

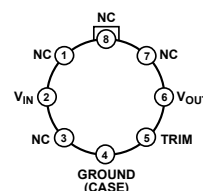
FEATURES

- 5 V output, $\pm 0.3\%$ max
- Temperature voltage output, $1.96 \text{ mV}/^\circ\text{C}$
- Adjustment range, $\pm 3\%$ min
- Excellent temperature stability, $8.5 \text{ ppm}/^\circ\text{C}$ max
- Low noise, $15 \text{ } \mu\text{V p-p}$ max
- Low supply current, 1.4 mA max
- Wide input voltage range, 7 V to 40 V
- High load-driving capability, 10 mA
- No external components
- Short-circuit proof

GENERAL DESCRIPTION

The REF02 precision voltage reference provides a stable 5 V output that can be adjusted over a $\pm 6\%$ range with minimal effect on temperature stability. Single-supply operation over an input voltage range of 7 V to 40 V , low current drain of 1 mA , and excellent temperature stability are achieved with an improved band gap design. Low cost, low noise, and low power make the REF02 an excellent choice whenever a stable voltage reference is required. Applications include DACs and ADCs, portable instrumentation, and digital voltmeters. The versatility of the REF02 is enhanced by its use as a monolithic temperature transducer. For new designs, refer to ADR02.

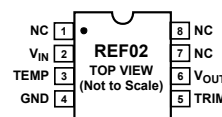
PIN CONFIGURATIONS



NC = NO CONNECT. DO NOT CONNECT ANYTHING ON THESE PINS. SOME OF THEM ARE RESERVED FOR FACTORY TESTING PURPOSES.

00375-F-001

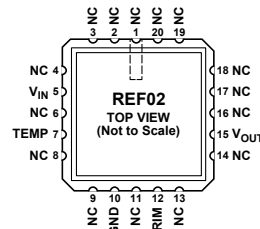
Figure 1. TO-99 (J-Suffix)



NC = NO CONNECT. DO NOT CONNECT ANYTHING ON THESE PINS. SOME OF THEM ARE RESERVED FOR FACTORY TESTING PURPOSES.

00375-F-002

Figure 2. 8-Lead PDIP (P-Suffix), 8-Lease CERDIP (Z-Suffix), 8-Lead SOIC (S-Suffix)



NC = NO CONNECT. DO NOT CONNECT ANYTHING ON THESE PINS. SOME OF THEM ARE RESERVED FOR FACTORY TESTING PURPOSES.

00375-F-003

Figure 3. REF02RC/883 LCC (RC-Suffix)

OUTPUT RESISTORS			
REF02 OPTION	R9	R11	R12
Z PACKAGE AND 883C PRODUCT	$18 \text{ k}\Omega$	$2 \text{ k}\Omega$	$6.1 \text{ k}\Omega$
P, S, RJ PACKAGES	$18 \text{ k}\Omega$	$4.5 \text{ k}\Omega$	$15 \text{ k}\Omega$

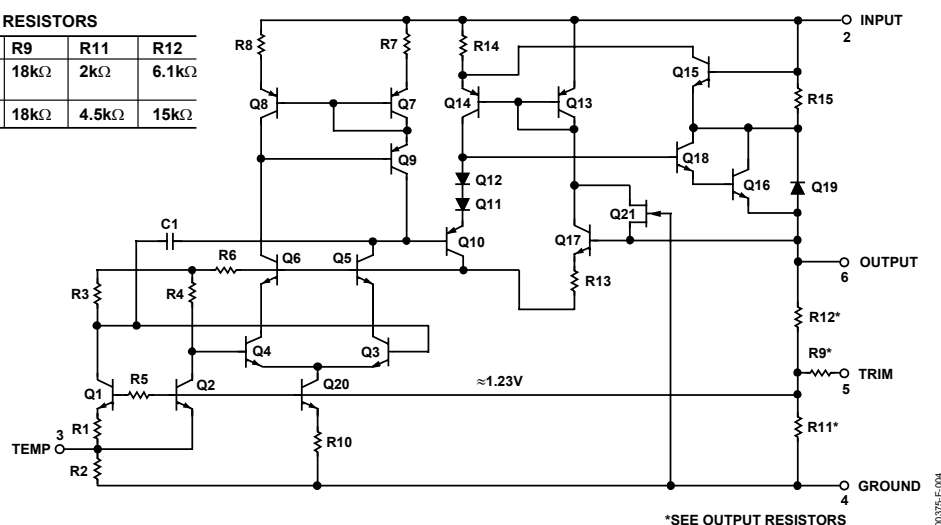


Figure 4. Simplified Schematic

Rev. F

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TABLE OF CONTENTS

Specifications.....	3	Output Adjustment	10
Electrical Specifications.....	3	Temperature Monitoring.....	10
Electrical Specifications.....	4	Reference Stack with Excellent Line Regulation	11
Electrical Specifications.....	5	Precision Current Source	11
Electrical Specifications.....	6	Supply Bypassing.....	12
Absolute Maximum Ratings.....	7	Outline Dimensions	13
ESD Caution.....	7	Outline Dimensions	14
Typical Performance Characteristics	8	Ordering Guide	15

REVISION HISTORY

7/04—Data Sheet Changed from Rev. E to Rev. F

Updated Format.....	Universal
Changes to Simplified Schematic	1
Changes to Specifications	3
Changes to Specifications	4
Changes to Specifications	5
Changes to Specifications	6
Changes to Figure 18.....	10
Changes to Ordering Guide	15

3/04—Data Sheet Changed from Rev. D to Rev. E.

Changes to Features.....	1
Changes to Specifications	2
Changes to Ordering Guide	4
Replaced TPCs 3 and 4	5
Added Temperature Monitoring section	7
Updated Figure 5	7
Deleted Table I	7
Updated Figure 6	7

10/03—Data Sheet Changed from Rev. C to Rev. D.

Updated TPCs.....	Universal
Changes to Features	1
Changes to Electrical Specifications	2
Change to Absolute Maximum Ratings	4
Changes to Ordering Guide	4
Deleted Typical Electrical Characteristics table	4
Deleted Wafer Test Limits	4
Deleted Figure 1.....	4

10/02—Data Sheet Changed from Rev. B to Rev. C.

Changes to Features	1
Changes to General Description	1
Changes to Simplified Schematic.....	1
Changes to Specifications.....	2
Changes to Absolute Maximum Ratings	5
Changes to Package Type	5
Changes to Ordering Guide	5
Updated to Outline Dimensions	11

Revision 0: Initial Version

SPECIFICATIONS

ELECTRICAL SPECIFICATIONS

@ $V_{IN} = 15\text{ V}$, $T_A = +25^\circ\text{C}$, unless otherwise noted.

Table 1.

Parameter	Symbol	Conditions	REF02A/REF02E			REF02/REF02H			Unit
			Min	Typ	Max	Min	Typ	Max	
Output Voltage	V_O	$I_L = 0\text{ mA}$	4.985	5.000	5.015	4.975	5.000	5.025	V
Output Adjustment Range	ΔV_{TRIM}	$R_P = 10\text{ k}\Omega$	± 3	± 6		± 3	± 6		%
Output Voltage Noise ¹	$e_n\text{ p-p}$	0.1 Hz to 10 Hz		10	15		10	15	$\mu\text{V p-p}$
Line Regulation ²		$V_{IN} = 8\text{ V to }40\text{ V}$		0.006	0.010		0.006	0.010	%/V
Load Regulation ²		$I_L = 0\text{ mA to }10\text{ mA}$		0.005	0.010		0.006	0.010	%/mA
Turn-on Settling Time ¹	t_{ON}	To $\pm 0.1\%$ of Final Value		5			5		μs
Quiescent Supply Current	I_{SY}	No Load		1.0	1.4		1.0	1.4	mA
Load Current	I_L		10			10			mA
Sink Current ³	I_S		-0.3	-0.5		-0.3	-0.5		mA
Short-Circuit Current	I_{SC}	$V_O = 0$		30			30		mA
Temperature Voltage Output ⁴									
Z Package and 883C Product	V_T			630			630		mV
P, S, and J Packages	V_T			550			550		mV

¹ Guaranteed by design.

² Line and load regulation specifications include the effect of self-heating.

³ During sink current test the device meets the output voltage specified.

⁴ Limit current in or out of Pin 3 to 50 nA and capacitance on Pin 3 to 30 pF.

REF02

ELECTRICAL SPECIFICATIONS

@ $V_{IN} = 15\text{ V}$, $-55^{\circ}\text{C} \leq T_A \leq +125^{\circ}\text{C}$ for REF02A and REF02, $0^{\circ}\text{C} \leq T_A \leq 70^{\circ}\text{C}$ for REF02E and REF02H, $I_L = 0\text{ mA}$, unless otherwise noted.

Table 2.

Parameter	Symbol	Conditions	REF02A/REF02E			REF02/REF02H			Unit
			Min	Typ	Max	Min	Typ	Max	
Output Voltage Change with Temperature ^{1,2}	ΔV_{OT}	$0^{\circ}\text{C} \leq T_A \leq 70^{\circ}\text{C}$		0.02	0.06		0.07	0.17	%
		$-55^{\circ}\text{C} \leq T_A \leq +125^{\circ}\text{C}$		0.06	0.15		0.18	0.45	%
Output Voltage Temperature Coefficient ³	TCV_O			3	8.5		10	25	ppm/ $^{\circ}\text{C}$
Change in V_O Temperature Coefficient with Output Adjustment		$R_P = 10\text{ k}\Omega$		0.7			0.7		ppm/%
Line Regulation		$0^{\circ}\text{C} \leq T_A \leq 70^{\circ}\text{C}$		0.007	0.012		0.007	0.012	%/V
($V_{IN} = 8\text{ V}$ to 40 V) ⁴		$-55^{\circ}\text{C} \leq T_A \leq +125^{\circ}\text{C}$		0.009	0.015		0.009	0.015	%/V
Load Regulation		$0^{\circ}\text{C} \leq T_A \leq 70^{\circ}\text{C}$		0.006	0.010		0.007	0.012	%/mA
($I_L = 0\text{ mA}$ to 8 mA) ⁴		$-55^{\circ}\text{C} \leq T_A \leq +125^{\circ}\text{C}$		0.007	0.012		0.009	0.015	%/mA
Temperature Voltage Output Temperature Coefficient ⁵	TCV_T								
Z Package and 883C Product				2.10			2.10		mV/ $^{\circ}\text{C}$
P, S, and J Packages				1.96			1.96		mV/ $^{\circ}\text{C}$

¹ ΔV_{OT} is defined as the absolute difference between the maximum output voltage and the minimum output voltage over the specified temperature range expressed as a percentage of 5 V:

$$\Delta V_{OT} = \left| \frac{V_{MAX} - V_{MIN}}{5\text{ V}} \right| \times 100$$

² ΔV_{OT} specification applies trimmed to 5,000 V or untrimmed.

³ TCV_O is defined as ΔV_{OT} divided by the temperature range, i.e.,

$$TCV_O = \frac{\Delta V_{OT}}{70^{\circ}\text{C}}$$

⁴Line and load regulation specifications include the effect of self-heating.

⁵Limit current in or out of Pin 3 to 50 nA and capacitance on Pin 3 to 30 pF.

ELECTRICAL SPECIFICATIONS

@ $V_{IN} = 15\text{ V}$, $T_A = 25^\circ\text{C}$, unless otherwise noted.

Table 3.

Parameter	Symbol	Conditions	REF02C			REF02D			Unit
			Min	Typ	Max	Min	Typ	Max	
Output Voltage	V_O	$I_L = 0\text{ mA}$	4.950	5.000	5.050	4.900	5.000	5.100	V
Output Adjustment Range	ΔV_{TRIM}	$R_P = 10\text{ k}\Omega$	± 2.7	± 6.0		± 2.0	± 6.0		%
Output Voltage Noise ¹	$e_n\text{ p-p}$	0.1 Hz to 10 Hz		12	18		12		$\mu\text{V p-p}$
Line Regulation ²		$V_{IN} = 8\text{ V to }40\text{ V}$		0.009	0.015		0.010	0.04	%/V
Load Regulation ²		$I_L = 0\text{ mA to }8\text{ mA}$		0.006	0.015				%/mA
		$I_L = 0\text{ mA to }4\text{ mA}$					0.015	0.04	%/mA
Turn-On Settling Time ¹	t_{ON}	To $\pm 0.1\%$ of Final Value		5			5		μs
Quiescent Supply Current	I_{SY}	No Load		1.0	1.6		1.0	2.0	mA
Load Current	I_L		8			8			mA
Sink Current ³	I_S		-0.3	-0.5		-0.3	-0.5		mA
Short-Circuit Current	I_{SC}	$V_O = 0$		30			30		mA
Temperature Voltage Output ⁴									
Z Package and 883C Product	V_T			630			630		mV
P, S, and J Packages	V_T			550			550		mV

¹Guaranteed by design.

²Line and load regulation specifications include the effect of self-heating.

³During sink current test the device meets the output voltage specified.

⁴Limit current in or out of Pin 3 to 50 nA and capacitance on Pin 3 to 30 pF.

REF02

ELECTRICAL SPECIFICATIONS

@ $V_{IN} = 15\text{ V}$, $I_L = 0\text{ mA}$, $0^\circ\text{C} \leq T_A \leq 70^\circ\text{C}$ for REF02CJ, REF02CZ, REF02DP, and $-40^\circ\text{C} \leq T_A \leq +85^\circ\text{C}$ for REF02CP and REF02CS, unless otherwise noted.

Table 4.

Parameter	Symbol	Conditions	REF02C			REF02D			Unit
			Min	Typ	Max	Min	Typ	Max	
Output Voltage Change with Temperature ^{1,2}	ΔV_{OT}			0.14	0.45		0.49	1.7	%
Output Voltage ³	TCV_O			20	65		70	250	ppm/ $^\circ\text{C}$
Temperature Coefficient Change in V_O Temperature Coefficient with Output Adjustment		$R_P = 10\text{ k}\Omega$		0.7			0.7		ppm/%
Line Regulation ⁴		$V_{IN} = 8\text{ V to }40\text{ V}$		0.011	0.018		0.012	0.05	%/V
Load Regulation ⁴		$I_L = 0\text{ mA to }5\text{ mA}$		0.008	0.018		0.016	0.05	%/mA
Temperature Voltage Output Temperature Coefficient ⁵	TCV_T								
Z Package and 883C Product				2.10			2.10		mV/ $^\circ\text{C}$
P, S, and "J" Packages				1.96			1.96		mV/ $^\circ\text{C}$

¹ ΔV_{OT} is defined as the absolute difference between the maximum output voltage and the minimum output voltage over the specified temperature range expressed as a percentage of 5 V:

$$\Delta V_{OT} = \left| \frac{V_{MAX} - V_{MIN}}{5\text{ V}} \right| \times 100$$

² ΔV_{OT} specification applies trimmed to 5,000 V or untrimmed.

³ TCV_O is defined as ΔV_{OT} divided by the temperature range, i.e.,

$$TCV_O = \frac{\Delta V_{OT}}{70^\circ\text{C}}$$

⁴Line and load regulation specifications include the effect of self-heating.

⁵Limit current in or out of Pin 3 to 50 nA and capacitance on Pin 3 to 30 pF.

ABSOLUTE MAXIMUM RATINGS

Table 5.

Parameter	Rating
Input Voltage	40 V
Output Short-Circuit Duration to Ground or V_{IN}	Indefinite
Storage Temperature	
J, RC, and Z Packages	–65°C to +150°C
P Package	–65°C to +125°C
Operating Temperature Range	
REF02A, REF02J, REF02RC	–55°C to +125°C
REF02CJ, REF02CZ	0°C to 70°C
REF02CP, REF02CS, REF02E, REF02H	–40°C to +85°C
Lead Temperature Range (Soldering 10 sec)	300°C

Absolute maximum ratings apply to both DICE packaged parts, unless otherwise noted.

Stresses above those listed under Absolute Maximum Ratings may cause permanent damage to the device. This is a stress rating only; functional operation of the device at these or any other conditions outside of those indicated in the operation sections of this specification is not implied. Exposure to absolute maximum ratings for extended periods may affect device reliability.

ESD CAUTION

ESD (electrostatic discharge) sensitive device. Electrostatic charges as high as 4000 V readily accumulate on the human body and test equipment and can discharge without detection. Although this product features proprietary ESD protection circuitry, permanent damage may occur on devices subjected to high energy electrostatic discharges. Therefore, proper ESD precautions are recommended to avoid performance degradation or loss of functionality.

Table 6. Package Thermal Resistance

Package Type	θ_{JA}	θ_{JC}	Unit
TO-99 (J)	170	24	°C/W
8-Lead CERDIP (Z)	162	26	°C/W
8-Lead PDIP (P)	110	50	°C/W
20-Terminal Ceramic LCC (RC)	120	40	°C/W
8-Lead SOIC (S)	160	44	°C/W

* θ_{JA} is specified for worst-case mounting conditions, i.e., θ_{JA} is specified for device in socket for TO, CERDIP, PDIP, and LCC packages; θ_{JA} is specified for device soldered to printed circuit board for SOIC packages.



TYPICAL PERFORMANCE CHARACTERISTICS

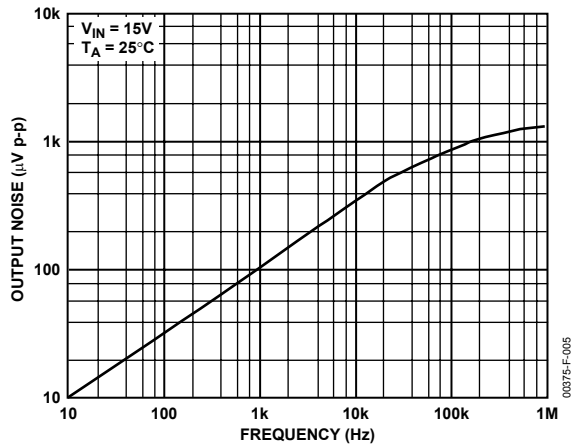


Figure 5. Output Wideband Noise vs. Bandwidth (0.1 Hz to Frequency Indicated)

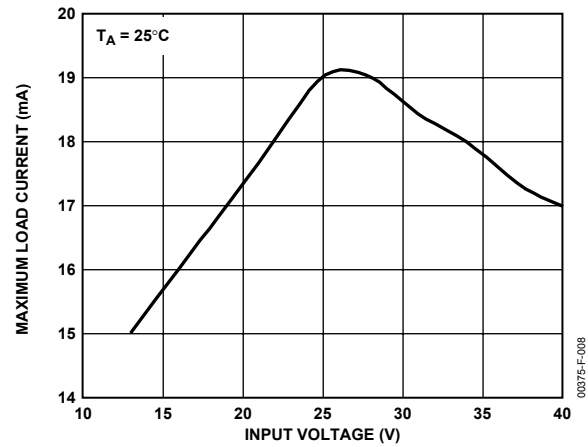


Figure 8. Maximum Load Current vs. Input Voltage

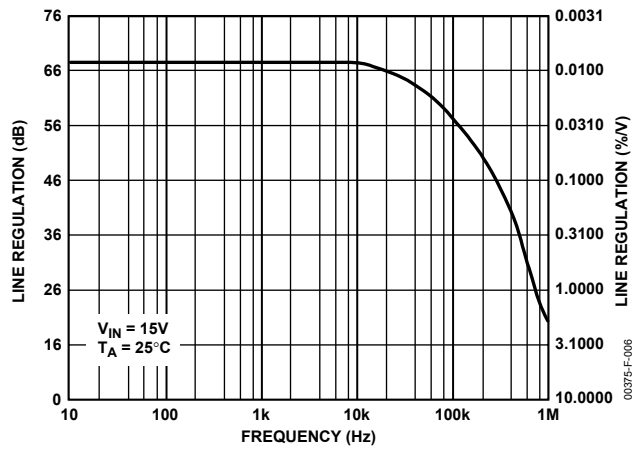


Figure 6. Line Regulation vs. Frequency

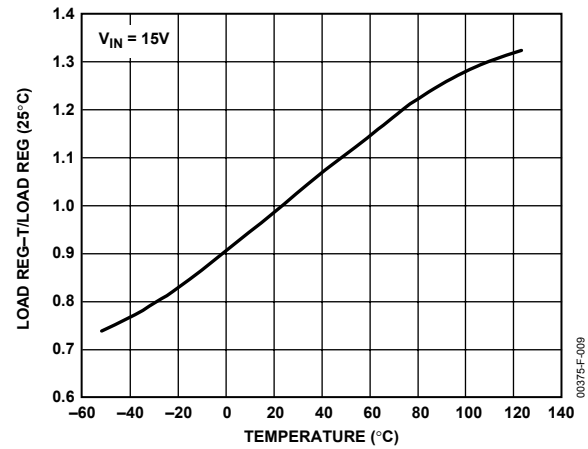


Figure 9. Normalized Load Regulation ($\Delta I_L = 10\text{ mA}$) vs. Temperature

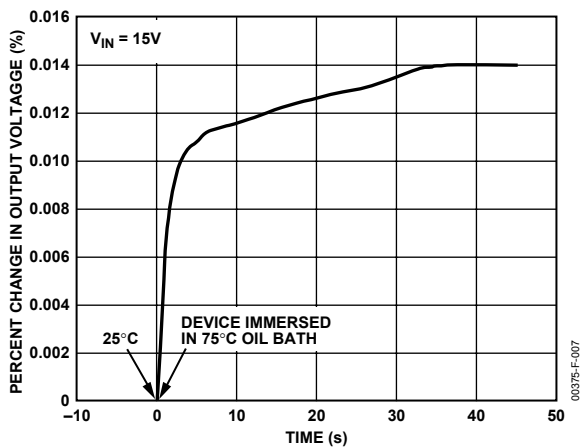


Figure 7. Output Change Due to Thermal Shock

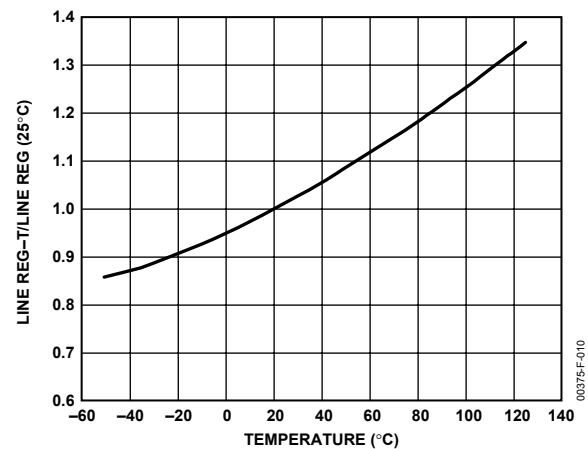


Figure 10. Normalized Line Regulation vs. Temperature

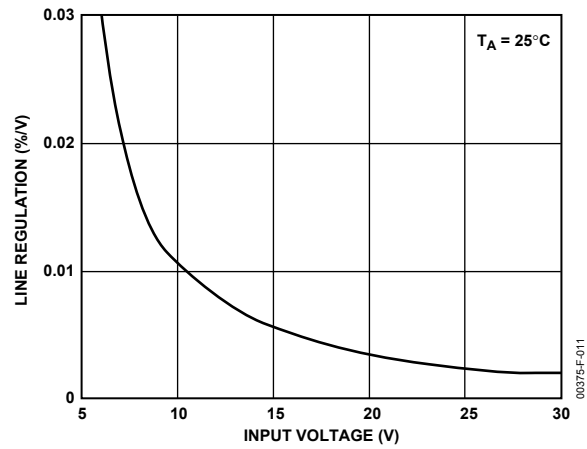


Figure 11. Line Regulation vs. Input Voltage

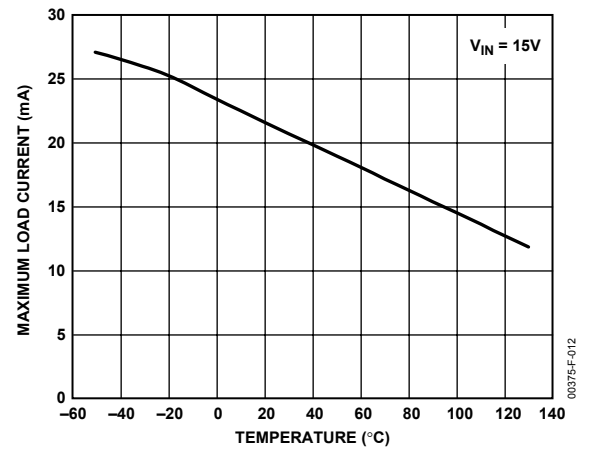


Figure 13. Maximum Load Current vs. Temperature

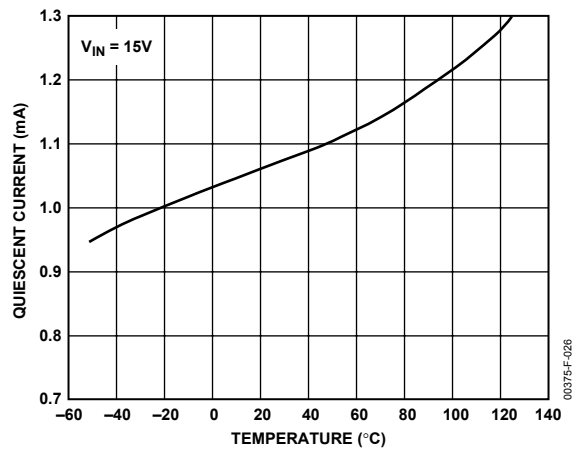


Figure 12 Quiescent Current vs. Temperature

REF02

OUTPUT ADJUSTMENT

The REF02 trim terminal can be used to adjust the output voltage over a $5\text{ V} \pm 300\text{ mV}$ range. This feature lets the system designer trim system errors by setting the reference to a voltage other than 5 V. The output also can be set to exactly 5.000 V or to 5.12 V for binary applications.

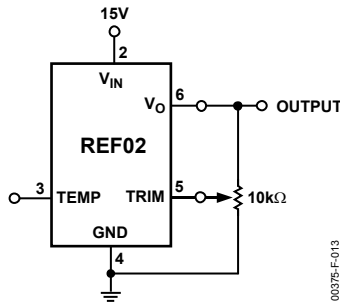


Figure 14. Output Adjustment Circuit

Adjustment of the output does not significantly affect the temperature performance of the device. The temperature coefficient change is approximately 0.7 ppm/°C for 100 mV of output adjustment.

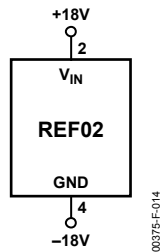


Figure 15. Burn-In Circuit

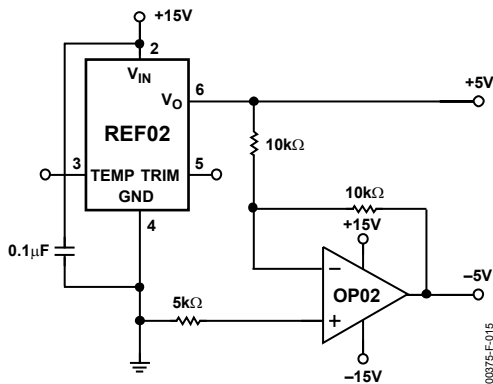


Figure 16. $\pm 5\text{ V}$ Reference

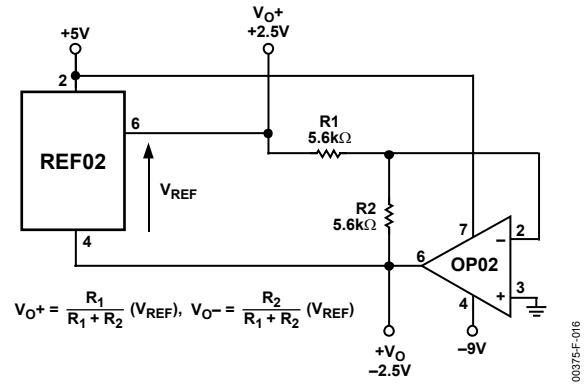


Figure 17. $\pm 2.5\text{ V}$ Reference

TEMPERATURE MONITORING

As described previously, the REF02 provides a TEMP output (Pin 3) that varies linearly with temperature. This output can be used to monitor the temperature change in the system. The voltage at V_{TEMP} is approximately 550 mV at 25°C, and the temperature coefficient is approximately 1.96 mV/°C (see Figure 18).

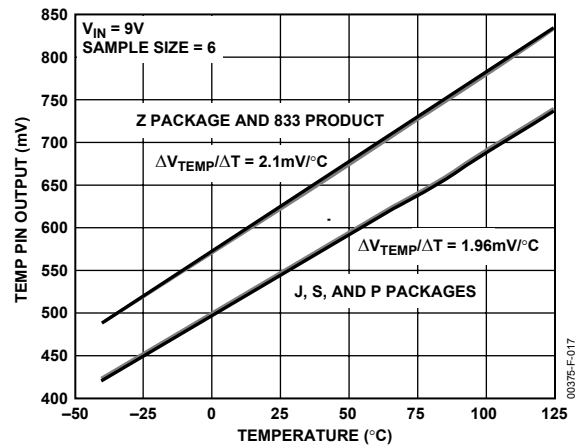


Figure 18. Voltage at TEMP Pin vs. Temperature

A voltage change of 39.2 mV at the TEMP pin corresponds to a 20°C change in temperature.

The TEMP function is provided as a convenience rather than a precise feature. Since the voltage at the TEMP node is acquired from the band gap core, current pulling from this pin will have a significant effect on V_{OUT} . Care must be taken to buffer the TEMP output with a suitable low bias current op amp, such as the AD8601, AD820, or OP1177 (all of which would result in less than a 100 μV change in ΔV_{OUT}). See Figure 19. Without buffering, even tens of microamps drawn from the TEMP pin can cause V_{OUT} to fall out of specification.

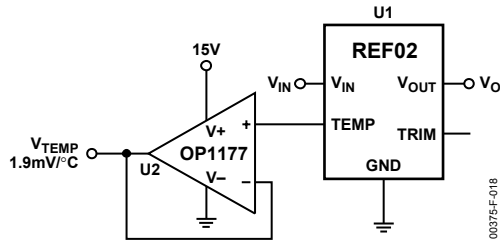


Figure 19. Temperature Monitoring

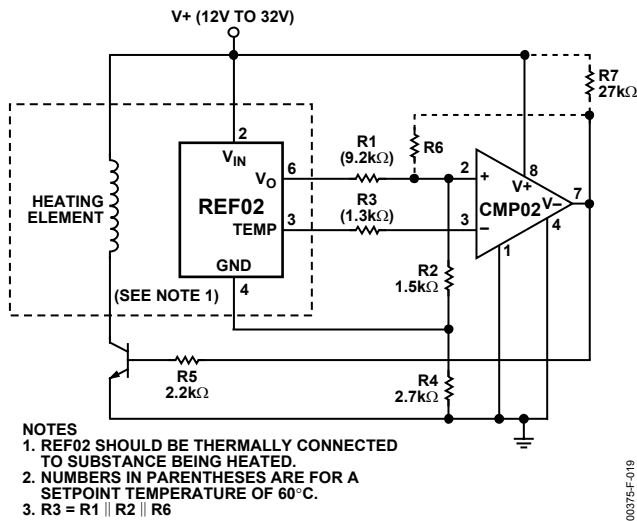


Figure 20. Temperature Controller

REFERENCE STACK WITH EXCELLENT LINE REGULATION

Two REF01s and one REF02 can be stacked to yield 5.000 V, 15.000 V, and 25.000 V outputs. An additional advantage is near-perfect line regulation of the 5.0 V and 15.0 V output. A 27 V to 55 V input change produces an output change that is less than the noise voltage of the devices. A load bypass resistor (R_B) provides a path for the supply current (I_{SV}) of the 15.000 V regulator.

In general, any number of REF01s and REF02s can be stacked this way. For example, 10 devices will yield 10 outputs in 5 V or 10 V steps. The line voltage can change from 100 V to 130 V. However, care must be taken to ensure that the total load currents do not exceed the maximum usable current (typically 21 mA).

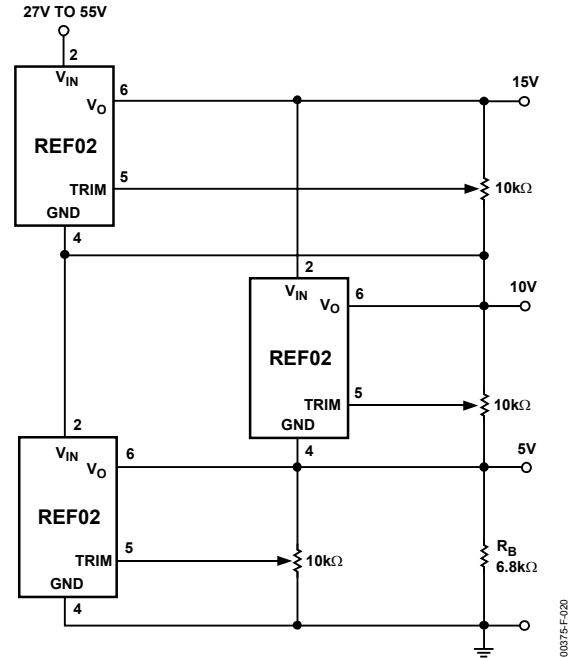


Figure 21. Reference Stack

PRECISION CURRENT SOURCE

A current source with 35 V output compliance and excellent output impedance can be obtained using this circuit. REF02 keeps the line voltage and power dissipation constant in device; the only important error consideration at room temperature is the negative supply rejection of the op amp. The typical $3 \mu\text{V/V}$ PSRR of the OP02E will create a 20 ppm change ($3 \mu\text{V/V} \times 35 \text{ V}/5 \text{ V}$) in output current over a 25 V range. For example, a 5 mA current source can be built ($R = 1 \text{ k}\Omega$) with 350 M Ω output impedance.

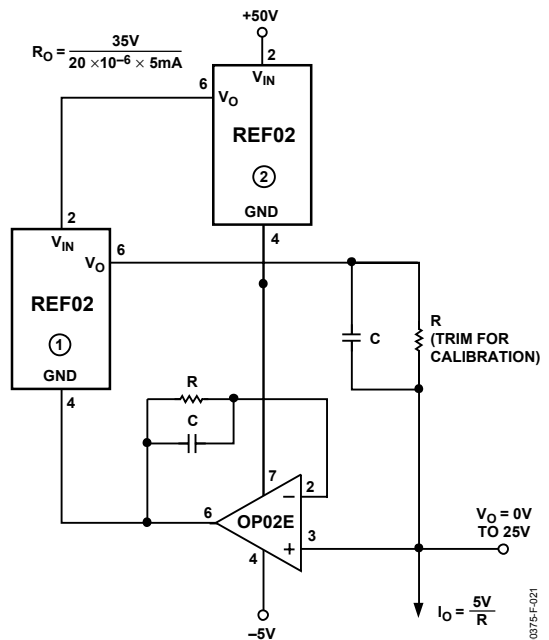


Figure 22. Precision Current Source

REF02

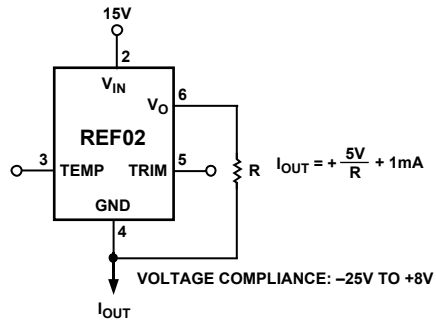


Figure 23. Current Source

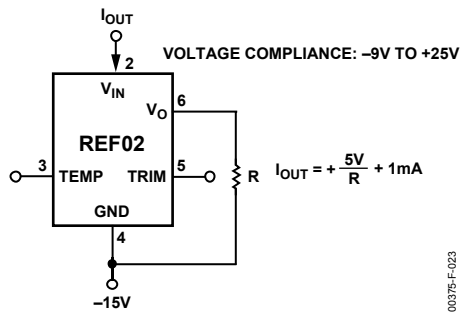


Figure 24. Current Sink

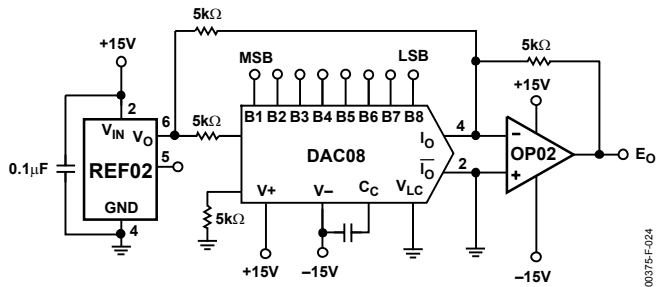


Figure 25. DAC Reference

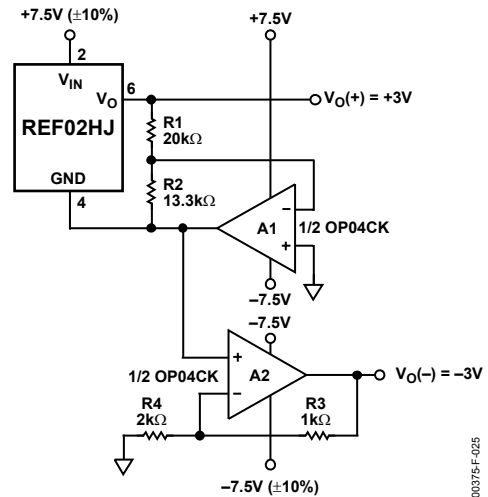
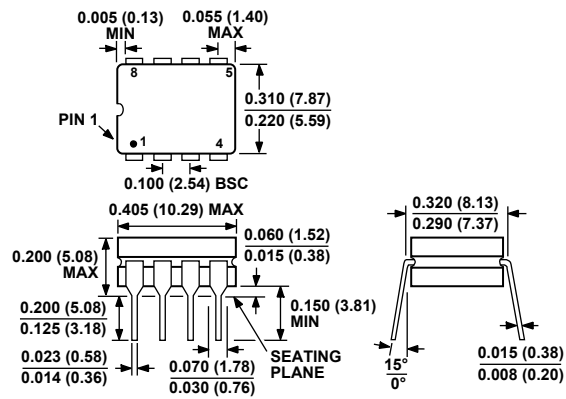


Figure 26. ±3 V Reference

SUPPLY BYPASSING

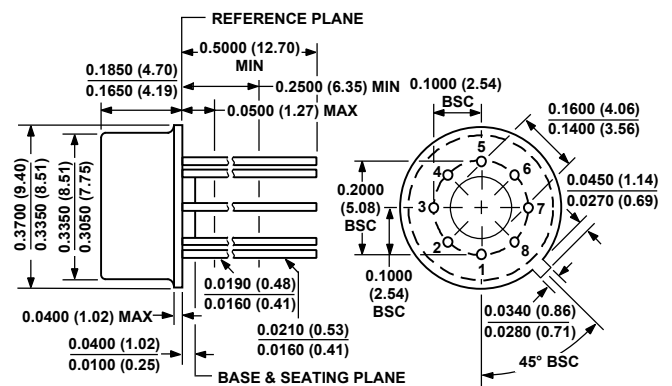
For best results, it is recommended that the power supply pin be bypassed with a 0.1 μF disc ceramic capacitor.

OUTLINE DIMENSIONS



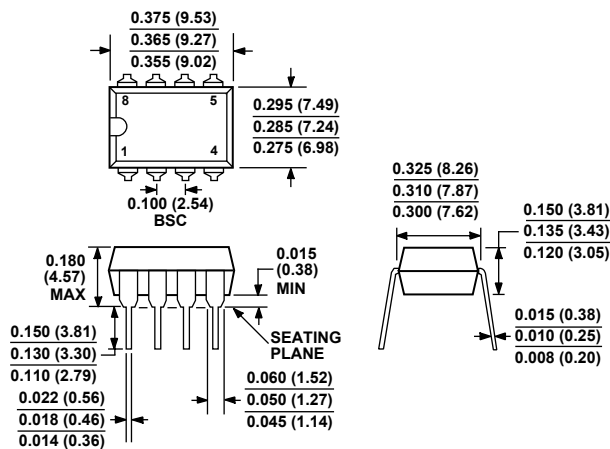
CONTROLLING DIMENSIONS ARE IN INCHES; MILLIMETER DIMENSIONS (IN PARENTHESES) ARE ROUNDED-OFF INCH EQUIVALENTS FOR REFERENCE ONLY AND ARE NOT APPROPRIATE FOR USE IN DESIGN

Figure 27. 8-Lead Ceramic Dual In-Line Package (CERDIP)
Z-Suffix
(Q-8)-



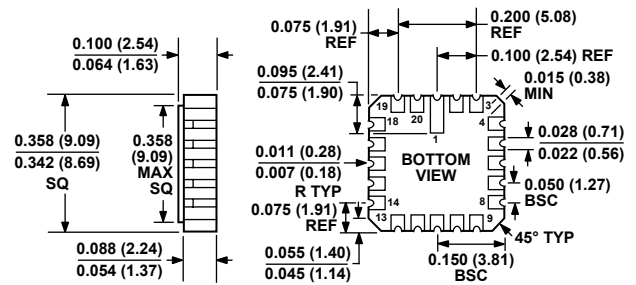
COMPLIANT TO JEDEC STANDARDS MO-002AK
CONTROLLING DIMENSIONS ARE IN INCHES; MILLIMETER DIMENSIONS (IN PARENTHESES) ARE ROUNDED-OFF INCH EQUIVALENTS FOR REFERENCE ONLY AND ARE NOT APPROPRIATE FOR USE IN DESIGN

Figure 29. 8-Lead Metal Can [TO-99]
J-Suffix
(H-08)



COMPLIANT TO JEDEC STANDARDS MO-095AA
CONTROLLING DIMENSIONS ARE IN INCHES; MILLIMETER DIMENSIONS (IN PARENTHESES) ARE ROUNDED-OFF INCH EQUIVALENTS FOR REFERENCE ONLY AND ARE NOT APPROPRIATE FOR USE IN DESIGN

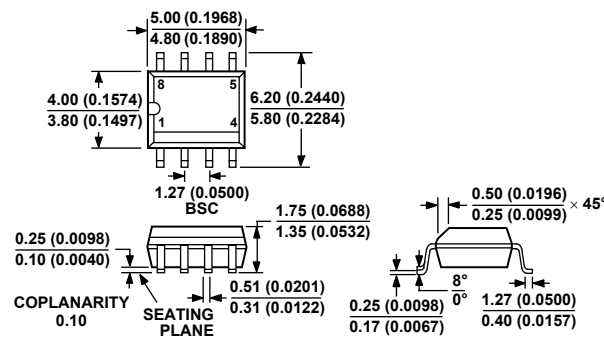
Figure 28. 8-Lead Plastic Dual In-Line Package (PDIP)
P-Suffix
(N-8)



CONTROLLING DIMENSIONS ARE IN INCHES; MILLIMETER DIMENSIONS (IN PARENTHESES) ARE ROUNDED-OFF INCH EQUIVALENTS FOR REFERENCE ONLY AND ARE NOT APPROPRIATE FOR USE IN DESIGN

Figure 30. 20-Terminal Ceramic Leadless Chip Carrier (LCC)
RC-Suffix
(E-20A)

OUTLINE DIMENSIONS



COMPLIANT TO JEDEC STANDARDS MS-012AA
CONTROLLING DIMENSIONS ARE IN MILLIMETERS; INCH DIMENSIONS
(IN PARENTHESES) ARE ROUNDED-OFF MILLIMETER EQUIVALENTS FOR
REFERENCE ONLY AND ARE NOT APPROPRIATE FOR USE IN DESIGN

Figure 31. 8-Lead Standard Small Outline Package (SOIC)
Narrow Body
S-Suffix
(R-8)

ORDERING GUIDE

Model	T _A = 25°C ΔV _{OS} Max (mV)	Operating Temperature Range (°C) ¹	Package Description	Package Option
REF02AJ/883C ²	±15	–55°C to +125	TO-99	J-8
REF02EJ	±15	–40°C to +85	TO-99	J-8
REF02J	±25	–55°C to +125	TO-99	J-8
REF02HJ	±25	–40°C to +85	TO-99	J-8
REF02CJ	±50	0°C to 70	TO-99	J-8
REF02AZ	±15	–55°C to +125	CERDIP-8	Z-8
REF02AZ/883C ²	±15	–55°C to +125	CERDIP-8	Z-8
REF02EZ	±15	–40°C to +85	CERDIP-8	Z-8
REF02Z	±25	–55°C to +125	CERDIP-8	Z-8
REF02HZ	±25	–40°C to +85	CERDIP-8	Z-8
REF02CZ	±50	0°C to 70	CERDIP-8	Z-8
REF02HP	±25	–40°C to +85	PDIP-8	P-8
REF02CP	±50	–40°C to +85	PDIP-8	P-8
REF02CS ³	±50	–40°C to +85	SOIC-8	S-8
REF02CS-REEL	±50	–40°C to +85	SOIC-8	S-8
REF02CSZ-REEL ⁴	±50	–40°C to +85	SOIC-8	S-8
REF02CS-REEL7	±50	–40°C to +85	SOIC-8	S-8
REF02HS	±25	–40°C to +85	SOIC-8	S-8
REF02HSZ ⁴	±25	–40°C to +85	SOIC-8	S-8
REF02DP	±100	0°C to 70	PDIP-8	P-8
REF02RC/883 ²	±25	–55°C to +125	LCC-20	RC-20

¹Burn-in is available on commercial and industrial temperature range parts in CERDIP, PDIP, and TO-can packages.

²For devices processed in total compliance to MIL-STD-883, add 883 after part number. Consult factory for 883 data sheet.

³For availability and burn-in information on SOIC package, contact your local sales office.

⁴Z = Pb-free part.

REF02

NOTES