2M x 16Bit x 4 Banks Mobile SDRAM in 54FBGA

FEATURES

- 1.8V power supply.
- LVCMOS compatible with multiplexed address.
- Four banks operation.
- MRS cycle with address key programs.
  - -. CAS latency (1, 2 & 3).
  - -. Burst length (1, 2, 4, 8 & Full page).
  - -. Burst type (Sequential & Interleave).
- EMRS cycle with address key programs.
- All inputs are sampled at the positive going edge of the system clock.
- Burst read single-bit write operation.
- Special Function Support.
  - -. PASR (Partial Array Self Refresh).
  - -. Internal TCSR (Temperature Compensated Self Refresh)
  - -. DS (Driver Strength)
  - -. DPD (Deep Power Down)
- DQM for masking.
- Auto refresh.
- 64ms refresh period (4K cycle).
- Commercial Temperature Operation (-25°C ~ 70°C).
- Extended Temperature Operation (-25°C ~ 85°C).
- 54Balls FBGA (-RXXX -Pb, -BXXX -Pb Free).

GENERAL DESCRIPTION

The K4M28163PH is 134,217,728 bits synchronous high data rate Dynamic RAM organized as 4 x 2,098,152 words by 16 bits, fabricated with SAMSUNG's high performance CMOS technology. Synchronous design allows precise cycle control with the use of system clock and I/O transactions are possible on every clock cycle. Range of operating frequencies, programmable burst lengths and programmable latencies allow the same device to be useful for a variety of high bandwidth and high performance memory system applications.

ORDERING INFORMATION

Part No.	Max Freq.	Interface	Package
K4M28163PH-R(B)E/G/C/F75	133MHz(CL3), 83MHz(CL2)	LVCMOS	54 FBGA Pb (Pb Free)
K4M28163PH-R(B)E/G/C/F90	111MHz(CL3), 83MHz(CL2)		
K4M28163PH-R(B)E/G/C/F1L	111MHz(CL3)*1, 66MHz(CL2)		

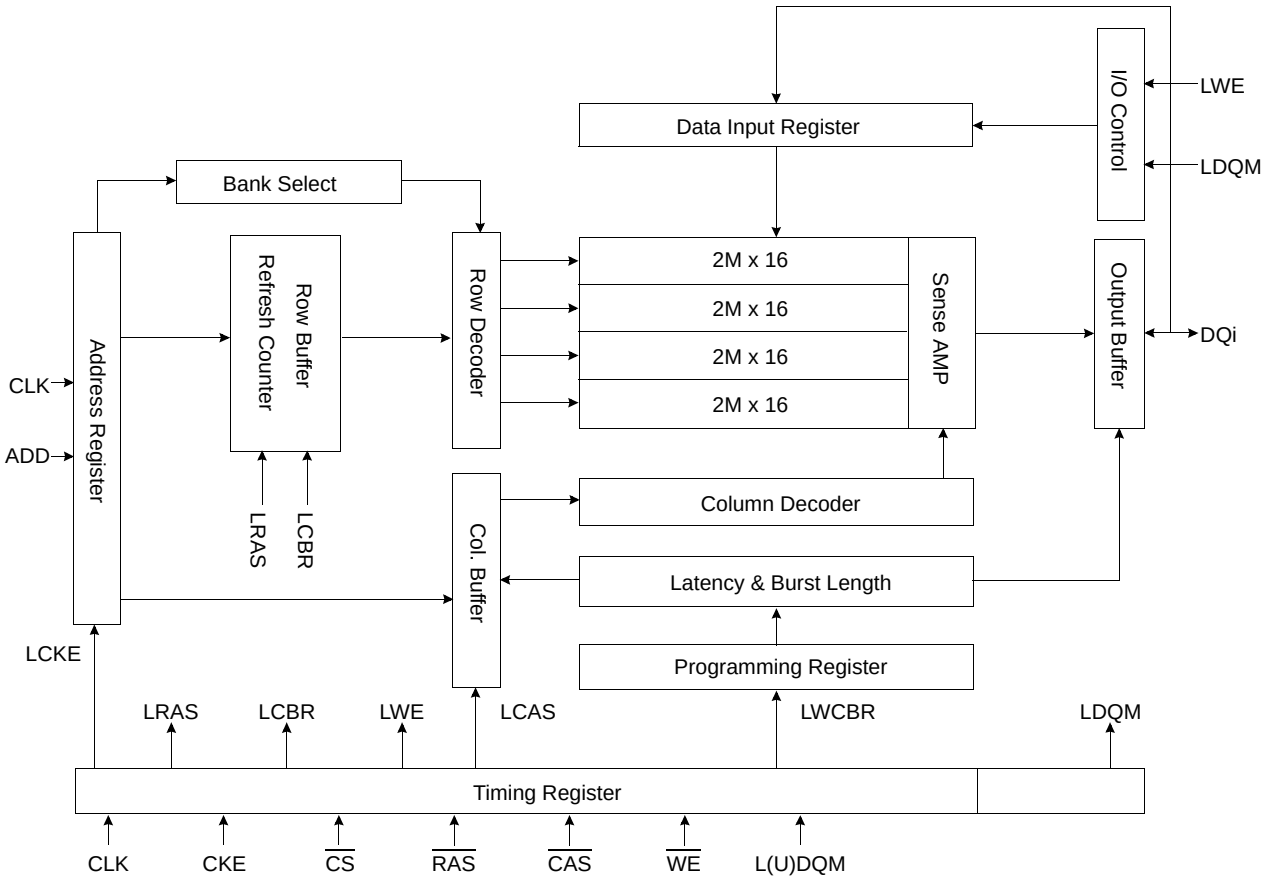
- R(B)E/G : Normal/Low Power, Extended Temperature(-25°C ~ 85°C)
- R(B)C/F : Normal/Low Power, Commercial Temperature(-25°C ~ 70°C)

Notes :
1. In case of 40MHz Frequency, CL1 can be supported.

Address configuration

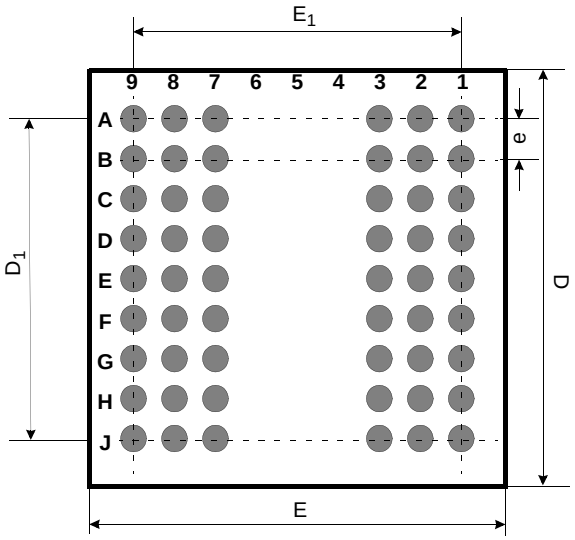
Organization	Bank	Row	Column Address
8M x 16	BA0, BA1	A0 - A11	A0 - A8

FUNCTIONAL BLOCK DIAGRAM

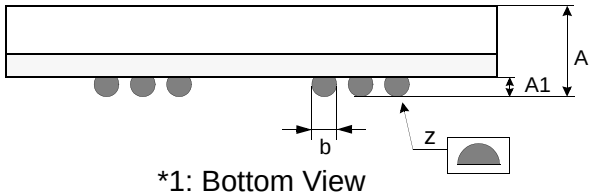


Package Dimension and Pin Configuration

< Bottom View*1 >

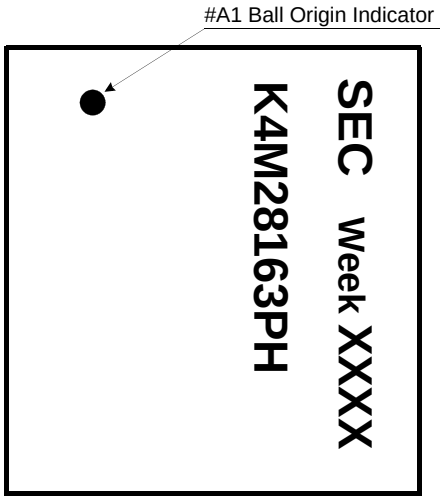


*2: Top View



*1: Bottom View

< Top View*2 >



< Top View*2 >

54Ball(6x9) FBGA						
	1	2	3	7	8	9
A	VSS	DQ15	VSSQ	VDDQ	DQ0	VDD
B	DQ14	DQ13	VDDQ	VSSQ	DQ2	DQ1
C	DQ12	DQ11	VSSQ	VDDQ	DQ4	DQ3
D	DQ10	DQ9	VDDQ	VSSQ	DQ6	DQ5
E	DQ8	NC	VSS	VDD	LDQM	DQ7
F	UDQM	CLK	CKE	$\overline{CAS}$	$\overline{RAS}$	$\overline{WE}$
G	NC	A11	A9	BA0	BA1	$\overline{CS}$
H	A8	A7	A6	A0	A1	A10
J	VSS	A5	A4	A3	A2	VDD

Pin Name	Pin Function
CLK	*System Clock*
$\overline{CS}$	*Chip Select*
CKE	*Clock Enable*
A_0 ~ A_{11}	*Address*
BA_0 ~ BA_1	*Bank Select Address*
$\overline{RAS}$	*Row Address Strobe*
$\overline{CAS}$	*Column Address Strobe*
$\overline{WE}$	*Write Enable*
L(U)DQM	*Data Input/Output Mask*
DQ_0 ~ 15	*Data Input/Output*
V_{DD}/V_{SS}	*Power Supply/Ground*
V_{DDQ}/V_{SSQ}	*Data Output Power/Ground*

[Unit:mm]

Symbol	Min	Typ	Max
A	-	-	1.00
A_1	0.25	-	-
E	7.90	8.00	8.10
E_1	-	6.40	-
D	7.90	8.00	8.10
D_1	-	6.40	-
e	-	0.80	-
b	0.45	0.50	0.55
z	-	-	0.10

ABSOLUTE MAXIMUM RATINGS

Parameter	Symbol	Value	Unit
Voltage on any pin relative to V_{SS}	V_{IN}, V_{OUT}	-1.0 ~ 2.6	V
Voltage on V_{DD} supply relative to V_{SS}	V_{DD}, V_{DDQ}	-1.0 ~ 2.6	V
Storage temperature	T_{STG}	-55 ~ +150	°C
Power dissipation	P_D	1.0	W
Short circuit current	I_{OS}	50	mA

NOTES:
Permanent device damage may occur if ABSOLUTE MAXIMUM RATINGS are exceeded.
Functional operation should be restricted to recommended operating condition.
Exposure to higher than recommended voltage for extended periods of time could affect device reliability.

DC OPERATING CONDITIONS

Recommended operating conditions (Voltage referenced to V_{SS} = 0V, T_A = -25°C ~ 85°C for Extended, -25°C ~ 70°C for Commercial)

Parameter	Symbol	Min	Typ	Max	Unit	Note
Supply voltage	V_{DD}	1.7	1.8	1.95	V	1
	V_{DDQ}	1.7	1.8	1.95	V	1
Input logic high voltage	V_{IH}	0.8 x V_{DDQ}	1.8	V_{DDQ} + 0.3	V	2
Input logic low voltage	V_{IL}	-0.3	0	0.3	V	3
Output logic high voltage	V_{OH}	V_{DDQ} -0.2	-	-	V	I_{OH} = -0.1mA
Output logic low voltage	V_{OL}	-	-	0.2	V	I_{OL} = 0.1mA
Input leakage current	I_{LI}	-2	-	2	uA	4

NOTES :
1. Under all conditions, VDDQ must be less than or equal to VDD.
2. VIH (max) = 2.2V AC.The overshoot voltage duration is ≤ 3ns.
3. VIL (min) = -1.0V AC. The undershoot voltage duration is ≤ 3ns.
4. Any input 0V ≤ VIN ≤ VDDQ.
   Input leakage currents include Hi-Z output leakage for all bi-directional buffers with tri-state outputs.
5. Dout is disabled, 0V ≤ VOUT ≤ VDDQ.

CAPACITANCE (V_{DD} = 1.8V, T_A = 23°C, f = 1MHz, V_{REF} =0.9V ± 50 mV)

Pin	Symbol	Min	Max	Unit	Note
Clock	C_{CLK}	1.5	3.5	pF	
$\overline{RAS}$, $\overline{CAS}$, $\overline{WE}$, $\overline{CS}$, CKE, DQM	C_{IN}	1.5	3.0	pF	
Address	C_{ADD}	1.5	3.0	pF	
DQ_0 ~ DQ_{15}	C_{OUT}	2.0	4.5	pF	

DC CHARACTERISTICS

Recommended operating conditions (Voltage referenced to V_{SS} = 0V, T_A = -25°C ~ 85°C for Extended, -25°C ~ 70°C for Commercial)

Parameter	Symbol	Test Condition	Version			Unit	Note
			-75	-90	-1L		
Operating Current (One Bank Active)	I_{CC1}	Burst length = 1 $t_{RC} \geq t_{RC}$(min) I_O = 0 mA	40	35	35	mA	1
Precharge Standby Current in power-down mode	I_{CC2P}	CKE ≤ V_{IL}(max), t_{CC} = 10ns	0.3			mA	
	I_{CC2PS}	CKE & CLK ≤ V_{IL}(max), t_{CC} = ∞	0.3				
Precharge Standby Current in non power-down mode	I_{CC2N}	CKE ≥ V_{IH}(min), $\overline{CS}$ ≥ V_{IH}(min), t_{CC} = 10ns Input signals are changed one time during 20ns	10			mA	
	I_{CC2NS}	CKE ≥ V_{IH}(min), CLK ≤ V_{IL}(max), t_{CC} = ∞ Input signals are stable	1				
Active Standby Current in power-down mode	I_{CC3P}	CKE ≤ V_{IL}(max), t_{CC} = 10ns	5			mA	
	I_{CC3PS}	CKE & CLK ≤ V_{IL}(max), t_{CC} = ∞	1				
Active Standby Current in non power-down mode (One Bank Active)	I_{CC3N}	CKE ≥ V_{IH}(min), $\overline{CS}$ ≥ V_{IH}(min), t_{CC} = 10ns Input signals are changed one time during 20ns	20			mA	
	I_{CC3NS}	CKE ≥ V_{IH}(min), CLK ≤ V_{IL}(max), t_{CC} = ∞ Input signals are stable	10			mA	
Operating Current (Burst Mode)	I_{CC4}	I_O = 0 mA Page burst 4Banks Activated t_{CCD} = 2CLKs	50	45	45	mA	1
Refresh Current	I_{CC5}	$t_{ARFC} \geq t_{ARFC}$(min)	90	85	85	mA	2

Self Refresh Current	I_{CC6}	CKE ≤ 0.2V	Internal TCSR		45 *4	85/70	°C	3
			-E/C	Full Array	150	250	uA	5
				1/2 of Full	140	210		
				1/4 of Full	135	190		
			-G/F	Full Array	100	200		6
				1/2 of Full	90	160		
				1/4 of Full	85	140		

Deep Power Down Current	I_{CC8}	CKE ≤ 0.2V	10	uA	7

NOTES:

1. Measured with outputs open.
2. Refresh period is 64ms.
3. Internal TCSR can be supported.
   In comercial Temp : 45°C/Max 70°C. In extended Temp : 45°C/Max 85°C.
4. It has +/-5 °C tolerance.
5. K4M28163PH-S(D)E/C**
6. K4M28163PH-S(D)G/F**
7. DPD(Deep Power Down) function is an optional feature and it will be enabled upon request.
   Please contact Samsung for more information.
8. Unless otherwise noted, input swing IeveI is CMOS(VIH /VIL=VDDQ/VSSQ).

AC OPERATING TEST CONDITIONS (V_{DD} = 1.7V ~ 1.95V, T_A = -25 ~ 85°C for Extended, -25 ~ 70°C for Commercial)

Parameter	Value	Unit
AC input levels (Vih/Vil)	0.9 x V_{DDQ} / 0.2	V
Input timing measurement reference level	0.5 x V_{DDQ}	V
Input rise and fall time	tr/tf = 1/1	ns
Output timing measurement reference level	0.5 x V_{DDQ}	V
Output load condition	See Figure 2	

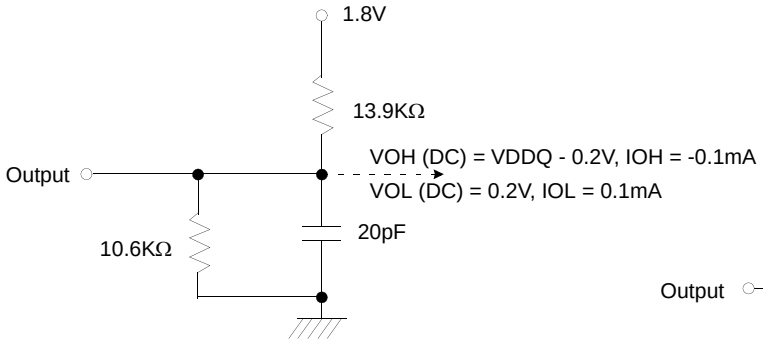


Figure 1. DC Output Load Circuit

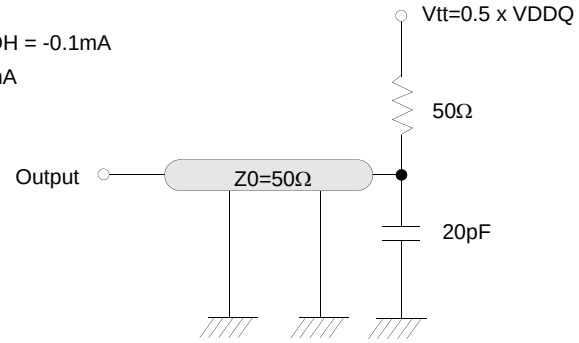


Figure 2. AC Output Load Circuit

OPERATING AC PARAMETER

(AC operating conditions unless otherwise noted)

Parameter		Symbol	Version			Unit	Note
			-75	-90	-1L		
Row active to row active delay		t_{RRD}(min)	15	18	18	ns	1
$\overline{RAS}$ to $\overline{CAS}$ delay		t_{RCD}(min)	22.5	24	27	ns	1
Row precharge time		t_{RP}(min)	22.5	24	27	ns	1
Row active time		t_{RAS}(min)	50	50	50	ns	1
		t_{RAS}(max)	100			us	
Row cycle time		t_{RC}(min)	72.5	74	77	ns	1
Last data in to row precharge		t_{RDL}(min)	15			ns	2
Last data in to Active delay		t_{DAL}(min)	tRDL + tRP			-	
Last data in to new col. address delay		t_{CDL}(min)	1			CLK	2
Last data in to burst stop		t_{BDL}(min)	1			CLK	2
Auto refresh cycle time		t_{ARFC}(min)	80			ns	3
Exit self refresh to active command		t_{SRFX}(min)	120			ns	
Col. address to col. address delay		t_{CCD}(min)	1			CLK	4
Number of valid output data	CAS latency=3		2			ea	5
Number of valid output data	CAS latency=2		1				
Number of valid output data	CAS latency=1		-		0		

NOTES:

1. The minimum number of clock cycles is determined by dividing the minimum time required with clock cycle time and then rounding off to the next higher integer.
2. Minimum delay is required to complete write.
3. Maximum burst refresh cycle : 8
4. All parts allow every cycle column address change.
5. In case of row precharge interrupt, auto precharge and read burst stop.

AC CHARACTERISTICS(AC operating conditions unless otherwise noted)

Parameter		Symbol	-75		-90		-1L		Unit	Note
			Min	Max	Min	Max	Min	Max		
CLK cycle time	CAS latency=3	t_{CC}	7.5	1000	9	1000	9	1000	ns	1
	CAS latency=2	t_{CC}	12		12		15			
	CAS latency=1	t_{CC}	-		-		25			
CLK to valid output delay	CAS latency=3	t_{SAC}		6		7		7	ns	1,2
	CAS latency=2	t_{SAC}		9		9		10		
	CAS latency=1	t_{SAC}		-		-		20		
Output data hold time	CAS latency=3	t_{OH}	2.5		2.5		2.5		ns	2
	CAS latency=2	t_{OH}	2.5		2.5		2.5			
	CAS latency=1	t_{OH}	-		-		2.5			
CLK high pulse width		t_{CH}	2.5		3.0		3.0		ns	3
CLK low pulse width		t_{CL}	2.5		3.0		3.0		ns	3
Input setup time		t_{SS}	2.0		2.0		2.0		ns	3
Input hold time		t_{SH}	1		1		1		ns	3
CLK to output in Low-Z		t_{SLZ}	1		1		1		ns	2
CLK to output in Hi-Z	CAS latency=3	t_{SHZ}		6		7		7	ns	
	CAS latency=2			9		9		10		
	CAS latency=1			-		-		20		

NOTES :

1. Parameters depend on programmed CAS latency.
2. If clock rising time is longer than 1ns, (tr/2-0.5)ns should be added to the parameter.
3. Assumed input rise and fall time (tr & tf) = 1ns.
   If tr & tf is longer than 1ns, transient time compensation should be considered,
   i.e., [(tr + tf)/2-1]ns should be added to the parameter.

SIMPLIFIED TRUTH TABLE

COMMAND			CKEn-1	CKEn	$\overline{CS}$	$\overline{RAS}$	$\overline{CAS}$	$\overline{WE}$	DQM	BA0,1	A10/AP	A11, A9 ~ A0	Note
Register	Mode Register Set		H	X	L	L	L	L	X	OP CODE			1, 2
Refresh	Auto Refresh		H	H	L	L	L	H	X	X			3
	Self Refresh	Entry		L									3
		Exit	L	H	L	H	H	H	X	X			3
					H	X	X	X					3
Bank Active & Row Addr.			H	X	L	L	H	H	X	V	Row Address		
Read & Column Address	Auto Precharge Disable		H	X	L	H	L	H	X	V	L	Column Address (A0~A8)	4
	Auto Precharge Enable										H		4, 5
Write & Column Address	Auto Precharge Disable		H	X	L	H	L	L	X	V	L	Column Address (A0~A8)	4
	Auto Precharge Enable										H		4, 5
Deep Power Down		Entry	H	L	L	H	H	L	X	X			
		Exit	L	H	H	X	X	X	X				
Burst Stop			H	X	L	H	H	L	X	X			6
Precharge	Bank Selection		H	X	L	L	H	L	X	V	L	X	
	All Banks									X	H		
Clock Suspend or Active Power Down		Entry	H	L	H	X	X	X	X	X			
					L	V	V	V					
		Exit	L	H	X	X	X	X	X				
Precharge Power Down Mode		Entry	H	L	H	X	X	X	X	X			
					L	H	H	H					
		Exit	L	H	H	X	X	X	X				
					L	V	V	V					
DQM			H	X					V	X			7
No Operation Command			H	X	H	X	X	X	X	X			
					L	H	H	H					

(V=Valid, X=Don't Care, H=Logic High, L=Logic Low)

NOTES :

1. OP Code : Operand Code
   A0 ~ A11 & BA0 ~ BA1 : Program keys. (@MRS)
2. MRS can be issued only at all banks precharge state.
   A new command can be issued after 2 CLK cycles of MRS.
3. Auto refresh functions are the same as CBR refresh of DRAM.
   The automatical precharge without row precharge command is meant by "Auto".
   Auto/self refresh can be issued only at all banks precharge state.
   Partial self refresh can be issued only after setting partial self refresh mode of EMRS.
4. BA0 ~ BA1 : Bank select addresses.
5. During burst read or write with auto precharge, new read/write command can not be issued.
   Another bank read/write command can be issued after the end of burst.
   New row active of the associated bank can be issued at tRP after the end of burst.
6. Burst stop command is valid at every burst length.
7. DQM sampled at the positive going edge of CLK masks the data-in at that same CLK in write operation (Write DQM latency is 0), but in read operation, it makes the data-out Hi-Z state after 2 CLK cycles. (Read DQM latency is 2).

A. MODE REGISTER FIELD TABLE TO PROGRAM MODES

Register Programmed with Normal MRS

Address	BA0 ~ BA1	A11 ~ A10/AP	A9*2	A8	A7	A6	A5	A4	A3	A2	A1	A0
Function	"0" Setting for Normal MRS	RFU	W.B.L	Test Mode		CAS Latency			BT	Burst Length		

Normal MRS Mode

Test Mode			CAS Latency				Burst Type			Burst Length				
A8	A7	Type	A6	A5	A4	Latency	A3	Type		A2	A1	A0	BT=0	BT=1
0	0	Mode Register Set	0	0	0	Reserved	0	Sequential		0	0	0	1	1
0	1	Reserved	0	0	1	1	1	Interleave		0	0	1	2	2
1	0	Reserved	0	1	0	2	Mode Select			0	1	0	4	4
1	1	Reserved	0	1	1	3	BA1	BA0	Mode	0	1	1	8	8
Write Burst Length			1	0	0	Reserved	0	0	Setting for Normal MRS	1	0	0	Reserved	Reserved
A9	Length		1	0	1	Reserved				1	0	1	Reserved	Reserved
0	Burst		1	1	0	Reserved				1	1	0	Reserved	Reserved
1	Single Bit		1	1	1	Reserved				1	1	1	Full Page	Reserved

Register Programmed with Extended MRS

Address	BA1	BA0	A11 ~ A10/AP	A9	A8	A7	A6	A5	A4	A3	A2	A1	A0
Function	Mode Select		RFU*1				DS		RFU*1		PASR		

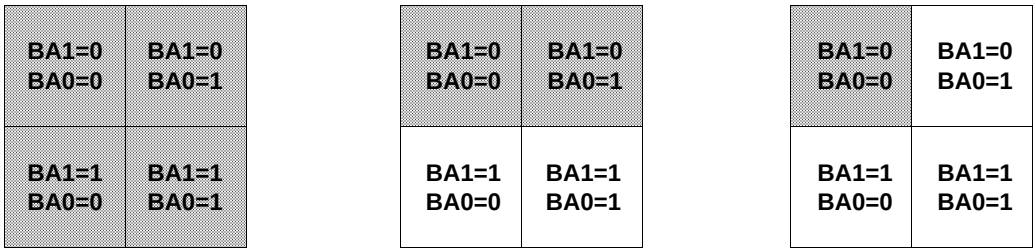
EMRS for PASR(Partial Array Self Ref.) & DS(Driver Strength)

Mode Select			Driver Strength			PASR			
BA1	BA0	Mode	A6	A5	Driver Strength	A2	A1	A0	Size of Refreshed Array
0	0	Normal MRS	0	0	Full	0	0	0	Full Array
0	1	Reserved	0	1	1/2	0	0	1	1/2 of Full Array
1	0	EMRS for Mobile SDRAM	1	0	1/4	0	1	0	1/4 of Full Array
1	1	Reserved	1	1	1/8	0	1	1	Reserved
Reserved Address						1	0	0	Reserved
A11~A10/AP	A9	A8	A7	A4	A3	1	0	1	Reserved
0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	0	Reserved
						1	1	1	Reserved

NOTES:
1.RFU(Reserved for future use) should stay "0" during MRS cycle.
2.If A9 is high during MRS cycle, "Burst Read Single Bit Write" function will be enabled.

Partial Array Self Refresh

1. In order to save power consumption, Mobile SDRAM has PASR option.
2. Mobile SDRAM supports 3 kinds of PASR in self refresh mode : full array, 1/2 of full array, 1/4 of full array.



Internal Temperature Compensated Self Refresh (TCSR)

Note :

1. In order to save power consumption, Mobile-SDRAM includes the internal temperature sensor and control units to control the self refresh cycle automatically according to the two temperature range ; 45 °C and 85 °C(for Extended) / 70 °C(for Commercial).
2. If the EMRS for external TCSR is issued by the controller, this EMRS code for TCSR is ignored.
3. It has +/- 5 °C tolerance.

Temperature Range	Self Refresh Current (IDD6)						Unit
	- E / C			- G / F			
	Full Array	1/2 Array	1/4 Array	Full Array	1/2 Array	1/4 Array	
45 °C*3	150	140	135	100	90	85	uA
85/70 °C	250	210	190	200	160	140	

B. POWER UP SEQUENCE

1. Apply power and attempt to maintain CKE at a high state and all other inputs may be undefined.
   - Apply VDD before or at the same time as VDDQ.
2. Maintain stable power, stable clock and NOP input condition for a minimum of 200us.
3. Issue precharge commands for all banks of the devices.
4. Issue 2 or more auto-refresh commands.
5. Issue a mode register set command to initialize the mode register.
6. Issue a extended mode register set command to define DS or PASR operating type of the device after normal MRS.

For operating with DS or PASR , set DS or PASR mode in EMRS setting stage.
In order to adjust another mode in the state of DS or PASR mode, additional EMRS set is required but power up sequence is not needed again at this time. In that case, all banks have to be in idle state prior to adjusting EMRS set.

C. BURST SEQUENCE

1. BURST LENGTH = 4

Initial Address		Sequential				Interleave			
A1	A0								
0	0	0	1	2	3	0	1	2	3
0	1	1	2	3	0	1	0	3	2
1	0	2	3	0	1	2	3	0	1
1	1	3	0	1	2	3	2	1	0

2. BURST LENGTH = 8

Initial Address			Sequential								Interleave							
A2	A1	A0																
0	0	0	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7
0	0	1	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	0	1	0	3	2	5	4	7	6
0	1	0	2	3	4	5	6	7	0	1	2	3	0	1	6	7	4	5
0	1	1	3	4	5	6	7	0	1	2	3	2	1	0	7	6	5	4
1	0	0	4	5	6	7	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	0	1	2	3
1	0	1	5	6	7	0	1	2	3	4	5	4	7	6	1	0	3	2
1	1	0	6	7	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	4	5	2	3	0	1
1	1	1	7	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	6	5	4	3	2	1	0