

SN74AHCT14Q-Q1 汽车类六路施密特触发逆变器

1 特性

- 符合汽车应用要求
- EPIC™ (增强性能植入式 CMOS) 工艺
- 输入兼容 TTL 电压
- 闩锁性能超过 JESD 17 所规定的 250 mA

2 应用

- 同步反相时钟输入
- 对开关进行去抖
- 对数字信号进行反相

3 说明

SN74AHCT14Q-Q1 包含六个独立的逆变器。该器件执行布尔函数 $Y = \bar{A}$ 。

封装信息

器件型号	封装 ⁽¹⁾	封装尺寸 ⁽²⁾	封装尺寸 (标称值) ⁽³⁾
SN74AHCT14Q-Q1	D (SOIC , 14)	8.65 mm x 6 mm	8.65 mm x 3.9 mm
	PW (TSSOP , 14)	5 mm x 6.4 mm	5mm x 4.4mm
	BQA (WQFN , 14)	3 mm x 2.5 mm	3 mm x 2.5 mm

- 如需了解所有可用封装，请参阅数据表末尾的可订购产品附录。
- 封装尺寸 (长 x 宽) 为标称值，并包括引脚 (如适用)
- 封装尺寸 (长 x 宽) 为标称值，不包括引脚。



逻辑图，每个反相器 (正逻辑)



Table of Contents

1 特性	1	8.1 Overview.....	7
2 应用	1	8.2 Functional Block Diagram.....	7
3 说明	1	8.3 Device Functional Modes.....	7
4 Revision History	2	9 Application and Implementation	8
5 Pin Configuration and Functions	3	9.1 Typical Application.....	8
6 Specifications	4	9.2 Power Supply Recommendations.....	8
6.1 Absolute Maximum Ratings.....	4	9.3 Layout.....	8
6.2 ESD Ratings.....	4	10 Device and Documentation Support	9
6.3 Recommended Operating Conditions.....	4	10.1 接收文档更新通知.....	9
6.4 Thermal Information.....	4	10.2 支持资源.....	9
6.5 Electrical Characteristics.....	5	10.3 Trademarks.....	9
6.6 Switching Characteristics.....	5	10.4 静电放电警告.....	9
6.7 Noise Characteristics.....	5	10.5 术语表.....	9
6.8 Operating Characteristics.....	5	11 Mechanical, Packaging, and Orderable Information	9
7 Parameter Measurement Information	6		
8 Detailed Description	7		

4 Revision History

注：以前版本的页码可能与当前版本的页码不同

Changes from Revision C (June 2023) to Revision D (October 2023)	Page
• Updated RθJA values: PW = 113 to 147.7, all values in °C/W.....	4
• Added Application and Implementation section.....	8
Changes from Revision B (May 2023) to Revision C (June 2023)	Page
• 添加了 应用 部分.....	1
• 更新了 封装信息 表以添加封装引线 and 封装尺寸.....	1
• 添加了 BQA 封装.....	1

5 Pin Configuration and Functions

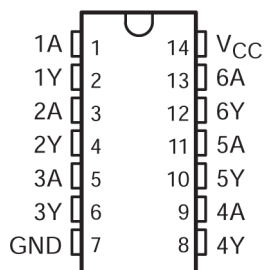


图 5-1. D or PW Package, 14-Pin SOIC or TSSOP (Top View)

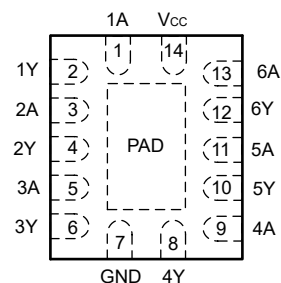


图 5-2. BQA Package, 14-Pin WQFN (Top View)

PIN		TYPE ¹	DESCRIPTION
NAME	NO.		
1A	1	I	Input 1A
1Y	2	O	Output 1Y
2A	3	I	Input 2A
2Y	4	O	Output 2Y
3A	5	I	Input 3A
3Y	6	O	Output 3Y
4Y	8	O	Output 4Y
4A	9	I	Input 4A
5Y	10	O	Output 5Y
5A	11	I	Input 5A
6Y	12	O	Output 6Y
6A	13	I	Input 6A
GND	7	—	Ground Pin
NC	—	—	No Connection
V _{CC}	14	—	Power Pin
Thermal Pad ¹		—	The thermal pad can be connected to GND or left floating. Do not connect to any other signal or supply.

(1) For BQA package only.

6 Specifications

6.1 Absolute Maximum Ratings

over operating free-air temperature range (unless otherwise noted)⁽¹⁾

			MIN	MAX	UNIT
V _{CC}	Supply voltage range		−0.5	7	V
V _I ¹	Input voltage range		−0.5	7	V
V _O ¹	Output voltage range		−0.5	V _{CC} + 0.5	V
I _{IK}	Input clamp current	(V _I < 0)	−20		mA
I _{OK}	Output clamp current	(V _O < 0 or V _O > V _{CC})	±20		mA
I _O	Continuous output current	(V _O = 0 to V _{CC})	±25		mA
	Continuous current through V _{CC} or GND		±50		mA
T _{stg}	Storage temperature range		−65	150	°C

- (1) Stresses beyond those listed under *Absolute Maximum Ratings* may cause permanent damage to the device. These are stress ratings only, and functional operation of the device at these or any other conditions beyond those indicated under *Recommended Operating Conditions* is not implied. Exposure to absolute-maximum-rated conditions for extended periods may affect device reliability.
- (2) The input and output voltage ratings may be exceeded if the input and output current ratings are observed.

6.2 ESD Ratings

			VALUE	UNIT
V _(ESD)	Electrostatic discharge	Human body model (HBM), per AEC Q100-002 ⁽¹⁾	±2000	V
		Charged device model (CDM), per AEC Q100-011	±200	

- (1) AEC Q100-002 indicates that HBM stressing must be in accordance with the ANSI/ESDA/JEDEC JS-001 specification.

6.3 Recommended Operating Conditions

(over recommended operating free-air temperature range (unless otherwise noted)¹

		MIN	MAX	UNIT
V_{CC}	Supply voltage	4.5	5.5	V
V_I	Input voltage	0	5.5	V
V_O	Output voltage	0	V_{CC}	V
I_{OH}	High-level output current		-8	mA
I_{OL}	Low-level output current		8	mA
T_A	Operating free-air temperature	-40	125	°C

- (1) All unused inputs of the device must be held at V_{CC} or GND to ensure proper device operation. Refer to the TI application report, *Implications of Slow or Floating CMOS Inputs*, literature number SCBA004.

6.4 Thermal Information

THERMAL METRIC ⁽¹⁾		SN74AHCT14Q-Q1			UNIT
		D	PW	BQA	
		14 PINS			
R _{θJA}	Junction-to-ambient thermal resistance	86	147.7	88.3	°C/W

- (1) For more information about traditional and new thermal metrics, see the *IC Package Thermal Metrics* application report (SPRA953).

6.5 Electrical Characteristics

over recommended operating free-air temperature range (unless otherwise noted)

PARAMETER	TEST CONDITIONS	V _{CC}	T _A = 25°C			MIN	MAX	UNIT
			MIN	TYP	MAX			
V _{T+} Positive-going input threshold voltage		4.5 V	0.9		1.9	0.9	1.9	V
		5.5 V	1		2.1	1	2.1	
V _{T-} Negative-going input threshold voltage		4.5 V	0.5		1.5	0.5	1.5	V
		5.5 V	0.6		1.7	0.6	1.7	
ΔV _T Hysteresis (V _{T+} - V _{T-})		4.5 V	0.4		1.4	0.4	1.4	V
		5.5 V	0.4		1.5	0.4	1.5	
V _{OH}	I _{OH} = -50 μA	4.5 V	4.4	4.5		4.4		V
	I _{OH} = -8 mA	4.5 V	3.94			3.8		
V _{OL}	I _{OL} = 50 μA	4.5 V			0.1		0.1	V
	I _{OL} = 8 mA	4.5 V			0.36		0.44	
I _I	V _I = 5.5 V or GND	0 V to 5.5 V			±0.1		±1	μA
I _{CC}	V _I = V _{CC} or GND, I _O = 0	5.5 V			2		20	μA
ΔI _{CC} ⁽¹⁾	One input at 3.4 V, Other inputs at V _{CC} or GND	5.5 V			1.35		1.5	mA
C _i	V _I = V _{CC} or GND	5 V		2	10			pF

(1) This is the increase in supply current for each input at one of the specified TTL voltage levels rather than 0 V or V_{CC}.

6.6 Switching Characteristics

over recommended operating free-air temperature range V_{CC} = 5 V ± 0.5 V (unless otherwise noted) (see [Load Circuit and Voltage Waveforms](#))

PARAMETER	FROM (INPUT)	TO (OUTPUT)	LOAD CAPACITANCE	T _A = 25°C			MIN	MAX	UNIT
				MIN	TYP	MAX			
t _{PLH}	A	Y	C _L = 15 pF		4	7	1	8	ns
t _{PHL}					4	7	1	8	
t _{PLH}	A	Y	C _L = 50 pF		5.5	8	1	9	ns
t _{PHL}					5.5	8	1	9	

6.7 Noise Characteristics

V_{CC} = 5 V, C_L = 50 pF, T_A = 25°C ⁽¹⁾

PARAMETER	MIN	TYP	MAX	UNIT
V _{OL(P)} Quiet output, maximum dynamic V _{OL}		0.9		V
V _{OL(V)} Quiet output, minimum dynamic V _{OL}		-0.7		V
V _{OH(V)} Quiet output, minimum dynamic V _{OH}		4.3		V
V _{IH(D)} High-level dynamic input voltage		2.1		V
V _{IL(D)} Low-level dynamic input voltage			0.5	V

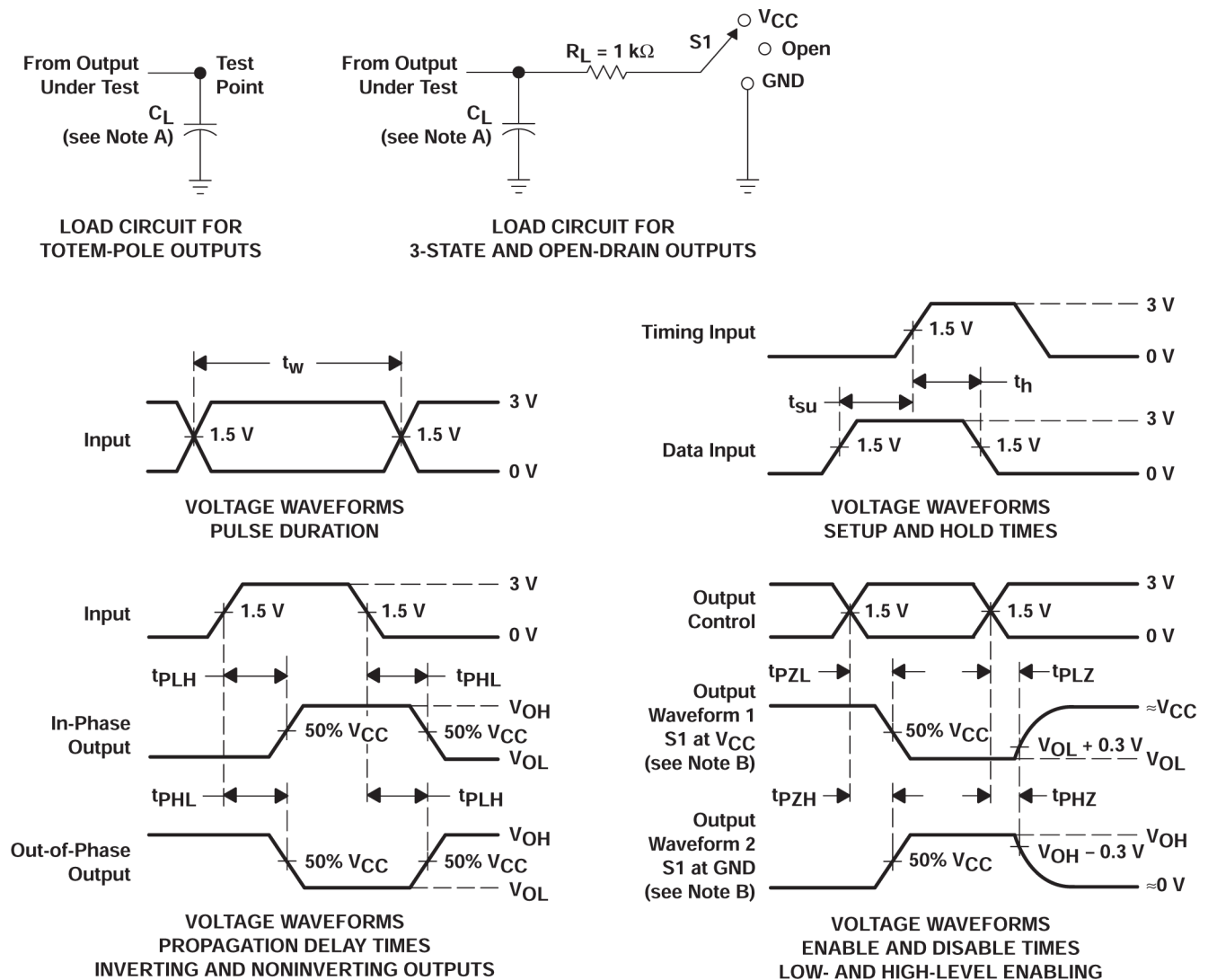
(1) Characteristics are for surface-mount packages only.

6.8 Operating Characteristics

V_{CC} = 5 V, T_A = 25°C

PARAMETER	TEST CONDITIONS	TYP	UNIT
C _{pd} Power dissipation capacitance	No load, f = 1 MHz	12	pF

7 Parameter Measurement Information



- A. C_L includes probe and jig capacitance.
- B. Waveform 1 is for an output with internal conditions such that the output is low except when disabled by the output control. Waveform 2 is for an output with internal conditions such that the output is high except when disabled by the output control.
- C. All input pulses are supplied by generators having the following characteristics: $PRR \leq 1 \text{ MHz}$, $Z_O = 50 \Omega$, $t_r \leq 3 \text{ ns}$, $t_f \leq 3 \text{ ns}$.
- D. The outputs are measured one at a time with one input transition per measurement.

图 7-1. Load Circuit and Voltage Waveforms

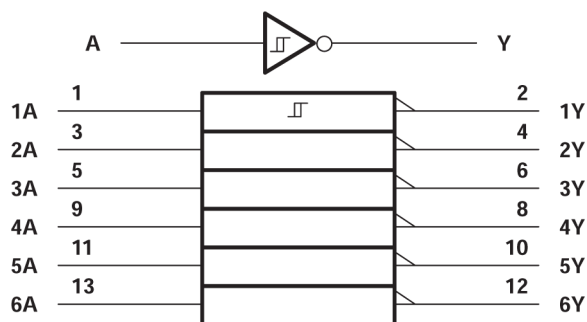
TEST	S1
t_{PLH}/t_{PHL}	Open
t_{PLZ}/t_{PZL}	V_{CC}
t_{PHZ}/t_{PZH}	GND
Open Drain	V_{CC}

8 Detailed Description

8.1 Overview

Each circuit functions as an independent inverter, but because of the Schmitt action, the inverters have different input threshold levels for positive-going (V_{T+}) and for negative-going (V_{T-}) signals.

8.2 Functional Block Diagram



The $\uparrow$ symbol is in accordance with ANSI/IEEE Std 91-1984 and IEC Publication 617-12.

图 8-1. Logic Diagram, Each Inverter (Positive Logic)

8.3 Device Functional Modes

表 8-1. Function Table (Each Inverter)

INPUT	OUTPUT
A	Y
H	L
L	H

9 Application and Implementation

备注

以下应用部分中的信息不属于 TI 器件规格的范围，TI 不担保其准确性和完整性。TI 的客户应负责确定器件是否适用于其应用。客户应验证并测试其设计，以确保系统功能。

9.1 Typical Application

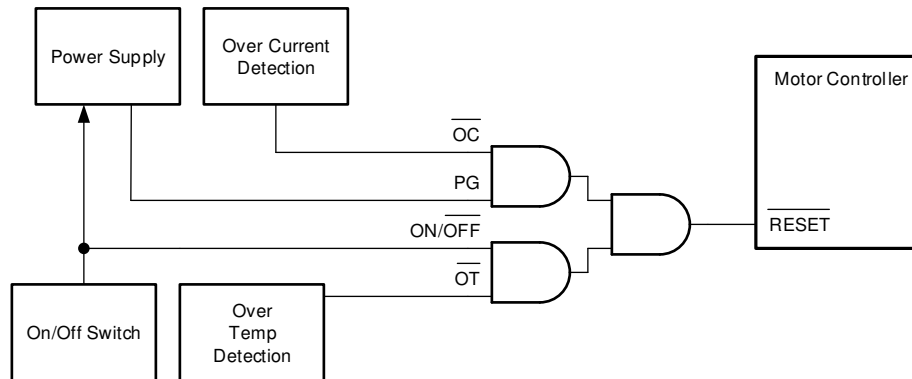


图 9-1. Typical Application Block Diagram

9.2 Power Supply Recommendations

The power supply can be any voltage between the minimum and maximum supply voltage rating located in the *Recommended Operating Conditions*. Each V_{CC} terminal should have a good bypass capacitor to prevent power disturbance. A 0.1- μ F capacitor is recommended for this device. It is acceptable to parallel multiple bypass capacitors to reject different frequencies of noise. The 0.1- μ F and 1- μ F capacitors are commonly used in parallel. The bypass capacitor should be installed as close to the power terminal as possible for best results, as shown in the following layout example.

9.3 Layout

9.3.1 Layout Guidelines

When using multiple-input and multiple-channel logic devices, inputs must never be left floating. In many cases, functions or parts of functions of digital logic devices are unused (for example, when only two inputs of a triple-input AND gate are used or only 3 of the 4 buffer gates are used). Such unused input pins must not be left unconnected because the undefined voltages at the outside connections result in undefined operational states. All unused inputs of digital logic devices must be connected to a logic high or logic low voltage, as defined by the input voltage specifications, to prevent them from floating. The logic level that must be applied to any particular unused input depends on the function of the device. Generally, the inputs are tied to GND or V_{CC} , whichever makes more sense for the logic function or is more convenient.

9.3.2 Layout Example

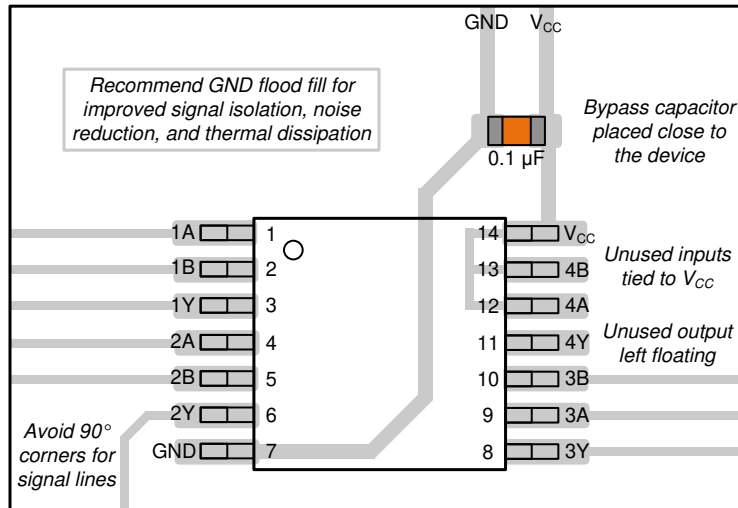


图 9-2. Example Layout for the SN74AHCT14Q-Q1

10 Device and Documentation Support

10.1 接收文档更新通知

要接收文档更新通知，请导航至 ti.com 上的器件产品文件夹。点击 [订阅更新](#) 进行注册，即可每周接收产品信息更改摘要。有关更改的详细信息，请查看任何已修订文档中包含的修订历史记录。

10.2 支持资源

[TI E2E™ 支持论坛](#) 是工程师的重要参考资料，可直接从专家获得快速、经过验证的解答和设计帮助。搜索现有解答或提出自己的问题可获得所需的快速设计帮助。

链接的内容由各个贡献者“按原样”提供。这些内容并不构成 TI 技术规范，并且不一定反映 TI 的观点；请参阅 TI 的《[使用条款](#)》。

10.3 Trademarks

TI E2E™ is a trademark of Texas Instruments.
所有商标均为其各自所有者的财产。

10.4 静电放电警告



静电放电 (ESD) 会损坏这个集成电路。德州仪器 (TI) 建议通过适当的预防措施处理所有集成电路。如果不遵守正确的处理和安装程序，可能会损坏集成电路。

ESD 的损坏小至导致微小的性能降级，大至整个器件故障。精密的集成电路可能更容易受到损坏，这是因为非常细微的参数更改都可能会导致器件与其发布的规格不相符。

10.5 术语表

[TI 术语表](#) 本术语表列出并解释了术语、首字母缩略词和定义。

11 Mechanical, Packaging, and Orderable Information

The following pages include mechanical, packaging, and orderable information. This information is the most current data available for the designated devices. This data is subject to change without notice and revision of this document. For browser-based versions of this data sheet, refer to the left-hand navigation.

PACKAGING INFORMATION

Orderable Device	Status (1)	Package Type	Package Drawing	Pins	Package Qty	Eco Plan (2)	Lead finish/ Ball material (6)	MSL Peak Temp (3)	Op Temp (°C)	Device Marking (4/5)	Samples
SN74AHCT14QDRG4Q1	ACTIVE	SOIC	D	14	2500	RoHS & Green	NIPDAU	Level-1-260C-UNLIM	-40 to 125	AHCT14Q	Samples
SN74AHCT14QDRQ1	ACTIVE	SOIC	D	14	2500	RoHS & Green	NIPDAU	Level-1-260C-UNLIM	-40 to 125	AHCT14Q	Samples
SN74AHCT14QPWRG4Q1	ACTIVE	TSSOP	PW	14	2000	RoHS & Green	NIPDAU	Level-1-260C-UNLIM	-40 to 125	HB14Q	Samples
SN74AHCT14QPWRQ1	ACTIVE	TSSOP	PW	14	2000	RoHS & Green	NIPDAU	Level-1-260C-UNLIM	-40 to 125	HB14Q	Samples
SN74AHCT14QWBQARQ1	ACTIVE	WQFN	BQA	14	3000	RoHS & Green	NIPDAU	Level-1-260C-UNLIM	-40 to 125	AHT14Q	Samples

(1) The marketing status values are defined as follows:

ACTIVE: Product device recommended for new designs.

LIFEBUY: TI has announced that the device will be discontinued, and a lifetime-buy period is in effect.

NRND: Not recommended for new designs. Device is in production to support existing customers, but TI does not recommend using this part in a new design.

PREVIEW: Device has been announced but is not in production. Samples may or may not be available.

OBSELETE: TI has discontinued the production of the device.

(2) **RoHS:** TI defines "RoHS" to mean semiconductor products that are compliant with the current EU RoHS requirements for all 10 RoHS substances, including the requirement that RoHS substance do not exceed 0.1% by weight in homogeneous materials. Where designed to be soldered at high temperatures, "RoHS" products are suitable for use in specified lead-free processes. TI may reference these types of products as "Pb-Free".

RoHS Exempt: TI defines "RoHS Exempt" to mean products that contain lead but are compliant with EU RoHS pursuant to a specific EU RoHS exemption.

Green: TI defines "Green" to mean the content of Chlorine (Cl) and Bromine (Br) based flame retardants meet JS709B low halogen requirements of <=1000ppm threshold. Antimony trioxide based flame retardants must also meet the <=1000ppm threshold requirement.

(3) MSL, Peak Temp. - The Moisture Sensitivity Level rating according to the JEDEC industry standard classifications, and peak solder temperature.

(4) There may be additional marking, which relates to the logo, the lot trace code information, or the environmental category on the device.

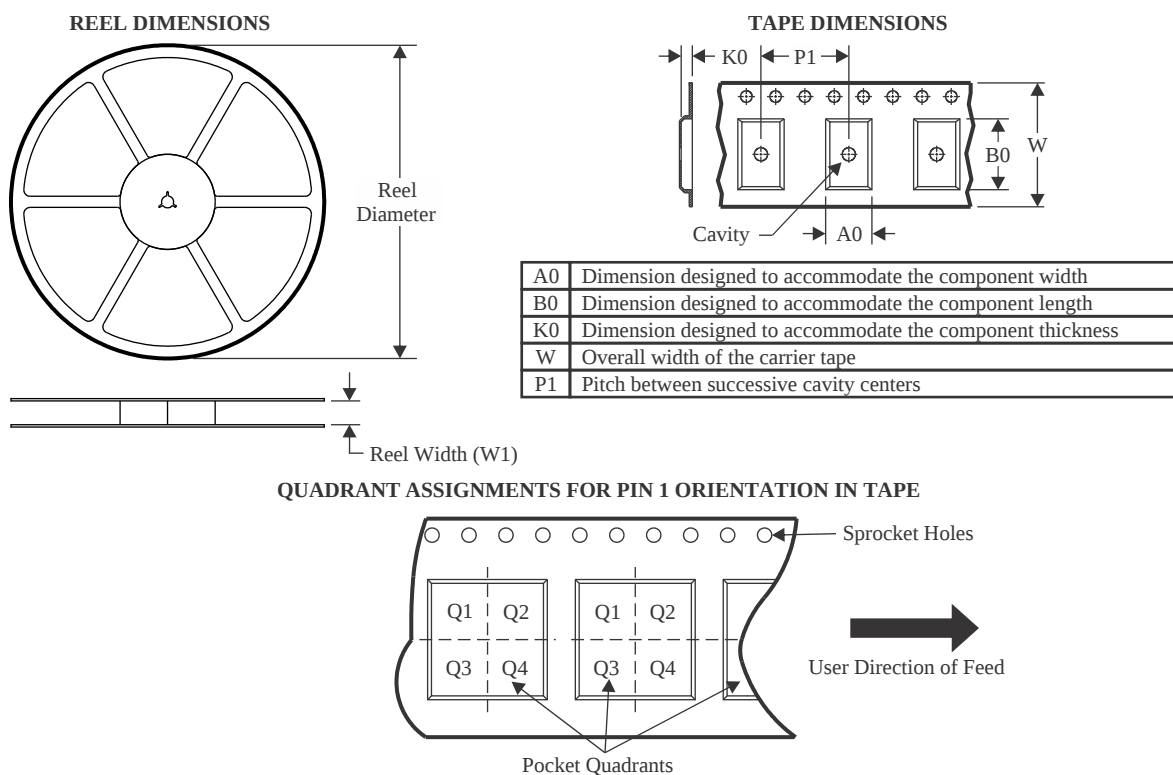
(5) Multiple Device Markings will be inside parentheses. Only one Device Marking contained in parentheses and separated by a "-" will appear on a device. If a line is indented then it is a continuation of the previous line and the two combined represent the entire Device Marking for that device.

(6) Lead finish/Ball material - Orderable Devices may have multiple material finish options. Finish options are separated by a vertical ruled line. Lead finish/Ball material values may wrap to two lines if the finish value exceeds the maximum column width.

Important Information and Disclaimer: The information provided on this page represents TI's knowledge and belief as of the date that it is provided. TI bases its knowledge and belief on information provided by third parties, and makes no representation or warranty as to the accuracy of such information. Efforts are underway to better integrate information from third parties. TI has taken and continues to take reasonable steps to provide representative and accurate information but may not have conducted destructive testing or chemical analysis on incoming materials and chemicals. TI and TI suppliers consider certain information to be proprietary, and thus CAS numbers and other limited information may not be available for release.

In no event shall TI's liability arising out of such information exceed the total purchase price of the TI part(s) at issue in this document sold by TI to Customer on an annual basis.

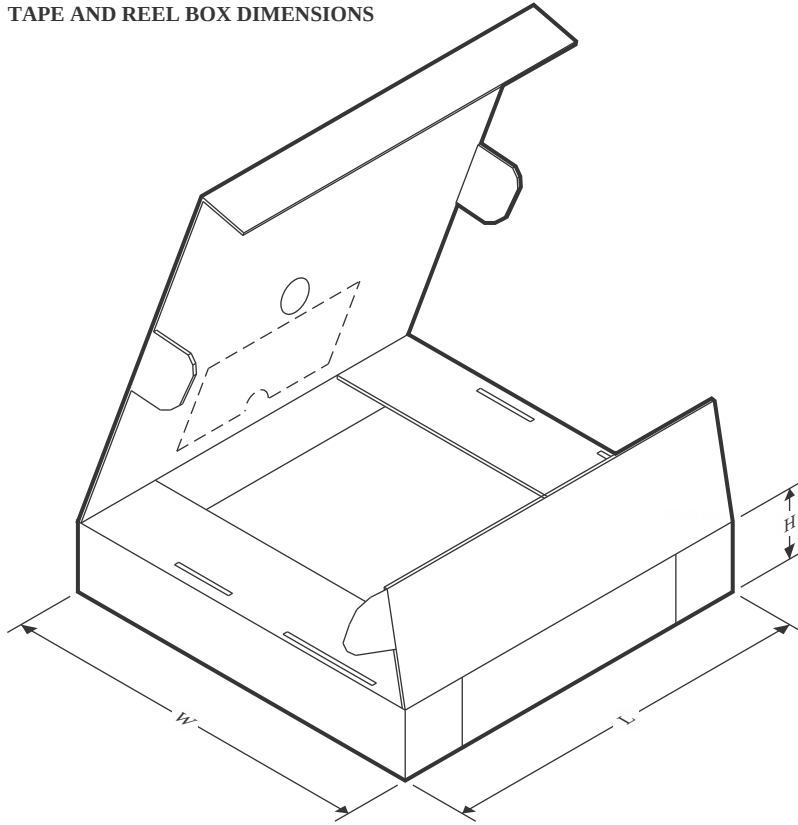
TAPE AND REEL INFORMATION



*All dimensions are nominal

Device	Package Type	Package Drawing	Pins	SPQ	Reel Diameter (mm)	Reel Width W1 (mm)	A0 (mm)	B0 (mm)	K0 (mm)	P1 (mm)	W (mm)	Pin1 Quadrant
SN74AHCT14QPWRG4Q1	TSSOP	PW	14	2000	330.0	12.4	6.9	5.6	1.6	8.0	12.0	Q1
SN74AHCT14QPWRQ1	TSSOP	PW	14	2000	330.0	12.4	6.9	5.6	1.6	8.0	12.0	Q1
SN74AHCT14QWBQARQ1	WQFN	BQA	14	3000	180.0	12.4	2.8	3.3	1.1	4.0	12.0	Q1

TAPE AND REEL BOX DIMENSIONS



*All dimensions are nominal

Device	Package Type	Package Drawing	Pins	SPQ	Length (mm)	Width (mm)	Height (mm)
SN74AHCT14QPWRG4Q1	TSSOP	PW	14	2000	356.0	356.0	35.0
SN74AHCT14QPWRQ1	TSSOP	PW	14	2000	356.0	356.0	35.0
SN74AHCT14QWBQARQ1	WQFN	BQA	14	3000	210.0	185.0	35.0

GENERIC PACKAGE VIEW

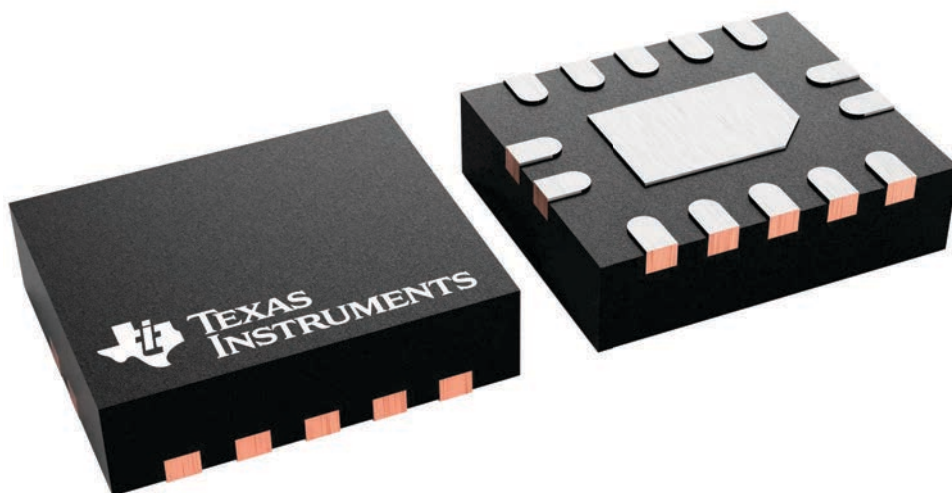
BQA 14

WQFN - 0.8 mm max height

2.5 x 3, 0.5 mm pitch

PLASTIC QUAD FLATPACK - NO LEAD

This image is a representation of the package family, actual package may vary.
Refer to the product data sheet for package details.





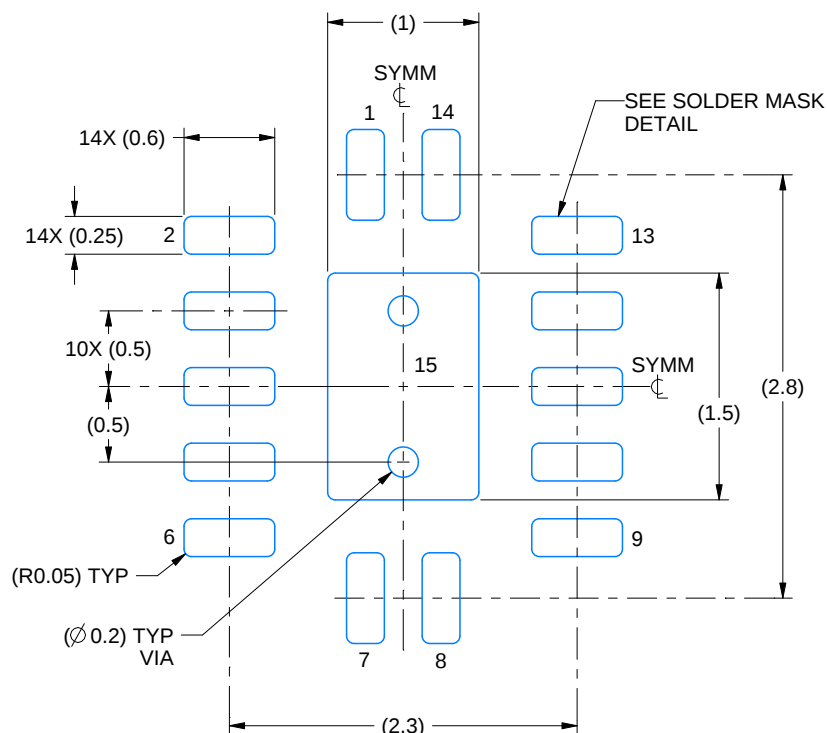
1. All linear dimensions are in millimeters. Any dimensions in parenthesis are for reference only. Dimensioning and tolerancing per ASME Y14.5M.
2. This drawing is subject to change without notice.
3. The package thermal pad must be soldered to the printed circuit board for thermal and mechanical performance.

EXAMPLE BOARD LAYOUT

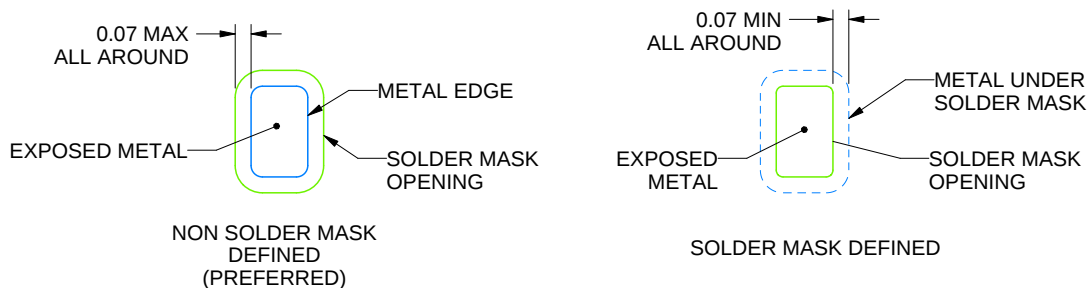
BQA0014B

WQFN - 0.8 mm max height

PLASTIC QUAD FLATPACK - NO LEAD



LAND PATTERN EXAMPLE
EXPOSED METAL SHOWN
SCALE: 20X



SOLDER MASK DETAILS

4227062/B 09/2021

NOTES: (continued)

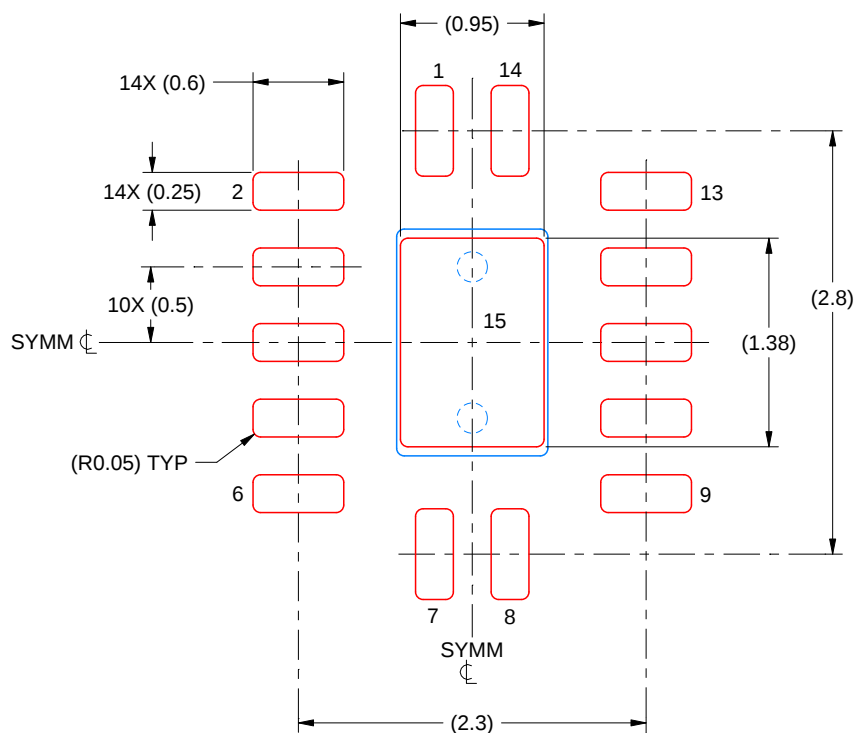
4. This package is designed to be soldered to a thermal pad on the board. For more information, see Texas Instruments literature number SLUA271 (www.ti.com/lit/sluea271).
5. Vias are optional depending on application, refer to device data sheet. If any vias are implemented, refer to their locations shown on this view. It is recommended that vias under paste be filled, plugged or tented.

EXAMPLE STENCIL DESIGN

BQA0014B

WQFN - 0.8 mm max height

PLASTIC QUAD FLATPACK - NO LEAD



SOLDER PASTE EXAMPLE
BASED ON 0.125 MM THICK STENCIL
SCALE: 20X

EXPOSED PAD 15
87% PRINTED SOLDER COVERAGE BY AREA UNDER PACKAGE

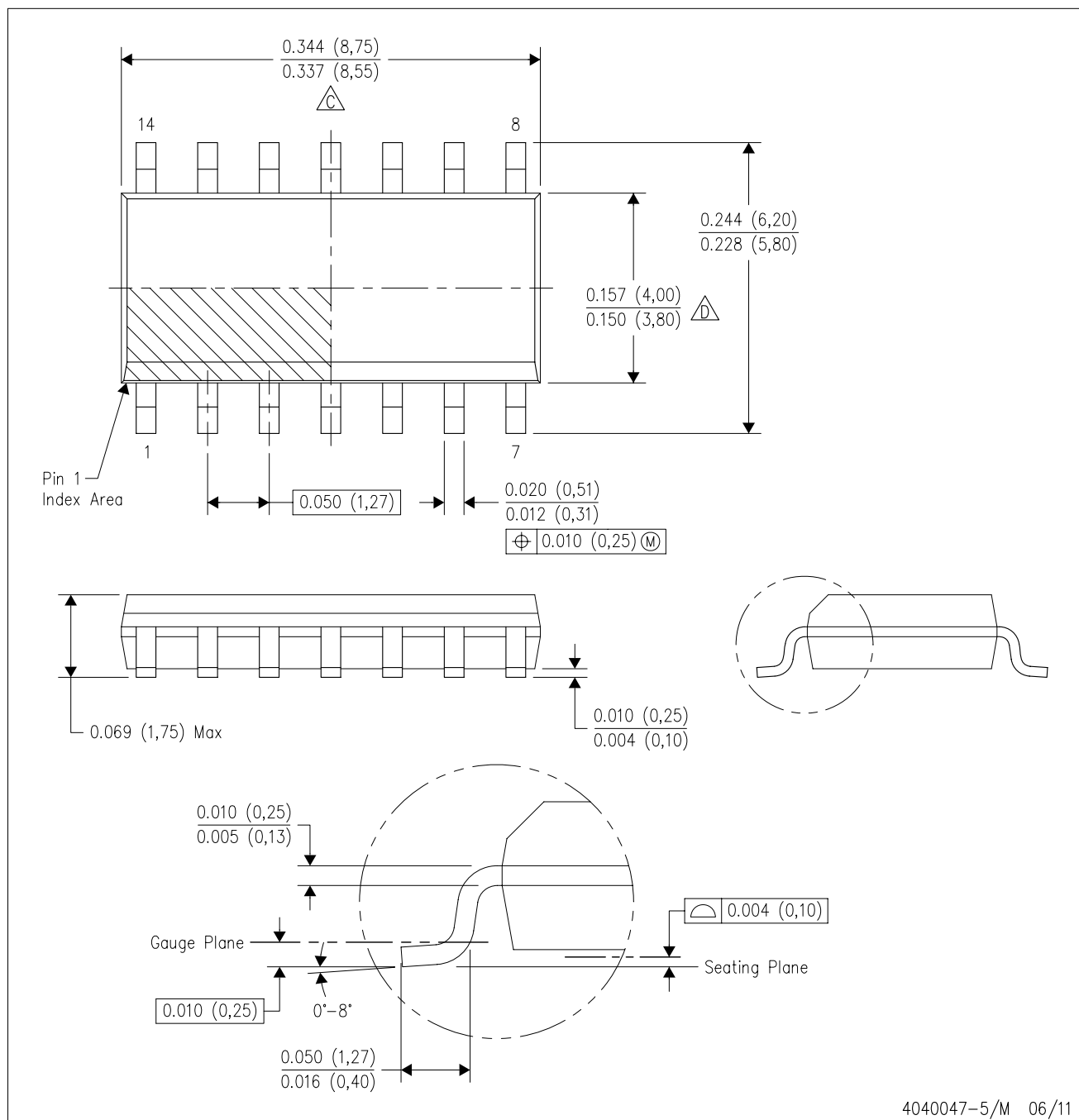
4227062/B 09/2021

NOTES: (continued)

6. Laser cutting apertures with trapezoidal walls and rounded corners may offer better paste release. IPC-7525 may have alternate design recommendations.

D (R-PDSO-G14)

PLASTIC SMALL OUTLINE



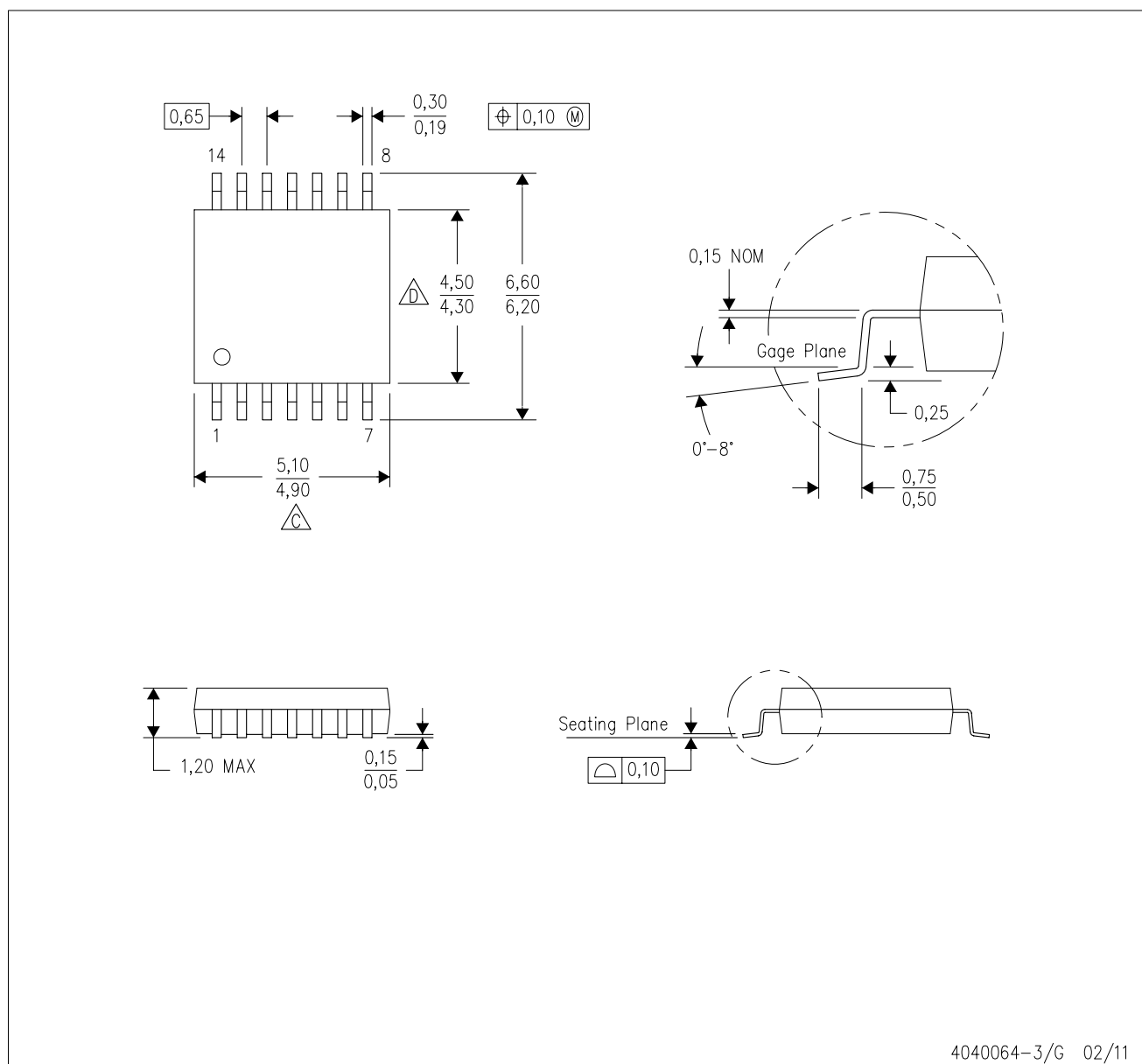
4040047-5/M 06/11

NOTES:

- A. All linear dimensions are in inches (millimeters).
- B. This drawing is subject to change without notice.
- C. Body length does not include mold flash, protrusions, or gate burrs. Mold flash, protrusions, or gate burrs shall not exceed 0.006 (0,15) each side.
- D. Body width does not include interlead flash. Interlead flash shall not exceed 0.017 (0,43) each side.
- E. Reference JEDEC MS-012 variation AB.

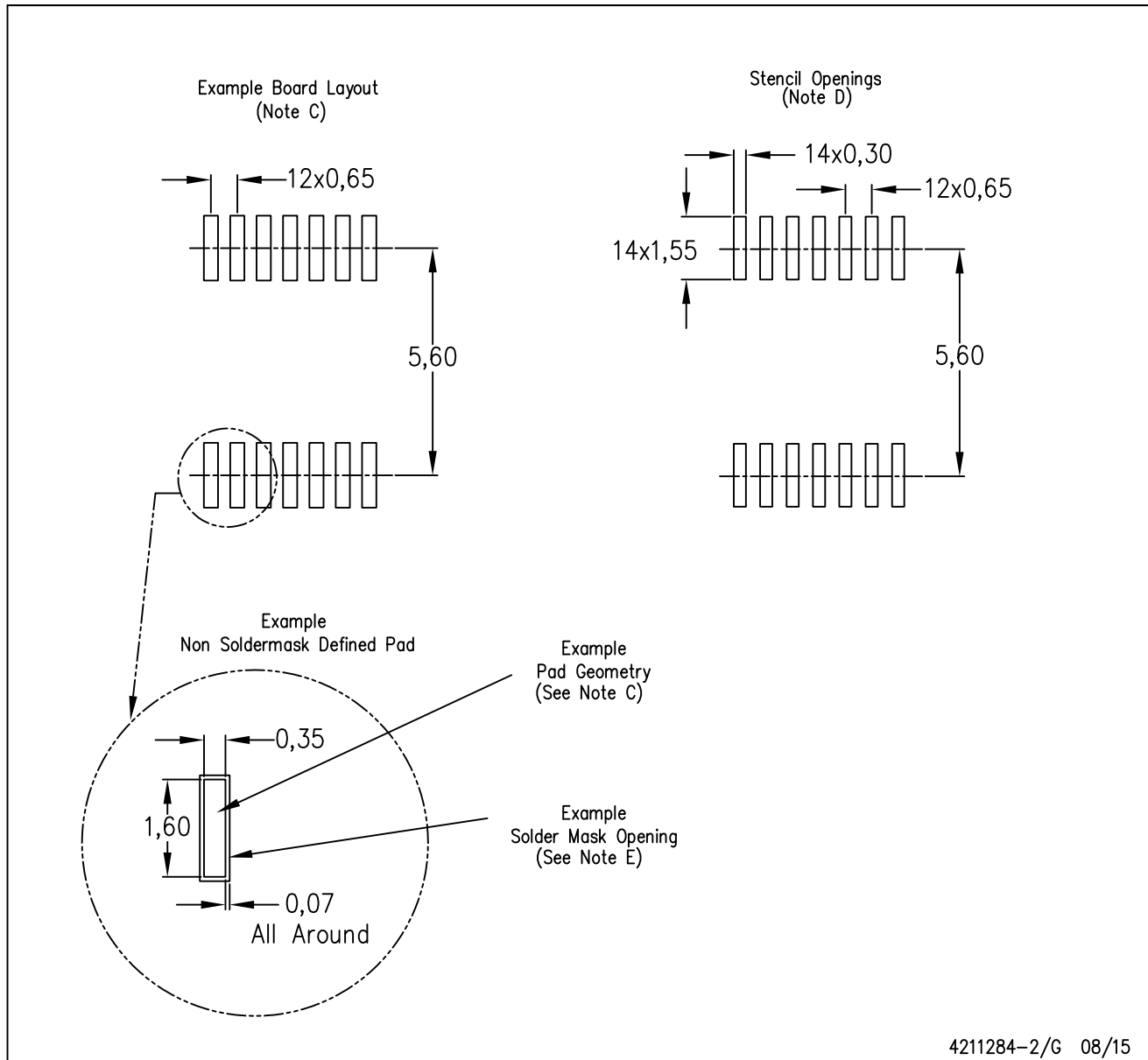
PW (R-PDSO-G14)

PLASTIC SMALL OUTLINE



PW (R-PDSO-G14)

PLASTIC SMALL OUTLINE



- NOTES:
- All linear dimensions are in millimeters.
 - This drawing is subject to change without notice.
 - Publication IPC-7351 is recommended for alternate designs.
 - Laser cutting apertures with trapezoidal walls and also rounding corners will offer better paste release. Customers should contact their board assembly site for stencil design recommendations. Refer to IPC-7525 for other stencil recommendations.
 - Customers should contact their board fabrication site for solder mask tolerances between and around signal pads.

重要声明和免责声明

TI“按原样”提供技术和可靠性数据（包括数据表）、设计资源（包括参考设计）、应用或其他设计建议、网络工具、安全信息和其他资源，不保证没有瑕疵且不做任何明示或暗示的担保，包括但不限于对适销性、某特定用途方面的适用性或不侵犯任何第三方知识产权的暗示担保。

这些资源可供使用 TI 产品进行设计的熟练开发人员使用。您将自行承担以下全部责任：(1) 针对您的应用选择合适的 TI 产品，(2) 设计、验证并测试您的应用，(3) 确保您的应用满足相应标准以及任何其他功能安全、信息安全、监管或其他要求。

这些资源如有变更，恕不另行通知。TI 授权您仅可将这些资源用于研发本资源所述的 TI 产品的应用。严禁对这些资源进行其他复制或展示。您无权使用任何其他 TI 知识产权或任何第三方知识产权。您应全额赔偿因在这些资源的使用中对 TI 及其代表造成的任何索赔、损害、成本、损失和债务，TI 对此概不负责。

TI 提供的产品受 [TI 的销售条款](#) 或 [ti.com](#) 上其他适用条款/TI 产品随附的其他适用条款的约束。TI 提供这些资源并不会扩展或以其他方式更改 TI 针对 TI 产品发布的适用的担保或担保免责声明。

TI 反对并拒绝您可能提出的任何其他或不同的条款。

邮寄地址：Texas Instruments, Post Office Box 655303, Dallas, Texas 75265

Copyright © 2023，德州仪器 (TI) 公司