



## PGA2310 Stereo Audio Volume Control

### 1 Features

- Digitally-Controlled Analog Volume Control:
  - Two Independent Audio Channels
  - Serial Control Interface
  - Zero Crossing Detection
  - Mute Function
- Wide Gain and Attenuation Range: 31.5 dB to -95.5 dB With 0.5-dB Steps
- Low Noise and Distortion:
  - 120-dB Dynamic Range
  - 0.0004% THD+N at 1 kHz
- Low Interchannel Crosstalk: -126 dBFS
- Noise-Free Level Transitions
- Power Supplies: 15-V Analog, 5-V Digital
- Available in DIP-16 and SOL-16 Packages
- Pin and Software Compatible With the PGA2311 and Cirrus Logic CS3310™

### 2 Applications

- Audio Amplifiers
- Mixing Consoles
- Multi-Track Recorders
- Broadcast Studio Equipment
- Musical Instruments
- Effects Processors
- A/V Receivers
- Car Audio Systems

### 3 Description

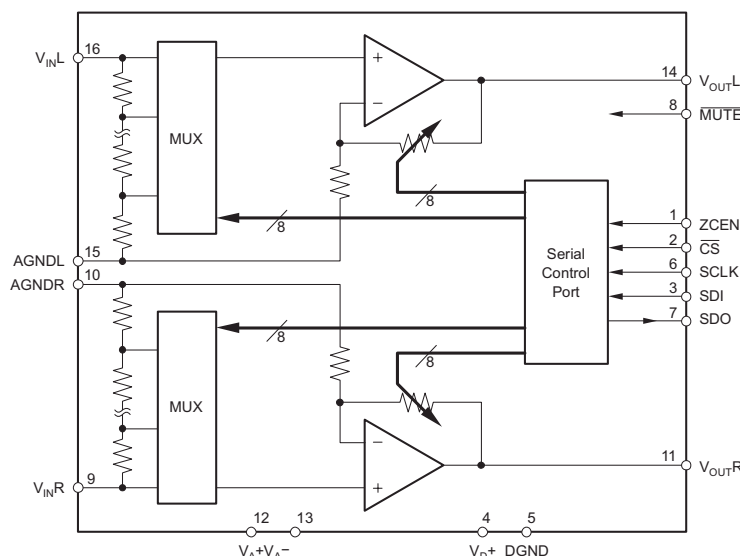
The PGA2310 is a high-performance, stereo audio volume control designed for professional and high-end consumer audio systems. The ability to operate from  $\pm 15\text{-V}$  analog power supplies enables the PGA2310 to process input signals with large voltage swings, thereby preserving the dynamic range available in the overall signal path. Using high performance operational amplifier stages internal to the PGA2310 yields low noise and distortion, while providing the capability to drive 600- $\Omega$  loads directly without buffering. The three-wire serial control interface allows for connection to a wide variety of host controllers, in addition to support for daisy-chaining multiple PGA2310 devices.

#### Device Information<sup>(1)</sup>

| PART NUMBER | PACKAGE   | BODY SIZE (NOM)           |
|-------------|-----------|---------------------------|
| PGA2310     | SOIC (16) | 7.50 mm $\times$ 10.30 mm |
|             | PDIP (16) | 6.35 mm $\times$ 19.30 mm |

(1) For all available packages, see the orderable addendum at the end of the data sheet.

#### Stereo Audio Volume Control



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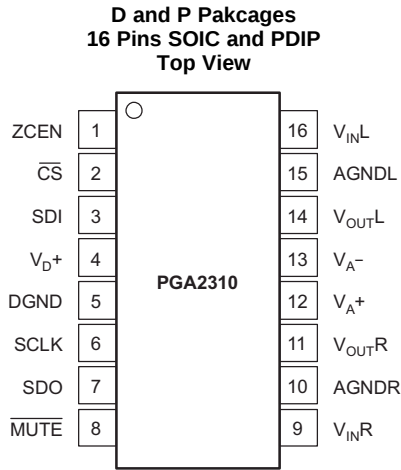
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## 4 Revision History

NOTE: Page numbers for previous revisions may differ from page numbers in the current version.

| Changes from Revision B (June 2004) to Revision C                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   | Page     |
|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------|
| <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Added <i>ESD Ratings</i> table, <i>Feature Description</i> section, <i>Device Functional Modes</i>, <i>Application and Implementation</i> section, <i>Power Supply Recommendations</i> section, <i>Layout</i> section, <i>Device and Documentation Support</i> section, and <i>Mechanical, Packaging, and Orderable Information</i> section. ....</li> </ul> | <b>1</b> |

## 5 Pin Configuration and Functions



### Pin Functions

| PIN |                          | I/O | DESCRIPTION                              |
|-----|--------------------------|-----|------------------------------------------|
| NO. | NAME                     |     |                                          |
| 1   | ZCEN                     | I   | Zero Crossing Enable Input (Active High) |
| 2   | $\overline{\text{CS}}$   | I   | Chip Select Input (Active Low)           |
| 3   | SDI                      | I   | Serial Data Input                        |
| 4   | $V_{D+}$                 | I   | Digital Power Supply, 5 V                |
| 5   | DGND                     | —   | Digital Ground                           |
| 6   | SCLK                     | I   | Serial Clock Input                       |
| 7   | SDO                      | O   | Serial Data Output                       |
| 8   | $\overline{\text{MUTE}}$ | I   | Mute Control Input (Active Low)          |
| 9   | $V_{INR}$                | I   | Analog Input, Right Channel              |
| 10  | AGNDR                    | —   | Analog Ground, Right Channel             |
| 11  | $V_{OUTR}$               | O   | Analog Output, Right Channel             |
| 12  | $V_{A+}$                 | I   | Analog Power Supply, 15 V                |
| 13  | $V_{A-}$                 | I   | Analog Power Supply, -15 V               |
| 14  | $V_{OUTL}$               | O   | Analog Output, Left Channel              |
| 15  | AGNDL                    | —   | Analog Ground, Left Channel              |
| 16  | $V_{INL}$                | I   | Analog Input, Left Channel               |

## 6 Specifications

### 6.1 Absolute Maximum Ratings

over operating free-air temperature range (unless otherwise noted) <sup>(1)</sup>

|                                        |                     | MIN  | MAX              | UNIT |
|----------------------------------------|---------------------|------|------------------|------|
| Supply Voltage                         | $V_{A+}$            |      | 16               | V    |
|                                        | $V_{A-}$            |      | –16              |      |
|                                        | $V_{D+}$            |      | 6.5              |      |
| Analog input voltage                   |                     | 0    | $V_{A+}, V_{A-}$ | V    |
| Digital input voltage                  |                     | –0.3 | $V_{D+}$         | V    |
| Operating temperature                  |                     | –55  | 125              | °C   |
| Junction temperature                   |                     |      | 150              | °C   |
| Lead temperature (soldering, 10 s)     |                     |      | 300              | °C   |
| Package temperature (IR, reflow, 10 s) |                     |      | 235              | °C   |
| $T_{stg}$                              | Storage temperature | –65  | 150              | °C   |

- (1) Stresses beyond those listed under *Absolute Maximum Ratings* may cause permanent damage to the device. These are stress ratings only, which do not imply functional operation of the device at these or any other conditions beyond those indicated under *Recommended Operating Conditions*. Exposure to absolute-maximum-rated conditions for extended periods may affect device reliability.

### 6.2 ESD Ratings

|             |                         |                                                                   | VALUE | UNIT |
|-------------|-------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------|-------|------|
| $V_{(ESD)}$ | Electrostatic discharge | Human-body model (HBM), per ANSI/ESDA/JEDEC JS-001 <sup>(1)</sup> | ±4000 | V    |

- (1) JEDEC document JEP155 states that 500-V HBM allows safe manufacturing with a standard ESD control process.

### 6.3 Recommended Operating Conditions

over operating free-air temperature range (unless otherwise noted)

|                       |                              | MIN  | NOM | MAX   | UNIT |
|-----------------------|------------------------------|------|-----|-------|------|
| $V_{A+}$              | Positive analog power supply | 4.5  | 15  | 15.5  | V    |
| $V_{A-}$              | Negative analog power supply | –4.5 | –15 | –15.5 | V    |
| $V_{D+}$              | Digital power supply         | 4.5  | 5   | 5.5   | V    |
| Operating temperature |                              | –55  | 25  | 125   | °C   |

### 6.4 Thermal Information

| THERMAL METRIC <sup>(1)</sup> |                                              | PGA2310  |          | UNIT |
|-------------------------------|----------------------------------------------|----------|----------|------|
|                               |                                              | D (SOIC) | P (PDIP) |      |
|                               |                                              | 16 PINS  | 16 PINS  |      |
| $R_{\theta JA}$               | Junction-to-ambient thermal resistance       | 83       | 39.9     | °C/W |
| $R_{\theta JC(top)}$          | Junction-to-case (top) thermal resistance    | 44       | 26.2     | °C/W |
| $R_{\theta JB}$               | Junction-to-board thermal resistance         | 40.5     | 20.1     | °C/W |
| $\psi_{JT}$                   | Junction-to-top characterization parameter   | 11.5     | 10.7     | °C/W |
| $\psi_{JB}$                   | Junction-to-board characterization parameter | 40.2     | 19.9     | °C/W |
| $R_{\theta JC(bot)}$          | Junction-to-case (bottom) thermal resistance | N/A      | N/A      | °C/W |

- (1) For more information about traditional and new thermal metrics, see the *Semiconductor and IC Package Thermal Metrics* application report, [SPRA953](#).

## 6.5 Electrical Characteristics

At  $T_A = 25^\circ\text{C}$ ,  $V_{A+} = 15\text{ V}$ ,  $V_{A-} = -15\text{ V}$ ,  $V_{D+} = 5\text{ V}$ ,  $R_L = 100\text{ k}\Omega$ ,  $C_L = 20\text{ pF}$ , BW measure = 10 Hz to 20 kHz, unless otherwise noted.

| PARAMETER                           |                                                   | TEST CONDITIONS                                  | MIN              | TYP              | MAX      | UNIT                |
|-------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------|------------------|------------------|----------|---------------------|
| <b>DC CHARACTERISTICS</b>           |                                                   |                                                  |                  |                  |          |                     |
| Step Size                           |                                                   |                                                  |                  | 0.5              |          | dB                  |
| Gain Error                          |                                                   | Gain Setting = 31.5 dB                           |                  | $\pm 0.05$       |          | dB                  |
| Gain Matching                       |                                                   |                                                  |                  | $\pm 0.05$       |          | dB                  |
| Input Resistance                    |                                                   |                                                  |                  | 10               |          | k $\Omega$          |
| Input Capacitance                   |                                                   |                                                  |                  | 7                |          | pF                  |
| <b>AC CHARACTERISTICS</b>           |                                                   |                                                  |                  |                  |          |                     |
| THD+N                               |                                                   | $V_{IN} = 10\text{ V}_{PP}$ , $f = 1\text{ kHz}$ |                  | 0.0004%          | 0.001%   |                     |
| Dynamic Range                       |                                                   | $V_{IN} = \text{AGND}$ , Gain = 0 dB             | 116              | 120              |          | dB                  |
| Voltage Range, Input and Output     |                                                   |                                                  | $(V_{A-}) + 1.5$ | $(V_{A-}) - 1.5$ |          | V                   |
| Output Noise                        |                                                   | $V_{IN} = \text{AGND}$ , Gain = 0 dB             |                  | 9.5              | 13.5     | $\mu\text{V}_{RMS}$ |
| Interchannel Crosstalk              |                                                   | $f = 1\text{ kHz}$                               |                  | -126             |          | dBFS                |
| <b>OUTPUT BUFFER</b>                |                                                   |                                                  |                  |                  |          |                     |
| Offset Voltage                      |                                                   | $V_{IN} = \text{AGND}$ , Gain = 0 dB             |                  | 0.5              | 3        | mV                  |
| Load Capacitance Stability          |                                                   |                                                  |                  | 1000             |          | pF                  |
| Short-Circuit Current               |                                                   |                                                  |                  | 35               |          | mA                  |
| Unity-Gain Bandwidth, Small Signal  |                                                   |                                                  |                  | 1.5              |          | MHz                 |
| <b>DIGITAL CHARACTERISTICS</b>      |                                                   |                                                  |                  |                  |          |                     |
| High-Level Input Voltage, $V_{IH}$  |                                                   |                                                  | 2                |                  | $V_{D+}$ | V                   |
| Low-Level Input Voltage, $V_{IL}$   |                                                   |                                                  | -0.3             |                  | 0.8      | V                   |
| High-Level Output Voltage, $V_{OH}$ |                                                   | $I_O = 200\text{ }\mu\text{A}$                   | $(V_{D+}) - 1$   |                  |          | V                   |
| Low-Level Output Voltage, $V_{OL}$  |                                                   | $I_O = -3.2\text{ mA}$                           |                  |                  | 0.4      | V                   |
| Input Leakage Current               |                                                   |                                                  |                  | 1                | 10       | $\mu\text{A}$       |
| <b>SWITCHING CHARACTERISTICS</b>    |                                                   |                                                  |                  |                  |          |                     |
| $t_{SCLK}$                          | Serial Clock (SCLK) Frequency                     |                                                  | 0                |                  | 6.25     | MHz                 |
| $t_{PL}$                            | Serial Clock (SCLK) Pulse Width Low               |                                                  | 80               |                  |          | ns                  |
| $t_{PH}$                            | Serial Clock (SCLK) Pulse Width High              |                                                  | 80               |                  |          | ns                  |
| $t_{MI}$                            | $\overline{\text{MUTE}}$ Pulse Width Low          |                                                  | 2                |                  |          | ms                  |
| <b>INPUT TIMING</b>                 |                                                   |                                                  |                  |                  |          |                     |
| $t_{SDS}$                           | SDI Setup Time                                    |                                                  | 20               |                  |          | ns                  |
| $t_{SDH}$                           | SDI Hold Time                                     |                                                  | 20               |                  |          | ns                  |
| $t_{CSCR}$                          | $\overline{\text{CS}}$ Falling to SCLK Rising     |                                                  | 90               |                  |          | ns                  |
| $t_{CFCS}$                          | SCLK Falling to $\overline{\text{CS}}$ Rising     |                                                  | 35               |                  |          | ns                  |
| <b>OUTPUT TIMING</b>                |                                                   |                                                  |                  |                  |          |                     |
| $t_{CSO}$                           | $\overline{\text{CS}}$ Low to SDO Active          |                                                  |                  |                  | 35       | ns                  |
| $t_{CFDO}$                          | SCLK Falling to SDO Data Valid                    |                                                  |                  |                  | 60       | ns                  |
| $t_{CSZ}$                           | $\overline{\text{CS}}$ High to SDO High Impedance |                                                  |                  |                  | 100      | ns                  |
| <b>POWER SUPPLY</b>                 |                                                   |                                                  |                  |                  |          |                     |
| Operating Voltage                   | $V_{A+}$                                          |                                                  | 4.5              | 15               | 15.5     | V                   |
|                                     | $V_{A-}$                                          |                                                  | -4.5             | -15              | -15.5    |                     |
|                                     | $V_{D+}$                                          |                                                  | 4.5              | 5                | 5.5      |                     |
| Quiescent Current                   | $I_{A+}$                                          | $V_{A+} = 15\text{ V}$                           |                  | 7.5              | 10       | mA                  |
|                                     | $I_{A-}$                                          | $V_{A-} = -15\text{ V}$                          |                  | 7.7              | 10       |                     |
|                                     | $I_{D+}$                                          | $V_{D+} = 5\text{ V}$                            |                  | 0.8              | 1.5      |                     |

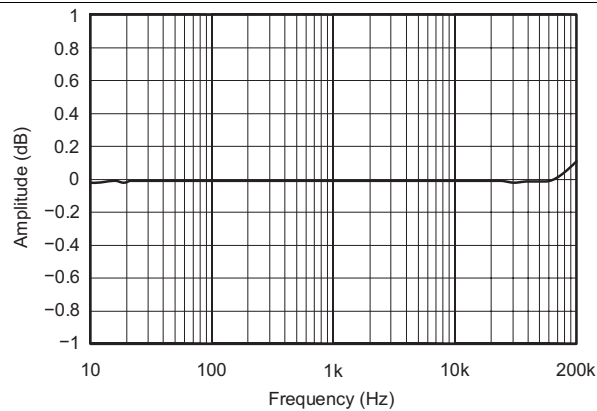
## Electrical Characteristics (continued)

At  $T_A = 25^\circ\text{C}$ ,  $V_{A+} = 15\text{ V}$ ,  $V_{A-} = -15\text{ V}$ ,  $V_{D+} = 5\text{ V}$ ,  $R_L = 100\text{ k}\Omega$ ,  $C_L = 20\text{ pF}$ , BW measure = 10 Hz to 20 kHz, unless otherwise noted.

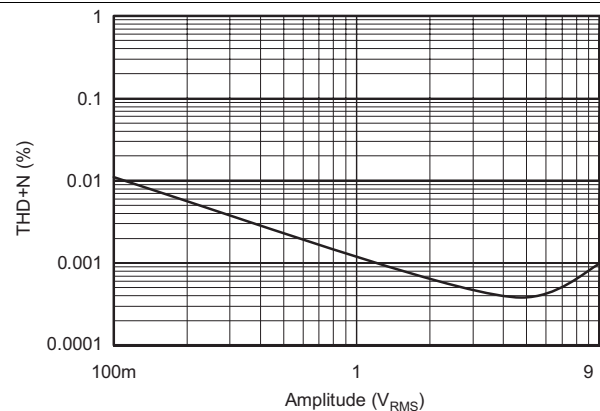
| PARAMETER                | TEST CONDITIONS | MIN | TYP | MAX | UNIT             |
|--------------------------|-----------------|-----|-----|-----|------------------|
| <b>TEMPERATURE RANGE</b> |                 |     |     |     |                  |
| Specified Range          |                 | -40 |     | 85  | $^\circ\text{C}$ |
| Operating Range          |                 | -55 |     | 125 | $^\circ\text{C}$ |

## 6.6 Typical Characteristics

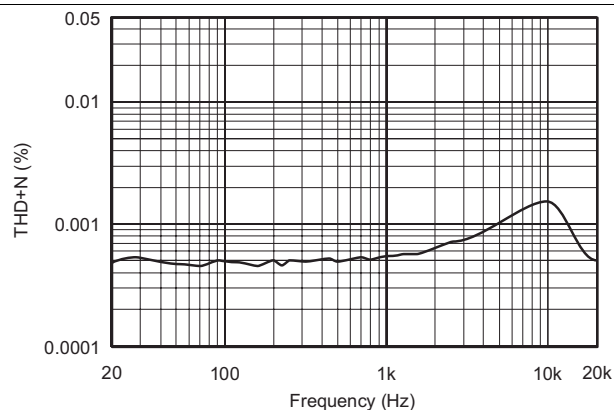
At  $T_A = 25^\circ\text{C}$ ,  $V_{A+} = 15\text{ V}$ ,  $V_{A-} = -15\text{ V}$ ,  $V_{D+} = 5\text{ V}$ ,  $R_L = 100\text{ k}\Omega$ ,  $C_L = 20\text{ pF}$ , BW measure = 10 Hz to 20 kHz, unless otherwise noted.



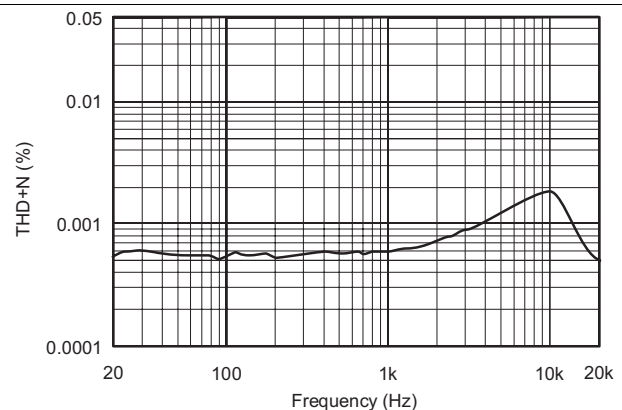
**Figure 1. Frequency Response**



**Figure 2. THD+N vs Amplitude**



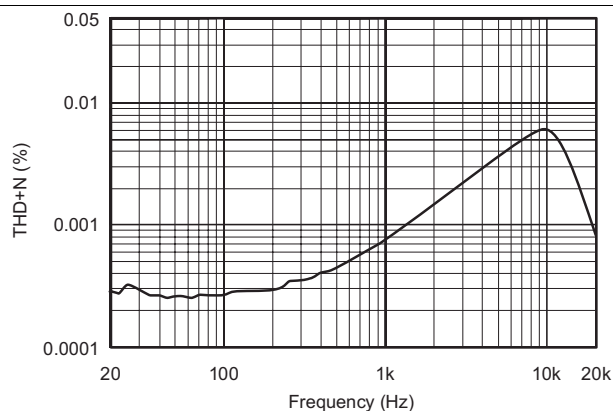
**Figure 3. THD+N vs Frequency**  
( $V_{IN} = 3\text{ V}_{RMS}$ , Load = 100 k $\Omega$ )



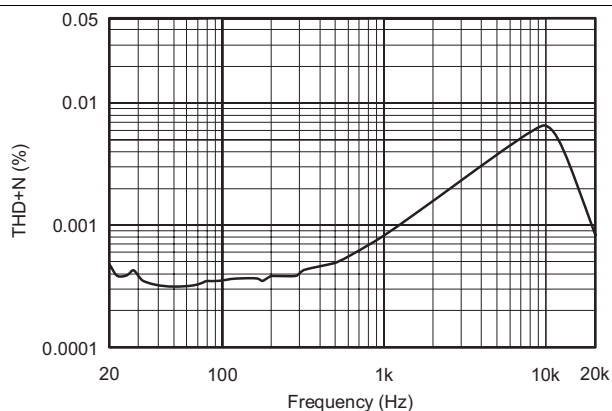
**Figure 4. THD+N vs Frequency**  
( $V_{IN} = 3\text{ V}_{RMS}$ , Load = 600 k $\Omega$ )

## Typical Characteristics (continued)

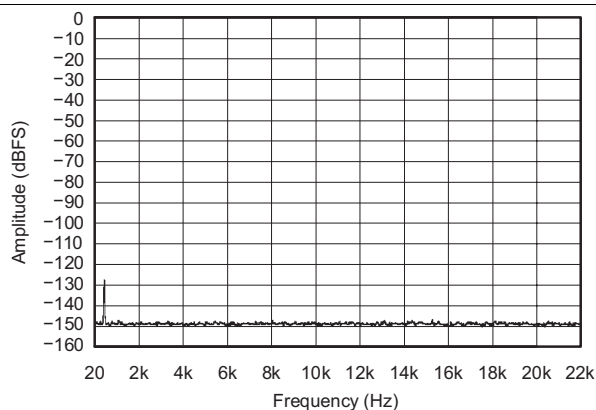
At  $T_A = 25^\circ\text{C}$ ,  $V_{A+} = 15\text{ V}$ ,  $V_{A-} = -15\text{ V}$ ,  $V_{D+} = 5\text{ V}$ ,  $R_L = 100\text{ k}\Omega$ ,  $C_L = 20\text{ pF}$ , BW measure = 10 Hz to 20 kHz, unless otherwise noted.



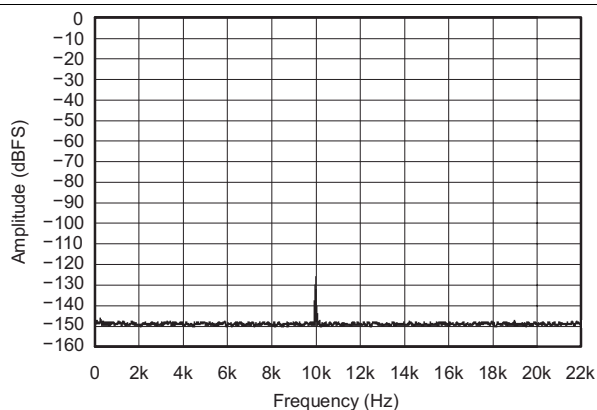
**Figure 5. THD+N vs Frequency**  
( $V_{IN} = 8.5\text{ V}_{RMS}$ , Load = 100 k $\Omega$ )



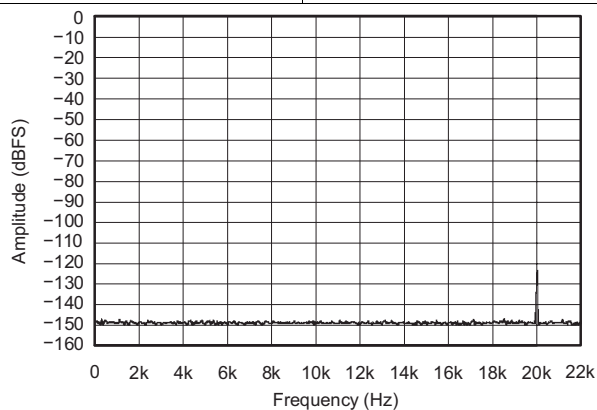
**Figure 6. THD+N vs Frequency**  
( $V_{IN} = 8.5\text{ V}_{RMS}$ , Load = 600 k $\Omega$ )



**Figure 7. Amplitude vs Frequency**  
(Crosstalk With  $f_{IN} = 1\text{ kHz}$ )



**Figure 8. Amplitude vs Frequency**  
(Crosstalk with  $f_{IN} = 10\text{ kHz}$ )



**Figure 9. Amplitude vs Frequency**  
(Crosstalk With  $f_{IN} = 20\text{ kHz}$ )

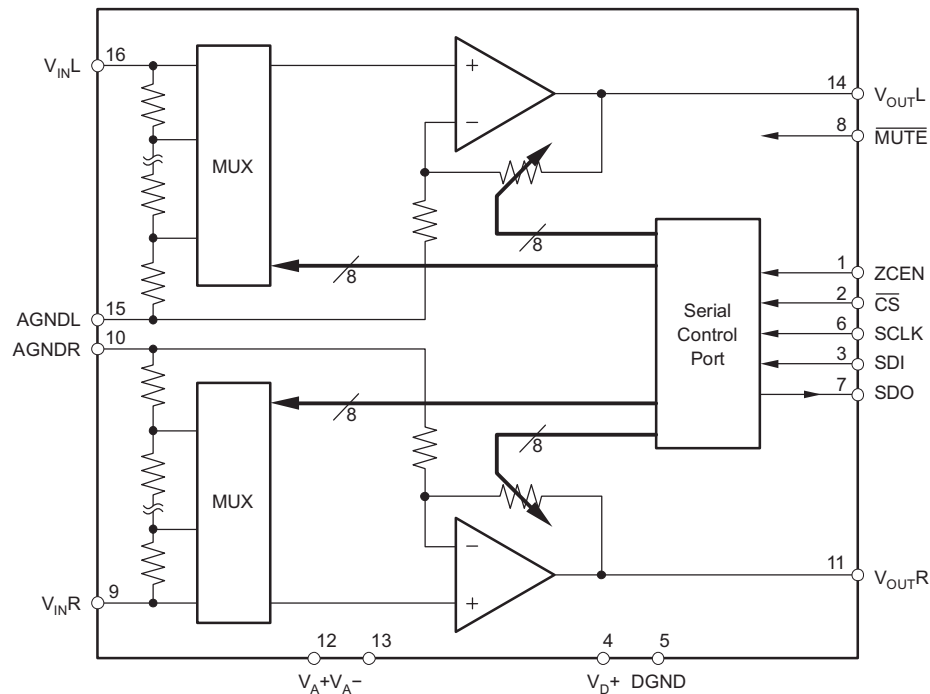
## 7 Detailed Description

### 7.1 Overview

The PGA2310 is a stereo audio volume control that can be used in a wide array of professional and consumer audio equipment. The PGA2310 is fabricated in a mixed-signal BiCMOS process for superior analog characteristics.

The heart of the PGA2310 is a resistor network, an analog switch array, and a high-performance bipolar op amp stage. The switches select taps in the resistor network that determine the gain of the amplifier stage. Switch selections are programmed using a serial control port. The serial port allows connection to a wide variety of host controllers.

### 7.2 Functional Block Diagram



### 7.3 Feature Description

#### 7.3.1 Analog Inputs and Outputs

The PGA2310 includes two independent channels, referred to as the left and right channels. Each channel has a corresponding input and output pin. The input and output pins are unbalanced, or referenced to analog ground (either AGNDL or AGNDR). The inputs are  $V_{INR}$  (pin 9) and  $V_{INL}$  (pin 16), while the outputs are  $V_{OUTR}$  (pin 11) and  $V_{OUTL}$  (pin 14).

The input and output pins may swing within 1.5 V of the analog power supplies,  $V_{A+}$  (pin 12) and  $V_{A-}$  (pin 13). Given  $V_{A+} = 15$  V and  $V_{A-} = -15$  V, the maximum input or output voltage range is 27 V<sub>PP</sub>.

Drive the PGA2310 with a low source impedance. If a source impedance of greater than 600  $\Omega$  is used, the distortion performance of the PGA2310 begins to degrade.

#### 7.3.2 Serial Control Port

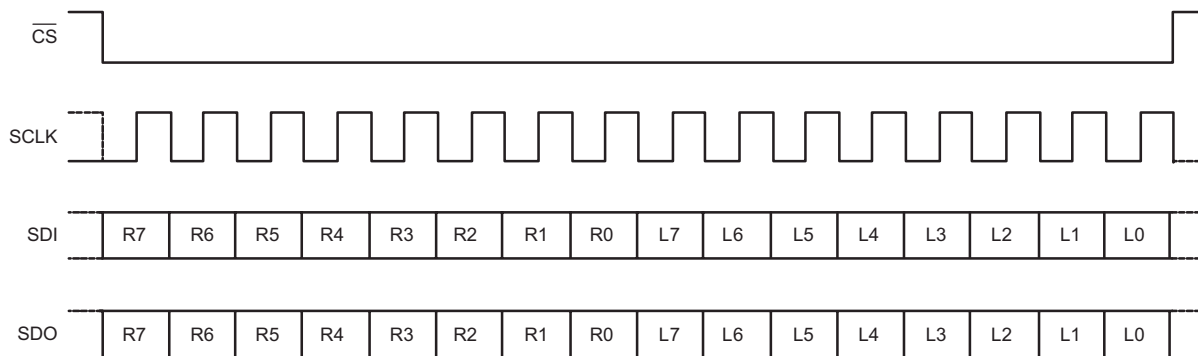
The serial control port is used to program the gain settings for the PGA2310. The serial control port includes three input pins and one output pin. The inputs include  $\overline{CS}$  (pin 2), SDI (pin 3), and SCLK (pin 6). The sole output pin is SDO (pin 7).

## Feature Description (continued)

The  $\overline{\text{CS}}$  pin functions as the chip select input. Data may be written to the PGA2310 only when  $\overline{\text{CS}}$  is low. SDI is the serial data input pin. Control data is provided as a 16-bit word at the SDI pin, 8 bits each for the left and right channel gain settings. Data is formatted as MSB first, in straight binary code. SCLK is the serial clock input. Data is clocked into SDI on the rising edge of SCLK.

SDO is the serial data output pin, and used when daisy-chaining multiple PGA2310 devices. Daisy-chain operation is described in [Daisy-Chaining Multiple PGA2310 Devices](#). SDO is a tristate output, and assumes a high impedance state when  $\overline{\text{CS}}$  is high.

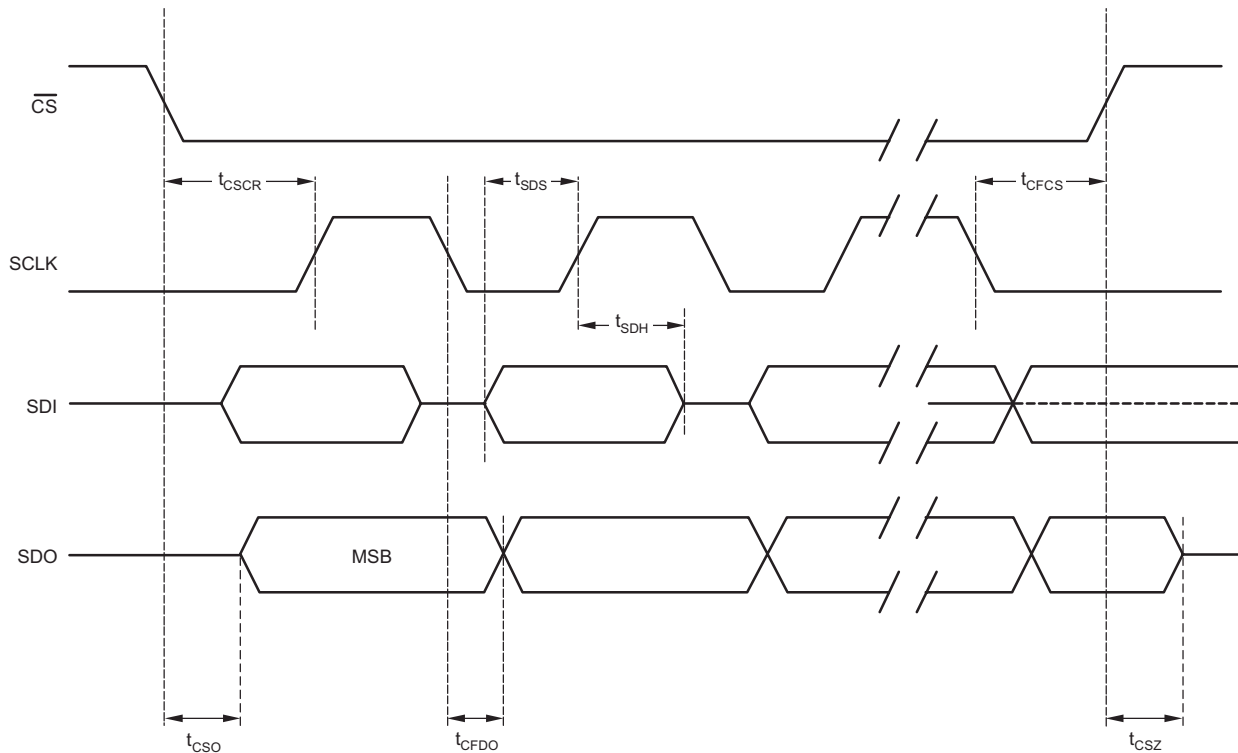
The protocol for the serial control port is shown in [Figure 10](#). [Figure 11](#) shows detailed timing specifications of the serial control port.



Gain Byte Format is MSB First, Straight Binary  
R0 is the Least Significant Bit of the Right Channel Gain Byte  
R7 is the Most Significant Bit of the Right Channel Gain Byte  
L0 is the Least Significant Bit of the Left Channel Gain Byte  
L7 is the Most Significant Bit of the Left Channel Gain Byte  
SDI is latched on the rising edge of SCLK.  
SDO transitions on the falling edge of SCLK.

**Figure 10. Serial Interface Protocol**

## Feature Description (continued)



**Figure 11. Serial Interface Timing Requirements**

### 7.3.3 Gain Settings

The gain for each channel is set by its corresponding 8-bit code, either R[7:0] or L[7:0] (see [Figure 10](#)). The gain code data is straight binary format. If N equals the decimal equivalent of R[7:0] or L[7:0], then the following relationships exist for the gain settings:

- **For N = 0:** Mute Condition. The input multiplexer is connected to analog ground (AGNDR or AGNDL).
- **For N = 1 to 255:** Gain (dB) =  $31.5 - [0.5 \cdot (255 - N)]$

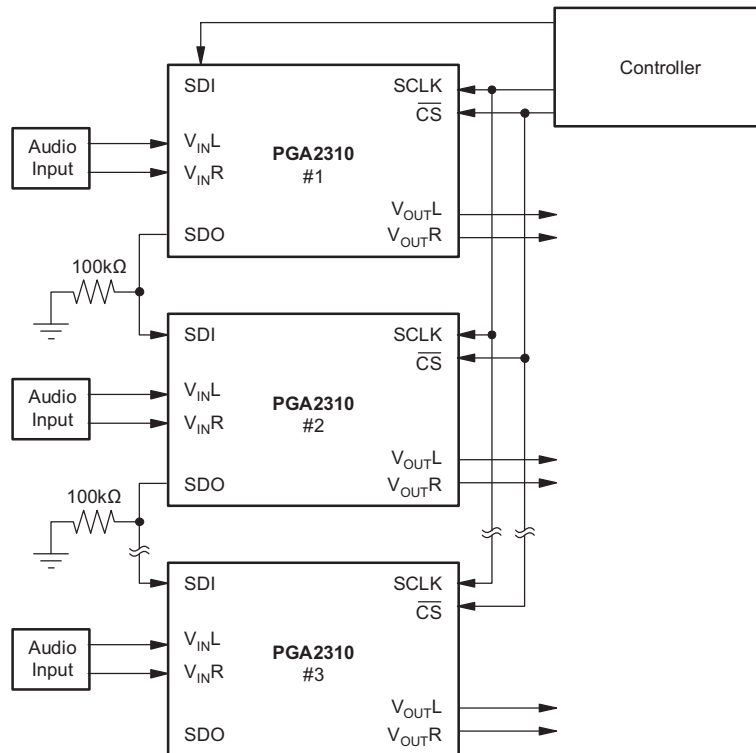
This results in a gain range of 31.5 dB (with N = 255) to -95.5 dB (with N = 1).

Changes in gain setting may be made with or without zero crossing detection. The operation of the zero crossing detector and time-out circuitry is discussed in [Zero Crossing Detection](#).

### 7.3.4 Daisy-Chaining Multiple PGA2310 Devices

To reduce the number of control signals required to support multiple PGA2310 devices on a printed-circuit-board, the serial control port supports daisy-chaining of multiple PGA2310 devices. [Figure 12](#) shows the connection requirements for daisy-chain operation. This arrangement allows a three-wire serial interface to control many PGA2310 devices.

## Feature Description (continued)



**Figure 12. Daisy-Chaining Multiple PGA2310 Devices**

As shown in [Figure 12](#), the SDO pin from device 1 is connected to the SDI input of device 2, and is repeated for additional devices. This in turn forms a large shift register, in which gain data may be written for all PGA2310s connected to the serial bus. The length of the shift register is  $16 \times N$  bits, where  $N$  is equal to the number of PGA2310 devices included in the chain. The CS input must remain low for  $16 \times N$  SCLK periods, where  $N$  is the number of devices connected in the chain, to allow enough SCLK cycles to load all devices.

### 7.3.5 Zero Crossing Detection

The PGA2310 includes a zero crossing detection function that can provide for noise-free level transitions. The concept is to change gain settings on a zero crossing of the input signal, thus minimizing audible glitches. This function is enabled or disabled using the ZCEN input (pin 1). When ZCEN is low, zero crossing detection is disabled. When ZCEN is high, zero crossing detection is enabled.

The zero crossing detection takes effect with a change in gain setting for a corresponding channel. The new gain setting is not latched until either two zero crossings are detected, or a time-out period of 16 ms has elapsed without detecting two zero crossings. In the case of a time-out, the new gain setting takes effect with no attempt to minimize audible artifacts.

### 7.3.6 Mute Function

The PGA2310 includes a mute function. This function may be activated by either the  $\overline{\text{MUTE}}$  input (pin 8), or by setting the gain byte value for one or both channels to 00<sub>HEX</sub>. The  $\overline{\text{MUTE}}$  pin may be used to mute both channels, while the gain setting may be used to selectively mute the left and right channels. Muting is accomplished by switching the input multiplexer to analog ground (AGNDR or AGNDL) with zero crossing enabled.

The  $\overline{\text{MUTE}}$  pin is active low. When  $\overline{\text{MUTE}}$  is low, each channel is muted following the next zero crossing event or time-out that occurs on that channel. If  $\overline{\text{MUTE}}$  becomes active while  $\overline{\text{CS}}$  is also active, the mute takes effect once the  $\overline{\text{CS}}$  pin goes high. When the  $\overline{\text{MUTE}}$  pin is high, the PGA2310 operates normally, with the mute function disabled.

## 7.4 Device Functional Modes

### 7.4.1 Power-Up State

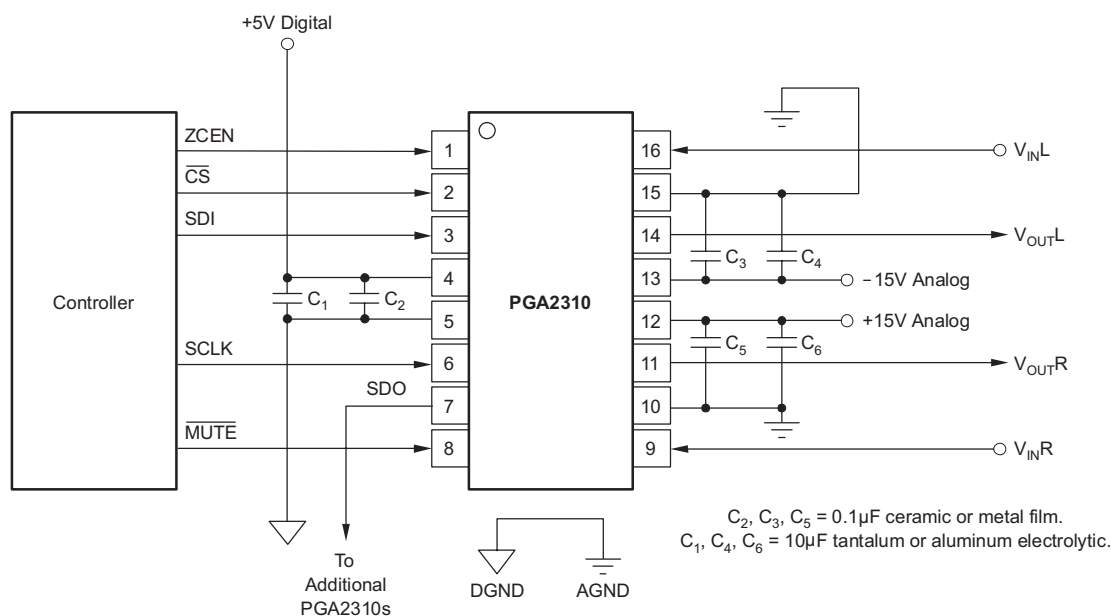
On power up, all internal flip-flops are reset. The gain byte value for both the left and right channels are set to 00<sub>HEX</sub>, or mute condition. The gain remains at this setting until the host controller programs new settings for each channel using the serial control port.

## NOTE

Information in the following applications sections is not part of the TI component specification, and TI does not warrant its accuracy or completeness. TI's customers are responsible for determining suitability of components for their purposes. Customers should validate and test their design implementation to confirm system functionality.

The PGA2310 is commonly used as a digitally controlled analog volume control. Analog volume is controlled through a serial interface in 0.5-dB steps, ranging from a gain of 31.5 dB down to an attenuation of -95.5 dB.

Figure 13 depicts the recommended connections for the PGA2310.



### Figure 13. Recommended Connection Diagram

### 8.2.1 Design Requirements

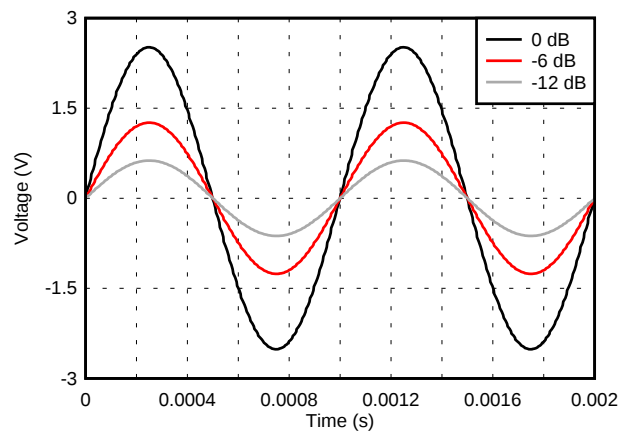
- Wide dynamic range: 35.5 dB to -95.5 dB
- Operate from 5-V digital supply and  $\pm 15$ -V analog supplies
- Digitally controlled analog volume

### 8.2.2 Detailed Design Procedure

The PGA2310 is a complete digitally controlled analog stereo volume controller system on a chip requiring only a controller to select the gain or attenuation through a serial interface. [Figure 13](#) illustrates the basic connections to the PGA2310. Power-supply bypass capacitors should be placed as close to the PGA2310 package as physically possible.

## Typical Application (continued)

### 8.2.3 Application Curve



**Figure 14. PGA2310 Operating at 0 dB, -6 dB and -12 dB**

## 9 Power Supply Recommendations

The PGA2310 is specified for operation with its analog power supplies ranging from  $\pm 4.5$  V to  $\pm 15.5$  V and its digital power supply ranging from 4.5 V to 5.5 V.

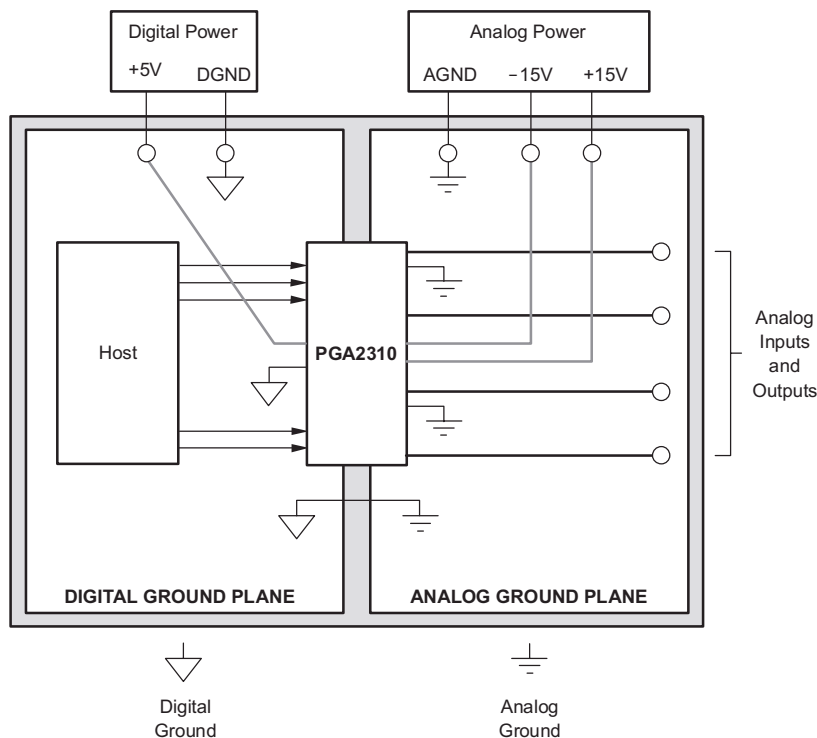
## 10 Layout

### 10.1 Layout Guidelines

TI recommends that the ground planes for the digital and analog sections of the printed-circuit-board (PCB) be separate from one another. The planes should be connected at a single point. Figure 15 shows the recommended PCB floor plan for the PGA2310.

The PGA2310 is mounted so that it straddles the split between the digital and analog ground planes. Pins 1 through 8 are oriented to the digital side of the board, while pins 9 through 16 are on the analog side of the board.

### 10.2 Layout Example



**Figure 15. Typical PCB Layout Floor Plan**

## 11 Device and Documentation Support

### 11.1 Device Support

#### 11.1.1 Development Support

For immediate development support with the PGA2310, visit [Audio Amplifiers Section of the TI E2E Support Community](#). Here you may view previously answered questions or submit a new question to the team of application experts.

### 11.2 Documentation Support

#### 11.2.1 Related Documentation

For related documentation see the following:

- *Circuit Board Layout Techniques*, [SLOA089](#)
- *Shelf-Life Evaluation of Lead-Free Component Finishes*, [SZZA046](#)
- *PGA2310-EVM: Evaluation Module User's Manual*, [SBOU012](#)

### 11.3 Community Resources

The following links connect to TI community resources. Linked contents are provided "AS IS" by the respective contributors. They do not constitute TI specifications and do not necessarily reflect TI's views; see TI's [Terms of Use](#).

**TI E2E™ Online Community** *TI's Engineer-to-Engineer (E2E) Community*. Created to foster collaboration among engineers. At [e2e.ti.com](http://e2e.ti.com), you can ask questions, share knowledge, explore ideas and help solve problems with fellow engineers.

**Design Support** *TI's Design Support* Quickly find helpful E2E forums along with design support tools and contact information for technical support.

### 11.4 Trademarks

E2E is a trademark of Texas Instruments.  
CS3310 is a trademark of Cirrus Logic, Inc..  
All other trademarks are the property of their respective owners.

### 11.5 Electrostatic Discharge Caution



These devices have limited built-in ESD protection. The leads should be shorted together or the device placed in conductive foam during storage or handling to prevent electrostatic damage to the MOS gates.

### 11.6 Glossary

[SLYZ022](#) — *TI Glossary*.

This glossary lists and explains terms, acronyms, and definitions.

## 12 Mechanical, Packaging, and Orderable Information

The following pages include mechanical, packaging, and orderable information. This information is the most current data available for the designated devices. This data is subject to change without notice and revision of this document. For browser-based versions of this data sheet, refer to the left-hand navigation.

## PACKAGING INFORMATION

| Orderable Device | Status<br>(1) | Package Type | Package<br>Drawing | Pins | Package<br>Qty | Eco Plan<br>(2)            | Lead/Ball Finish<br>(6) | MSL Peak Temp<br>(3) | Op Temp (°C) | Device Marking<br>(4/5) | Samples                 |
|------------------|---------------|--------------|--------------------|------|----------------|----------------------------|-------------------------|----------------------|--------------|-------------------------|-------------------------|
| PGA2310PA        | ACTIVE        | PDIP         | N                  | 16   | 25             | Green (RoHS<br>& no Sb/Br) | NIPDAU                  | N / A for Pkg Type   | -40 to 85    | PGA2310PA               | <a href="#">Samples</a> |
| PGA2310UA        | ACTIVE        | SOIC         | DW                 | 16   | 40             | Green (RoHS<br>& no Sb/Br) | NIPDAU                  | Level-2-260C-1 YEAR  | -40 to 85    | PGA2310UA               | <a href="#">Samples</a> |
| PGA2310UA/1K     | ACTIVE        | SOIC         | DW                 | 16   | 1000           | Green (RoHS<br>& no Sb/Br) | NIPDAU                  | Level-2-260C-1 YEAR  | -40 to 85    | PGA2310UA               | <a href="#">Samples</a> |
| PGA2310UA/1KG4   | ACTIVE        | SOIC         | DW                 | 16   | 1000           | Green (RoHS<br>& no Sb/Br) | NIPDAU                  | Level-2-260C-1 YEAR  | -40 to 85    | PGA2310UA               | <a href="#">Samples</a> |
| PGA2310UAG4      | ACTIVE        | SOIC         | DW                 | 16   | 40             | Green (RoHS<br>& no Sb/Br) | NIPDAU                  | Level-2-260C-1 YEAR  | -40 to 85    | PGA2310UA               | <a href="#">Samples</a> |

(1) The marketing status values are defined as follows:

**ACTIVE:** Product device recommended for new designs.

**LIFEBUY:** TI has announced that the device will be discontinued, and a lifetime-buy period is in effect.

**NRND:** Not recommended for new designs. Device is in production to support existing customers, but TI does not recommend using this part in a new design.

**PREVIEW:** Device has been announced but is not in production. Samples may or may not be available.

**OBSOLETE:** TI has discontinued the production of the device.

(2) **RoHS:** TI defines "RoHS" to mean semiconductor products that are compliant with the current EU RoHS requirements for all 10 RoHS substances, including the requirement that RoHS substance do not exceed 0.1% by weight in homogeneous materials. Where designed to be soldered at high temperatures, "RoHS" products are suitable for use in specified lead-free processes. TI may reference these types of products as "Pb-Free".

**RoHS Exempt:** TI defines "RoHS Exempt" to mean products that contain lead but are compliant with EU RoHS pursuant to a specific EU RoHS exemption.

**Green:** TI defines "Green" to mean the content of Chlorine (Cl) and Bromine (Br) based flame retardants meet JS709B low halogen requirements of <=1000ppm threshold. Antimony trioxide based flame retardants must also meet the <=1000ppm threshold requirement.

(3) MSL, Peak Temp. - The Moisture Sensitivity Level rating according to the JEDEC industry standard classifications, and peak solder temperature.

(4) There may be additional marking, which relates to the logo, the lot trace code information, or the environmental category on the device.

(5) Multiple Device Markings will be inside parentheses. Only one Device Marking contained in parentheses and separated by a "-" will appear on a device. If a line is indented then it is a continuation of the previous line and the two combined represent the entire Device Marking for that device.

(6) Lead/Ball Finish - Orderable Devices may have multiple material finish options. Finish options are separated by a vertical ruled line. Lead/Ball Finish values may wrap to two lines if the finish value exceeds the maximum column width.

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**TAPE AND REEL INFORMATION**


\*All dimensions are nominal

| Device       | Package Type | Package Drawing | Pins | SPQ  | Reel Diameter (mm) | Reel Width W1 (mm) | A0 (mm) | B0 (mm) | K0 (mm) | P1 (mm) | W (mm) | Pin1 Quadrant |
|--------------|--------------|-----------------|------|------|--------------------|--------------------|---------|---------|---------|---------|--------|---------------|
| PGA2310UA/1K | SOIC         | DW              | 16   | 1000 | 330.0              | 16.4               | 10.75   | 10.7    | 2.7     | 12.0    | 16.0   | Q1            |

## TAPE AND REEL BOX DIMENSIONS



\*All dimensions are nominal

| Device       | Package Type | Package Drawing | Pins | SPQ  | Length (mm) | Width (mm) | Height (mm) |
|--------------|--------------|-----------------|------|------|-------------|------------|-------------|
| PGA2310UA/1K | SOIC         | DW              | 16   | 1000 | 367.0       | 367.0      | 38.0        |

## GENERIC PACKAGE VIEW

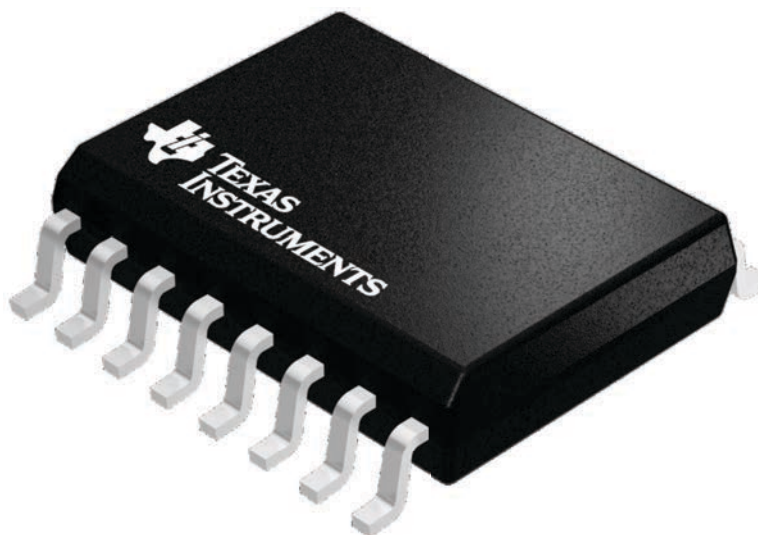
**DW 16**

**SOIC - 2.65 mm max height**

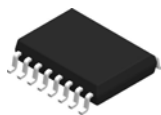
7.5 x 10.3, 1.27 mm pitch

SMALL OUTLINE INTEGRATED CIRCUIT

This image is a representation of the package family, actual package may vary.  
Refer to the product data sheet for package details.



4224780/A

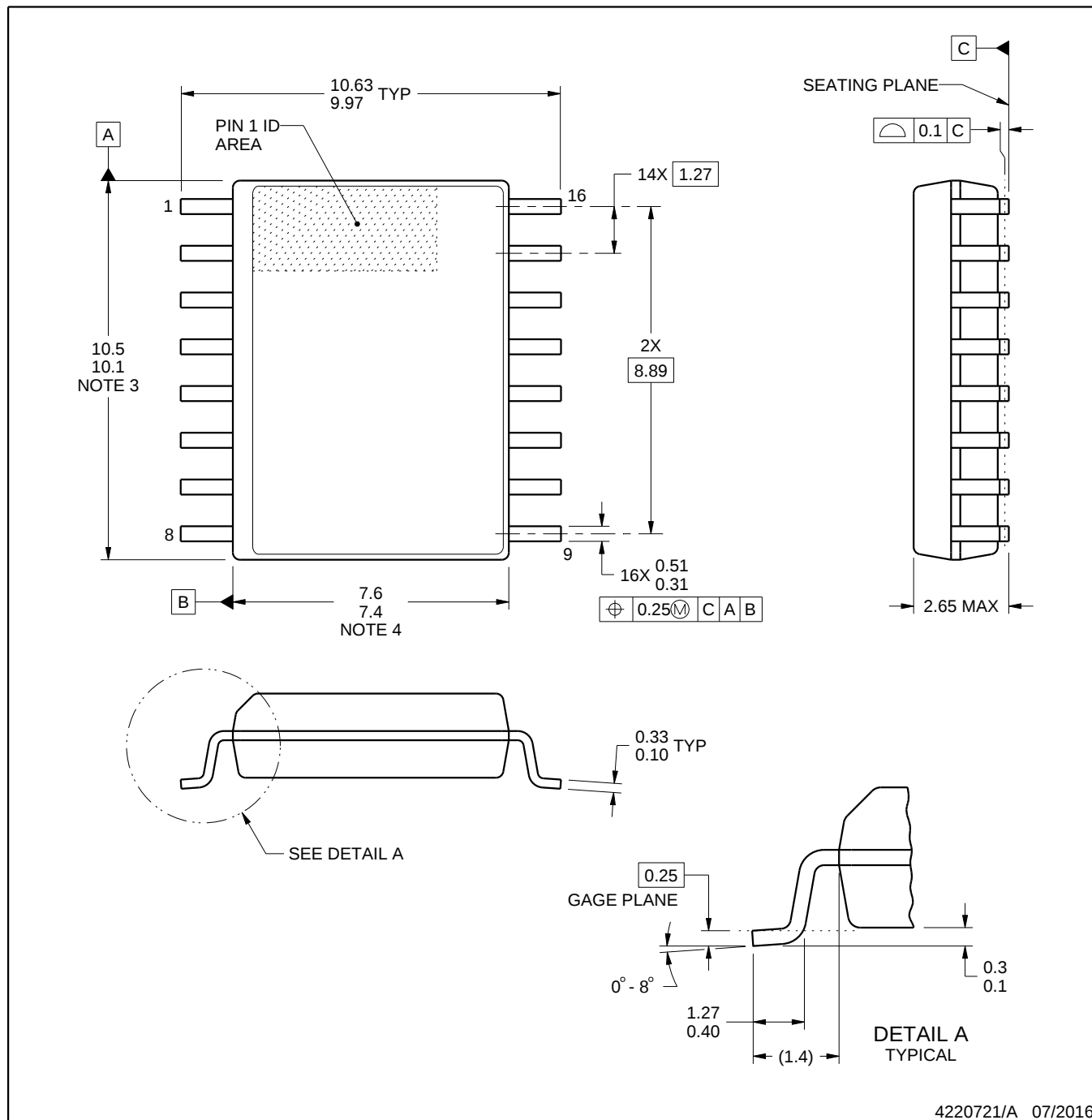


DW0016A

# PACKAGE OUTLINE

## SOIC - 2.65 mm max height

SOIC



4220721/A 07/2016

### NOTES:

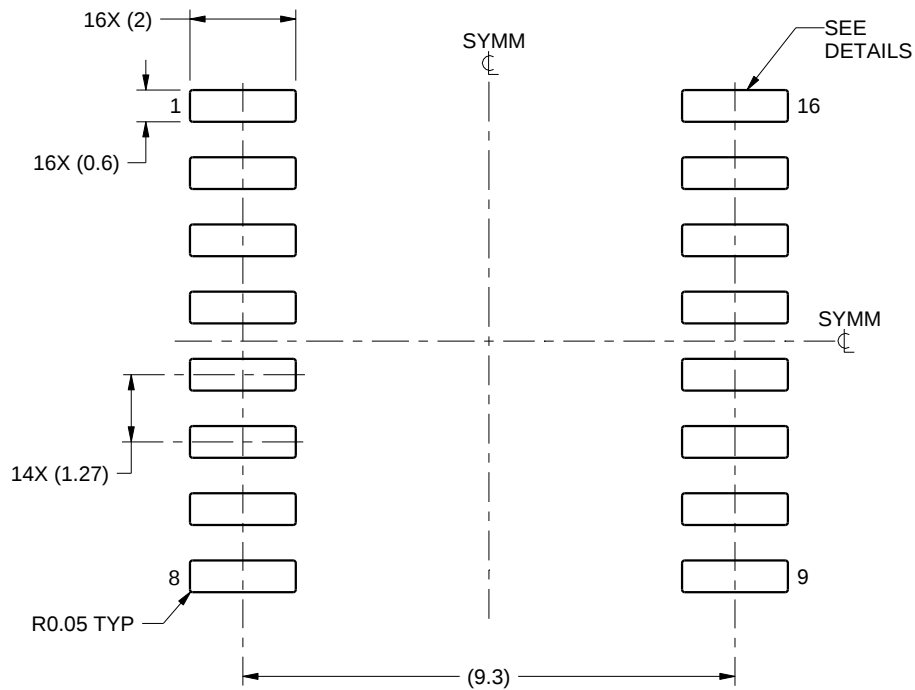
1. All linear dimensions are in millimeters. Dimensions in parenthesis are for reference only. Dimensioning and tolerancing per ASME Y14.5M.
2. This drawing is subject to change without notice.
3. This dimension does not include mold flash, protrusions, or gate burrs. Mold flash, protrusions, or gate burrs shall not exceed 0.15 mm, per side.
4. This dimension does not include interlead flash. Interlead flash shall not exceed 0.25 mm, per side.
5. Reference JEDEC registration MS-013.

# EXAMPLE BOARD LAYOUT

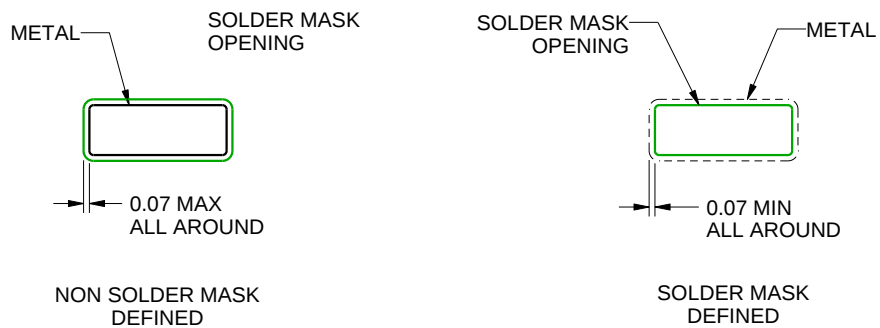
DW0016A

SOIC - 2.65 mm max height

SOIC



LAND PATTERN EXAMPLE  
SCALE:7X



SOLDER MASK DETAILS

4220721/A 07/2016

NOTES: (continued)

6. Publication IPC-7351 may have alternate designs.

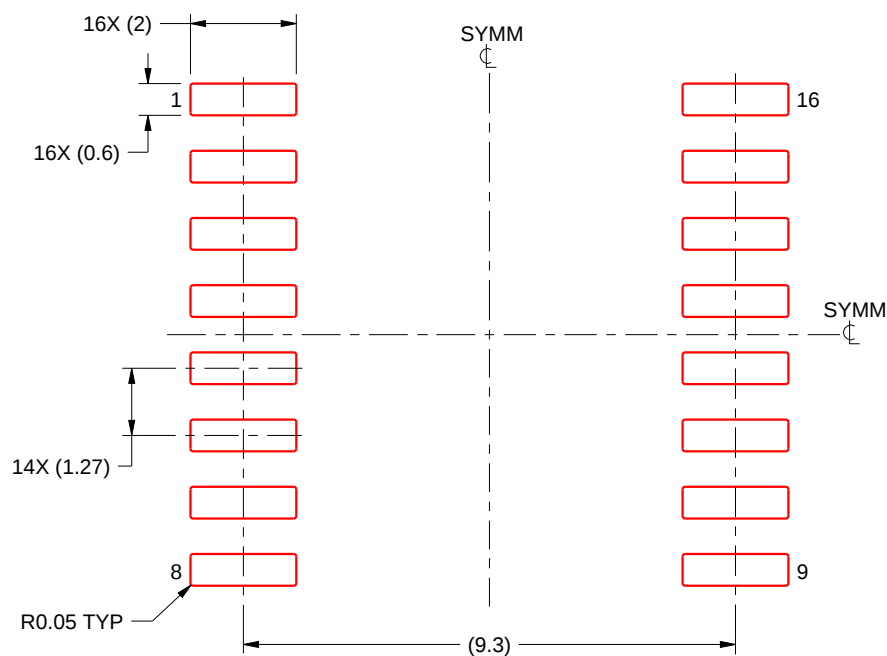
7. Solder mask tolerances between and around signal pads can vary based on board fabrication site.

# EXAMPLE STENCIL DESIGN

DW0016A

SOIC - 2.65 mm max height

SOIC



SOLDER PASTE EXAMPLE  
BASED ON 0.125 mm THICK STENCIL  
SCALE:7X

4220721/A 07/2016

NOTES: (continued)

8. Laser cutting apertures with trapezoidal walls and rounded corners may offer better paste release. IPC-7525 may have alternate design recommendations.
9. Board assembly site may have different recommendations for stencil design.

## N (R-PDIP-T\*\*)

16 PINS SHOWN

## PLASTIC DUAL-IN-LINE PACKAGE



| PINS **             | 14               | 16               | 18               | 20               |
|---------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|
| DIM                 |                  |                  |                  |                  |
| A MAX               | 0.775<br>(19,69) | 0.775<br>(19,69) | 0.920<br>(23,37) | 1.060<br>(26,92) |
| A MIN               | 0.745<br>(18,92) | 0.745<br>(18,92) | 0.850<br>(21,59) | 0.940<br>(23,88) |
| MS-001<br>VARIATION | AA               | BB               | AC               | AD               |



14/18 Pin Only  
20 Pin vendor option

4040049/E 12/2002

- NOTES:
- A. All linear dimensions are in inches (millimeters).
  - B. This drawing is subject to change without notice.
  - Falls within JEDEC MS-001, except 18 and 20 pin minimum body length (Dim A).
  - The 20 pin end lead shoulder width is a vendor option, either half or full width.

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