 x 5.0	2 pin	B2	5.8	-	85	0.12	1.2	5.0	35.0	100	MAL219691222E3
4.2	15 000 000	12.0 x 7.5	2 pin	B2	8.3	-	85	0.12	1.8	7.5	52.5	80	MAL219691223E3
5.6	15 000 000	12.0 x 10.0	2 pin	B2	11.0	-	85	0.12	2.4	10.0	70.0	90	MAL219691224E3
7.0	15 000 000	12.0 x 12.5	2 pin	B2	13.4	-	85	0.12	3.0	12.5	87.5	40	MAL219691225E3
8.4	15 000 000	12.0 x 15.0	2 pin	B2	15.7	-	85	0.12	3.6	15.0	105.0	40	MAL219691226E3
1.4	4 000 000	7.0 x 2.5	3 pin	B3	2.8	2.5	70	0.03	2.5	7.5	4.6	100	MAL219691111E3
2.8	4 000 000	7.0 x 5.0	3 pin	B3	5.1	2.5	70	0.03	5.0	15.0	9.2	100	MAL219691112E3
4.2	4 000 000	7.0 x 7.5	3 pin	B3	7.5	2.5	70	0.03	7.5	22.5	13.8	96	MAL219691113E3
5.6	4 000 000	7.0 x 10.0	3 pin	B3	10.0	2.5	70	0.03	10.0	30.0	18.4	96	MAL219691114E3
7.0	4 000 000	7.0 x 12.5	3 pin	B3	12.0	2.5	70	0.03	12.5	37.5	23.0	60	MAL219691115E3
8.4	4 000 000	7.0 x 15.0	3 pin	B3	14.5	2.5	70	0.03	15.0	45.0	27.6	60	MAL219691116E3
1.4	15 000 000	12.0 x 2.5	3 pin	B3	3.2	5.0	85	0.12	0.6	2.5	17.5	100	MAL219691211E3
2.8	15 000 000	12.0 x 5.0	3 pin	B3	5.8	5.0	85	0.12	1.2	5.0	35.0	100	MAL219691212E3
4.2	15 000 000	12.0 x 7.5	3 pin	B3	8.0	5.0	85	0.12	1.8	7.5	52.5	80	MAL219691213E3
5.6	15 000 000	12.0 x 10.0	3 pin	B3	11.0	5.0	85	0.12	2.4	10.0	70.0	90	MAL219691214E3
7.0	15 000 000	12.0 x 12.5	3 pin	B3	13.0	5.0	85	0.12	3.0	12.5	87.5	40	MAL219691215E3
8.4	15 000 000	12.0 x 15.0	3 pin	B3	16.0	5.0	85	0.12	3.6	15.0	105.0	40	MAL219691216E3

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ELECTRICAL DATA AND ORDERING INFORMATION													
U_R (V)	C_R (µF)	NOMINAL CASE SIZE Ø D x L D x L x H (mm)	CASE CODE	FORM	F (mm)	F1 (mm)	UCT (°C)	I_L 24 h (mA)	ESR AC (1) 1 kHz (Ω)	ESR DC (2) (Ω)	MIN. STORAGE ENERGY (Ws)	PACKAGING QUANTITIES	ORDERING CODE
SURFACE MOUNT FLAT CONFIGURATION (SMF)													
1.4	4 000 000	7.0 x 7.0 x 2.5	2 pin	C	-	-	70	0.03	2.5	7.5	4.6	50	MAL219691131E3
1.4	15 000 000	12.0 x 12.0 x 2.5	2 pin	C	-	-	85	0.12	0.6	2.5	17.5	100	MAL219691231E3
1.4	4 000 000	7.0 x 7.0 x 2.5	2 pin	D1	-	-	70	0.03	2.5	7.5	4.6	50	MAL219691141E3
1.4	15 000 000	12.0 x 12.0 x 2.5	2 pin	D2	-	-	85	0.12	0.6	2.5	17.5	100	MAL219691241E3
2.8	4 000 000	7.0 x 14.0 x 2.5	2 pin	E2	-	-	70	0.03	5.0	15.0	9.2	50	MAL219691152E3
2.8	15 000 000	12.0 x 24.0 x 2.5	2 pin	E2	-	-	85	0.12	1.2	5.0	35.0	50	MAL219691252E3
4.2	4 000 000	13.0 x 14.0 x 2.5	3 pin	E3	-	-	70	0.03	7.5	22.5	13.8	70	MAL219691153E3
4.2	15 000 000	22.0 x 24.0 x 2.5	3 pin	E3	-	-	85	0.12	1.8	7.5	52.5	35	MAL219691253E3
5.6	4 000 000	14.0 x 14.0 x 2.5	4 pin	E4	-	-	70	0.03	10.0	30.0	18.4	70	MAL219691154E3
5.6	15 000 000	24.0 x 24.0 x 2.5	4 pin	E4	-	-	85	0.12	2.4	10.0	70.0	35	MAL219691254E3
LAY FLAT CONFIGURATION (LFC)													
1.4	15 000 000	14.5 x 12.0 x 2.5	2 pin	F	-	-	85	0.12	0.6	2.5	17.5	40	MAL219691261E3
2.8	15 000 000	14.5 x 24.0 x 2.5	2 pin	F	-	-	85	0.12	1.2	5.0	35.0	40	MAL219691262E3
4.2	15 000 000	14.5 x 36.0 x 2.5	2 pin	F	-	-	85	0.12	1.8	7.5	52.5	40	MAL219691263E3
5.6	15 000 000	14.5 x 48.0 x 2.5	2 pin	F	-	-	85	0.12	2.4	10.0	70.0	20	MAL219691264E3
7.0	15 000 000	14.5 x 60.0 x 2.5	2 pin	F	-	-	85	0.12	3.6	12.5	87.5	20	MAL219691265E3
8.4	15 000 000	14.5 x 72.0 x 2.5	2 pin	F	-	-	85	0.12	4.8	15.0	105.0	20	MAL219691266E3
STACKED THROUGH HOLE OVAL													
2.8	90 000 000	35 x 25 x 7.5	3 pin	G	7	10	85	0.5	0.03	0.090	230.0	25	MAL219690103E3
4.2	90 000 000	35 x 25 x 10	3 pin	G	10	10	85	0.5	0.04	0.135	345.0	25	MAL219690101E3
5.6	90 000 000	35 x 25 x 15	3 pin	G	15	10	85	0.5	0.06	0.180	460.0	25	MAL219690102E3
STACKED THROUGH HOLE OVAL HORIZONTAL													
2.8	90 000 000	35 x 25 x 7.5	3 pin	H	25	10	85	0.5	0.03	0.090	230.0	25	MAL219690113E3
4.2	90 000 000	35 x 25 x 10	3 pin	H	25	10	85	0.5	0.04	0.135	345.0	25	MAL219690111E3
5.6	90 000 000	35 x 25 x 15	3 pin	H	25	10	85	0.5	0.06	0.180	460.0	25	MAL219690112E3

Notes

(1) ESR AC 1 kHz are typical values.

(2) ESR DC are typical values.

Table 3

LOAD CURRENTS AND VOLTAGES				
C_R (µF)	RECOMMENDED CHARGE CURRENT	MAX. CHARGE CURRENT	MAX. DISCHARGE CURRENT	LOWEST DISCHARGE VOLTAGE (1)
4 000 000	2 mA to 8 mA	14 mA	25 mA	n x 0.8 V
15 000 000	5 mA to 20 mA	50 mA	70 mA	n x 0.8 V
90 000 000	0.3 A to 1 A	1.5 A	3 A	n x 0.8 V

Note

(1) n... number of cells, permanent operation below lowest discharge voltage is not permitted.

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MEASURING OF CHARACTERISTICS

CAPACITANCE (C)

Capacitance shall be measured by constant current discharge method.

DISCHARGE CURRENT AS A FUNCTION OF RATED CAPACITANCE				
PARAMETER	VALUE			UNIT
Rated capacitance, C_R	4	15	90	F
Discharge current, I_D	4	15	90	mA

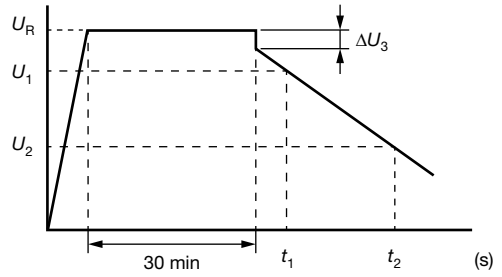

Fig. 13 - Voltage Diagram for Capacitance Measurement

Capacitance value C_R is given by discharge current I_D, time t and rated voltage U_R, according to the following equation:

C_R	Rated capacitance, in F
U_R	Rated voltage, in V
U_1	Starting voltage, in V
U_2	Ending voltage, in V
ΔU_3	Voltage drop at internal resistance, in V
t_1	Time from start of discharge until voltage U_1 is reached, in s
t_2	Time from start of discharge until voltage U_2 is reached, in s
I_D	Discharge current, in A

$$C_R(F) = \frac{I_D(A) \times (t_2(s) - t_1(s))}{U_1(V) - U_2(V)}$$

For I_D, U_1, and U_2 the following definitions have to be used:

Table 4

CAPACITANCE						
C (F)	I_D (A)	U_R (V)	U_1 (V)	U_2 (V)	t_1 (s)	t_2 (s)
4	0.004	1.4	1.3	0.7	5	> 600
4	0.004	2.8	2.7	1.9	5	> 600
4	0.004	4.2	4.0	3.1	5	> 600
4	0.004	5.6	5.4	4.4	5	> 600
4	0.004	7.0	6.7	5.6	5	> 600
4	0.004	8.4	8.1	6.9	5	> 600
15	0.015	1.4	1.3	0.7	5	> 600
15	0.015	2.8	2.7	1.9	5	> 600
15	0.015	4.2	4.0	3.1	5	> 600
15	0.015	5.6	5.4	4.4	5	> 600
15	0.015	7.0	6.7	5.6	5	> 600
15	0.015	8.4	8.1	6.9	5	> 600
90	0.090	2.8	2.7	1.9	5	> 600
90	0.090	4.2	4.0	3.1	5	> 600
90	0.090	5.6	5.4	4.4	5	> 600

Note

- For U_2 see also Table 5.

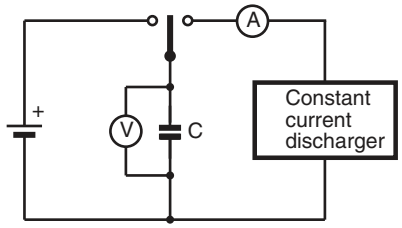

Fig. 14 - Test Circuit for Capacitance Measurement

INTERNAL RESISTANCE (R_I) AT 1 kHz

$$R_I(\Omega) = \frac{U_C(V)}{10^{-3}}$$

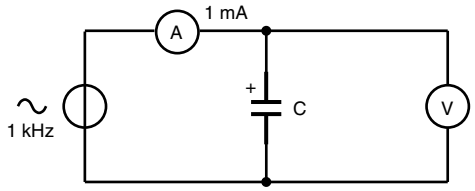

Fig. 15 - Test Circuit for R_I Measurement

LEAKAGE CURRENT (I_L)

Leakage current shall be measured after 30 min application of rated voltage U_R:

$$I_L(\mu A) = \frac{U_S(V)}{10^{-4}}$$

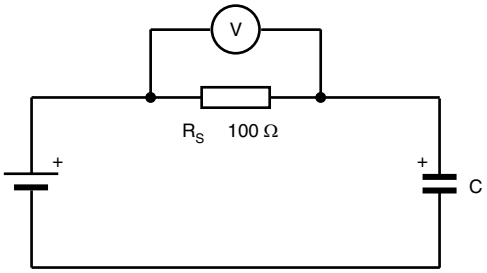

Fig. 16 - Test Circuit for Leakage Current

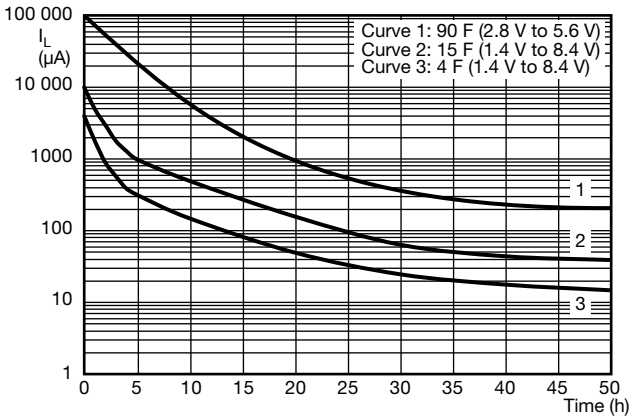

Fig. 17 - Typical Leakage Current at R_T as a Function of Time

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Table 5

VOLTAGE TO BE USED FOR SERIES CONNECTION			
N CELLS IN SERIES	U_R (V)	U_1 (V)	U_2 (V)
1	1.4	1.3	0.7
2	2.8	2.7	1.9
3	4.2	4.0	3.1
4	5.6	5.4	4.4
5	7.0	6.7	5.6
6	8.4	8.1	6.9

DISCHARGE CHARACTERISTICS

Backup time of 196 HVC series capacitors depends on minimum memory holding voltage and discharge current (corresponding with the current consumption of the load).

For minimum backup times of standard and vertical miniaturized series see figure 18 to figure 20 (charging time ≥ 24 h and CC-CV charging according to table 3).

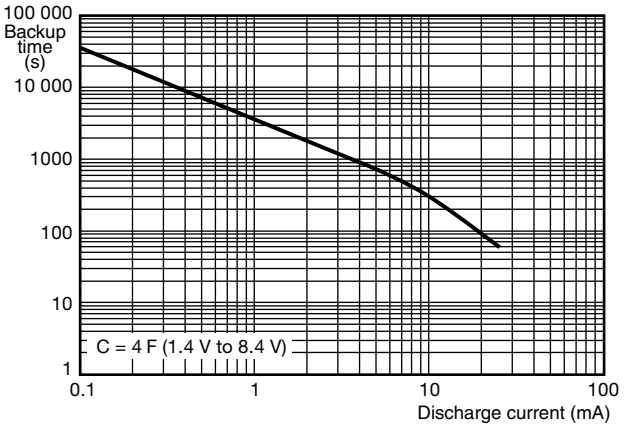

Fig. 18 - Typical Backup Time as a Function of Discharge Current

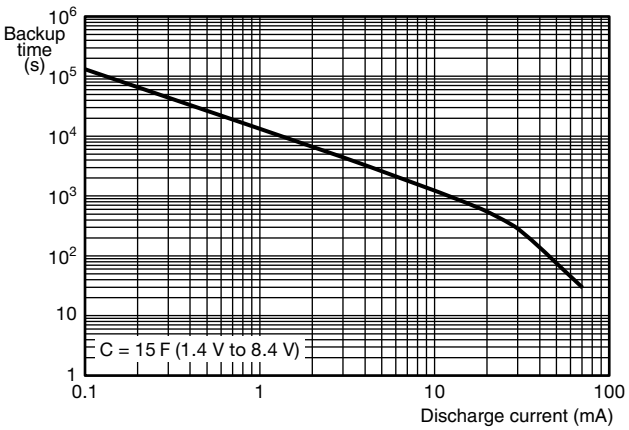

Fig. 19 - Typical Backup Time as a Function of Discharge Current

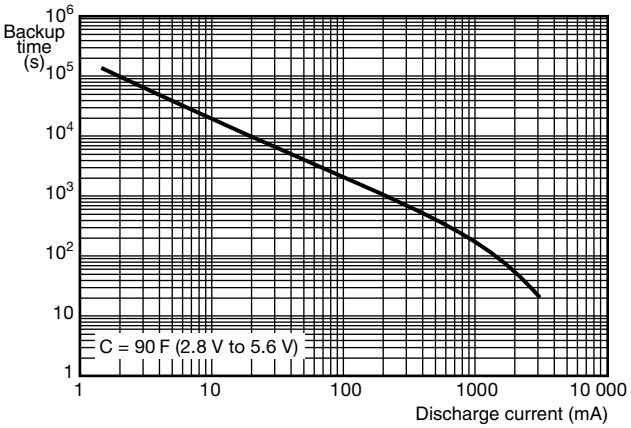

Fig. 20 - Typical Backup Time as a Function of Discharge Current

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CHARGE CHARACTERISTICS

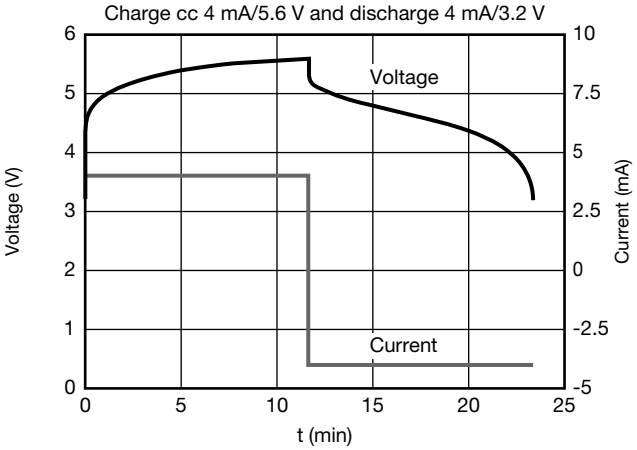

Fig. 21 - Constant Current (CC) with V-Limit Charging Method at RT
Typical Charge/Discharge Characteristics at RT: 4 F/5.6 V

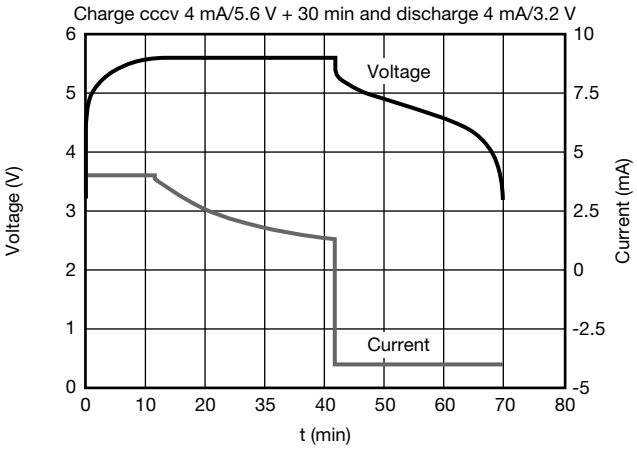

Fig. 22 - Constant Current (CC)-Constant Voltage (CV)
Charging Method at RT
Typical Charge/Discharge Characteristics at RT: 4 F/5.6 V

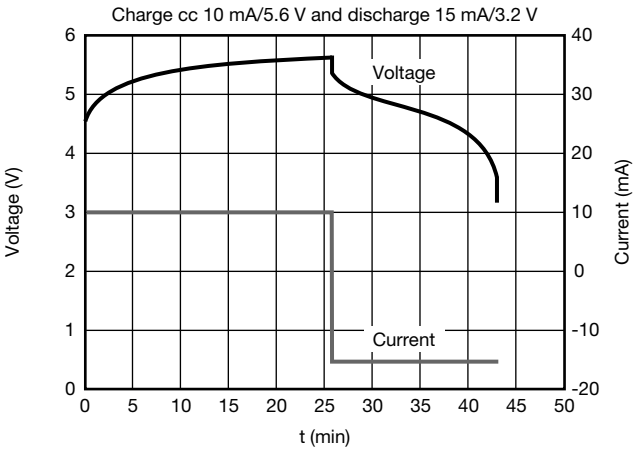

Fig. 23 - Constant Current (CC) with V-Limit Charging Method at RT
Typical Charge/Discharge Characteristics at RT: 15 F/5.6 V

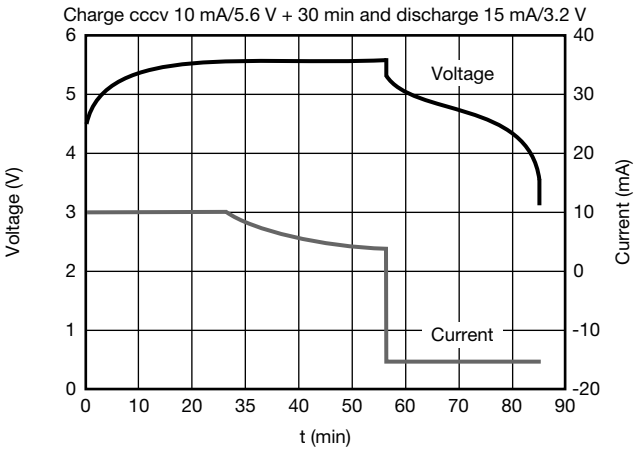

Fig. 24 - Constant Current (CC)-Constant Voltage (CV)
Charging Method at RT
Typical Charge/Discharge Characteristics at RT: 15 F/5.6 V

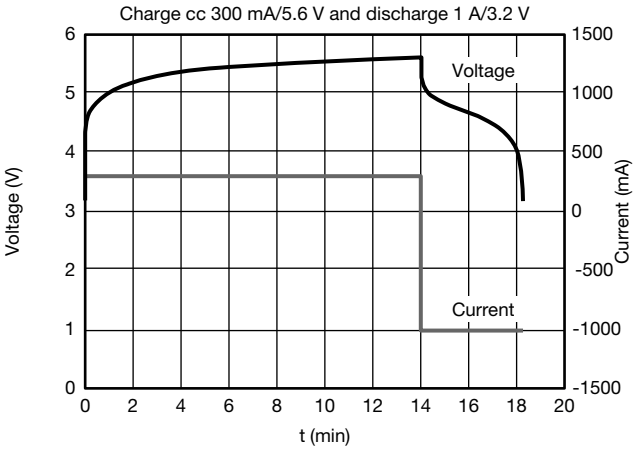

Fig. 25 - Constant Current (CC) with V-Limit Charging Method at RT
Typical Charge/Discharge Characteristics at RT: 90 F/5.6 V

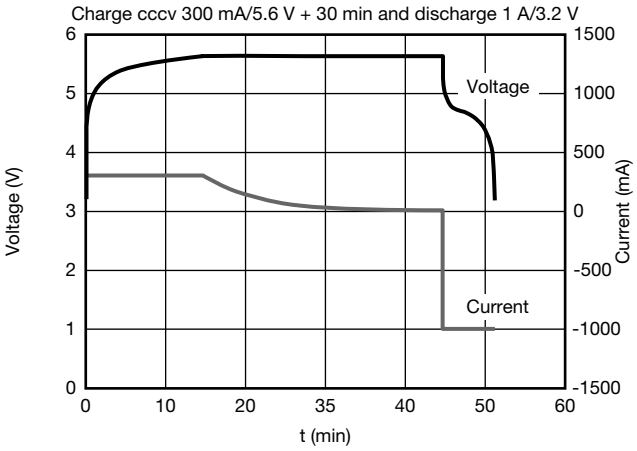

Fig. 26 - Constant Current (CC)-Constant Voltage (CV)
Charging Method at RT
Typical Charge/Discharge Characteristics at RT: 90 F/5.6 V

Note

- Charge and discharge cycles at room temperature - maximal 50 000 cycles at room temperature allowed!

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CHARGING VOLTAGE AT DIFFERENT TEMPERATURES				
OPERATING TEMPERATURE RANGE	0 °C UP TO +45 °C		+45 °C UP TO +60 °C	+60 °C UP TO +70 °C/+85 °C
Charge voltage	1 cell	U_R + 0.03 V	U_R	U_R - n [1] x 0.0015 x (T[°C] - 45)
	2 cells	U_R + 0.06 V		
	3 cells	U_R + 0.09 V		
	> 4 cells	U_R + 0.10 V		

Notes

- Capacitor is polarized, product will be damaged if reverse charged.
- Voltages higher than specified need to be avoided; otherwise reduction of life time, internal gas generation or damage of HVC hybrid capacitor will occur.
- For other operating temperatures, a temperature derating factor has to be considered for correct charging voltage.
- Surge voltage is only allowed a few seconds per day, but not as a charging process.

(1) n... number of cells

DERATING

Working voltage at temperatures above 60 °C should be below rated voltage U_R. A derating-factor of -1.5 mV/°C per cell is recommended.

PRODUCT AND MOUNTING CHARACTERISTICS

Attention: parts are pre-charged at delivery - handle appropriate.

At delivery products are pre-charged and voltage over terminals is near nominal voltage. Short circuiting of product terminals is permitted. Do not short circuit permanently. Short circuiting of charged cells may heat up the cells. Cells will fulfill UL 2054 - T_{cell} < 150 °C due to self heating in case of short circuiting. Product are UL 810A recognized.

For printed circuit board mounting it has to be taken into account, that for certain form factors top and bottom of products may not be insulated.

Capacitor disposal methods should be in accordance with local and state regulations.

Table 6.1

TEST PROCEDURES AND REQUIREMENTS			
NAME OF TEST	IEC 60384-4/ EN 130300 SUBCLAUSE	PROCEDURE (quick reference)	REQUIREMENTS
Damp heat, steady state	4.12	500 h at 55 °C; RH 90 % to 95 %; no voltage applied	ΔC/C: ± 30 % R_I ≤ 4 x spec. limit I_L ≤ 2 x spec. limit
Endurance	4.13	T_{amb} = 70 °C / 85 °C; rated voltage U_R applied; 1000 h	ΔC/C: ± 30 % R_I ≤ 4 x spec. limit I_L ≤ 2 x spec. limit
Useful life	-	T_{amb} = 70 °C / 85 °C; rated voltage U_R applied; 1000 h	ΔC/C: ± 30 % R_I ≤ 4 x spec. limit I_L ≤ 2 x spec. limit
Storage at upper category temperature	4.17	T_{amb} = 70 °C / 85 °C; no voltage applied; 1000 h	ΔC/C: ± 30 % R_I ≤ 4 x spec. limit I_L ≤ 2 x spec. limit
Self discharge	-	24 h storage at room temperature after application of U_R for 1 h	Remaining voltage: ≥ (U_R x 0.9)
Characteristics at high and low temperature	4.19	Step 1: reference measurement at 20 °C of C, R_I, and I_L Step 2: measurement at -20 °C Step 3: measurement at +20 °C Step 2: measurement at +70 °C Step 4: measurement at +20 °C	ΔC/C: ± 30 % of +20 °C value R_I ≤ 5 x the +20 °C value I_L ≤ 4 x the +20 °C value
Surge voltage	-	Max. 30 s at room temperature U_S = n [1] x 1.6 V	No change of parameter! After surge voltage, discharge product below rated voltage

Note

(1) n... number of cells

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Table 6.2: Stacked Through Hole configuration (STH), Surface Mount Flat configuration (SMF), and Lay Flat configuration with Connector

TEST PROCEDURES AND REQUIREMENTS			
NAME OF TEST	**IEC 60384-4/ EN 130300 SUBCLAUSE**	**PROCEDURE (quick reference)**	**REQUIREMENTS**
Robustness of terminations	4.4	Tensile strength; application of load force for 10 s: 20 N (standard series) 5 N (vertical miniaturized series)	No breaks
Resistance to soldering heat	4.5	Solder bath; 260 °C; 5 s	ΔC/C: ± 10 % R_I and I_L ≤ spec. limit
Solderability	4.6	Solder bath; 236 °C; 2 s	≥ 75 % tinning
Vibration	4.8	10 Hz to 55 Hz; 1.5 mm; 3 directions; 2 h per direction	ΔC/C: ± 10 % R_I and I_L ≤ spec. limit

Notes

- Robustness - bending limited to ± 15°, force in direction of tab.
- Solder bath test: max. allowed case temperature during test is e.g. 85 °C or immersion of one (1) pad only.
- Wave soldering allowed.

SOLDERING

As a general principle, temperature and duration shall be the minimum necessary required to ensure good soldering connections. However, the maximum specified soldering time and case temperature should never be exceeded.

EVALUATION KIT

Evaluation kits are available under ordering code: MAL219699001E3. The engineering kit includes a charge and discharge demo board with different 196 HVC capacitor samples.

For further details, please contact hybridstorage@vishay.com.

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