Standalone Linear Li-Ion Battery Charger with Thermal Regulation

■ General Description

The HM4057C is a complete constant-current /constant-voltage linear charger for single cell lithium-ion batteries. Its ThinSOT package and low external component count make the HM4057C ideally suited for portable applications. Furthermore, the HM4057C is specifically designed to work within USB power specifications.

No external sense resistor is needed, and no blocking diode is required due to the internal MOSFET architecture. Thermal feedback regulates the charge current to limit the die temperature during high power operation or high ambient temperature. The charge voltage is fixed at 4.2V, and the charge current can be programmed externally with a single resistor. The HM4057C automatically terminates the charge cycle when the charge current drops to 1/10th the programmed value after the final float voltage is reached.

When the input supply (wall adapter or USB supply) is removed, the HM4057C automatically enters a low current state, dropping the battery drain current to less than 2μA. The HM4057C can be put into shutdown mode, reducing the supply current to 25μA.

Other features include charge current monitor, under-voltage lockout, automatic recharge and a status pin to indicate charge termination and the presence of an input voltage.

■ Applications

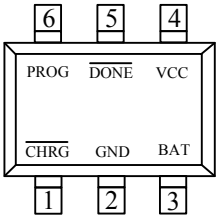
- Cellular Telephones, PDAs, MP3 Players
- Bluetooth Applications

■ Features

- Programmable charge current up to 500mA
- No MOSFET, sense resistor or blocking diode required
- Complete linear charger in thinsot package for single cell lithium-ion batteries
- Constant-current/constant-voltage operation with thermal regulation to maximize charge rate without risk of overheating
- Charges single cell li-ion batteries directly from USB port
- Preset 4.2V charge voltage with ±1% accuracy
- Charge current monitor output for gas gauging
- Automatic recharge
- Charge status output pin
- C/10 charge termination
- 25μA supply current in shutdown
- 2.9V trickle charge threshold (HM4057C)
- Soft-start limits inrush current
- Available in 6-Lead SOT-23

■ Package

- **SOT-23-6L**



SOT-23-6L
(Top View)

■ Ordering Information

HM4057C ①②③④⑤

Designator	Description	Symbol	Description
①	Type	X	Without trickle charge
		Y	With trickle charge
②	The first part of regulator Output Voltage	0	4.0
		1	4.1
		2	4.2
③	The second part of regulator Output Voltage	A	②00
		B	②25
		C	②50
		D	②75
④	Packaging Types	M	SOT-23-6L
⑤	Device Orientation	R	Embossed tape: Standard feed
		L	Embossed tape: Reverse feed

■ Pin Assignment

Pin Number	Pin Name
SOT-23-6L	
1	$\overline{\text{CHRG}}$
2	GND
3	BAT
4	VCC
5	$\overline{\text{DONE}}$
6	PROG

■ Pin Function

$\overline{\text{CHRG}}$ (Pin 1): Open-Drain Charge Status Output. When the battery is charging, the CHRG pin is pulled low by an internal N-channel MOSFET. When the charge cycle is completed, a weak pull-down of approximately 20μA is connected to the CHRG pin, indicating an “AC present” condition. When the HM4057C detects an undervoltage lockout condition, CHRG is forced high impedance.

GND (Pin 2): Ground.

BAT (Pin 3): Charge current output. Provides charge current to the battery and regulates the final float voltage to 4.2V. An internal precision resistor divider from this pin sets the float voltage which is disconnected in shutdown mode.

VCC (Pin 4): Positive input supply voltage. Provides power to the charger. VCC can range from 4.25V to 6.5V and should be bypassed with at least a 1μF capacitor. When VCC drops to within 30mV of the BAT pin voltage, the HM4057C enters shutdown mode, dropping IBAT to less than 2μA.

$\overline{\text{DONE}}$ (Pin5): Full indication output, when fully charged, DONE port is an internal N-channel MOSFET placed in low position. In the charging process, low-power lock condition is detected, the input is too high to detect locking conditions, DONE-Z state.

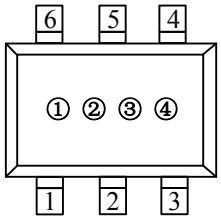
PROG (Pin 5): Charge current program, charge current monitor and shutdown pin. The charge current is programmed by connecting a 1% resistor, RPROG to ground. When charging in constant-current mode, this pin servos to 1V. In all modes, the voltage on this pin can be used to measure the charge current using the following formula :

$$IBAT = (VPROG/RPROG) \times 1000$$

The PROG pin can also be used to shut down the charger. Disconnecting the program resistor from ground allows a 3μA current to pull the PROG pin high. When it reaches the 1.21V shutdown threshold voltage, the charger enters shutdown mode, charging stops and the input supply current drops to 25μA. This pin is also clamped to approximately 2.4V. Driving this pin to voltages beyond the clamp voltage will draw currents as high as 1.5mA. Reconnecting RPROG to ground will return the charger to normal operation.

■ Marking Rule

- **SOT-23-6L**



SOT-23-6L
(Top View)

① **Represents the product name**

Symbol	Product Name
2	HM4057C◆◆◆◆◆

② **Represents the type of the trickle charge voltage and CHRG pin**

Symbol	Product Series
X	HM4057C◆◆◆◆
Y	HM4057C◆◆◆◆

③ **Represents the regulator output voltage**

Symbol	Voltage
A	4.0
B	4.025
C	4.05
D	4.075
E	4.1
F	4.125

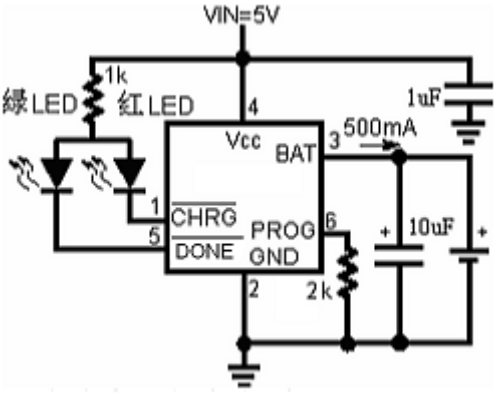
Symbol	Voltage
H	4.150
K	4.175
L	4.2
M	4.225
N	4.250
P	4.275

④ **Represents the assembly lot No.**

0-9，A-Z; 0-9，A-Z mirror writing，repeated（G，I，J，O，Q，W exception）

■ Typical Application Circuit

- **Basic circuit**

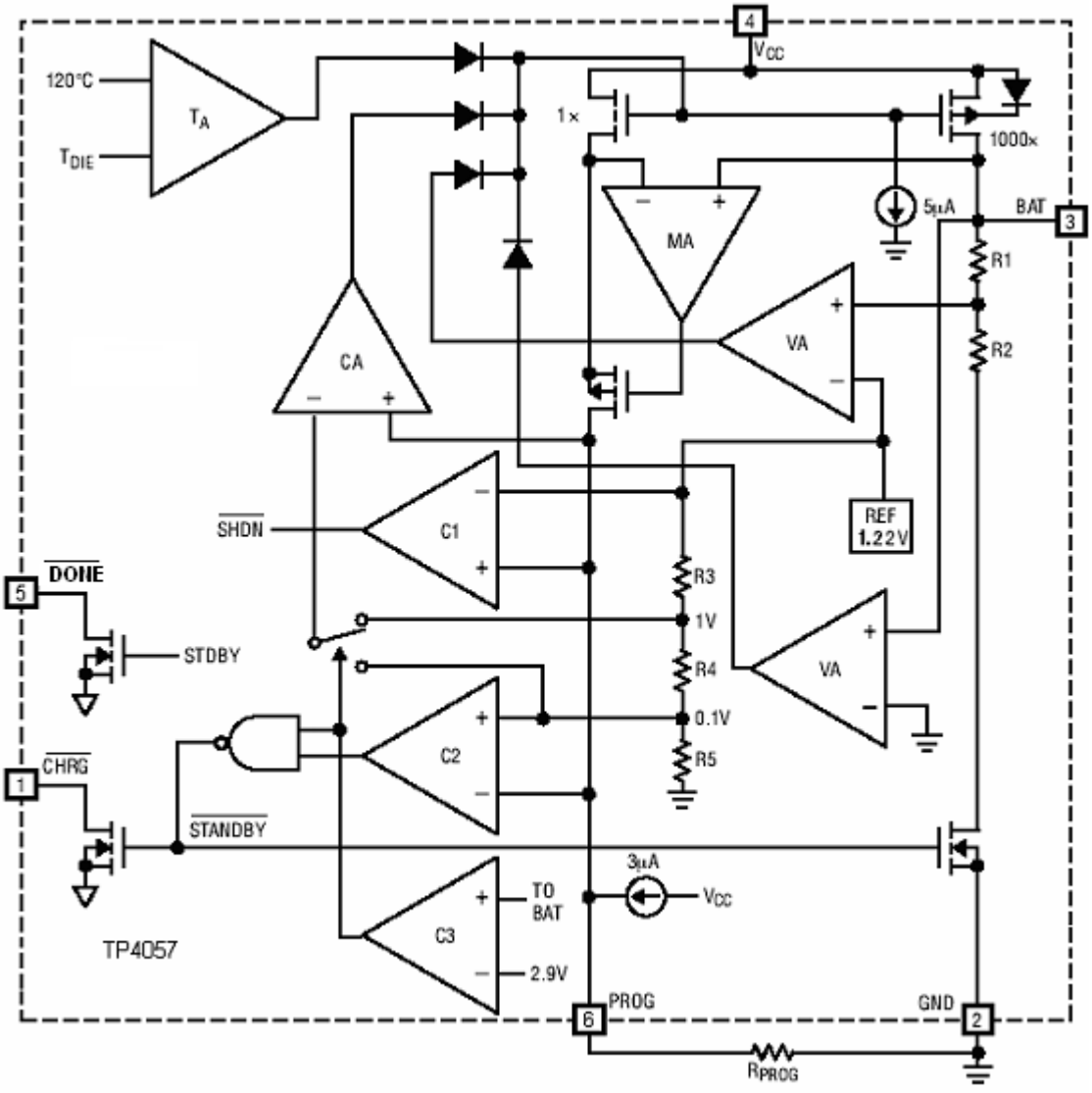


■ Absolute Maximum Ratings

Parameter	Symbol	Maximum Rating		Unit
Input Supply Voltage	V_{cc}	V_{SS}-0.3～V_{SS}+10		V
PROG pin Voltage	Vprog	V_{SS}-0.3～V_{cc}+0.3		
BAT pin Voltage	Vbat	Vss-0.3～7		
CHAG pin Voltage	Vchrg	V_{SS}-0.3～V_{SS}+10		
Power Dissipation	P_D	SOT-23-6L	250	mW
BAT pin Current	Ibat	500		mA
PROG pin Current	Iprog	800		uA
Operating Ambient Temperature	Topa	-40～+85		°C
Storage Temperature	Tstr	-65～+125		

Caution: The absolute maximum ratings are rated values exceeding which the product could suffer physical damage. These values must therefore not be exceeded under any conditions.

■ Block Diagram

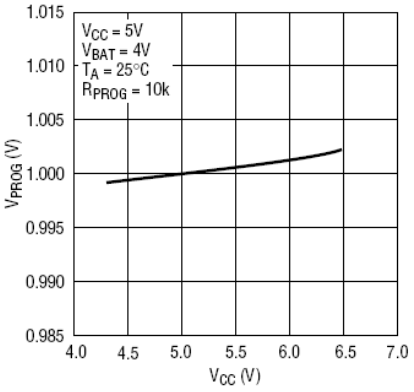


■ Electrical Characteristics

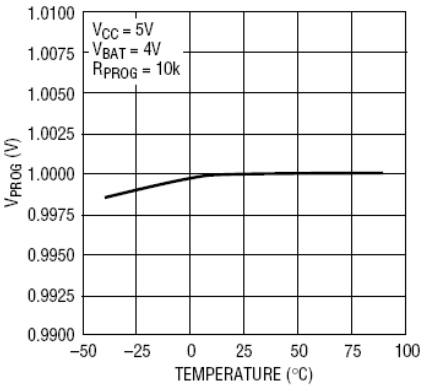
Parameter	Symbol	Condition	Min	Typ	Max	Unit
Input supply voltage	Vcc		4.25		6.5	V
Input overvoltage	V_{OVP}		6.2			V
Overvoltage release	Vdp		5.8			V
Input supply current	Icc	Charge mode,Rprog=10K		300	2000	μA
		Standby mode		200	500	μA
		Shutdown mode(Rprog not connected,Vcc<Vbat or Vcc<Vuv)		25	50	μA
Regulated Output Voltage	Vfloat	0℃<TA<85℃, IBAT = 40mA	4.158	4.2	4.342	V
BAT pin Current	Ibat	Rprog=10k,Current mode	93	100	107	mA
		Rprog=2k,Current mode	465	500	535	mA
		Standby mode,Vbat=4.2V	0	-2.5	-6	μA
		Shutdown mode		1	2	μA
		Sleep mode,Vcc=0V		1	2	μA
Trickle charge current	Itrikl	Vbat<Vtrikl,Rprog=2k	20	45	70	mA
Trickle charge Threshold Voltage	Vtrikl	Rprog=10K，Vbat Rising	2.8	2.9	3.0	V
Trickle voltage hysteresis voltage	Vtrhys	Rporg=10k	60	80	110	mV
Vcc Undervoltage lockout Threshold	Vuv	From Vcc low to high	3.7	3.8	3.93	V
Vcc undervoltage lockout hysteresis	Vuvhys		150	200	300	mV
Manual shutdown threshold voltage	Vmsd	PROG pin rising	1.15	1.21	1.30	V
		PROG pin falling	0.9	1.0	1.1	V
Vcc-Vbat Lockout Threshold voltage	Vasd	Vcc from low to high	70	100	140	mV
		Vcc from high to low	5	30	50	mV
C/10 Termination Current Threshold	Iterm	Rprog=10k	0.085	0.10	0.115	mA/mA
		Rprog=2k	0.085	0.10	0.115	mA/mA
PROG pin Voltage	Vprog	Rprog=10k, Current mode	0.93	1.0	1.07	V
CHRG pin weak pull-down Current	Ichrg	Vchrg=5V	8	20	35	μA
CHRG pin Output low voltage	Vchrg	Ichrg=5mA		0.35	0.6	V
Recharge Battery threshold Voltage	ΔVrecg	VFLOAT - VRECHRG		100	200	mV

■ Typical Performance Characteristics

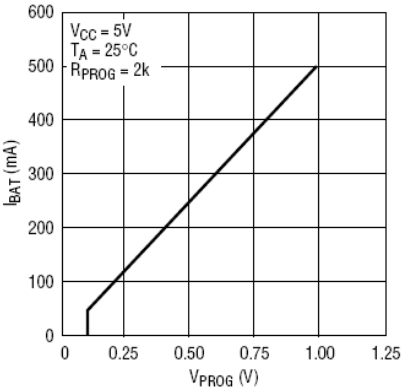
PROG Pin Voltage vs Supply Voltage(Constant Current Mode)



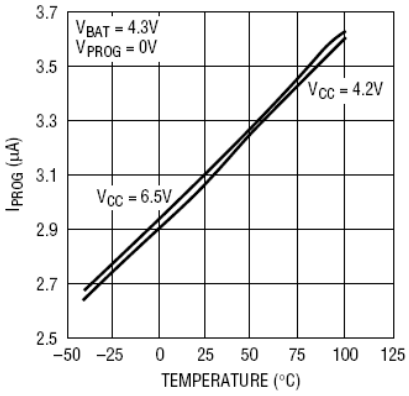
PROG Pin Voltage vs Temperature



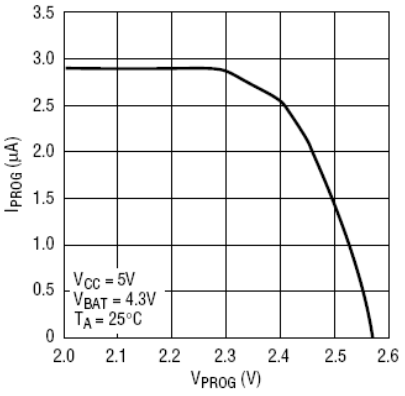
Charge Current vs PROG Pin Voltage



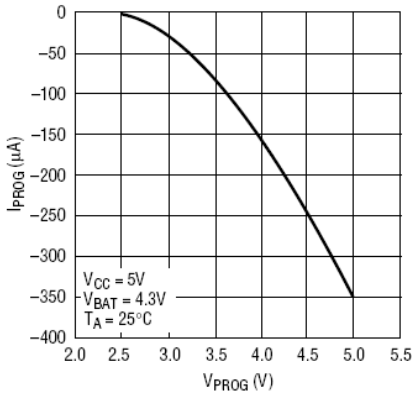
PROG Pin Pull-Up Current vs Temperature and Supply Voltage



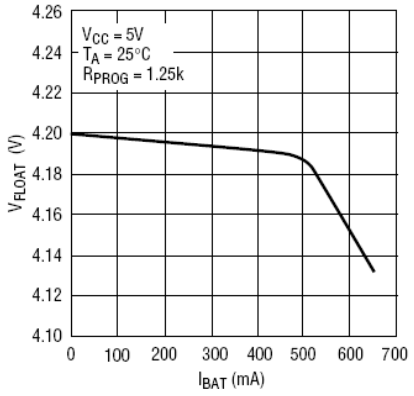
PROG Pin Current vs PROG Pin Voltage (Pull-Up Current)



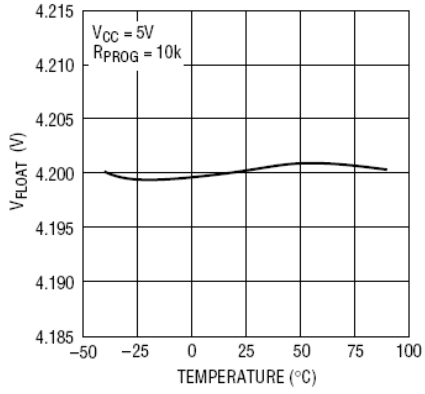
PROG Pin Current vs PROG Pin Voltage (Clamp Current)



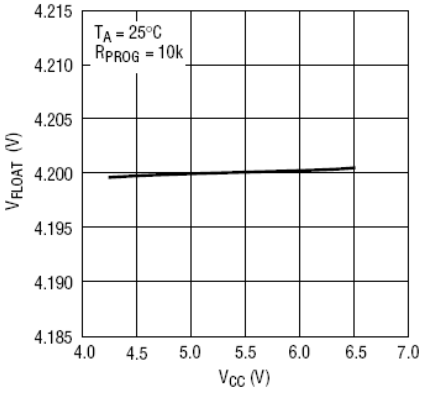
Regulated Output (Float) Voltage vs Charge Current



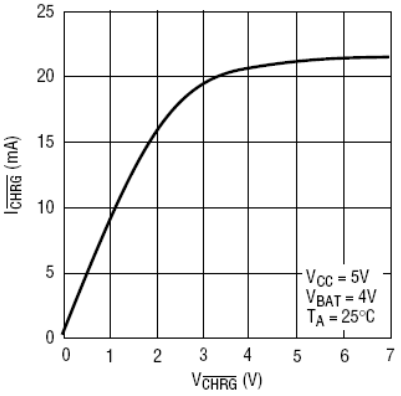
Regulated Output (Float) Voltage vs Temperature



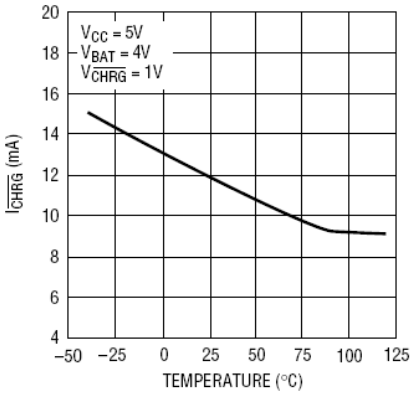
Regulated Output (Float) Voltage vs Supply Voltage



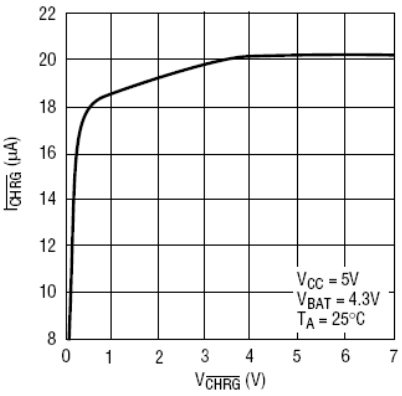
$\overline{CHRG}$ Pin I-V Curve (Strong Pull-Down State)



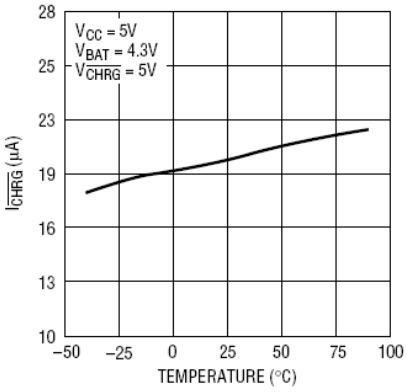
$\overline{CHRG}$ Pin Current vs Temperature (Strong Pull-Down State)



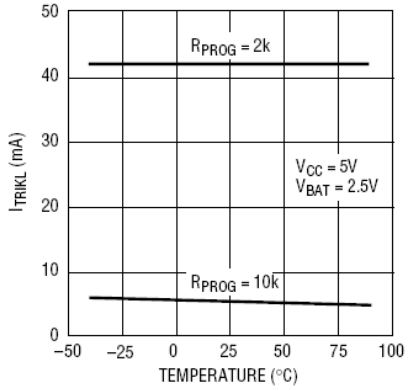
$\overline{CHRG}$ Pin I-V Curve (Weak Pull-Down State)



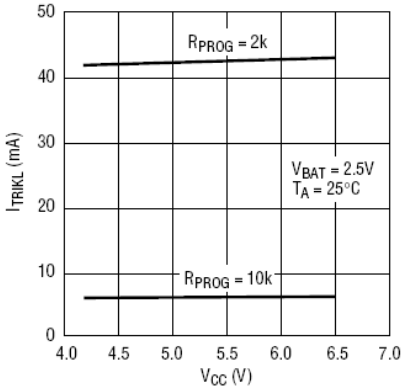
$\overline{CHRG}$ Pin Current vs Temperature (Weak Pull-Down State)



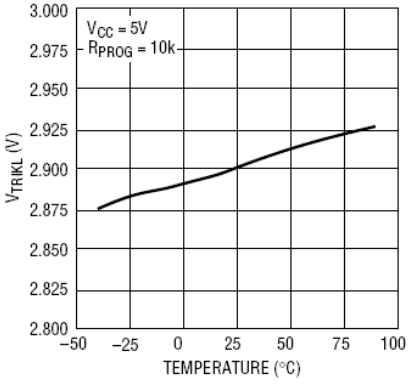
Trickle Charge Current vs Temperature



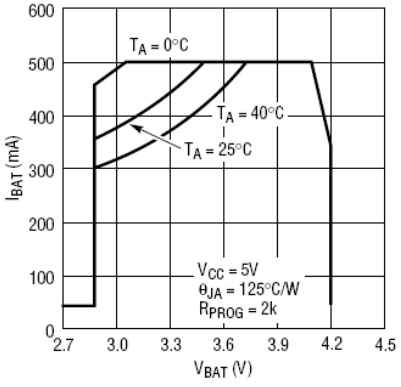
Trickle Charge Current vs Supply Voltage



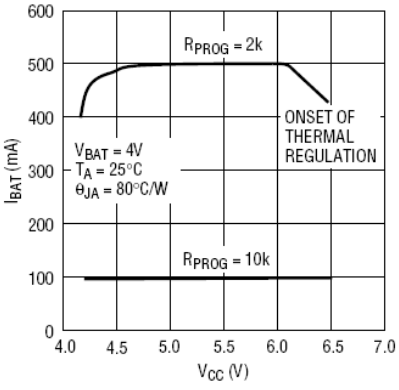
Trickle Charge Threshold vs Temperature



Charge Current vs Battery Voltage

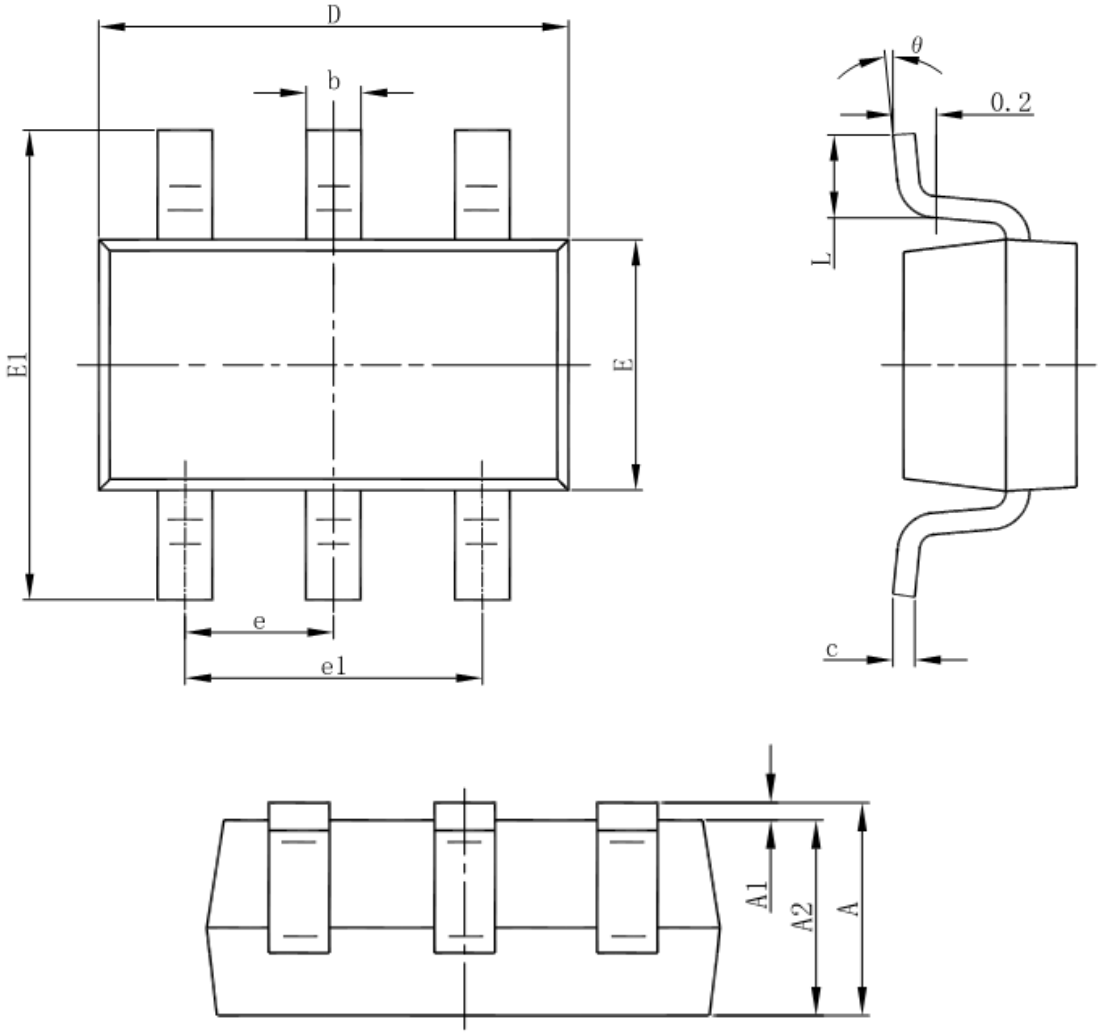


Charge Current vs Supply Voltage



■ Package Information

- **SOT-23-6L**



Symbol	Dimensions In Millimeters		Dimensions In Inches	
	Min	Max	Min	Max
A	1.050	1.250	0.041	0.049
A1	0.000	0.100	0.000	0.004
A2	1.050	1.150	0.041	0.045
b	0.300	0.500	0.012	0.020
c	0.100	0.200	0.004	0.008
D	2.820	3.020	0.111	0.119
E	1.500	1.700	0.059	0.067
E1	2.650	2.950	0.104	0.116
e	0.950(BSC)		0.037(BSC)	
e1	1.800	2.000	0.071	0.079
L	0.300	0.600	0.012	0.024
θ	0°	8°	0°	8°