5A 150KHz 36V Buck DC/DC Converter With Constant Current Loop XL4501

Features

- Wide 8V to 36V Input Voltage Range
- Output Adjustable from 1.25V to 32V
- Minimum Drop Out 0.3V
- Fixed 150KHz Switching Frequency
- Maximum 5A Switching Current
- Internal Optimize Power MOSFET
- Excellent line and load regulation
- With output constant current loop
- Built in thermal shutdown function
- Built in current limit function
- Available in TO263-5L package

Applications

- Car Charger
- Battery Charger
- LCD Monitor and LCD TV
- Portable instrument power supply
- Telecom / Networking Equipment
- Buck constant current driver
- Monitor LED Backlighting
- General purpose LED lighting

General Description

The XL4501 is a 150KHz fixed frequency PWM buck (step-down) DC/DC converter, capable of driving a 4.5A load with high efficiency, low ripple and excellent line and load regulation. Requiring a minimum number of external components, the regulator is simple to use and include internal frequency compensation and a fixed-frequency oscillator.

The PWM control circuit is able to adjust the duty ratio linearly from 0 to 100%. An enable function, an over current protection function is built inside. An internal compensation block is built in to minimize external component count.



Figure1. Package Type of XL4501

Pin Configurations

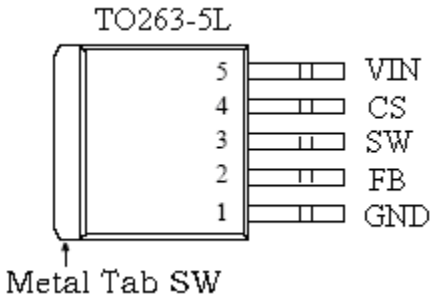


Figure2. Pin Configuration of XL4501 (Top View)

Table 1 Pin Description

Pin Number	Pin Name	Description
1	GND	Ground Pin.
2	FB	Feedback Pin (FB). Through an external resistor divider network, Feedback senses the output voltage and regulates it. The feedback threshold voltage is 1.25V.
3	SW	Power Switch Output Pin (SW). Output is the switch node that supplies power to the output.
4	CS	Output Current Sense Pin; (Iload=0.11V/Rcs)
5	VIN	Supply Voltage Input Pin. XL4501 operates from a 8V to 36V DC voltage. Bypass Vin to GND with a suitably large capacitor to eliminate noise on the input.

Function Block

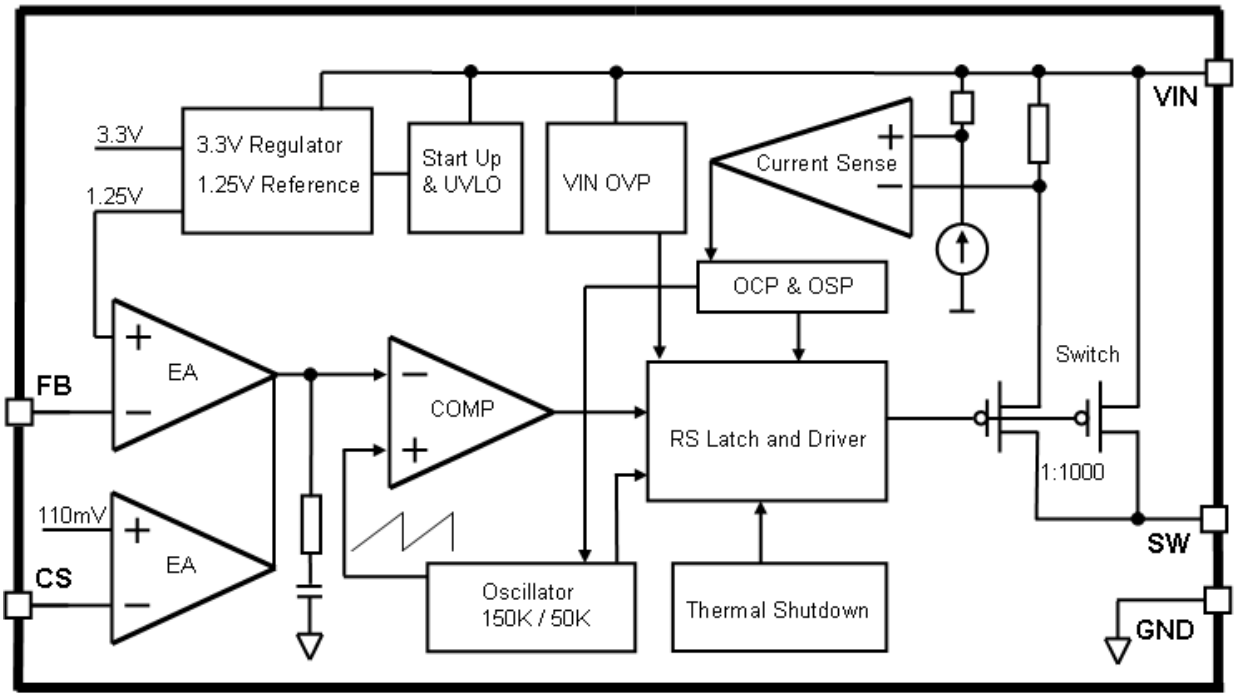


Figure3. Function Block Diagram of XL4501

Typical Application Circuit

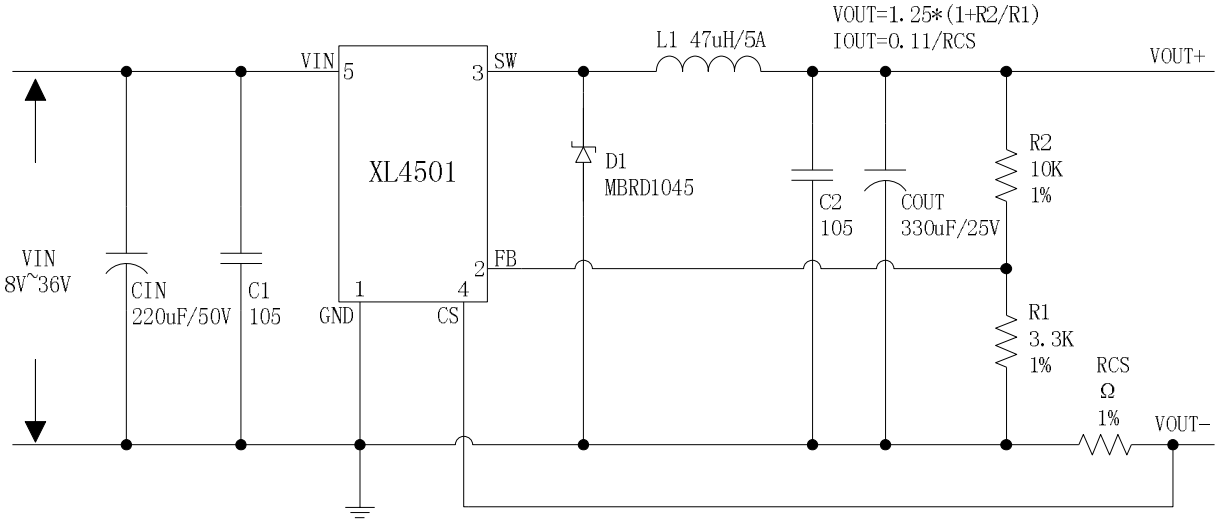


Figure4. XL4501 Typical Application Circuit

Typical System Circuit(Buck LED Constant Current Driver)

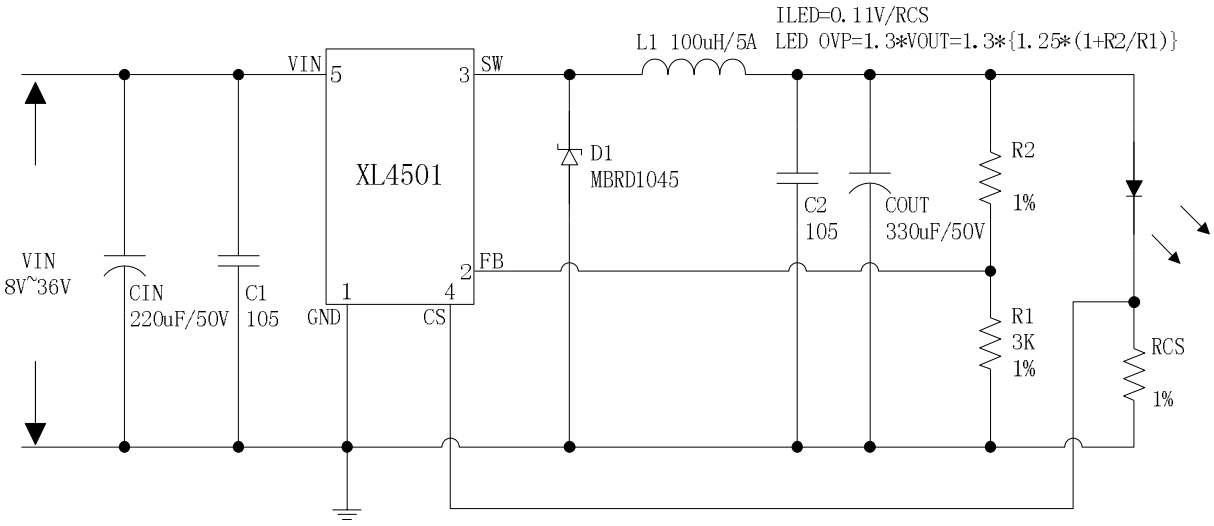


Figure5. XL4501 Typical Application Circuit(LED Constant Current Driver)

Ordering Information

Package	Temperature Range	Part Number	Marking ID	Packing Type
		Lead Free	Lead Free	
TO263-5L	-40℃~ 85℃	XL4501E1	XL4501E1	800 Units Tape & Reel

XLSEMI Pb-free products, as designated with "E1" suffix in the par number, are RoHS compliant.

Absolute Maximum Ratings（Note1）

Parameter	Symbol	Value	Unit
Input Voltage	Vin	-0.3 to 40	V
FB Pin Voltage	V_{FB}	-0.3 to Vin	V
SW Pin Voltage	V_{SW}	-0.3 to Vin	V
Power Dissipation	P_D	Internally limited	mW
Thermal Resistance(TO263-5L) (Junction to Ambient, No Heatsink, Free Air)	R_{JA}	30	ºC/W
Maximum Junction Temperature	T_J	-40 to 150	ºC
Operating Junction Temperature	T_J	-40 to 125	ºC
Storage Temperature	T_{STG}	-65 to 150	ºC
Lead Temperature (Soldering, 10 sec)	T_{LEAD}	260	ºC
ESD (HBM)		>2000	V

Note1: Stresses greater than those listed under Maximum Ratings may cause permanent damage to the device. This is a stress rating only and functional operation of the device at these or any other conditions above those indicated in the operation is not implied. Exposure to absolute maximum rating conditions for extended periods may affect reliability.

XL4501 Electrical Characteristics

T_a = 25℃;unless otherwise specified.

Symbol	Parameter	Test Condition	Min.	Typ.	Max.	Unit
System parameters test circuit figure4						
VFB	Feedback Voltage	Vin = 8V to 36V, Vout=5V Iload=0.2A to 4A	1.231	1.25	1.269	V
Efficiency	ŋ	Vin=12V ,Vout=5V Iout=4A	-	86	-	%

Electrical Characteristics (DC Parameters)

Vin = 12V, GND=0V, Vin & GND parallel connect a 100uF/50V capacitor; Iout=500mA, T_a = 25℃; the others floating unless otherwise specified.

Parameters	Symbol	Test Condition	Min.	Typ.	Max.	Unit
VIN operation voltage	Vin		8		36	V
VIN UVLO	Vuvlo			5		V
Quiescent Supply Current	I_q	V_{FB} =Vin		2	5	mA
Oscillator Frequency	Fosc		127	150	172	KHz
Switch Current Limit	I_L	V_{FB} =0		7		A
Output Power PMOS	Rdson	V_{FB}=0V, Vin=12V, I_{SW}=5A		75	100	mohm
Constant current sense Voltage	V_{CS}		104.5	110	115.5	mV

Typical System Application (Car Charger)

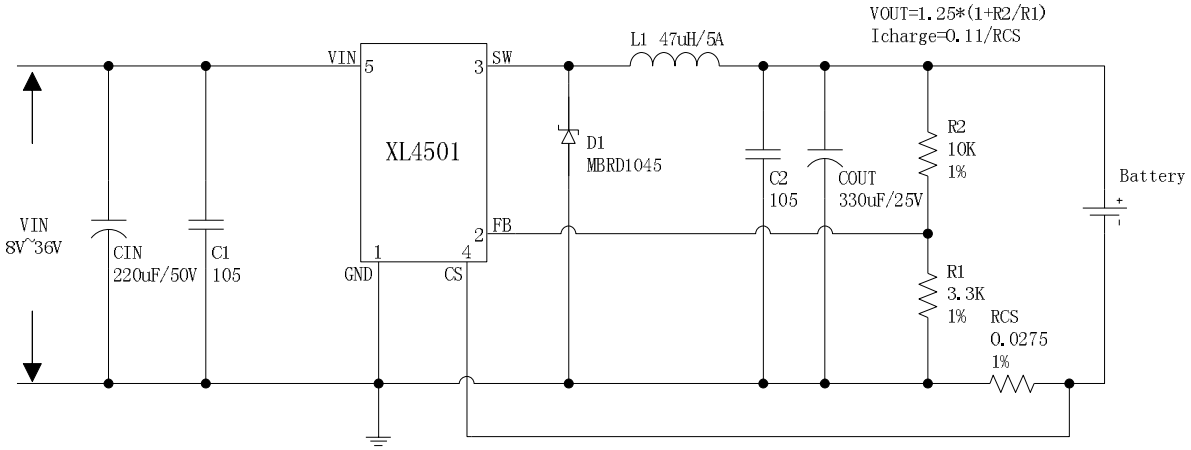


Figure6. XL4501 System Parameters Test Circuit (VIN=8V~36V, VOUT=5V/0.1A~4.2A)

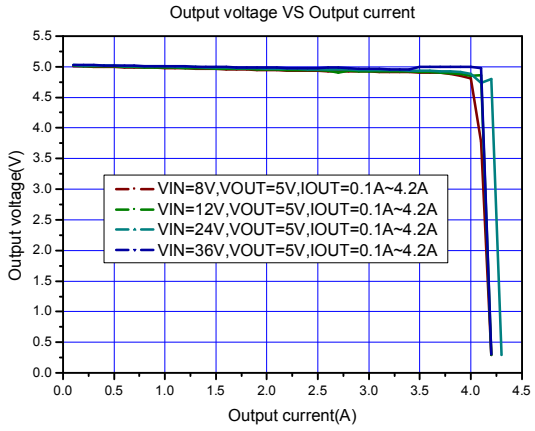


Figure7. Output Constant Current Curve

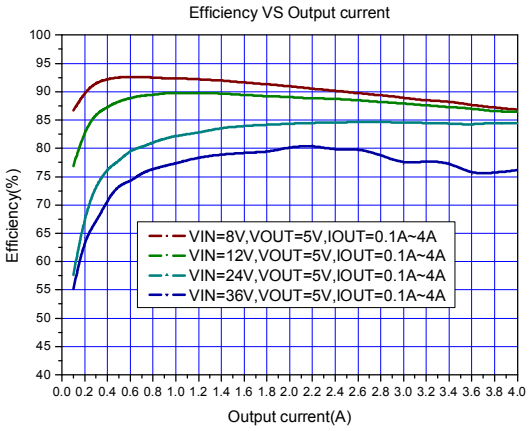


Figure8. Efficiency Curve

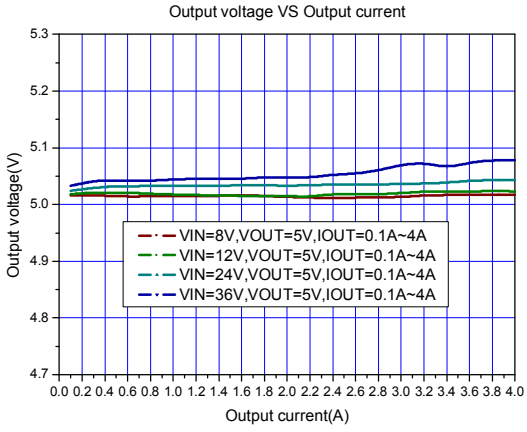


Figure9. Line&Load regulation Curve

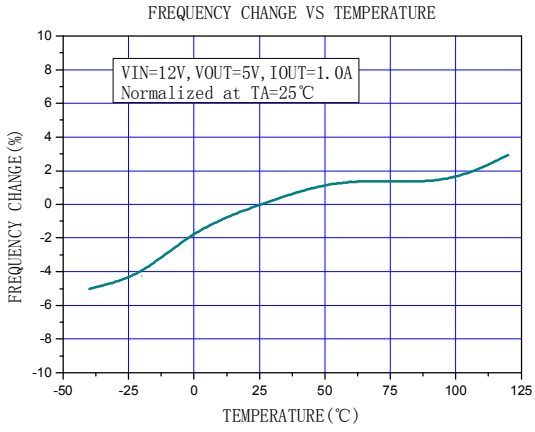


Figure10. Frequency change Curve

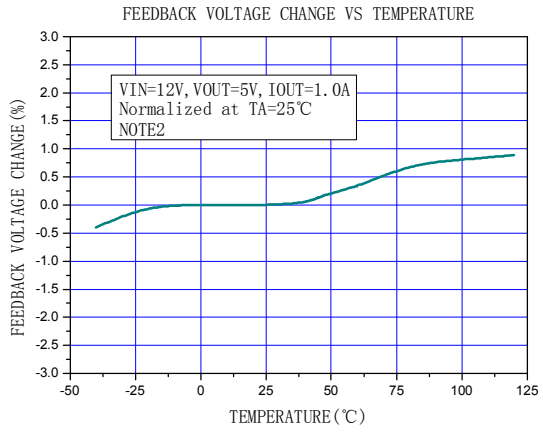


Figure11. Feedback voltage change Curve

Note2: Internal temperature compensation circuitry is provided to compensation the PCB and external line loss in system application. When the junction temperature or the output power rise，the feedback voltage will be compensated. This function is provided to compensation the PCB and external line loss in system application.

Typical System Application (Recommend output voltage safe work range in LED application)

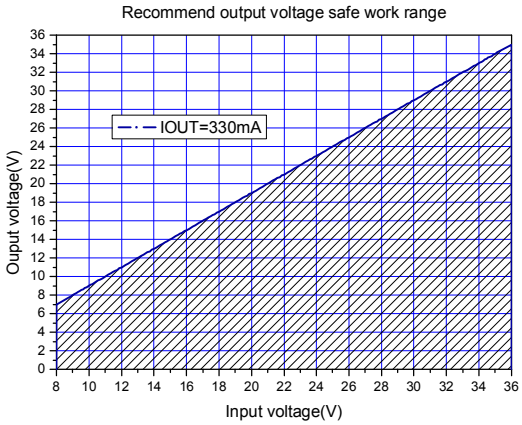


Figure12.Max output voltage(IOUT=330mA)

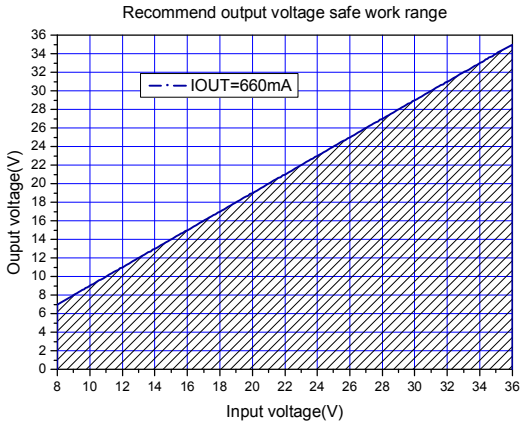


Figure13.Max output voltage(IOUT=660mA)

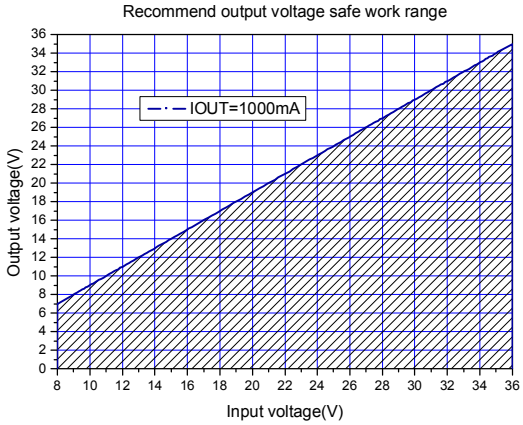


Figure14.Max output voltage(IOUT=1000mA)

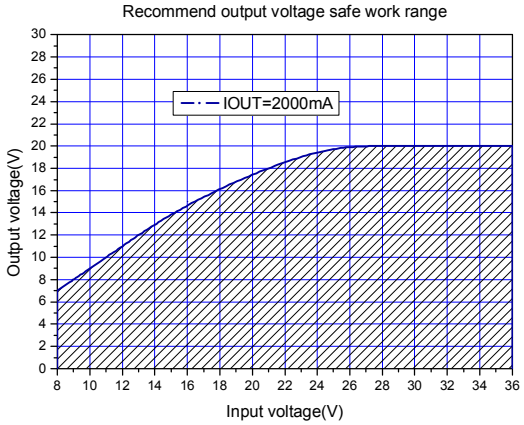


Figure15.Max output voltage(IOUT=2000mA)

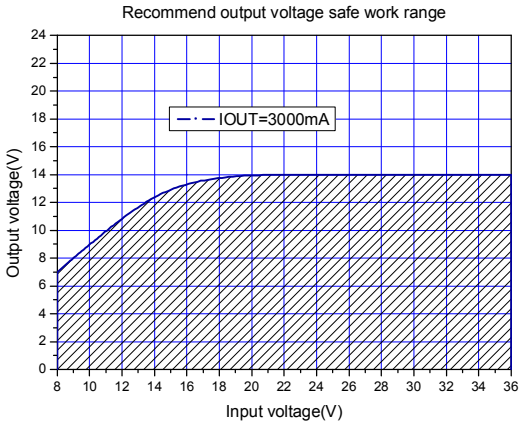


Figure16.Max output voltage(IOUT=3000mA)

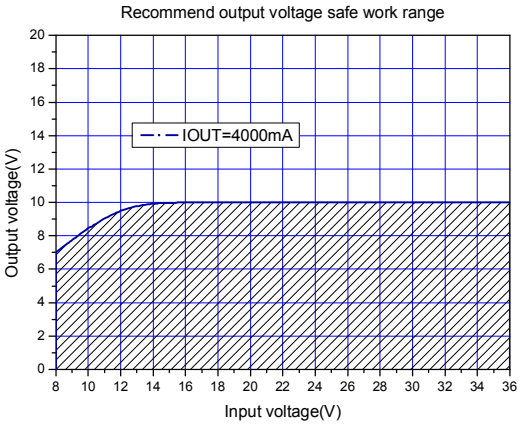


Figure17.Max output voltage(IOUT=4000mA)

Typical System Application

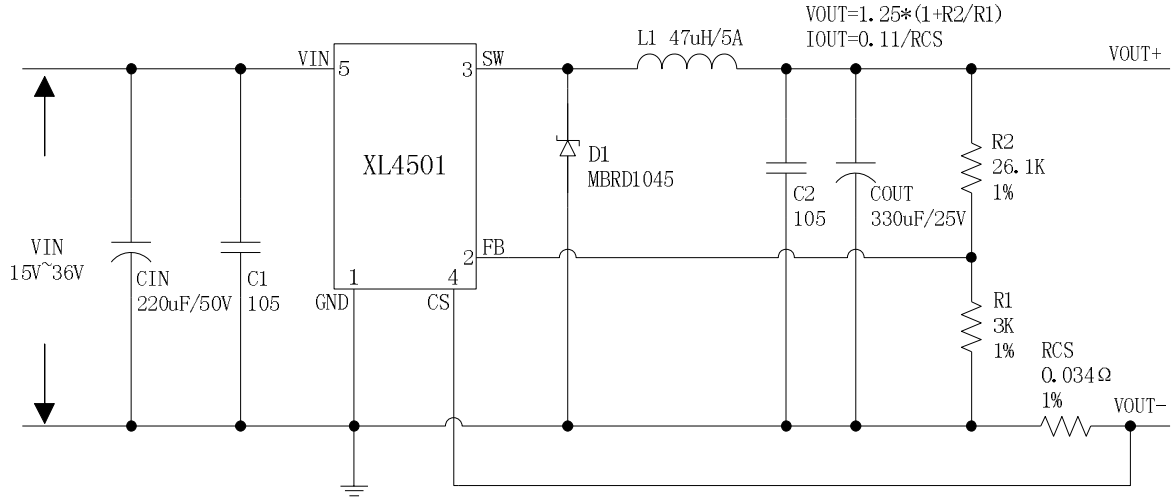


Figure18. XL4501 System Parameters Test Circuit (VIN=15V~36V,VOUT=12V)

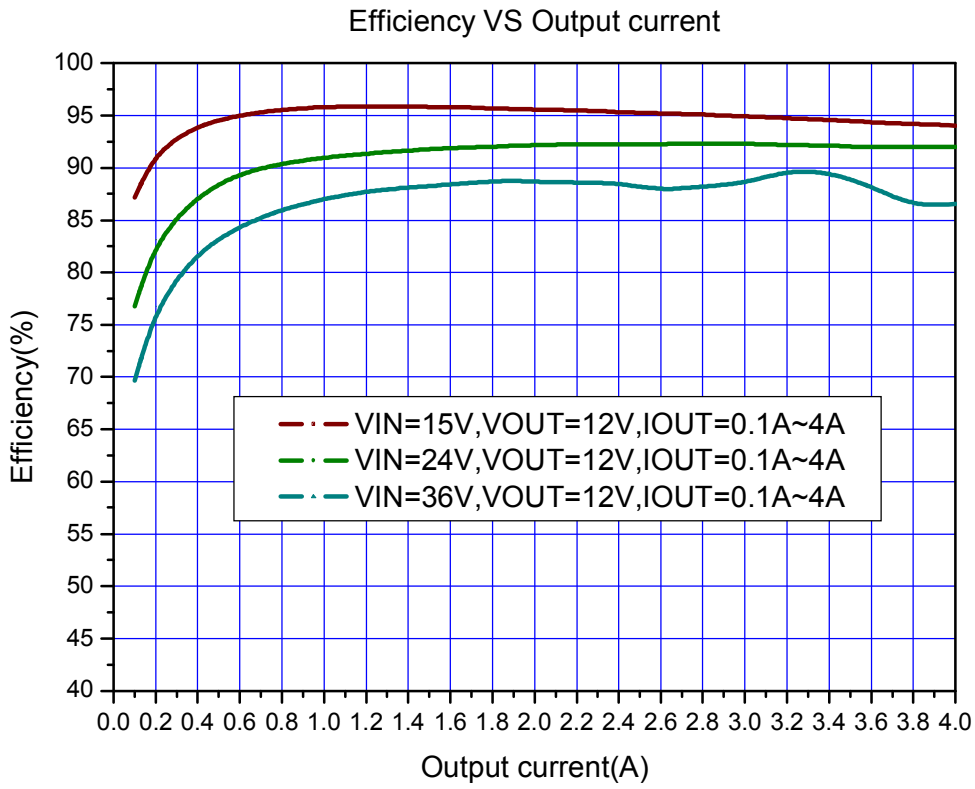


Figure19. XL4501 System Efficiency Curve (VIN=15V~36V, VOUT=12V)

Typical System Circuit(VIN=8V~36V,IOUT=330mA)

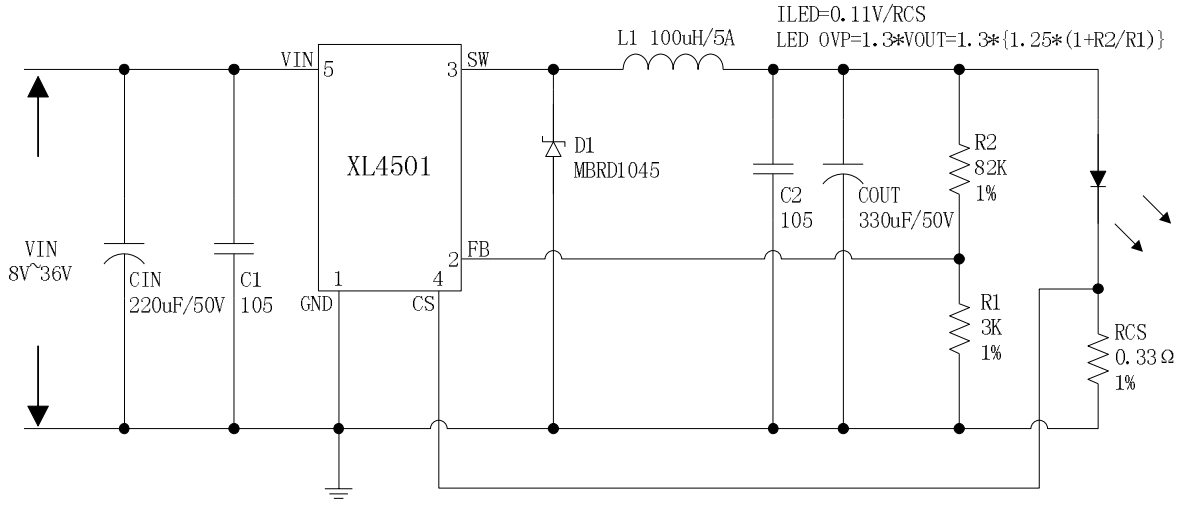


Figure20. XL4501 System Parameters Test Circuit (VIN=8V~36V,IOUT=330mA)

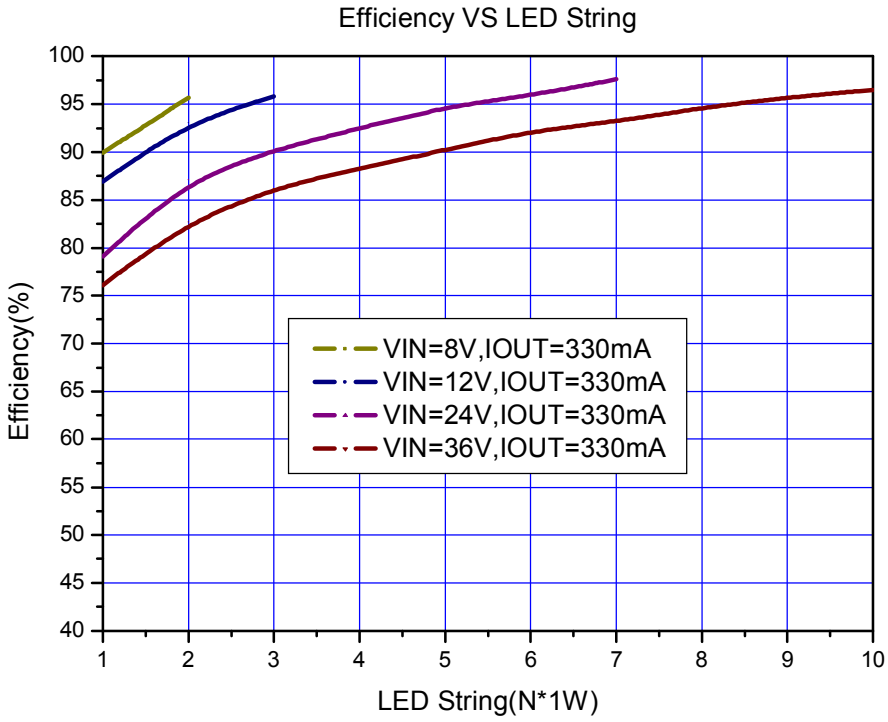


Figure21. XL4501 System Efficiency Curve (VIN=8V~36V,IOUT=330mA)

Typical System Circuit(VIN=8V~36V,IOUT=660mA)

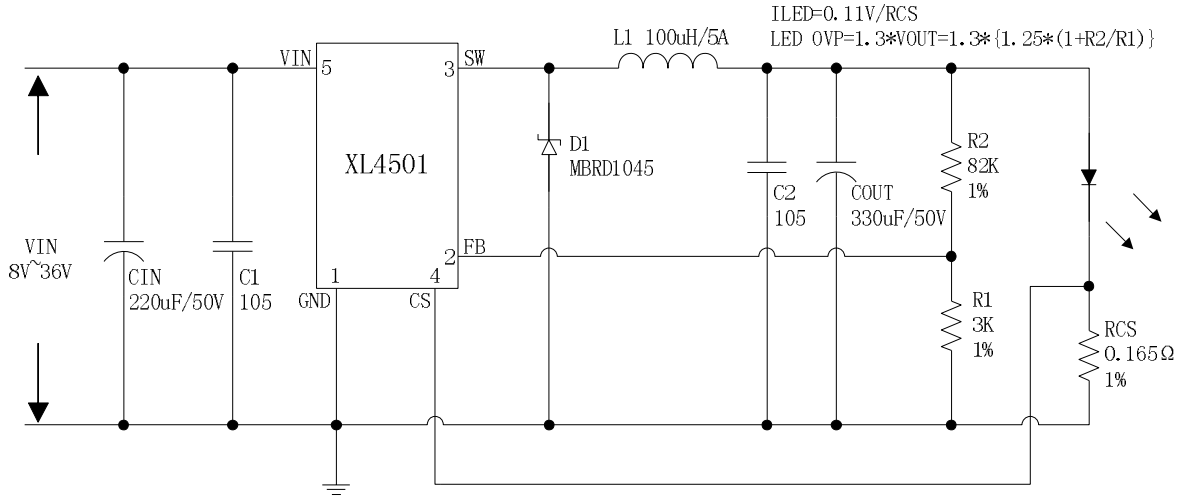


Figure22. XL4501 System Parameters Test Circuit (VIN=8V~36V,IOUT=660mA)

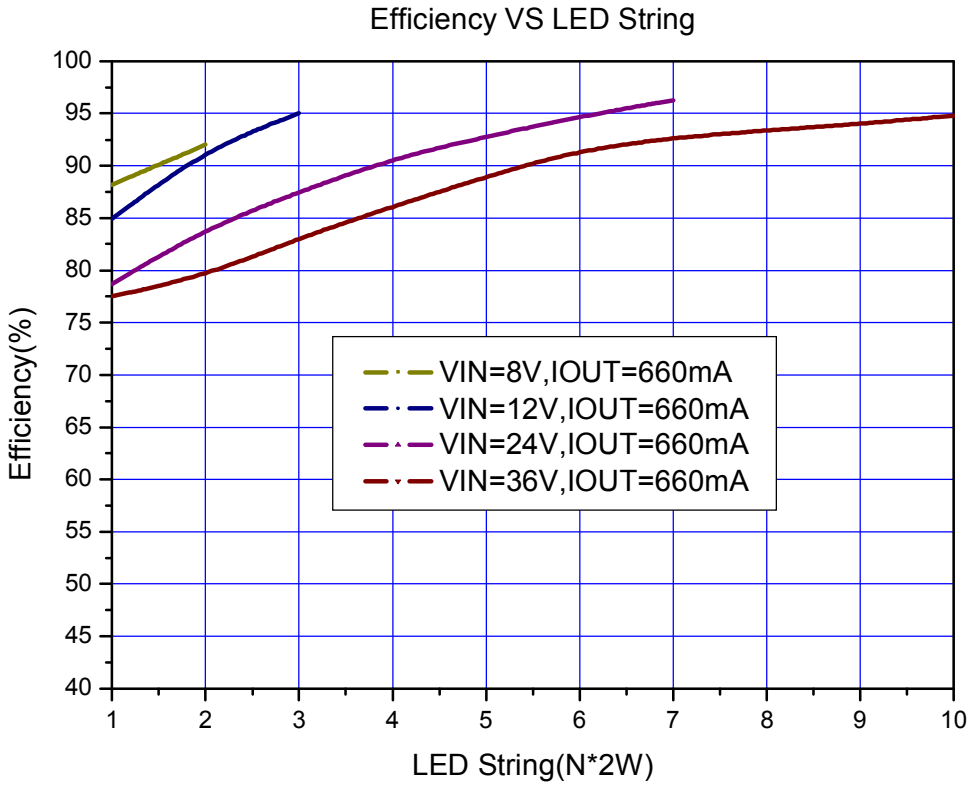


Figure23. XL4501 System Efficiency Curve (VIN=8V~36V,IOUT=660mA)

Typical System Circuit(VIN=8V~36V,IOUT=1000mA)

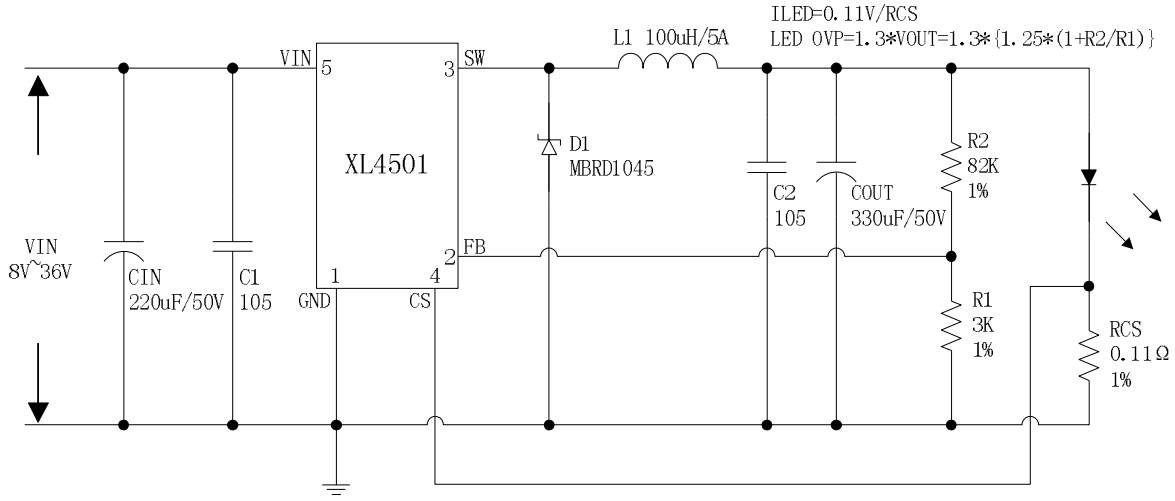


Figure24. XL4501 System Parameters Test Circuit (VIN=8V~36V,IOUT=1000mA)

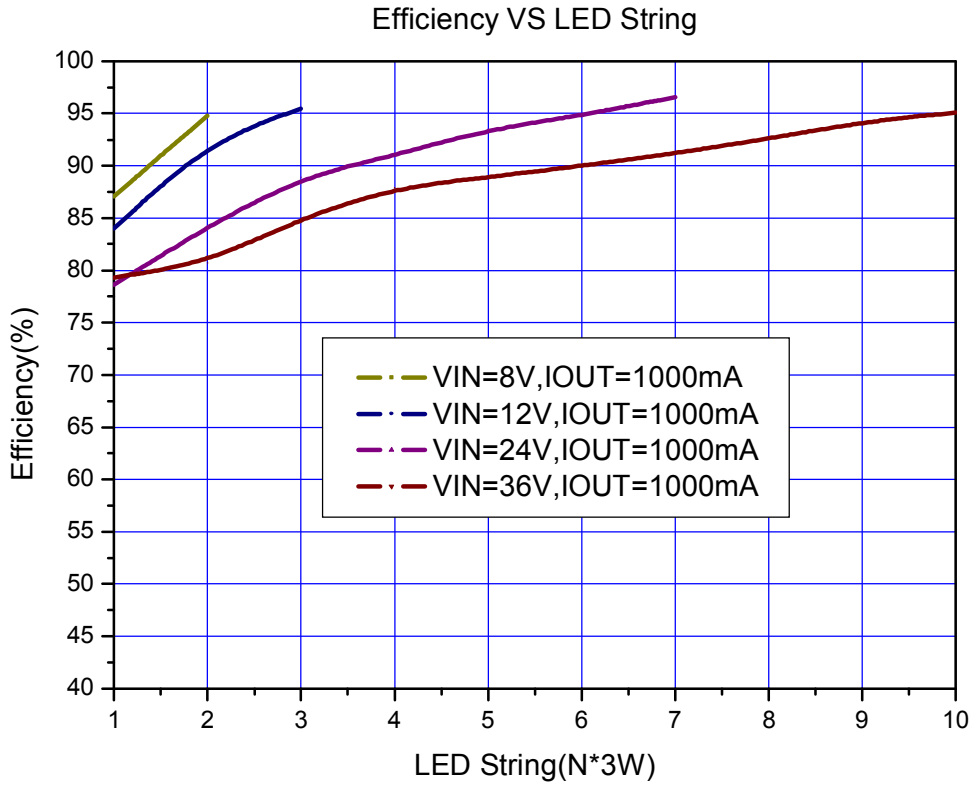


Figure25. XL4501 System Efficiency Curve (VIN=8V~36V,IOUT=1000mA)

Typical System Circuit(VIN=8V~36V,IOUT=2400mA)

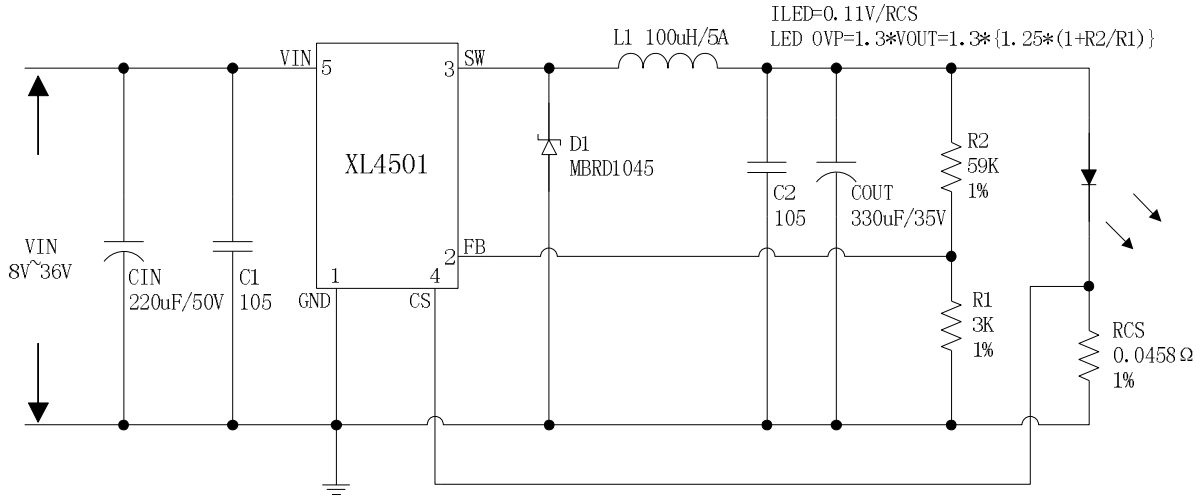


Figure26. XL4501 System Parameters Test Circuit (VIN=8V~36V,IOUT=2400mA)

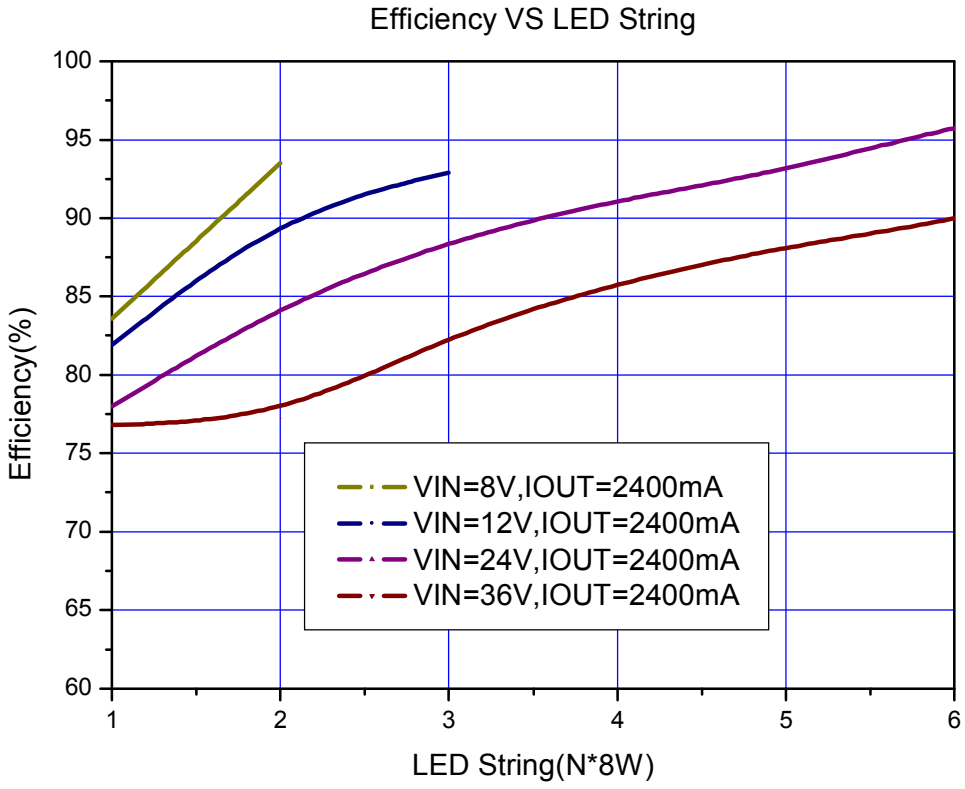


Figure27. XL4501 System Efficiency Curve (VIN=8V~36V,IOUT=2400mA)

Typical System Circuit(PWM Dimming)

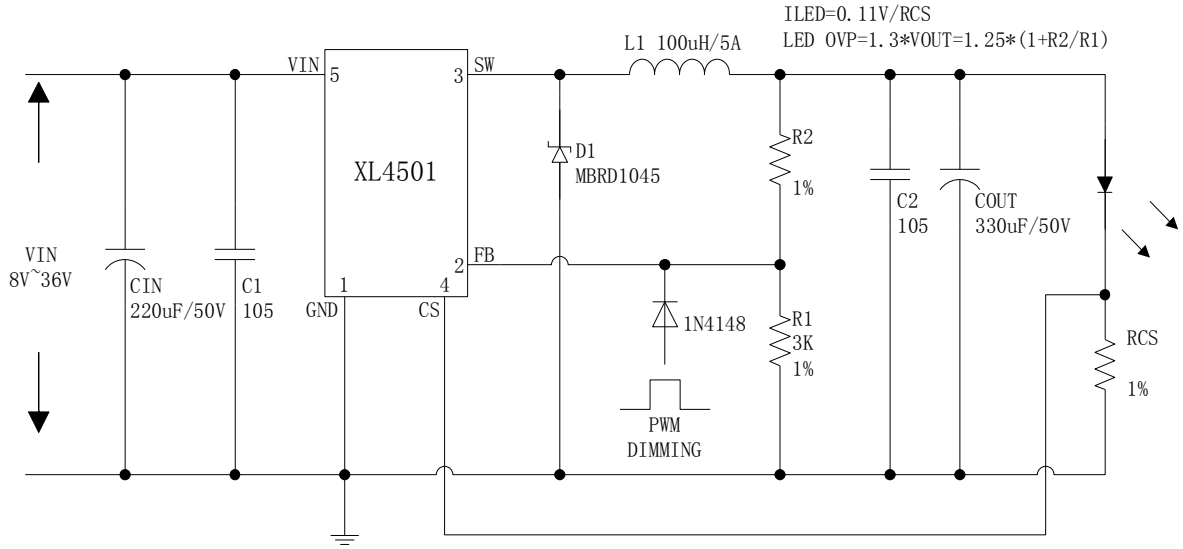
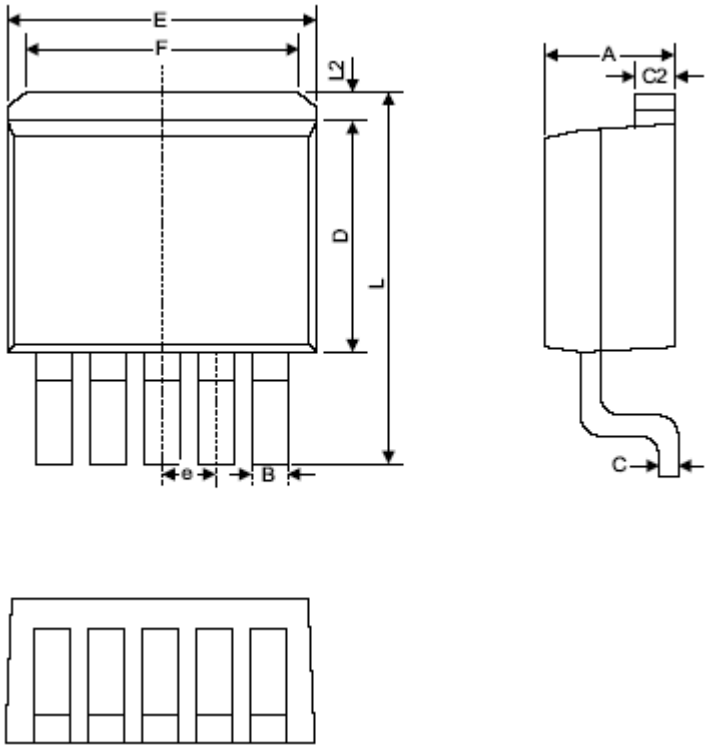


Figure28. XL4501 System Parameters Test Circuit

Schottky Diode Selection Table

Current	Surface Mount	Through Hole	VR (The same as system maximum input voltage)				
			20V	30V	40V	50V	60V
1A		√	1N5817	1N5818	1N5819		
3A		√	1N5820	1N5821	1N5822		
		√	MBR320	MBR330	MBR340	MBR350	MBR360
	√		SK32	SK33	SK34	SK35	SK36
	√			30WQ03	30WQ04	30WQ05	
		√		31DQ03	31DQ04	31DQ05	
		√	SR302	SR303	SR304	SR305	SR306
5A		√	1N5823	1N5824	1N5825		
		√	SR502	SR503	SR504	SR505	SR506
		√	SB520	SB530	SB540	SB550	SB560
	√		SK52	SK53	SK54	SK55	SK56
	√			50WQ03	50WQ04	50WQ05	

Package Information (TO263-5L)



Symbol	Dimensions In Millimeters		Dimensions In Inches	
	Min	Max	Min	Max
A	4.440	4.650	0.175	0.183
B	0.710	0.970	0.028	0.038
C	0.360	0.640	0.014	0.025
C2	1.255	1.285	0.049	0.051
D	8.390	8.890	0.330	0.350
E	9.960	10.360	0.392	0.408
e	1.550	1.850	0.061	0.073
F	6.360	7.360	0.250	0.290
L	13.950	14.750	0.549	0.581
L2	1.120	1.420	0.044	0.056

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