

LM140L/LM340L Series 3-Terminal Positive Regulators

Check for Samples: [LM140L](#), [LM340L](#)

FEATURES

- **Line Regulation of 0.04%/V**
- **Load Regulation of 0.01%/mA**
- **Output Voltage Tolerances of**
 - **$\pm 2\%$ at $T_j = 25^\circ\text{C}$ and $\pm 4\%$ Over the Temperature Range (LM140LA)**
 - **$\pm 3\%$ Over the Temperature Range (LM340LA)**
- **Output Current of 100 mA**
- **Internal Thermal Overload Protection**
- **Output Transistor Safe Area Protection**
- **Internal Short Circuit Current Limit**
- **Available in**
 - **Metal TO Low Profile Package (LM140LA/LM340LA)**
 - **Plastic TO-92 (LM340LA)**

DESCRIPTION

The LM140L series of three terminal positive regulators is available with several fixed output voltages making them useful in a wide range of applications. The LM140LA is an improved version of the LM78LXX series with a tighter output voltage tolerance (specified over the full military temperature range), higher ripple rejection, better regulation and lower quiescent current. The LM140LA regulators have $\pm 2\% V_{OUT}$ specification, 0.04%/V line regulation, and 0.01%/mA load regulation. When used as a zener diode/resistor combination replacement, the LM140LA usually results in an effective output impedance improvement of two orders of magnitude, and lower quiescent current. These regulators can provide local on card regulation, eliminating the distribution problems associated with single point regulation. The voltages available allow the LM140LA to be used in logic systems, instrumentation, Hi-Fi, and other solid state electronic equipment. Although designed primarily as fixed voltage regulators, these devices can be used with external components to obtain adjustable voltages and currents.

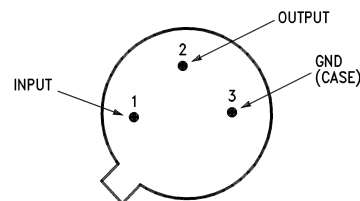
The LM140LA/LM340LA are available in the low profile metal three lead TO (NDT) and the LM340LA are also available in the plastic TO-92 (LP). With adequate heat sinking the regulator can deliver 100 mA output current. Current limiting is included to limit the peak output current to a safe value. Safe area protection for the output transistor is provided to limit internal power dissipation. If internal power dissipation becomes too high for the heat sinking provided, the thermal shut-down circuit takes over, preventing the IC from overheating.

For applications requiring other voltages, see LM117L Data Sheet.

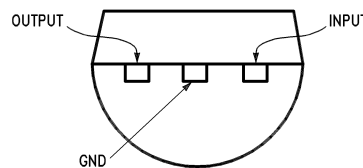
Output Voltage Options

LM140LA-5.0	5V	LM340LA-5.0	5V
LM140LA-12	12V	LM340LA-12	12V
LM140LA-15	15V	LM340LA-15	15V

Connection Diagrams



**Figure 1. TO Metal Can Package (NDT)
(Bottom View)**



**Figure 2. TO-92 Plastic Package (LP)
(Bottom View)**



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These devices have limited built-in ESD protection. The leads should be shorted together or the device placed in conductive foam during storage or handling to prevent electrostatic damage to the MOS gates.

Absolute Maximum Ratings⁽¹⁾⁽²⁾⁽³⁾

Input Voltage		35V
Internal Power Dissipation ⁽⁴⁾		Internally Limited
Operating Temperature Range	LM140LA	-55°C to +125°C
	LM340LA	0°C to +70°C
Maximum Junction Temperature		+150°C
Storage Temperature Range	Metal Can (NDT package)	-65°C to +150°C
	Molded TO-92	-55°C to +150°C
Lead Temperature (Soldering, 10 sec.)	Metal Can	+300°C
	Plastic TO-92	+230°C

- (1) Absolute Maximum Ratings indicate limits beyond which damage to the device may occur. Operating Ratings indicate conditions for which the device is functional, but do not ensure specific performance limits.
- (2) A military RETS specification is available upon request. At the time of printing, the LM140LA-5.0, -12, and -15 RETS specifications complied with the Min and Max limits in this table. The LM140LAH-5.0, LM140LAH-12, and LM140LAH-15 may also be procured as Standard Military Drawings.
- (3) If Military/Aerospace specified devices are required, please contact the Texas Instruments Sales Office/ Distributors for availability and specifications.
- (4) Thermal resistance of NDT-package is typically 26°C/W θ_{JC} , 250°C/W θ_{JA} still air, and 94°C/W θ_{JA} 400 lf/min of air. For the LP-package is 60°C/W θ_{JC} , 232°C/W θ_{JA} still air, and 88°C/W θ_{JA} at 400 lf/min of air. The maximum junction temperature shall not exceed 125°C on electrical parameters.

Electrical Characteristics

Test conditions unless otherwise specified. $T_A = -55^\circ\text{C}$ to $+125^\circ\text{C}$ (LM140LA), $T_A = 0^\circ\text{C}$ to $+70^\circ\text{C}$ (LM340LA), $I_O = 40\text{ mA}$, $C_{IN} = 0.33\text{ }\mu\text{F}$, $C_O = 0.01\text{ }\mu\text{F}$.

Output Voltage Option				5.0V			12V			15V			Units
Input Voltage (unless otherwise noted)				10V			19V			23V			
Symbol	Parameter	Conditions		Min	Typ	Max	Min	Typ	Max	Min	Typ	Max	
V _O	Output Voltage	T _j = 25°C		4.9	5	5.1	11.75	12	12.25	14.7	15	15.3	V
	Output Voltage Over Temp. ⁽¹⁾	LM140LA	I _O = 1 – 100 mA	4.8		5.2	11.5		12.5	14.4		15.6	
				(7.2–20)		(14.5–27)		(17.6–30)					
		LM340LA	I _O = 1 – 100 mA or I _O = 1 – 40 mA and V _{IN} = ()V	4.85		5.15	11.65		12.35	14.55		15.45	
(7–20)				(14.3–27)		(17.5–30)							
ΔV _O	Line Regulation	T _j = 25°C	I _O = 40 mA	18		30	30		65	37		70	mV
			V _{IN} = ()V	(7–25)		(14.2–30)		(17.3–30)					
			I _O = 100 mA	18		30	30		65	37		70	
			V _{IN} = ()V	(7.5–25)		(14.5–30)		(17.5–30)					
	Load Regulation	T _j = 25°C	I _O = 1 – 40 mA	5		20	10		40	12		50	
			I _O = 1 – 100 mA	20		40	30		80	35		100	
	Long Term Stability			12			24			30			mV 1000 hrs
I _O	Quiescent Current	T _j = 25°C T _j = 125°C		3		4.5	3		4.5	3.1		4.5	mA
						4.2	4.2		4.2				
ΔI _Q	Quiescent Current Change	T _j = 25°C	ΔLoad I _O = 1 – 40 mA	0.1			0.1			0.1			mA
			ΔLine V _{IN} = () V	0.5			0.5			0.5			
			(7.5–25)		(14.3–30)		(17.5–30)						

(1) The temperature coefficient of V_{OUT} is typically within 0.01% $V_O/^\circ\text{C}$.

Electrical Characteristics (continued)

Test conditions unless otherwise specified. $T_A = -55^{\circ}\text{C}$ to $+125^{\circ}\text{C}$ (LM140LA), $T_A = 0^{\circ}\text{C}$ to $+70^{\circ}\text{C}$ (LM340LA), $I_O = 40\text{ mA}$, $C_{IN} = 0.33\text{ }\mu\text{F}$, $C_O = 0.01\text{ }\mu\text{F}$.

Output Voltage Option			5.0V			12V			15V			Units
Input Voltage (unless otherwise noted)			10V			19V			23V			
Symbol	Parameter	Conditions	Min	Typ	Max	Min	Typ	Max	Min	Typ	Max	
V _N	Output Noise Voltage	T _j = 25°C ⁽²⁾ , f = 10 Hz–10 kHz	40			80			90			μV
$\frac{\Delta V_{IN}}{\Delta V_{out}}$	Ripple Rejection	f = 120 Hz, V _{IN} = ()V	55	62		47	54		45	52		dB
			(7.5–18)			(14.5–25)			(17.5–28.5)			
	Input Voltage Required to Maintain Line Regulation	T _j = 25°C, I _O = 40 mA	7			14.2			17.3			V

(2) It is recommended that a minimum load capacitor of $0.01\text{ }\mu\text{F}$ be used to limit the high frequency noise bandwidth.

Typical Performance Characteristics

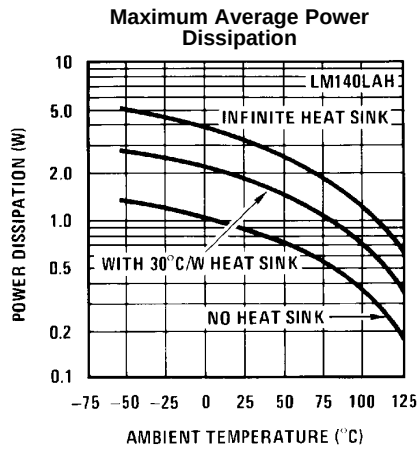


Figure 3.

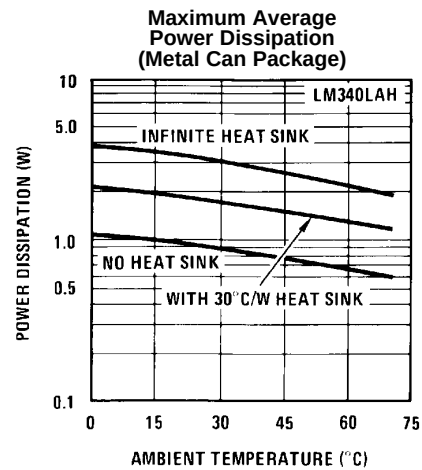


Figure 4.

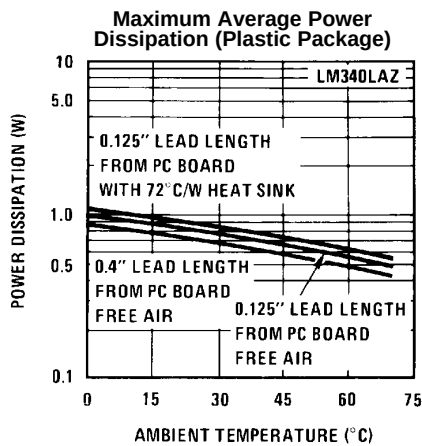


Figure 5.

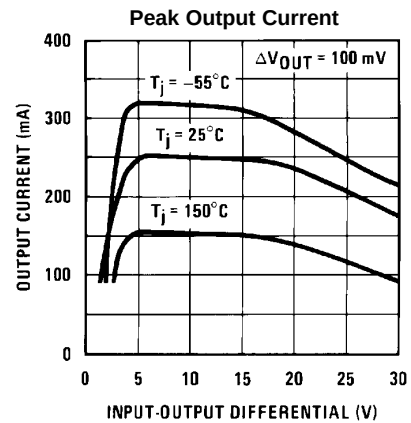


Figure 6.

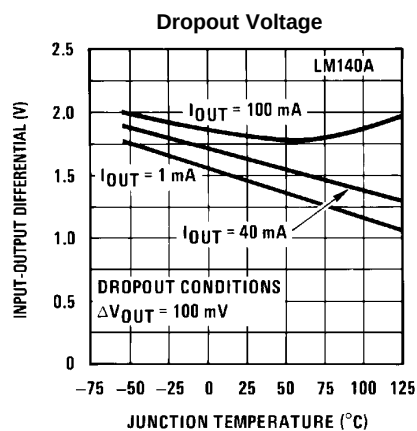


Figure 7.

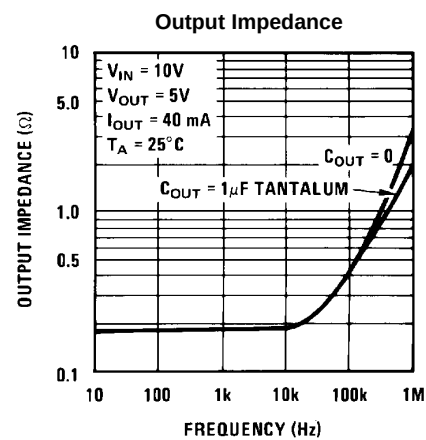


Figure 8.

Typical Performance Characteristics (continued)

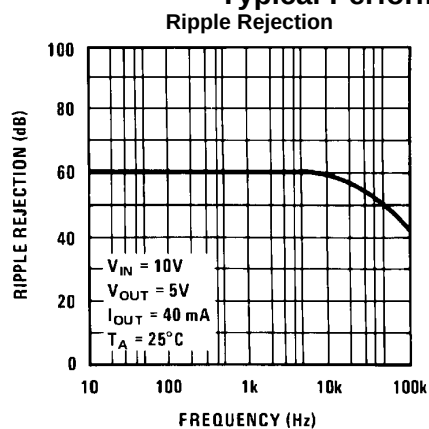


Figure 9.

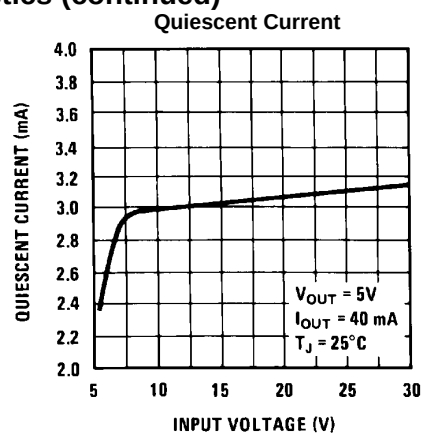


Figure 10.

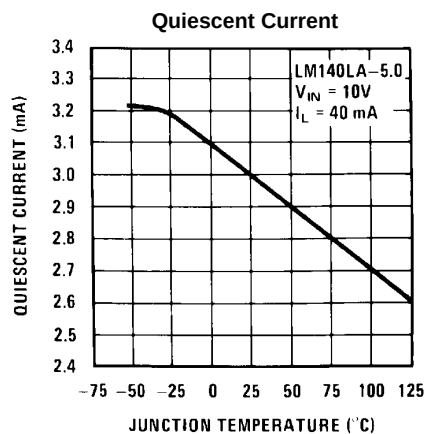
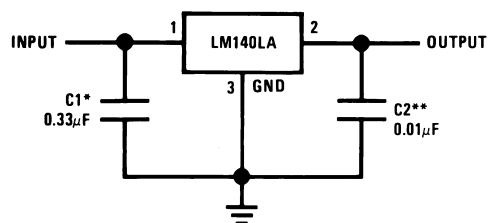


Figure 11.

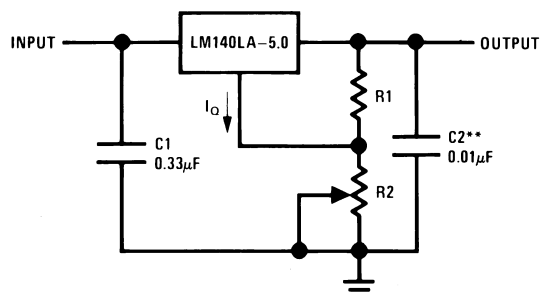
TYPICAL APPLICATIONS



*Required if the regulator is located far from the power supply filter.

**It is recommended that a minimum load capacitor of 0.01 μF be used to limit the high frequency noise bandwidth.

Figure 12. Fixed Output Regulator

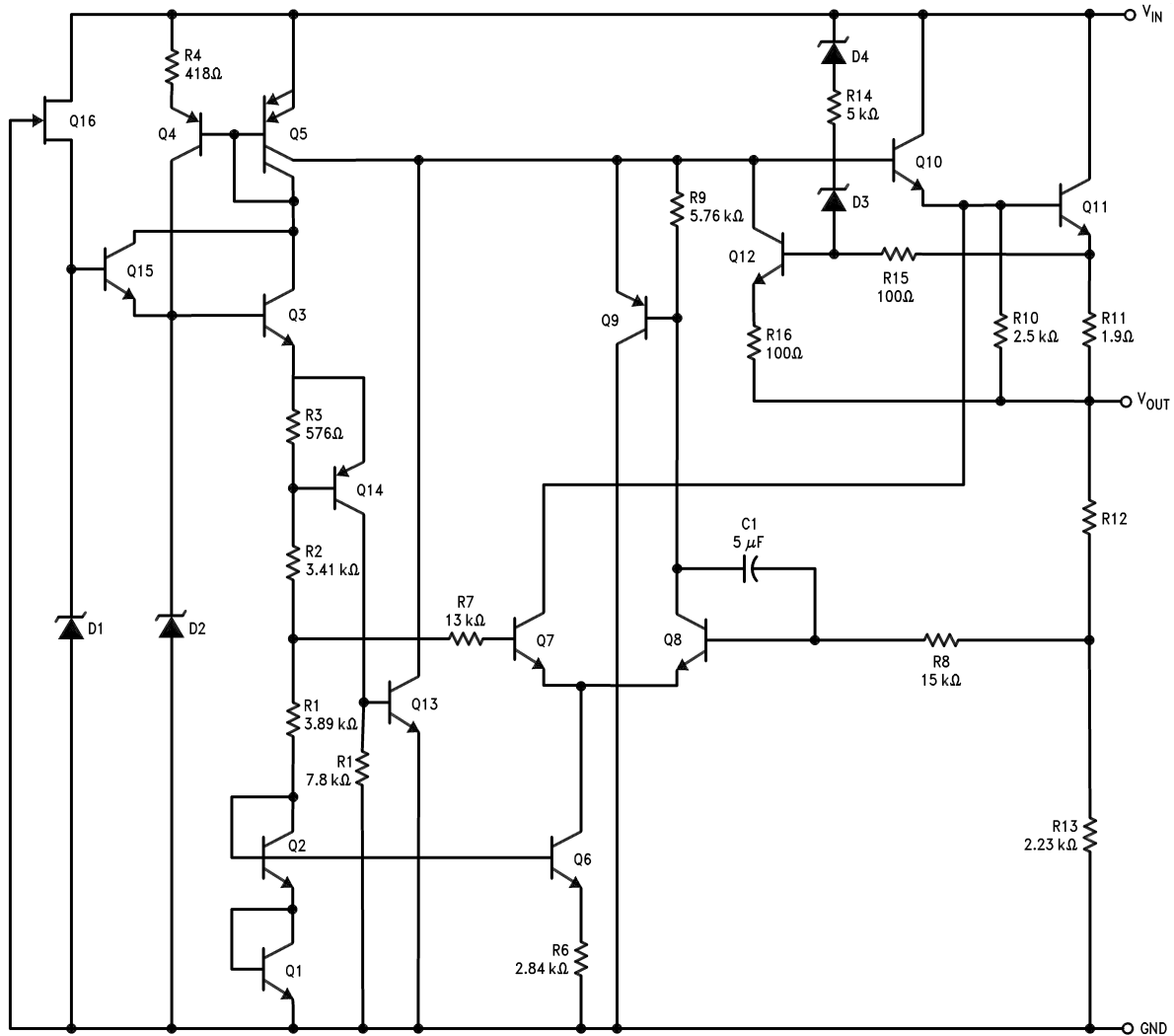


$$V_{OUT} = 5V + (5V/R1 + I_O) R2$$

$$5V/R1 = 3 I_O \text{ load regulation (L.) } [(R1 + R2)/R1] \text{ (L. of LM140LA-5.0)}$$

Figure 13. Adjustable Output Regulator

Equivalent Circuit



REVISION HISTORY

Changes from Revision A (March 2013) to Revision B

Page

- Changed layout of National Data Sheet to TI format [7](#)

PACKAGING INFORMATION

Orderable Device	Status (1)	Package Type	Package Drawing	Pins	Package Qty	Eco Plan (2)	Lead/Ball Finish (6)	MSL Peak Temp (3)	Op Temp (°C)	Device Marking (4/5)	Samples
LM140LAH-12	ACTIVE	TO	NDT	3	500	Green (RoHS & no Sb/Br)	AU	Level-1-NA-UNLIM	-55 to 125	(LM140LAH-12, LM1 40LAH-12)	Samples
LM140LAH-12/NOPB	ACTIVE	TO	NDT	3	500	Green (RoHS & no Sb/Br)	AU	Level-1-NA-UNLIM	-55 to 125	(LM140LAH-12, LM1 40LAH-12)	Samples
LM140LAH-15	ACTIVE	TO	NDT	3	500	Green (RoHS & no Sb/Br)	AU	Level-1-NA-UNLIM	-55 to 125	(LM140LAH-15, LM1 40LAH-15)	Samples
LM140LAH-15/NOPB	ACTIVE	TO	NDT	3	500	Green (RoHS & no Sb/Br)	AU	Level-1-NA-UNLIM	-55 to 125	(LM140LAH-15, LM1 40LAH-15)	Samples
LM140LAH-5.0	ACTIVE	TO	NDT	3	500	Green (RoHS & no Sb/Br)	AU	Level-1-NA-UNLIM	-55 to 125	(LM140LAH-5.0, LM 140LAH-5.0)	Samples
LM140LAH-5.0/NOPB	ACTIVE	TO	NDT	3	500	Green (RoHS & no Sb/Br)	AU	Level-1-NA-UNLIM	-55 to 125	(LM140LAH-5.0, LM 140LAH-5.0)	Samples
LM340LAZ-5.0/LFT4	ACTIVE	TO-92	LP	3	2000	Green (RoHS & no Sb/Br)	SN	N / A for Pkg Type		340LA Z-5.0	Samples
LM340LAZ-5.0/NOPB	ACTIVE	TO-92	LP	3	1800	Green (RoHS & no Sb/Br)	SN	N / A for Pkg Type	0 to 70	340LA Z-5.0	Samples

(1) The marketing status values are defined as follows:

ACTIVE: Product device recommended for new designs.

LIFEBUY: TI has announced that the device will be discontinued, and a lifetime-buy period is in effect.

NRND: Not recommended for new designs. Device is in production to support existing customers, but TI does not recommend using this part in a new design.

PREVIEW: Device has been announced but is not in production. Samples may or may not be available.

OBSOLETE: TI has discontinued the production of the device.

(2) **RoHS:** TI defines "RoHS" to mean semiconductor products that are compliant with the current EU RoHS requirements for all 10 RoHS substances, including the requirement that RoHS substance do not exceed 0.1% by weight in homogeneous materials. Where designed to be soldered at high temperatures, "RoHS" products are suitable for use in specified lead-free processes. TI may reference these types of products as "Pb-Free".

RoHS Exempt: TI defines "RoHS Exempt" to mean products that contain lead but are compliant with EU RoHS pursuant to a specific EU RoHS exemption.

Green: TI defines "Green" to mean the content of Chlorine (Cl) and Bromine (Br) based flame retardants meet JS709B low halogen requirements of <=1000ppm threshold. Antimony trioxide based flame retardants must also meet the <=1000ppm threshold requirement.

(3) MSL, Peak Temp. - The Moisture Sensitivity Level rating according to the JEDEC industry standard classifications, and peak solder temperature.

(4) There may be additional marking, which relates to the logo, the lot trace code information, or the environmental category on the device.

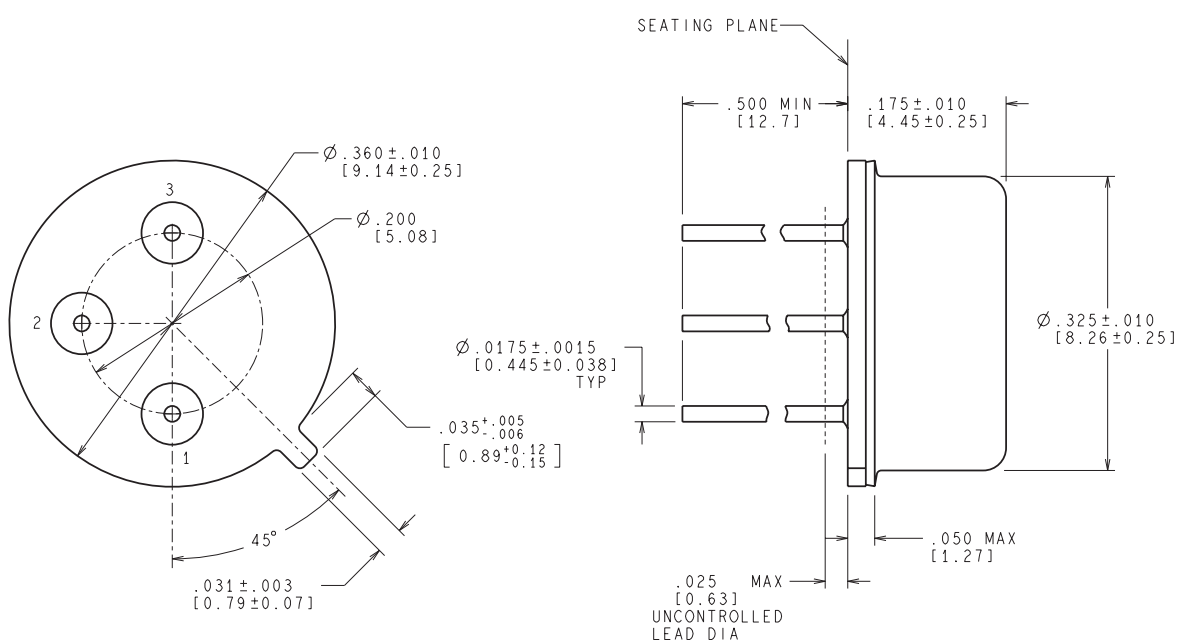
⁽⁵⁾ Multiple Device Markings will be inside parentheses. Only one Device Marking contained in parentheses and separated by a "~" will appear on a device. If a line is indented then it is a continuation of the previous line and the two combined represent the entire Device Marking for that device.

⁽⁶⁾ Lead/Ball Finish - Orderable Devices may have multiple material finish options. Finish options are separated by a vertical ruled line. Lead/Ball Finish values may wrap to two lines if the finish value exceeds the maximum column width.

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NDT0003A



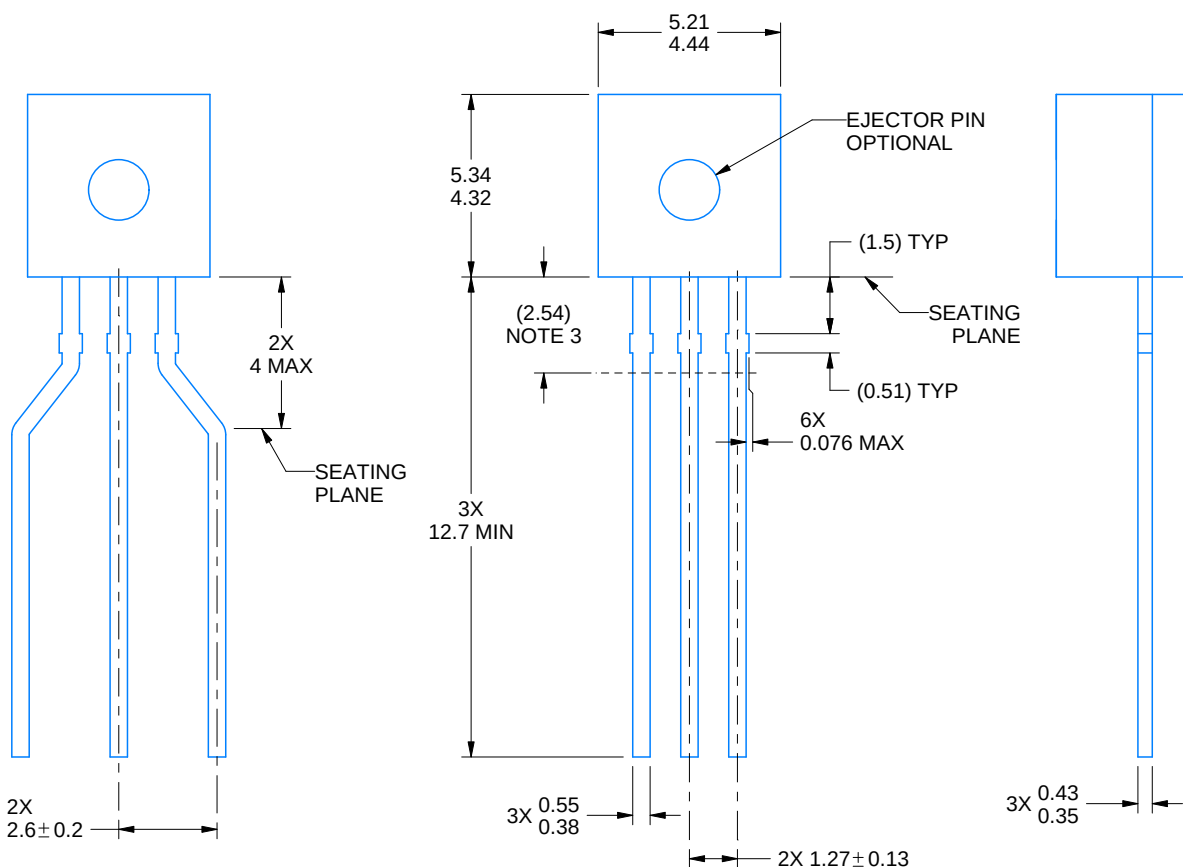
CONTROLLING DIMENSION IS INCH
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MIL-PRF-38535
CONFIGURATION CONTROL

H03A (Rev D)

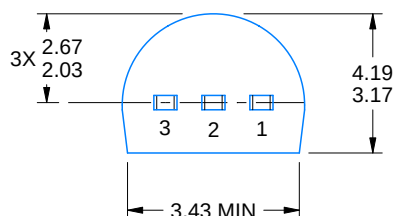


Images above are just a representation of the package family, actual package may vary.
Refer to the product data sheet for package details.



FORMED LEAD OPTION
OTHER DIMENSIONS IDENTICAL
TO STRAIGHT LEAD OPTION

STRAIGHT LEAD OPTION



4215214/B 04/2017

NOTES:

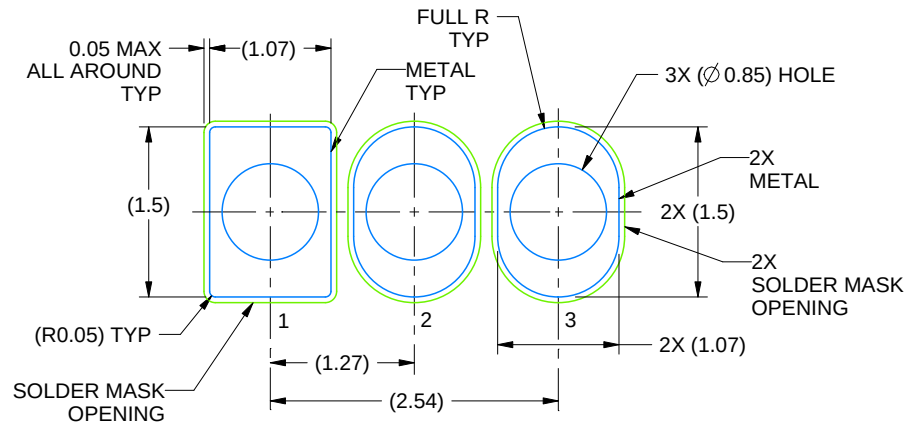
1. All linear dimensions are in millimeters. Any dimensions in parenthesis are for reference only. Dimensioning and tolerancing per ASME Y14.5M.
2. This drawing is subject to change without notice.
3. Lead dimensions are not controlled within this area.
4. Reference JEDEC TO-226, variation AA.
5. Shipping method:
 - a. Straight lead option available in bulk pack only.
 - b. Formed lead option available in tape and reel or ammo pack.
 - c. Specific products can be offered in limited combinations of shipping medium and lead options.
 - d. Consult product folder for more information on available options.

EXAMPLE BOARD LAYOUT

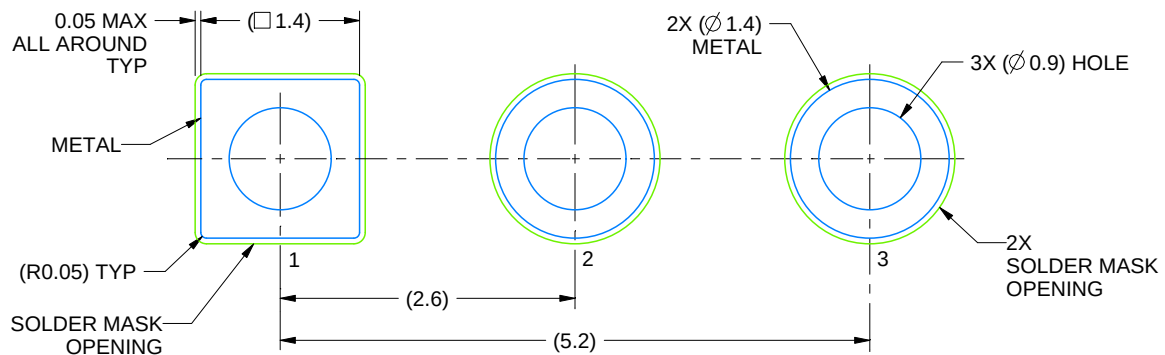
LP0003A

TO-92 - 5.34 mm max height

TO-92



LAND PATTERN EXAMPLE
STRAIGHT LEAD OPTION
NON-SOLDER MASK DEFINED
SCALE:15X



LAND PATTERN EXAMPLE
FORMED LEAD OPTION
NON-SOLDER MASK DEFINED
SCALE:15X

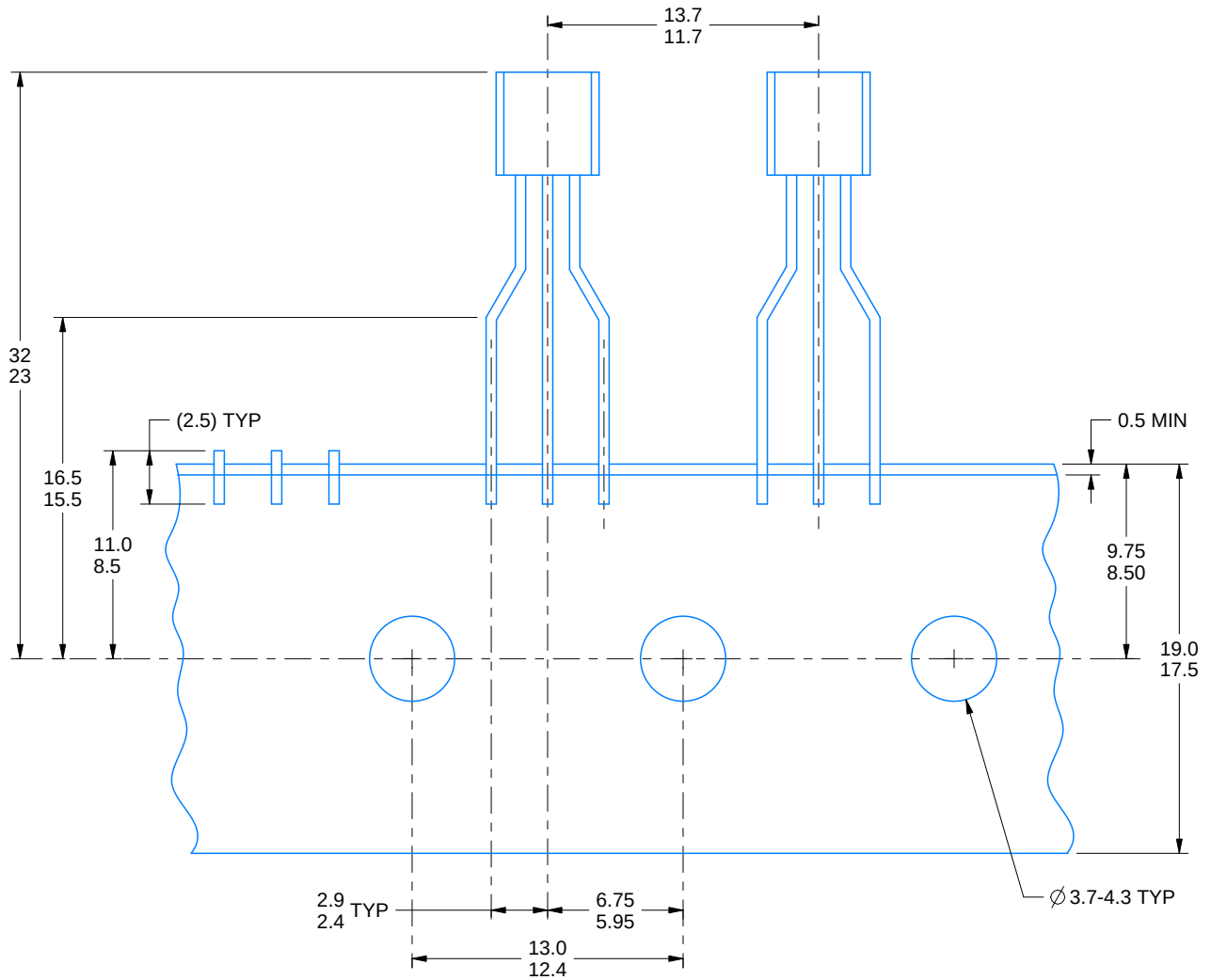
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TAPE SPECIFICATIONS

LP0003A

TO-92 - 5.34 mm max height

TO-92



FOR FORMED LEAD OPTION PACKAGE

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