CDMA/FM LOW NOISE AMPLIFIER/MIXER 900MHZ DOWNCONVERTER

Typical Applications

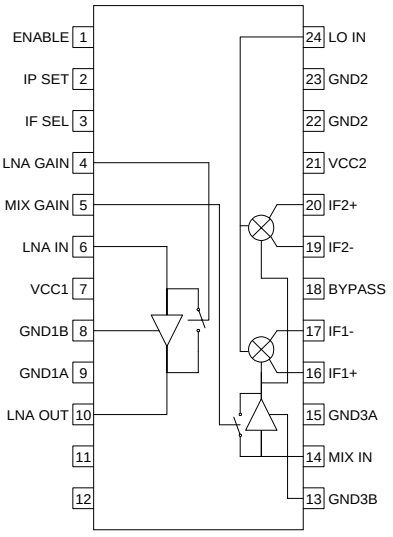
- CDMA/FM Cellular Systems
- Supports Dual-Mode CDMA/AMPS
- Supports Dual-Mode CDMA/TACS
- General Purpose Downconverter
- Commercial and Consumer Systems
- Portable Battery-Powered Equipment

Product Description

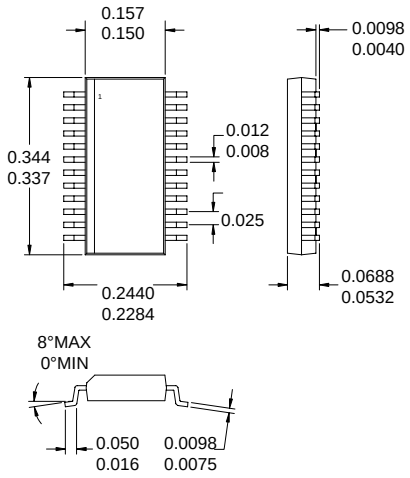
The RF2449 is a receiver front-end designed for the receive section of dual-mode CDMA/FM cellular applications. It is designed to amplify and downconvert RF signals, while providing 30dB of stepped gain control range. Features include digital control of LNA gain, mixer gain, LNA IIP3, and power down mode. Another feature of the chip is adjustable IIP3 of the LNA and mixer using an off-chip current setting resistor. The LNA IIP3 can be digitally controlled between two levels to reduce current draw in CDMA standby and other conditions where high IIP3 is not required. Noise Figure, IP3, and other specs are designed to be compatible with the IS-98 specification for CDMA cellular communications. The IC is manufactured on an advanced Silicon Bipolar process and packaged in an SSOP-24.

Optimum Technology Matching® Applied

- ☐ Si BJT
- ☐ GaAs HBT
- ☐ GaAs MESFET
- ☑ Si Bi-CMOS
- ☐ SiGe HBT
- ☐ Si CMOS



Functional Block Diagram



Package Style: SSOP-24

Features

- Complete Receiver Front-End
- Stepped LNA/Mixer Gain Control
- Adjustable LNA/Mixer Bias Current
- Adjustable LNA/Mixer IIP3
- Digital LNA IIP3 Control
- Meets IS-98 IMD and Single Tone

Ordering Information

RF2449	CDMA/FM Low Noise Amplifier/Mixer 900MHz Downconverter
RF2449 PCBA	Fully Assembled Evaluation Board

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http://www.rfmd.com

Absolute Maximum Ratings

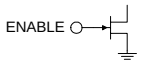
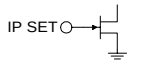
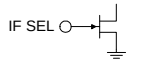
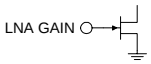
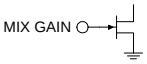
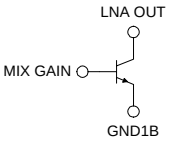
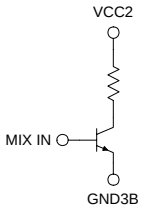
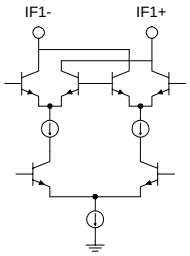
Parameter	Rating	Unit
Supply Voltage	-0.5 to +5.0	V_{DC}
Input LO and RF Levels	+6	dBm
Operating Ambient Temperature	-40 to +85	°C
Storage Temperature	-40 to +150	°C

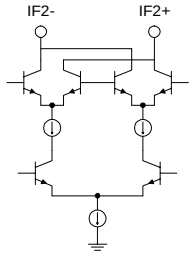
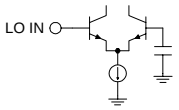
Caution! ESD sensitive device.

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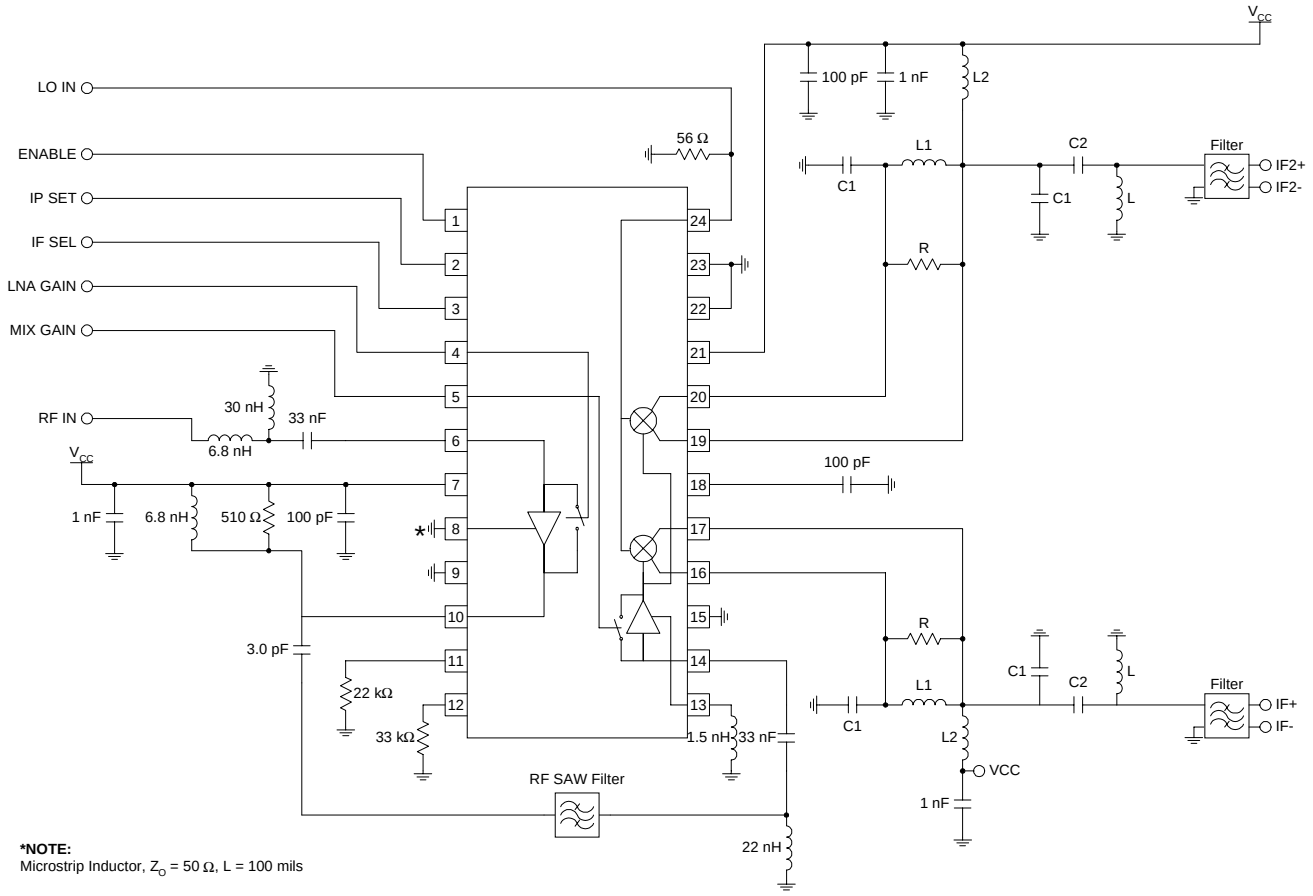
Parameter	Specification			Unit	Condition
	Min.	Typ.	Max.		
Overall					T = 25°C, V_{CC} = 2.75V, RF = 880MHz, LO = 990MHz @ 0dBm, IF = 110MHz, V_{IPSET} < 1.0V
RF Frequency Range		869 to 894		MHz	
LO Frequency Range		760 to 1010		MHz	
IF Frequency Range		0.1 to 250		MHz	
LNA - High Gain Mode					
Gain	14	15		dB	
Noise Figure		2.3	2.5	dB	
IIP3		+6		dBm	IIP3 is adjustable.
LNA Out to Mixer in Isolation		40		dB	
Current		3.5		mA	
LNA Bypass					
Gain		-6.3		dB	
Noise Figure		6.3		dB	
IIP3		20		dBm	
Current		0		mA	
Mixer - High Gain Mode					3kΩ balanced load.
Gain	12	13		dB	
Noise Figure		6.5	7.5	dB	
IIP3	+2	+3		dBm	IIP3 is adjustable - See Data Plots.
RF to IF Isolation	29			dB	
Current		21		mA	
Mixer - Low Gain Mode					3kΩ balanced load.
Gain	3	4		dB	
Noise Figure		13	14	dB	
IIP3	+12	+13		dBm	IIP3 is adjustable - See Data Plots.
RF to IF Isolation	35.5			dB	
Current		16		mA	
Local Oscillator Input					
Input Level	-10	-3	0	dBm	
LO to IF Isolation	40			dB	
LO to RF Isolation	40			dB	
LO to LNA Input Isolation	35			dB	Any gain state.
Cascade (Mode 1)					(LNA Gain High, Mix Gain High) With -3dB image rejection filter.
Gain	24	25	27	dB	3kΩ balanced IF load.
Noise Figure		2.9		dB	Single sideband.
IIP3	-10	-9		dBm	
Cascade (Mode 2)					(LNA Gain High, Mix Gain Low) With -3dB image rejection filter.
Gain		16.0		dB	3kΩ balanced IF load.
Noise Figure		4.7		dB	Single sideband.
IIP3		0		dBm	

Parameter	Specification			Unit	Condition
	Min.	Typ.	Max.		
Cascade (Mode 3)					(LNA Gain Low, Mix Gain High) With -3dB image rejection filter.
Gain		3.5		dB	3kΩ balanced IF load.
Noise Figure		16		dB	Single sideband.
IIP3		+11.8		dBm	
Cascade (Mode 4)					(LNA Gain Low, Mix Gain Low) With -3dB image rejection filter.
Gain		-5		dB	3kΩ balanced IF load.
Noise Figure		22.5		dB	Single sideband.
IIP3	+16.0	+18.0		dBm	
Power Supply					
Voltage	2.65	2.75	3.9	V	
Power Down Current			10	μA	Enable<1.0V

Pin	Function	Description	Interface Schematic
1	ENABLE	This pin is used to enable or disable the RF2449. A logic high (>2.0V) enables the circuitry. A logic low (<1.0V) disables the circuitry.	
2	IP SET	Controls the setting of the LNA current. A logic low (<1.0V) selects the internal resistance (49.5kΩ), resulting in an LNA current of 3.5mA. A logic high (>2.0V) selects the external resistance at pin 12.	
3	IF SEL	Determines which IF port is active. A logic low (<1.0V) activates IF1 and deactivates IF2. A logic high (>2.0V) activates IF2 and deactivates IF1.	
4	LNA GAIN	Controls the bypass feature of the LNA. A logic low (<1.0V) selects the bypass mode. A logic high (>2.0V) turns on the LNA.	
5	MIX GAIN	Controls the bypass feature of the mixer pre-amp. A logic low (<1.0V) selects the bypass mode. A logic high (>2.0V) turns on the pre-amp.	
6	LNA IN	LNA input pin.	
7	VCC1	VCC pin for all circuits except the LO.	
8	GND1B	LNA ground pin.	See pin 6.
9	GND1A	Package ground pin.	
10	LNA OUT	LNA output pin.	See pin 6.
11	ISET2	An external resistor connected to this pin sets the current of the pre-amp and the mixer.	
12	ISET1	An external resistor connected to this pin sets the current of the LNA when IP SET is high (see pin 2).	
13	GND3B	Ground pin for pre-amp circuit.	
14	MIX IN	Mixer pre-amp input pin.	See pin 13.
15	GND3A	Ground pin for the mixer circuits.	
16	IF1+	First differential output pin for the first mixer.	

Pin	Function	Description	Interface Schematic
17	IF1-	Second differential output pin for the first mixer.	See pin 16.
18	BYPASS	Bypass pin for the LO bias reference.	
19	IF2+	First differential output pin for the second mixer.	
20	IF2-	Second differential output pin for the second mixer.	See pin 20.
21	VCC2	VCC pin for the LO circuits.	
22	GND2	Ground pin for the LO circuits.	
23	GND2	Ground pin for the LO circuits.	
24	LO IN	Local oscillator input pin.	

Application Schematic



***NOTE:**
Microstrip Inductor, Z_O = 50 Ω, L = 100 mils

Suggested component values for 85.38 MHz IF and R_{OUT} = 1 kΩ:
L1 = 470 nH C1 = 10 pF R = 7.5 kΩ

Output Interface Network

L1, C1 and R form a current combiner which performs a differential to single-ended conversion at the IF frequency and sets the output impedance. In most cases, the resonance frequency is independent of R and can be set according to the following equation:

$$f_{IF} = \frac{1}{2\pi\sqrt{\frac{L1}{2}(C1 + C_{EQ})}}$$

Where C_{EQ} is the equivalent stray capacitance and capacitance looking into pins 16 and 17. An average value to use for C_{EQ} is 2.5pF.

R may then be used to set the output impedance according to the following equation:

$$R = \left(\frac{1}{4 \cdot R_{OUT}} - \frac{1}{R_P}\right)^{-1}$$

where R_{OUT} is the desired output impedance and R_P is the parasitic equivalent parallel resistance of L1.

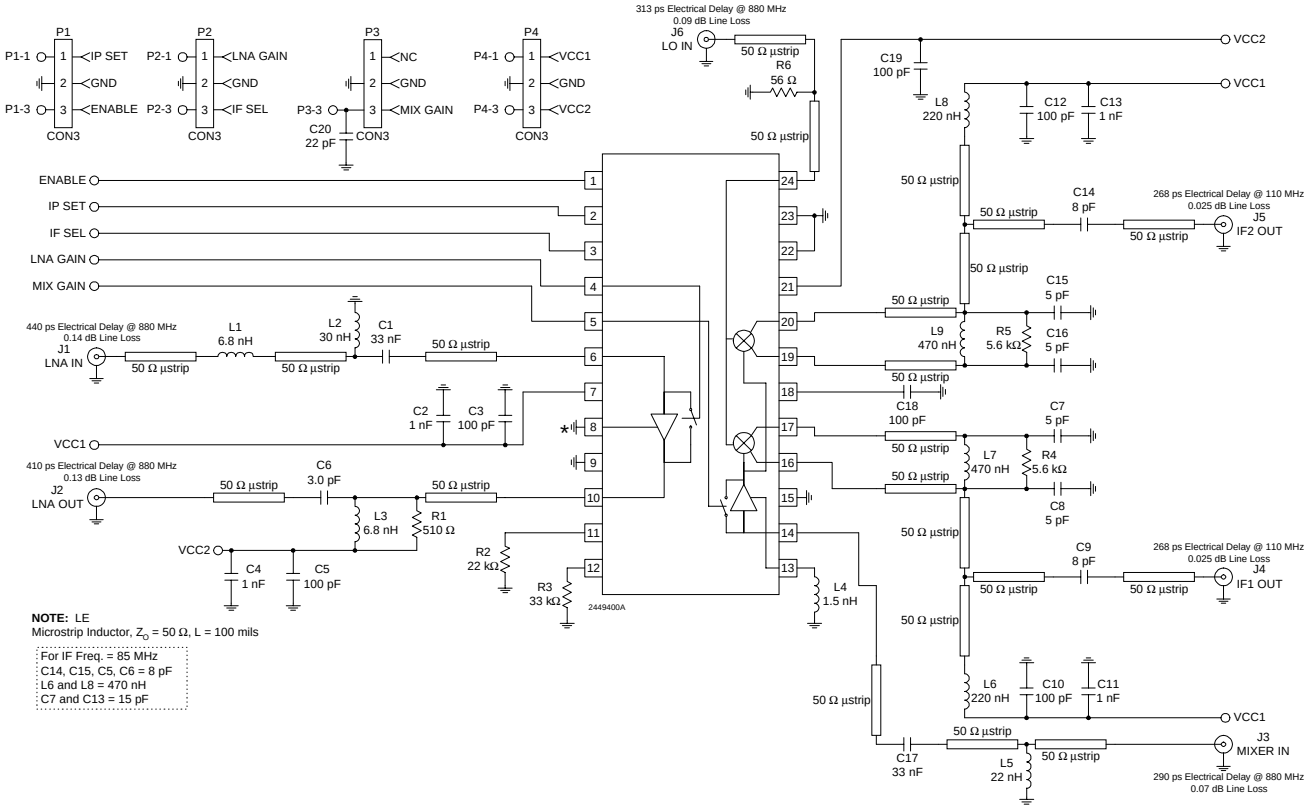
C1 should be chosen as high as possible, while maintaining an R_P of L1 that allows for the desired R_{OUT}.

L2 and C2 serve dual purposes. L2 serves as an output bias choke, and C2 serves as a series DC block.

In addition, L2 and C2 may be chosen to form an impedance matching network if the input impedance of the IF filter is not equal to ROUT. Otherwise, L2 is chosen to be large and C2 is chosen to be large if a DC path to ground is present in the IF filter, or omitted if the filter is DC blocked.

Evaluation Board Schematic

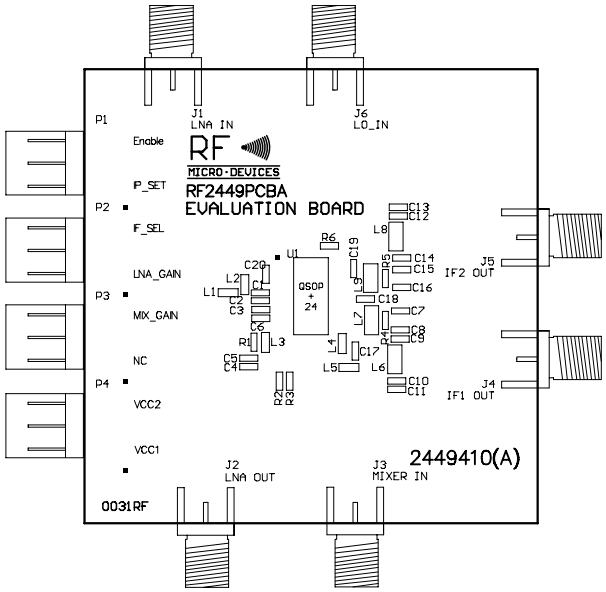
(Download Bill of Materials from www.rfmd.com.)



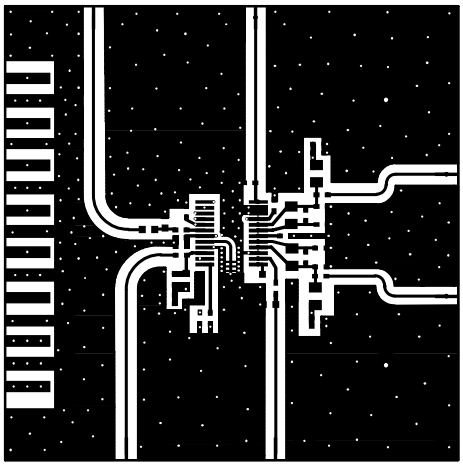
Evaluation Board Layout
Board Size 2.0" x 2.0"

Board Thickness 0.040", Board Material FR-4, Multi-Layer

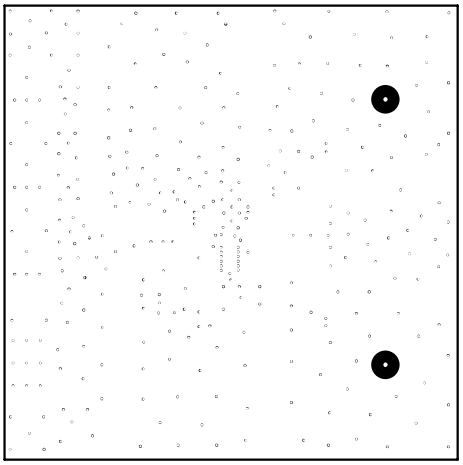
Assembly



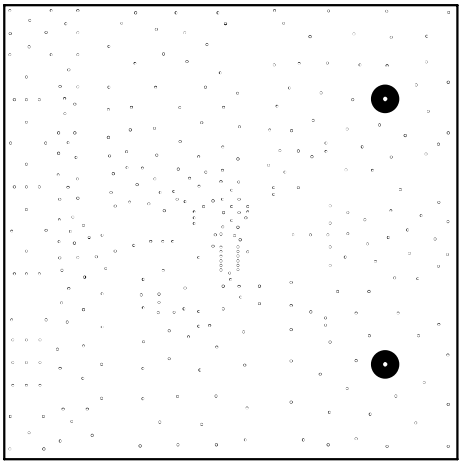
Top



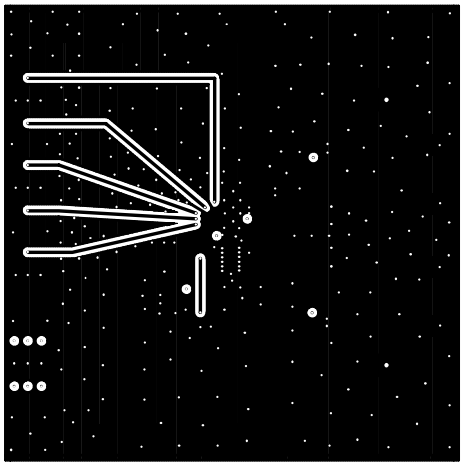
Inner 1

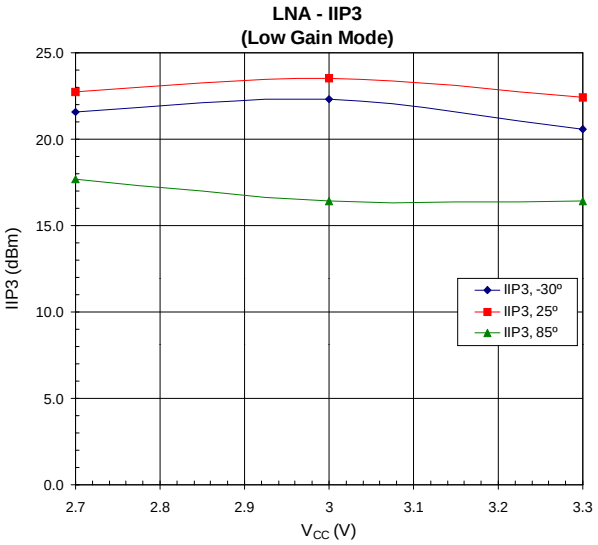


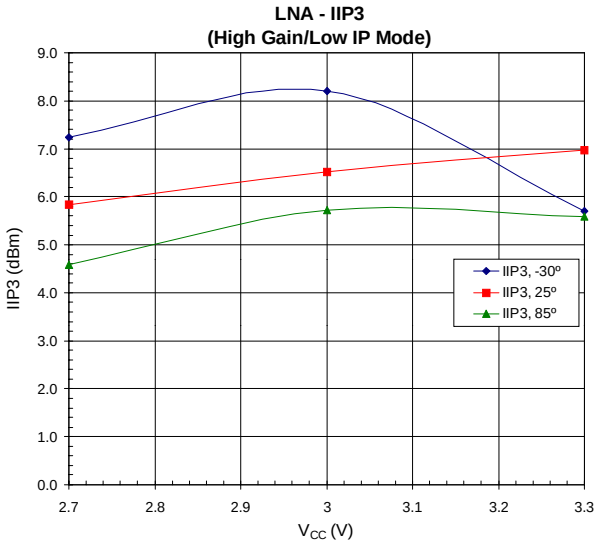
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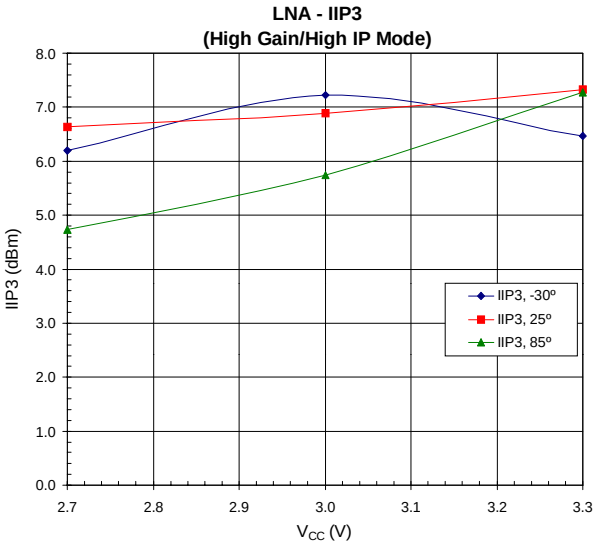


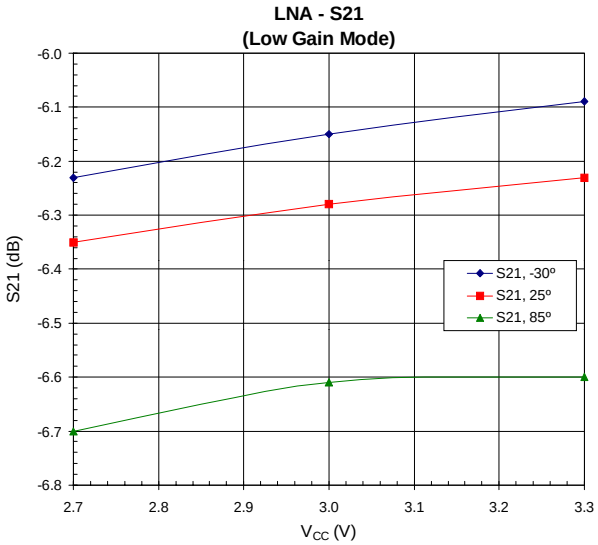
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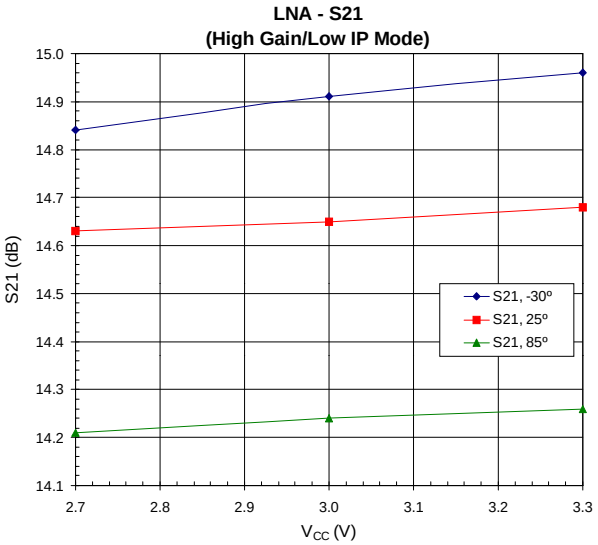


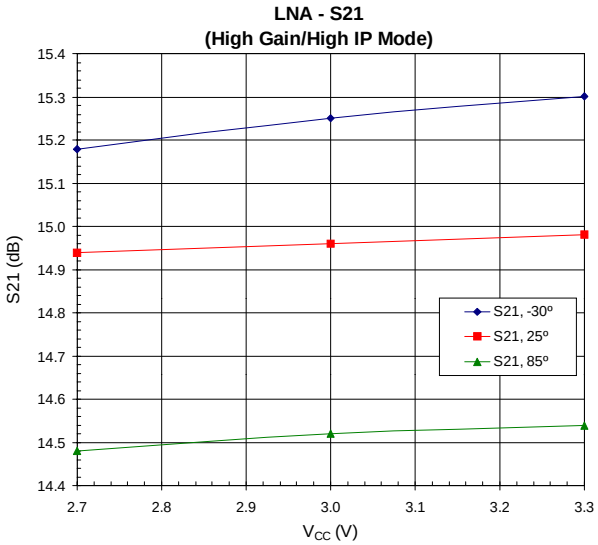

LNA - IIP3
(Low Gain Mode)
IIP3 (dBm)
25.0
20.0
15.0
10.0
5.0
0.0
2.7
2.8
2.9
3
3.1
3.2
3.3
VCC (V)
IIP3, -30º
IIP3, 25º
IIP3, 85º

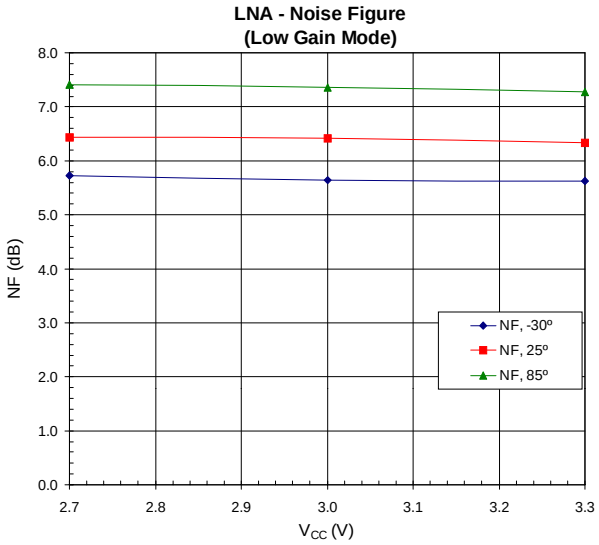

LNA - IIP3
(High Gain/Low IP Mode)
IIP3 (dBm)
9.0
8.0
7.0
6.0
5.0
4.0
3.0
2.0
1.0
0.0
2.7
2.8
2.9
3
3.1
3.2
3.3
VCC (V)
IIP3, -30º
IIP3, 25º
IIP3, 85º

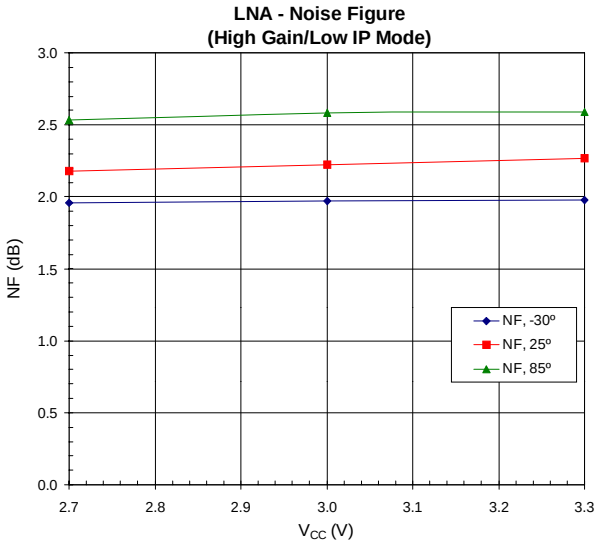

LNA - IIP3
(High Gain/High IP Mode)
IIP3 (dBm)
8.0
7.0
6.0
5.0
4.0
3.0
2.0
1.0
0.0
2.7
2.8
2.9
3.0
3.1
3.2
3.3
VCC (V)
IIP3, -30º
IIP3, 25º
IIP3, 85º

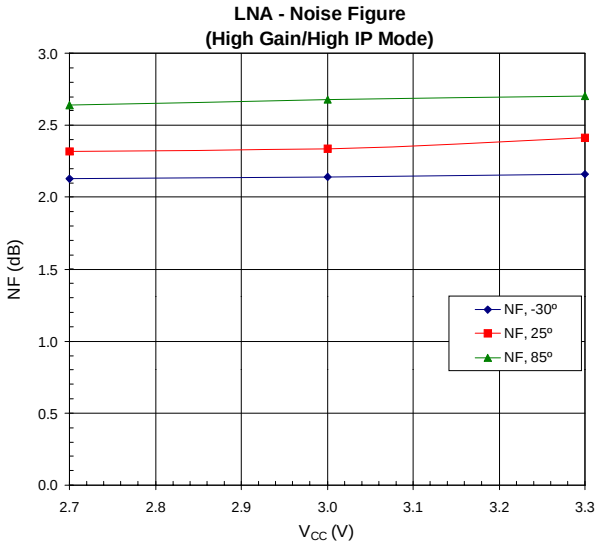

LNA - S21
(Low Gain Mode)
S21 (dB)
-6.0
-6.1
-6.2
-6.3
-6.4
-6.5
-6.6
-6.7
-6.8
2.7
2.8
2.9
3.0
3.1
3.2
3.3
VCC (V)
S21, -30º
S21, 25º
S21, 85º


LNA - S21
(High Gain/Low IP Mode)
S21 (dB)
15.0
14.9
14.8
14.7
14.6
14.5
14.4
14.3
14.2
14.1
2.7
2.8
2.9
3.0
3.1
3.2
3.3
VCC (V)
S21, -30º
S21, 25º
S21, 85º

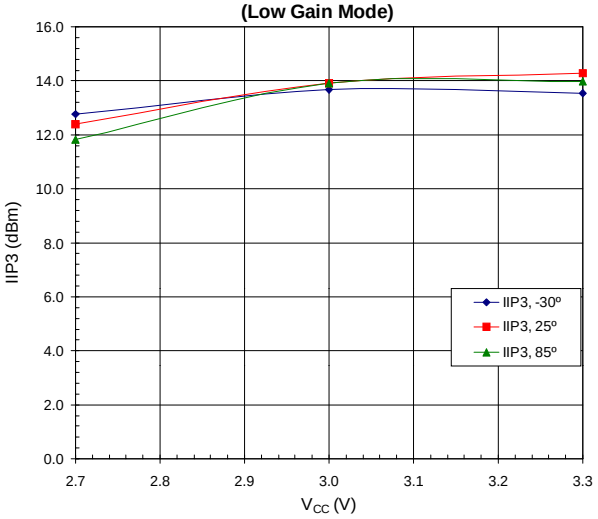

LNA - S21
(High Gain/High IP Mode)
S21 (dB)
15.4
15.3
15.2
15.1
15.0
14.9
14.8
14.7
14.6
14.5
14.4
2.7
2.8
2.9
3.0
3.1
3.2
3.3
VCC (V)
S21, -30º
S21, 25º
S21, 85º


LNA - Noise Figure
(Low Gain Mode)
NF (dB)
8.0
7.0
6.0
5.0
4.0
3.0
2.0
1.0
0.0
2.7
2.8
2.9
3.0
3.1
3.2
3.3
VCC (V)
NF, -30º
NF, 25º
NF, 85º

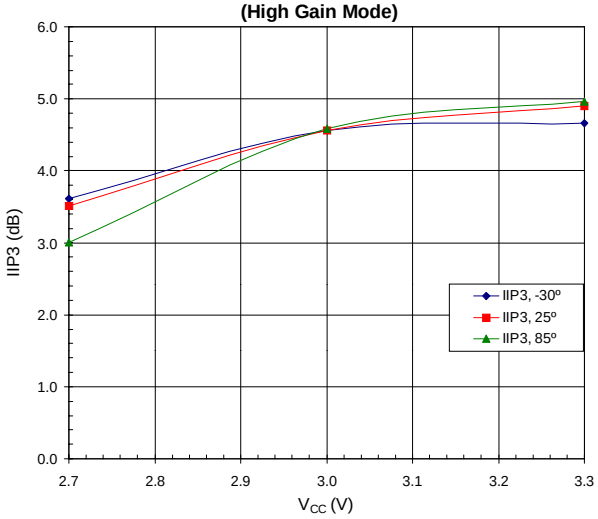

LNA - Noise Figure
(High Gain/Low IP Mode)
NF (dB)
3.0
2.5
2.0
1.5
1.0
0.5
0.0
2.7
2.8
2.9
3.0
3.1
3.2
3.3
VCC (V)
NF, -30º
NF, 25º
NF, 85º


LNA - Noise Figure
(High Gain/High IP Mode)
NF (dB)
3.0
2.5
2.0
1.5
1.0
0.5
0.0
2.7
2.8
2.9
3.0
3.1
3.2
3.3
VCC (V)
NF, -30º
NF, 25º
NF, 85º

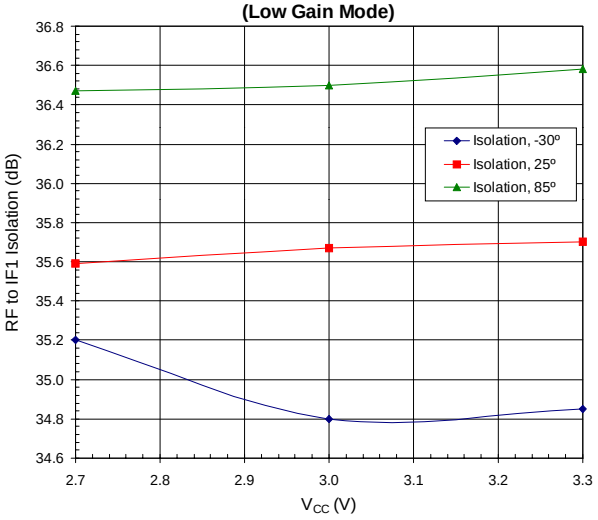
Mixer - IIP3
(Low Gain Mode)



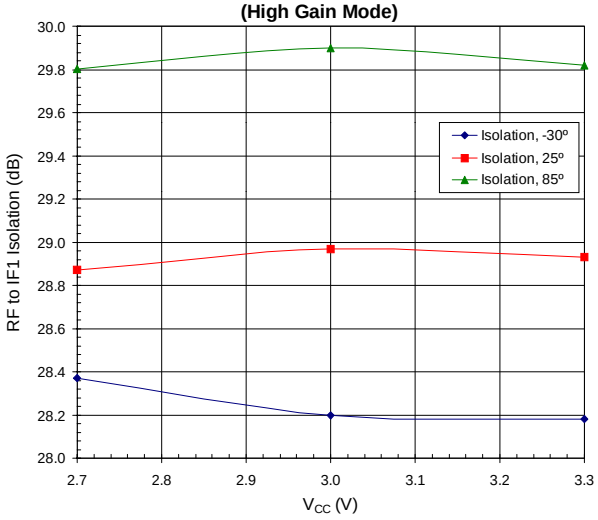
Mixer - IIP3
(High Gain Mode)



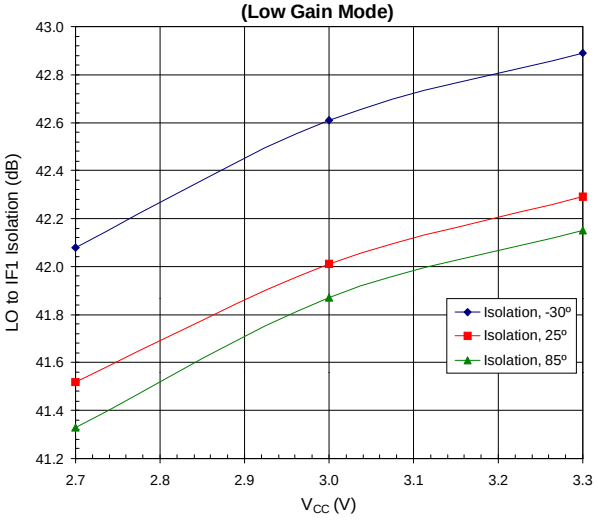
Mixer - RF to IF1 Isolation
(Low Gain Mode)



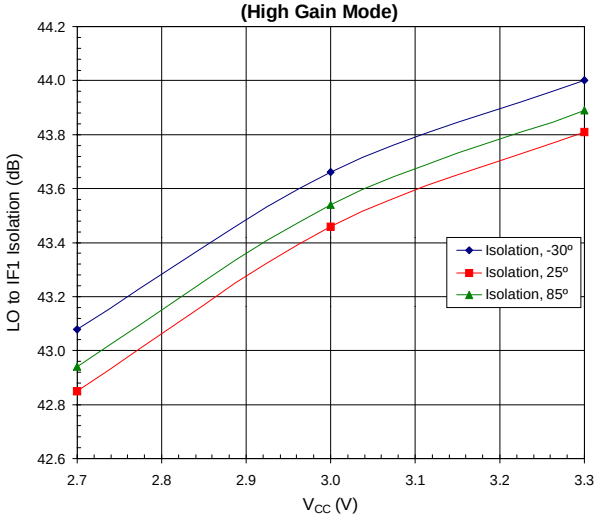
Mixer - RF to IF1 Isolation
(High Gain Mode)

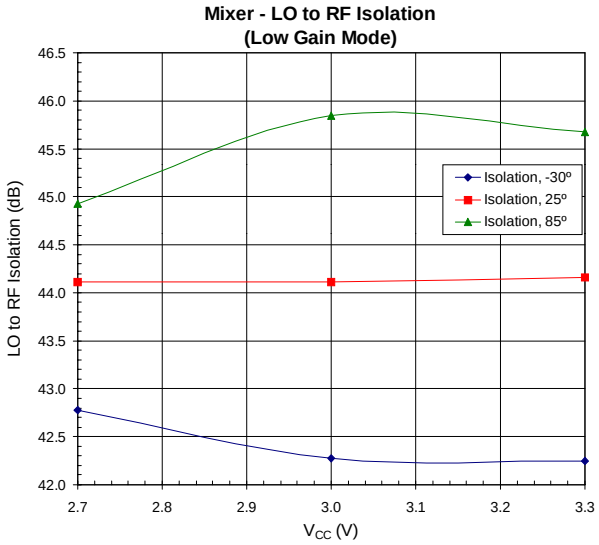


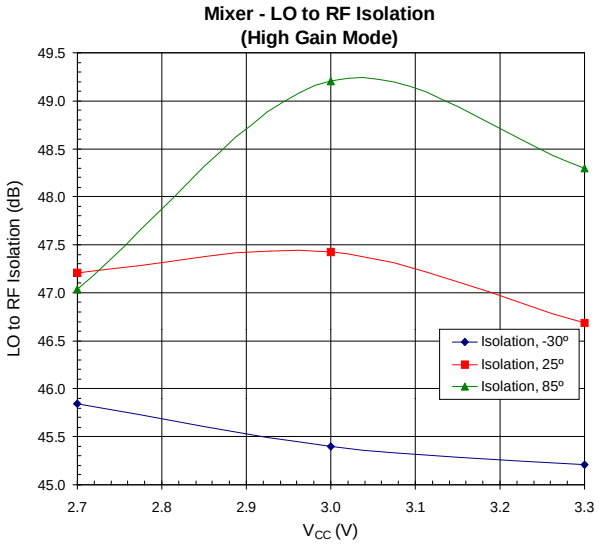
Mixer - LO to IF1 Isolation
(Low Gain Mode)

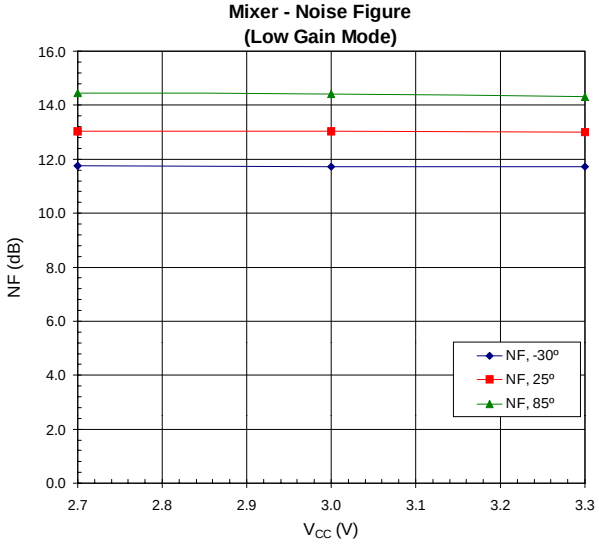


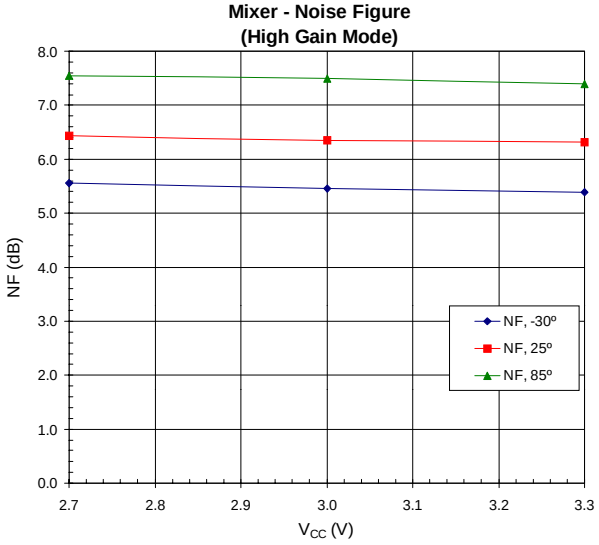
Mixer - LO to IF1 Isolation
(High Gain Mode)




Mixer - LO to RF Isolation
(Low Gain Mode)
LO to RF Isolation (dB)
46.5
46.0
45.5
45.0
44.5
44.0
43.5
43.0
42.5
42.0
2.7
2.8
2.9
3.0
3.1
3.2
3.3
VCC (V)
Isolation, -30º
Isolation, 25º
Isolation, 85º


Mixer - LO to RF Isolation
(High Gain Mode)
LO to RF Isolation (dB)
49.5
49.0
48.5
48.0
47.5
47.0
46.5
46.0
45.5
45.0
2.7
2.8
2.9
3.0
3.1
3.2
3.3
VCC (V)
Isolation, -30º
Isolation, 25º
Isolation, 85º


Mixer - Noise Figure
(Low Gain Mode)
NF (dB)
16.0
14.0
12.0
10.0
8.0
6.0
4.0
2.0
0.0
2.7
2.8
2.9
3.0
3.1
3.2
3.3
VCC (V)
NF, -30º
NF, 25º
NF, 85º


Mixer - Noise Figure
(High Gain Mode)
NF (dB)
8.0
7.0
6.0
5.0
4.0
3.0
2.0
1.0
0.0
2.7
2.8
2.9
3.0
3.1
3.2
3.3
VCC (V)
NF, -30º
NF, 25º
NF, 85º