

# DS1856M

## Dual, Temperature-Controlled Resistors with Calibrated Monitors and Password Protection

### General Description

The DS1856M dual, temperature-controlled, nonvolatile (NV) variable resistors with three monitors consists of two 256-position, linear, variable resistors; three analog monitor inputs (MON1, MON2, MON3); and a direct-to-digital temperature sensor. The device provides an ideal method for setting and temperature-compensating bias voltages and currents in control applications using minimal circuitry. The variable resistor settings are stored in EEPROM memory and can be accessed over the 2-wire serial bus.

The DS1856M includes 128 bytes of EEPROM memory at A2h slave address, Table 00/01. The DS1856M also includes three-levels of password protection. The DS1856-01 includes 256 bytes of A0h EEPROM memory. The DS1856B-M50+ and DS1856E-M50+ are drop-in replacements for the DS1856B-050+ and DS1856E-050+, respectively. The enhancements include 256 bytes of EEPROM at A0h; selectable MON2, MON3 references; and a 13-bit ADC. These are backward compatible by default with the DS1856B-050+/DS1856E-050+.

### Applications

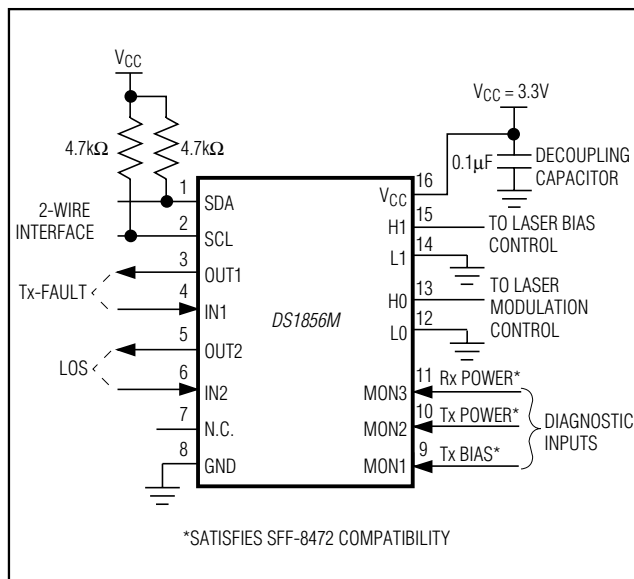
Optical Transceivers  
 Optical Transponders  
 Instrumentation and Industrial Controls  
 RF Power Amps  
 Diagnostic Monitoring

**Ordering Information appears at end of data sheet.**

### Features

- ◆ SFF-8472 Compatible
- ◆ 13-Bit ADC
- ◆ Two Linear, 256-Position, Nonvolatile Temperature-Controlled Variable Resistors with 2°C Resolution
- ◆ Three Levels of Security
- ◆ Access to Monitoring and ID Information Configurable with Separate Device Addresses
- ◆ 2-Wire Serial Interface
- ◆ Two Buffers with TTL/CMOS-Compatible Inputs and Open-Drain Outputs
- ◆ Operates from a 3.3V or 5V Supply
- ◆ -40°C to +95°C Operating Temperature Range

### Typical Operating Circuit



# DS1856M

## Dual, Temperature-Controlled Resistors with Calibrated Monitors and Password Protection

### ABSOLUTE MAXIMUM RATINGS

(All voltages relative to ground.)

Voltage Range on V<sub>CC</sub> .....-0.5V to +6.0V

Voltage Range on Inputs .....-0.5V to (V<sub>CC</sub> + 0.5V)\*

Voltage Range on Resistor Inputs .....-0.5V to (V<sub>CC</sub> + 0.5V)\*

Current into Resistors.....5mA

Continuous Power Dissipation (T<sub>A</sub> = +70°C)

CSBGA (derate 16.1°C/W above +70°C) .....887.1mW

TSSOP (derate 11.1°C/W above +70°C) .....888.9mW

Operating Temperature Range .....-40°C to +95°C

Programming Temperature Range .....0°C to +70°C

Storage Temperature Range .....-55°C to +125°C

Lead Temperature (TSSOP only; soldering, 10s) .....+300°C

Soldering Temperature (reflow) .....+260°C

\*Not to exceed 6.0V.

Stresses beyond those listed under "Absolute Maximum Ratings" may cause permanent damage to the device. These are stress ratings only, and functional operation of the device at these or any other conditions beyond those indicated in the operational sections of the specifications is not implied. Exposure to absolute maximum rating conditions for extended periods may affect device reliability.

### RECOMMENDED OPERATING CONDITIONS

(T<sub>A</sub> = -40°C to +95°C, unless otherwise noted.)

| PARAMETER                        | SYMBOL            | CONDITIONS    | MIN                   | TYP   | MAX                    | UNITS |
|----------------------------------|-------------------|---------------|-----------------------|-------|------------------------|-------|
| Supply Voltage                   | V <sub>CC</sub>   | (Note 1)      | 2.85                  |       | 5.50                   | V     |
| Input Logic 1 (SDA, SCL)         | V <sub>IH</sub>   | (Note 2)      | 0.7 x V <sub>CC</sub> |       | V <sub>CC</sub> + 0.3  | V     |
| Input Logic 0 (SDA, SCL)         | V <sub>IL</sub>   | (Note 2)      | -0.3                  |       | +0.3 x V <sub>CC</sub> | V     |
| Resistor Inputs (L0, L1, H0, H1) |                   |               | -0.3                  |       | V <sub>CC</sub> + 0.3  | V     |
| Resistor Current                 | I <sub>RES</sub>  |               | -3                    |       | +3                     | mA    |
| High-Impedance Resistor Current  | I <sub>ROFF</sub> |               |                       | 0.001 | 0.1                    | μA    |
| Input Logic Levels (IN1, IN2)    |                   | Input logic 1 | 2                     |       |                        | V     |
|                                  |                   | Input logic 0 |                       |       | 0.8                    |       |

### DC ELECTRICAL CHARACTERISTICS

(V<sub>CC</sub> = 2.85V to 5.5V, T<sub>A</sub> = -40°C to +95°C, unless otherwise noted.) (Note 3)

| PARAMETER                                  | SYMBOL           | CONDITIONS                  | MIN    | TYP    | MAX    | UNITS |
|--------------------------------------------|------------------|-----------------------------|--------|--------|--------|-------|
| Supply Current                             | I <sub>CC</sub>  | (Note 4)                    |        | 1      | 2      | mA    |
| Input Leakage                              | I <sub>IL</sub>  |                             | -200   |        | +200   | nA    |
| Low-Level Output Voltage (SDA, OUT1, OUT2) | V <sub>OL1</sub> | 3mA sink current            | 0      |        | 0.4    | V     |
| Full-Scale Input (MON1, MON2, MON3)        |                  | At factory setting (Note 5) | 2.4875 | 2.5    | 2.5125 | V     |
| Full-Scale V <sub>CC</sub> Monitor         |                  | At factory setting (Note 6) | 6.5208 | 6.5536 | 6.5864 | V     |
| I/O Capacitance                            | C <sub>I/O</sub> |                             |        |        | 10     | pF    |
| Digital Power-On Reset                     | POD              | POD < POA (Note 7)          | 1.0    |        | 2.5    | V     |
| Analog Power-On Reset                      | POA              |                             | 1.875  |        | 2.65   | V     |

# DS1856M

## Dual, Temperature-Controlled Resistors with Calibrated Monitors and Password Protection

### ANALOG RESISTOR CHARACTERISTICS

(V<sub>CC</sub> = 2.85V to 5.5V, T<sub>A</sub> = -40°C to +95°C, unless otherwise noted.) (Note 3)

| PARAMETER                      | CONDITIONS             | MIN  | TYP | MAX  | UNITS  |
|--------------------------------|------------------------|------|-----|------|--------|
| Position 00h Resistance (50kΩ) | T <sub>A</sub> = +25°C | 0.72 | 0.9 | 1.08 | kΩ     |
| Position FFh Resistance (50kΩ) | T <sub>A</sub> = +25°C | 40   | 50  | 60   | kΩ     |
| INL                            | (Note 8)               | -2   |     | +2   | LSB    |
| DNL                            | (Note 9)               | -1   |     | +1   | LSB    |
| Temperature Coefficient        | (Note 10)              |      | ±50 |      | ppm/°C |

### ANALOG VOLTAGE MONITORING

(V<sub>CC</sub> = 2.85V to 5.5V, T<sub>A</sub> = -40°C to +95°C, unless otherwise noted.) (Note 3)

| PARAMETER                                                  | SYMBOL             | CONDITIONS                | MIN | TYP    | MAX | UNITS             |
|------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------|---------------------------|-----|--------|-----|-------------------|
| ADC Resolution                                             |                    |                           |     | 13     |     | Bits              |
| INL                                                        |                    | T <sub>A</sub> = +25°C    | -3  |        | +3  | LSB               |
| DNL                                                        |                    |                           | -1  |        | +1  | LSB               |
| Input Resolution                                           | ΔV <sub>MON</sub>  |                           |     | 610    |     | μV                |
| Supply Resolution                                          | ΔV <sub>CC</sub>   |                           |     | 1.6    |     | mV                |
| Input/Supply Accuracy (MON1, MON2, MON3, V <sub>CC</sub> ) | A <sub>CC</sub>    | At factory setting        |     | 0.25   | 0.5 | % FS (full scale) |
| Update Rate for MON1, MON2, MON3, Temp, or V <sub>CC</sub> | t <sub>FRAME</sub> |                           |     | 32     | 40  | ms                |
| Input/Supply Offset (MON1, MON2, MON3, V <sub>CC</sub> )   | V <sub>OS</sub>    | (Note 6)                  |     | 0      | 1   | LSB               |
| Factory Setting Full Scale                                 |                    | MON1, MON2, MON3 (Note 5) |     | 2.5    |     | V                 |
|                                                            |                    | V <sub>CC</sub> (Note 5)  |     | 6.5536 |     |                   |
| Temperature LSB Weighting                                  |                    |                           |     | 1/256  |     | °C                |

### DIGITAL THERMOMETER

(V<sub>CC</sub> = 2.85V to 5.5V, T<sub>A</sub> = -40°C to +95°C, unless otherwise noted.) (Note 3)

| PARAMETER         | SYMBOL           | CONDITIONS     | MIN | TYP | MAX  | UNITS |
|-------------------|------------------|----------------|-----|-----|------|-------|
| Thermometer Error | T <sub>ERR</sub> | -40°C to +95°C |     |     | ±3.0 | °C    |

### NONVOLATILE MEMORY CHARACTERISTICS

(V<sub>CC</sub> = 2.85V to 5.5V, unless otherwise noted.) (Note 3)

| PARAMETER     | SYMBOL | CONDITIONS     | MIN    | TYP | MAX | UNITS  |
|---------------|--------|----------------|--------|-----|-----|--------|
| EEPROM Writes |        | +70°C (Note 7) | 50,000 |     |     | Writes |

# DS1856M

## Dual, Temperature-Controlled Resistors with Calibrated Monitors and Password Protection

### AC ELECTRICAL CHARACTERISTICS

( $V_{CC} = 2.85V$  to  $5.5V$ ,  $T_A = -40^{\circ}C$  to  $+95^{\circ}C$ , unless otherwise noted. See Figure 5.) (Note 3)

| PARAMETER                                      | SYMBOL              | CONDITIONS     | MIN                    | TYP | MAX | UNITS |
|------------------------------------------------|---------------------|----------------|------------------------|-----|-----|-------|
| SCL Clock Frequency                            | f <sub>SCL</sub>    |                | 0                      |     | 400 | kHz   |
| Bus Free Time Between STOP and START Condition | t <sub>BUF</sub>    |                | 1.3                    |     |     | μs    |
| Hold Time (Repeated) START Condition           | t <sub>HD:STA</sub> | (Note 11)      | 0.6                    |     |     | μs    |
| LOW Period of SCL Clock                        | t <sub>LOW</sub>    |                | 1.3                    |     |     | μs    |
| HIGH Period of SCL Clock                       | t <sub>HIGH</sub>   |                | 0.6                    |     |     | μs    |
| Data Hold Time                                 | t <sub>HD:DAT</sub> | (Notes 12, 13) | 0                      |     | 0.9 | μs    |
| Data Setup Time                                | t <sub>SU:DAT</sub> |                | 100                    |     |     | ns    |
| START Setup Time                               | t <sub>SU:STA</sub> |                | 0.6                    |     |     | μs    |
| Rise Time of Both SDA and SCL Signals          | t <sub>R</sub>      | (Note 14)      | 20 + 0.1C <sub>B</sub> |     | 300 | ns    |
| Fall Time of Both SDA and SCL Signals          | t <sub>F</sub>      | (Note 14)      | 20 + 0.1C <sub>B</sub> |     | 300 | ns    |
| Setup Time for STOP Condition                  | t <sub>SU:STO</sub> |                | 0.6                    |     |     | μs    |
| Capacitive Load for Each Bus                   | C <sub>B</sub>      | (Note 14)      |                        |     | 400 | pF    |
| EEPROM Write Time                              | t <sub>W</sub>      |                |                        | 10  | 20  | ms    |

**Note 1:** All voltages are referenced to ground.

**Note 2:** I/O pins of fast-mode devices must not obstruct the SDA and SCL lines if  $V_{CC}$  is switched off.

**Note 3:** Limits are 100% production tested at  $T_A = +25^{\circ}C$  and/or  $T_A = +95^{\circ}C$ . Limits over the operating temperature range and relevant supply voltage range are guaranteed by design and characterization. Typical values are not guaranteed.

**Note 4:** SDA and SCL are connected to  $V_{CC}$  and all other input signals are connected to well-defined logic levels.

**Note 5:** Full scale is user programmable. The maximum voltage that the MON inputs read is approximately full scale, even if the voltage on the inputs is greater than full scale.

**Note 6:** This voltage defines the maximum range of the analog-to-digital converter voltage, not the maximum  $V_{CC}$  voltage.

**Note 7:** Guaranteed by design.

**Note 8:** INL is the difference of measured value from expected value at DAC position. The expected value is a straight line from measured minimum position to measured maximum position.

**Note 9:** DNL is the deviation of an LSB DAC setting change vs. the expected LSB change. The expected LSB change is the slope of the straight line from measured minimum position to measured maximum position.

**Note 10:** See the *Typical Operating Characteristics*.

**Note 11:** After this period, the first clock pulse is generated.

**Note 12:** The maximum t<sub>HD:DAT</sub> only has to be met if the device does not stretch the low period (t<sub>LOW</sub>) of the SCL signal.

**Note 13:** A device must internally provide a hold time of at least 300ns for the SDA signal (see the V<sub>IH\_MIN</sub> of the SCL signal) to bridge the undefined region of the falling edge of SCL.

**Note 14:** C<sub>B</sub>—total capacitance of one bus line, timing referenced to 0.9 x  $V_{CC}$  and 0.1 x  $V_{CC}$ .

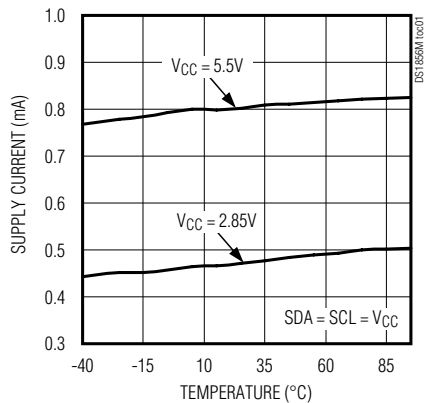
# DS1856M

## Dual, Temperature-Controlled Resistors with Calibrated Monitors and Password Protection

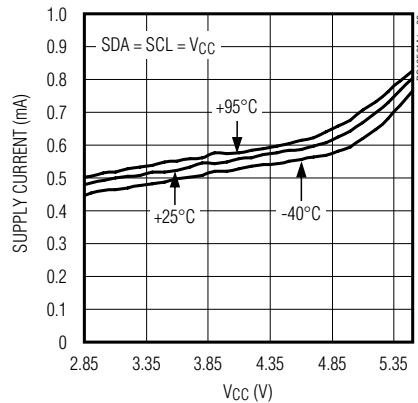
### Typical Operating Characteristics

( $V_{CC} = 5.0V$ ,  $T_A = +25^\circ C$ , unless otherwise noted.)

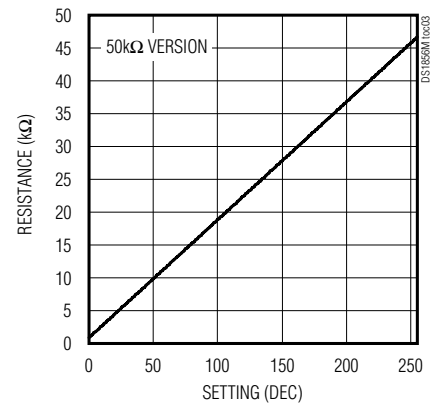
**SUPPLY CURRENT vs. TEMPERATURE**



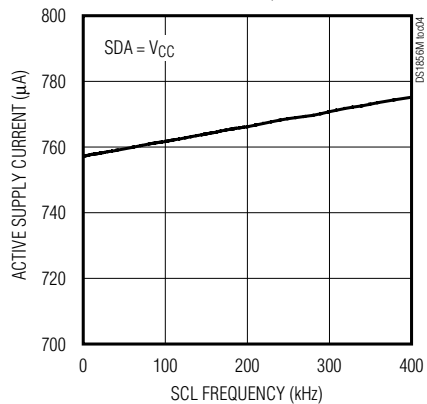
**SUPPLY CURRENT vs. SUPPLY VOLTAGE**



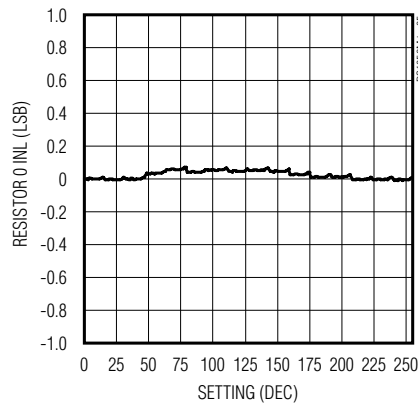
**RESISTANCE vs. SETTING**



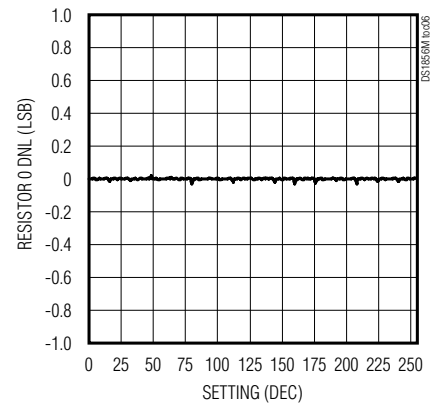
**ACTIVE SUPPLY CURRENT vs. SCL FREQUENCY**



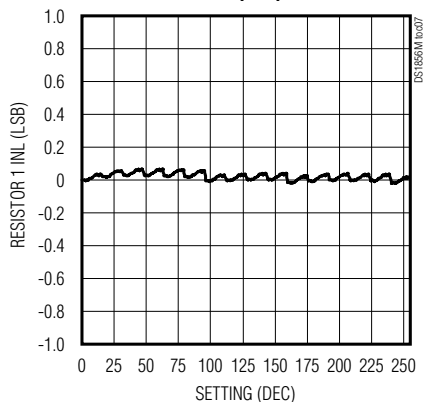
**RESISTOR 0 INL (LSB) vs. SETTING**



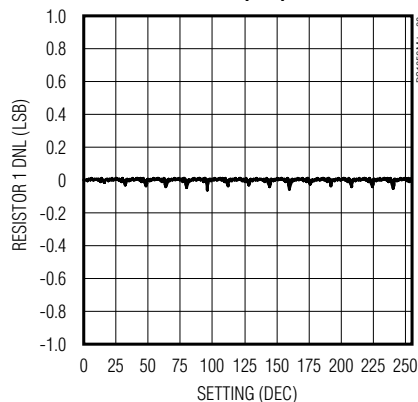
**RESISTOR 0 DNL (LSB) vs. SETTING**



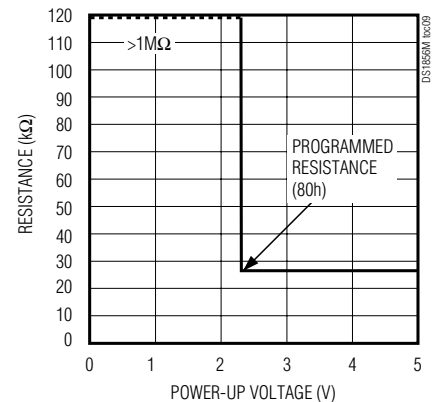
**RESISTOR 1 INL (LSB) vs. SETTING**



**RESISTOR 1 DNL (LSB) vs. SETTING**



**RESISTANCE vs. POWER-UP VOLTAGE**

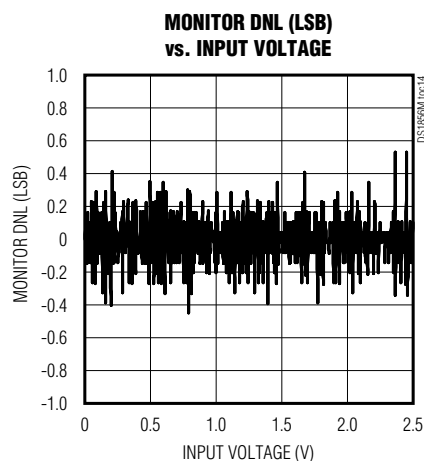
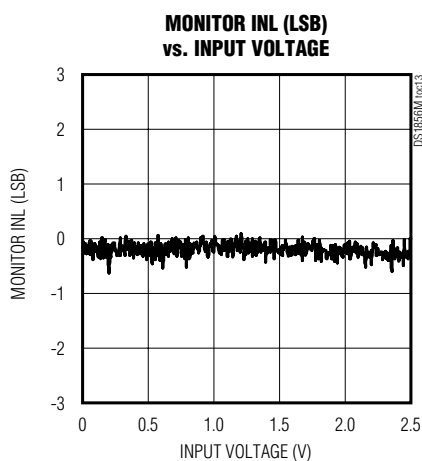
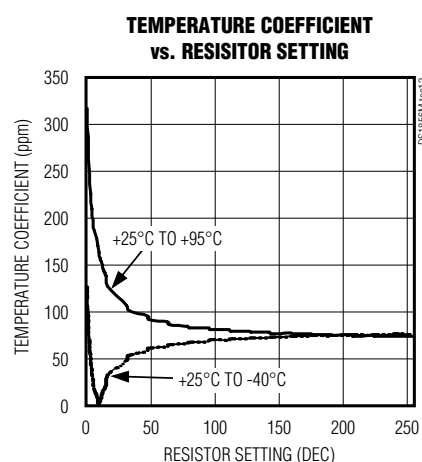
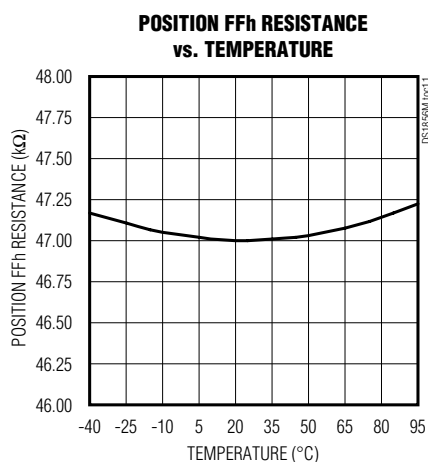
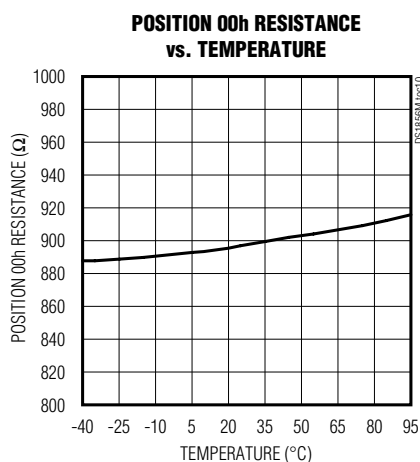


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## Dual, Temperature-Controlled Resistors with Calibrated Monitors and Password Protection

### Typical Operating Characteristics (continued)

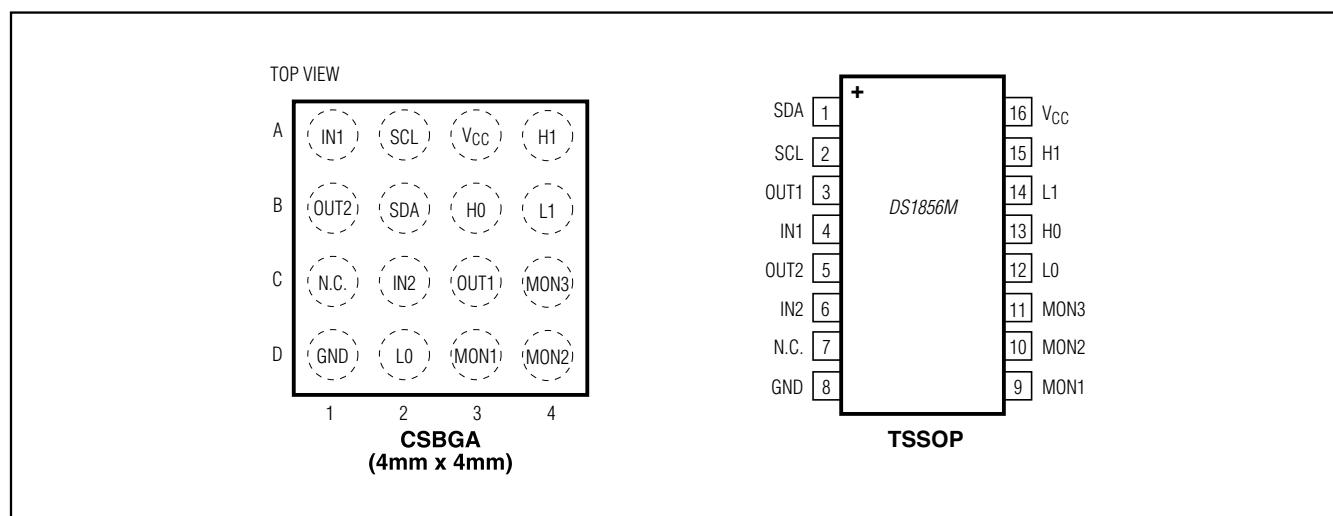
( $V_{CC} = 5.0V$ ,  $T_A = +25^\circ C$ , unless otherwise noted.)



# DS1856M

## Dual, Temperature-Controlled Resistors with Calibrated Monitors and Password Protection

### Pin/Bump Configurations



### Pin/Bump Descriptions

| PIN | BALL | NAME            | FUNCTION                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  |
|-----|------|-----------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| 1   | B2   | SDA             | 2-Wire Serial Data I/O Pin. Transfers serial data to and from the device.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                 |
| 2   | A2   | SCL             | 2-Wire Serial Clock Input. Clocks data into and out of the device.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                        |
| 3   | C3   | OUT1            | Open-Drain Buffer Output                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  |
| 4   | A1   | IN1             | TTL/CMOS-Compatible Input to Buffer                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                       |
| 5   | B1   | OUT2            | Open-Drain Buffer Output                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  |
| 6   | C2   | IN2             | TTL/CMOS-Compatible Input to Buffer                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                       |
| 7   | C1   | N.C.            | No Connection                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                             |
| 8   | D1   | GND             | Ground                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    |
| 9   | D3   | MON1            | External Analog Input                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                     |
| 10  | D4   | MON2            | External Analog Input                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                     |
| 11  | C4   | MON3            | External Analog Input                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                     |
| 12  | D2   | L0              | Low-End Resistor 0 Terminal. It is not required that the low-end terminals be connected to a potential less than the high-end terminals of the corresponding resistor. Voltage applied to any of the resistor terminals cannot exceed the power-supply voltage, V <sub>CC</sub> , or go below ground.     |
| 13  | B3   | H0              | High-End Resistor 0 Terminal. It is not required that the high-end terminals be connected to a potential greater than the low-end terminals of the corresponding resistor. Voltage applied to any of the resistor terminals cannot exceed the power-supply voltage, V <sub>CC</sub> , or go below ground. |
| 14  | B4   | L1              | Low-End Resistor 1 Terminal                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                               |
| 15  | A4   | H1              | High-End Resistor 1 Terminal                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                              |
| 16  | A3   | V <sub>CC</sub> | Supply Voltage                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                            |

# DS1856M

## Dual, Temperature-Controlled Resistors with Calibrated Monitors and Password Protection

### Detailed Description

The user can read the registers that monitor the  $V_{CC}$ , MON1, MON2, MON3, and temperature analog signals. After each signal conversion, a corresponding bit is set that can be monitored to verify that a conversion has occurred. The signals also have alarm and warning flags that notify the user when the signals go above or below the user-defined value. Interrupts can also be set for each signal.

The position values of each resistor can be independently programmed. The user can assign a unique value to each resistor for every  $2^{\circ}\text{C}$  increment over the  $-40^{\circ}\text{C}$  to  $+102^{\circ}\text{C}$  range.

Two buffers are provided to convert logic-level inputs into open-drain outputs. Typically, these buffers are used to implement transmit (Tx) fault and loss-of-signal (LOS) functionality. Additionally, OUT1 can be asserted in the event that one or more of the monitored values go beyond user-defined limits.

### Monitored Signals

Each signal ( $V_{CC}$ , MON1, MON2, MON3, and temperature) is available as a 16-bit value with 13-bit accuracy (left-justified) over the serial bus. See Table 1 for signal full scales and Table 2 for signal format. The three LSBs are internally masked with 0s.

The signals are updated every frame rate ( $t_{\text{FRAME}}$ ) in a round-robin fashion.

**Table 1. Scales for Monitor Channels at Factory Setting**

| SIGNAL      | +FS SIGNAL | +FS (hex) | -FS SIGNAL | -FS (hex) |
|-------------|------------|-----------|------------|-----------|
| Temperature | +127.984°C | 7FFC      | -128°C     | 8000      |
| $V_{CC}$    | 6.5528V    | FFF8      | 0V         | 0000      |
| MON1        | 2.4997V    | FFF8      | 0V         | 0000      |
| MON2        | 2.4997V    | FFF8      | 0V         | 0000      |
| MON3        | 2.4997V    | FFF8      | 0V         | 0000      |

**Table 2. Signal Comparison**

| SIGNAL      | FORMAT           |
|-------------|------------------|
| $V_{CC}$    | Unsigned         |
| MON1        | Unsigned         |
| MON2        | Unsigned         |
| MON3        | Unsigned         |
| Temperature | Two's complement |

The comparison of all five signals with the high and low user-defined values are done automatically. The corresponding flags are set to 1 within a specified time of the occurrence of an out-of-limit condition.

### Calculating Signal Values

The LSB =  $100\mu\text{V}$  for  $V_{CC}$ , and the LSB =  $38.147\mu\text{V}$  for the MON signals when using factory default settings.

To calculate  $V_{CC}$ , convert the unsigned 16-bit value to decimal and multiply by  $100\mu\text{V}$ .

To calculate MON1, MON2, or MON3, convert the unsigned 16-bit value to decimal and multiply by  $38.147\mu\text{V}$ .

To calculate the temperature, treat the two's complement value binary number as an unsigned binary number, then convert to decimal and divide by 256. If the result is greater than or equal to 128, subtract 256 from the result.

Temperature: high byte:  $-128^{\circ}\text{C}$  to  $+127^{\circ}\text{C}$  signed; low byte:  $1/256^{\circ}\text{C}$ .

### Monitor/ $V_{CC}$ Bit Weights

|     |          |          |          |          |          |          |       |       |
|-----|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|-------|-------|
| MSB | $2^{15}$ | $2^{14}$ | $2^{13}$ | $2^{12}$ | $2^{11}$ | $2^{10}$ | $2^9$ | $2^8$ |
| LSB | $2^7$    | $2^6$    | $2^5$    | $2^4$    | $2^3$    | $2^2$    | $2^1$ | $2^0$ |

### $V_{CC}$ Conversion Examples

| MSB (BIN) | LSB (BIN) | VOLTAGE (V) |
|-----------|-----------|-------------|
| 10000000  | 10000000  | 3.29        |
| 11000000  | 11111000  | 4.94        |

### Monitor Conversion Example

| MSB (BIN) | LSB (BIN) | VOLTAGE (V) |
|-----------|-----------|-------------|
| 11000000  | 00000000  | 1.875       |
| 10000000  | 10000000  | 1.255       |

### Temperature Bit Weights

|          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |
|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|
| S        | $2^6$    | $2^5$    | $2^4$    | $2^3$    | $2^2$    | $2^1$    | $2^0$    |
| $2^{-1}$ | $2^{-2}$ | $2^{-3}$ | $2^{-4}$ | $2^{-5}$ | $2^{-6}$ | $2^{-7}$ | $2^{-8}$ |

### Temperature Conversion Examples

| MSB (BIN) | LSB (BIN) | TEMPERATURE ( $^{\circ}\text{C}$ ) |
|-----------|-----------|------------------------------------|
| 01000000  | 00000000  | +64                                |
| 01000000  | 00001111  | +64.059                            |
| 01011111  | 00000000  | +95                                |
| 11110110  | 00000000  | -10                                |
| 11011000  | 00000000  | -40                                |

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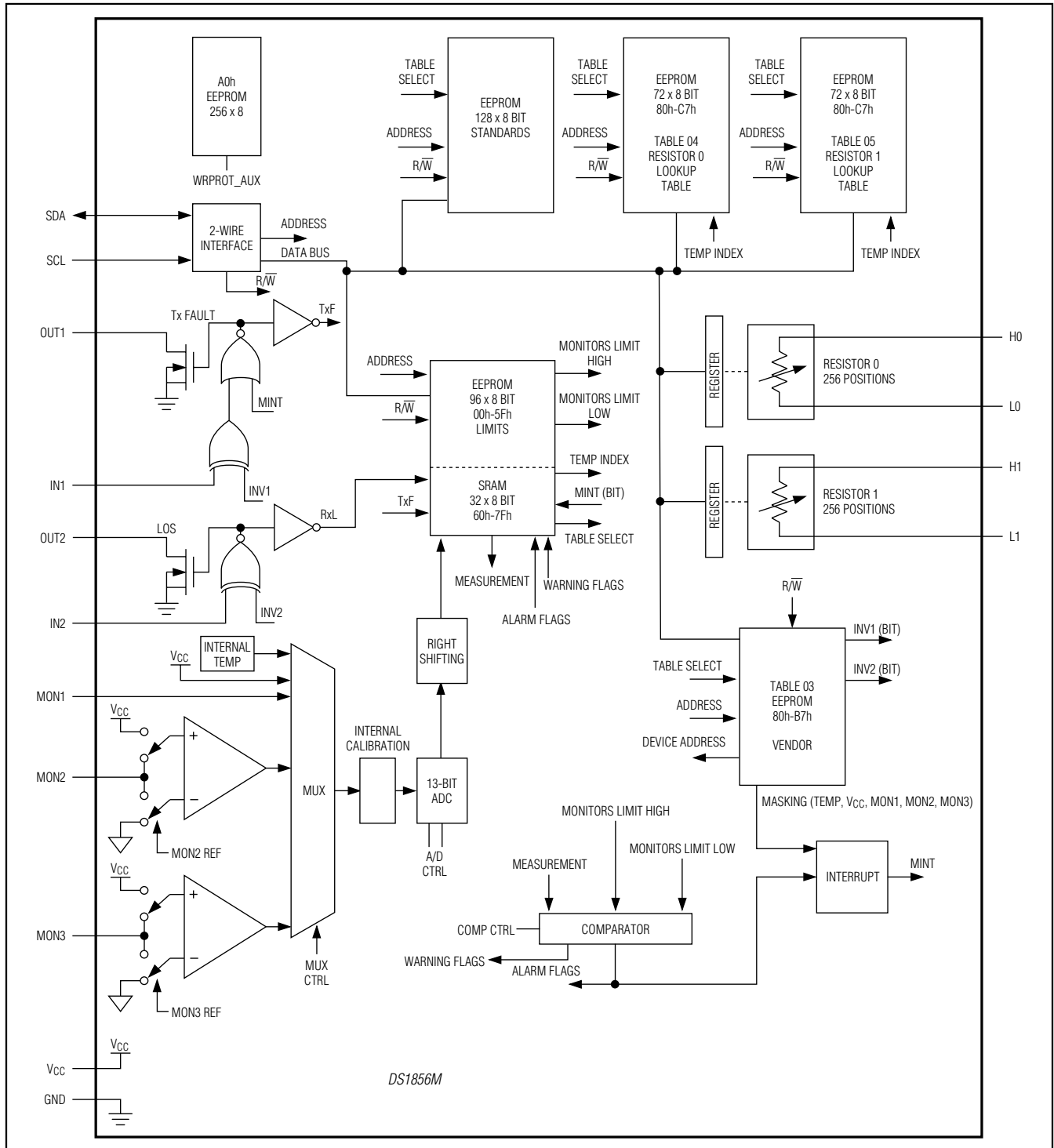


Figure 1. Block Diagram

# DS1856M

## Dual, Temperature-Controlled Resistors with Calibrated Monitors and Password Protection

### Variable Resistors

The value of each variable resistor is determined by a temperature-addressed lookup table, which can assign a unique value (00h to FFh) to each resistor for every 2°C increment over the -40°C to +102°C range (see Table 3). See the *Temperature Conversion* section for more information.

The variable resistors can also be used in manual mode. If the TEN bit equals 0, the resistors are in manual mode and the temperature indexing is disabled. The user sets the resistors in manual mode by writing to addresses 82h and 83h in Table 03 to control resistors 0 and 1, respectively.

### Memory Description

The DS1856M 2-wire interface uses 8-bit addressing, which allows up to 256 bytes to be addressed traditionally on a given 2-wire slave address. However, since the A2h Memory contains more than 256 bytes, a table scheme is used. The lower 128 bytes of the A2h Memory, memory locations 00h to 7Fh, function as expected and are independent of the currently selected table. Byte 7Fh is the Table Select byte. This byte determines which memory table is accessed by the 2-wire interface when address locations 80h–FFh are accessed. Memory locations 80h–FFh are accessible only through the A2h Memory address. Valid values for the Table Select byte are shown in Table 4.

Before attempting to read and write any of the bits or bytes mentioned in this section, it is important to look at the memory map provided in a subsequent section to verify what level of password is required.

### Password Protection

The DS1856M uses two 4-byte passwords to achieve three levels of access to various memory locations. The three levels of access are:

**User Access:** This is the default state after power-up. It allows read access to standard monitoring and status functions.

**Level 1 Access:** This allows access to customer data table (Tables 00 and 01) in addition to everything granted by User access. This level is granted by entering Password 1 (PW1).

**Level 2 Access:** This allows access to all memory, settings, and features, in addition to everything granted by Level 1 and User access. This level is granted by entering Password 2 (PW2).

**Table 3. Lookup Table Address for Corresponding Temperature Values**

| TEMPERATURE (°C) | CORRESPONDING LOOKUP TABLE ADDRESS |
|------------------|------------------------------------|
| <-40             | 80h                                |
| -40              | 80h                                |
| -38              | 81h                                |
| -36              | 82h                                |
| -34              | 83h                                |
| —                | —                                  |
| +98              | C5h                                |
| +100             | C6h                                |
| +102             | C7h                                |
| >+102            | C7h                                |

**Table 4. Table Select Byte**

| TABLE SELECT BYTE | TABLE NAME              |
|-------------------|-------------------------|
| 00                | EEPROM Memory           |
| 01                |                         |
| 02                | Does Not Exist          |
| 03                | Configuration           |
| 04                | Resistor 0 Lookup Table |
| 05                | Resistor 1 Lookup Table |

To obtain a particular level of access, the corresponding password must be entered in the Password Entry (PWE) bytes located in the A2h Memory at 7Bh to 7Eh. The value entered is compared to both the PW1 and PW2 settings located in Table 03, bytes B0h to B3h and Table 03, bytes B4h to B7h, respectively, to determine if access should be granted. Access is granted until the password is changed or until power is cycled.

Writing PWE can be done with any level of access, although PWE can never be read.

Writing PW1 and PW2 requires PW2 access. However, PW1 and PW2 can never be read, even with PW2 access.

On power-up, PWE is set to all 1s (FFFFh). As long as neither of the passwords are ever changed to FFFFh, then User access is the power-up default. Likewise, password protection can be intentionally disabled by setting the PW2 password to FFFFh.

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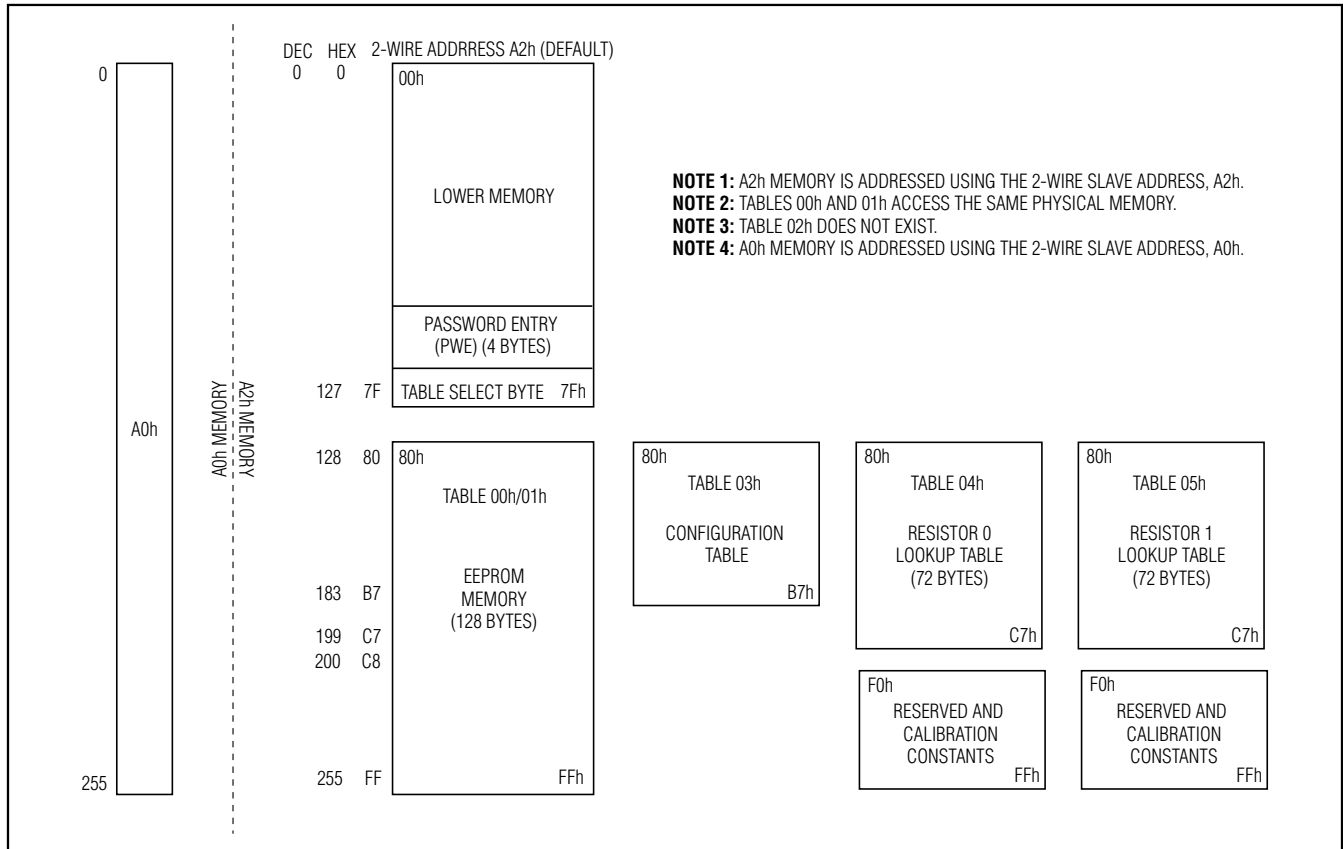


Figure 2. Memory Organization

Table 5. Password Permission

| PERMISSION | READ                                                                                                                 | WRITE                                    |
|------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------|
| <0>        | At least one byte in the row is different than the rest of the row, so look at each byte separately for permissions. |                                          |
| <1>        | all                                                                                                                  | PW2                                      |
| <2>        | all                                                                                                                  | NA                                       |
| <3>        | all                                                                                                                  | all (The part also writes to this byte.) |
| <4>        | PW2                                                                                                                  | PW2 + mode_bit                           |
| <5>        | all                                                                                                                  | all                                      |
| <6>        | NA                                                                                                                   | all                                      |
| <7>        | PW1                                                                                                                  | PW1                                      |
| <8>        | PW2                                                                                                                  | PW2                                      |
| <9>        | NA                                                                                                                   | PW2                                      |
| <10>       | PW2                                                                                                                  | NA                                       |
| <11>       | all                                                                                                                  | PW1                                      |

### Memory Map

Table 5 is the legend used in the memory map to indicate the access level required for read and write access.

Each table in the memory map begins with a higher level view of a particular portion of the memory showing information such as row (8 bytes) and byte names. The tables are then followed, where applicable, by an Expanded Bytes table, which shows bit names and values. Furthermore, both tables use the permission legend to indicate the access required on a row, byte, and bit level.

The memory map is followed by a *Register Description* section, which describes bytes and bits in further detail.

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## Dual, Temperature-Controlled Resistors with Calibrated Monitors and Password Protection

### Memory Map

| A0h MEMORY (AT 2-WIRE ADDRESS A0h) |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |
|------------------------------------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|
| Row (hex)                          | Row Name | Word 0   |          | Word 1   |          | Word 2   |          | Word 3   |          |
|                                    |          | Byte 0/8 | Byte 1/9 | Byte 2/A | Byte 3/B | Byte 4/C | Byte 5/D | Byte 6/E | Byte 7/F |
| 00–FF                              | <1>EE    | EE       | EE       | EE       | EE       | EE       | EE       | EE       | EE       |

| A2h LOWER MEMORY |                           |                          |                    |                          |            |                         |                   |                         |            |
|------------------|---------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------|--------------------------|------------|-------------------------|-------------------|-------------------------|------------|
| Row (hex)        | Row Name                  | Word 0                   |                    | Word 1                   |            | Word 2                  |                   | Word 3                  |            |
|                  |                           | Byte 0/8                 | Byte 1/9           | Byte 2/A                 | Byte 3/B   | Byte 4/C                | Byte 5/D          | Byte 6/E                | Byte 7/F   |
| 00               | <1>Threshold <sub>0</sub> | Temp Alarm Hi            |                    | Temp Alarm Lo            |            | Temp Warn Hi            |                   | Temp Warn Lo            |            |
| 08               | <1>Threshold <sub>1</sub> | V <sub>CC</sub> Alarm Hi |                    | V <sub>CC</sub> Alarm Lo |            | V <sub>CC</sub> Warn Hi |                   | V <sub>CC</sub> Warn Lo |            |
| 10               | <1>Threshold <sub>2</sub> | Mon1 Alarm Hi            |                    | Mon1 Alarm Lo            |            | Mon1 Warn Hi            |                   | Mon1 Warn Lo            |            |
| 18               | <1>Threshold <sub>3</sub> | Mon2 Alarm Hi            |                    | Mon2 Alarm Lo            |            | Mon2 Warn Hi            |                   | Mon2 Warn Lo            |            |
| 20               | <1>Threshold <sub>4</sub> | Mon3 Alarm Hi            |                    | Mon3 Alarm Lo            |            | Mon3 Warn Hi            |                   | Mon3 Warn Lo            |            |
| 28               | <1>user ROM               | EE                       | EE                 | EE                       | EE         | EE                      | EE                | EE                      | EE         |
| 30               | <1>user ROM               | EE                       | EE                 | EE                       | EE         | EE                      | EE                | EE                      | EE         |
| 38               | <1>user ROM               | EE                       | EE                 | EE                       | EE         | EE                      | EE                | EE                      | EE         |
| 40               | <1>user ROM               | EE                       | EE                 | EE                       | EE         | EE                      | EE                | EE                      | EE         |
| 48               | <1>user ROM               | EE                       | EE                 | EE                       | EE         | EE                      | EE                | EE                      | EE         |
| 50               | <1>user ROM               | EE                       | EE                 | EE                       | EE         | EE                      | EE                | EE                      | EE         |
| 58               | <1>user ROM               | EE                       | EE                 | EE                       | EE         | EE                      | EE                | EE                      | EE         |
| 60               | <2>Values <sub>0</sub>    | Temp Value               |                    | V <sub>cc</sub> Value    |            | Mon1 Value              |                   | Mon2 Value              |            |
| 68               | <0>Values <sub>1</sub>    | <2>Mon3 Value            |                    | <2>Reserved              |            | <2>Reserved             |                   | <0>Status               | <3>Update  |
| 70               | <2>Alrm Wrn               | Alarm <sub>1</sub>       | Alarm <sub>0</sub> | Reserved                 | Reserved   | Warn <sub>1</sub>       | Warn <sub>0</sub> | Reserved                | Reserved   |
| 78               | <0>Table Select           | <6>Reserved              | <6>Reserved        | <6>Reserved              | <6>PWE msb |                         | <6>PWE lsb        |                         | <5>Tbl Sel |

| EXPANDED BYTES |            |                   |                   |                   |                   |                   |                   |                  |                  |                  |                  |                  |                  |                  |                  |                  |                  |
|----------------|------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|
| Byte (hex)     | Byte Name  | Bit7              |                   | Bit6              |                   | Bit5              |                   | Bit4             |                  | Bit3             |                  | Bit2             |                  | Bit1             |                  | Bit0             |                  |
|                |            | bit <sub>15</sub> | bit <sub>14</sub> | bit <sub>13</sub> | bit <sub>12</sub> | bit <sub>11</sub> | bit <sub>10</sub> | bit <sub>9</sub> | bit <sub>8</sub> | bit <sub>7</sub> | bit <sub>6</sub> | bit <sub>5</sub> | bit <sub>4</sub> | bit <sub>3</sub> | bit <sub>2</sub> | bit <sub>1</sub> | bit <sub>0</sub> |
|                | User EE    | EE                |                   | EE                |                   | EE                |                   | EE               |                  | EE               |                  | EE               |                  | EE               |                  | EE               |                  |
|                | Temp Alarm | S                 | 2 <sup>6</sup>    | 2 <sup>5</sup>    | 2 <sup>4</sup>    | 2 <sup>3</sup>    | 2 <sup>2</sup>    | 2 <sup>1</sup>   | 2 <sup>0</sup>   | 2 <sup>1</sup>   | 2 <sup>2</sup>   | 2 <sup>3</sup>   | 2 <sup>4</sup>   | 2 <sup>5</sup>   | 2 <sup>6</sup>   | 2 <sup>7</sup>   | 2 <sup>8</sup>   |
|                | Temp Warn  | S                 | 2 <sup>6</sup>    | 2 <sup>5</sup>    | 2 <sup>4</sup>    | 2 <sup>3</sup>    | 2 <sup>2</sup>    | 2 <sup>1</sup>   | 2 <sup>0</sup>   | 2 <sup>1</sup>   | 2 <sup>2</sup>   | 2 <sup>3</sup>   | 2 <sup>4</sup>   | 2 <sup>5</sup>   | 2 <sup>6</sup>   | 2 <sup>7</sup>   | 2 <sup>8</sup>   |
|                | Volt Alarm | 2 <sup>15</sup>   | 2 <sup>14</sup>   | 2 <sup>13</sup>   | 2 <sup>12</sup>   | 2 <sup>11</sup>   | 2 <sup>10</sup>   | 2 <sup>9</sup>   | 2 <sup>8</sup>   | 2 <sup>7</sup>   | 2 <sup>6</sup>   | 2 <sup>5</sup>   | 2 <sup>4</sup>   | 2 <sup>3</sup>   | 2 <sup>2</sup>   | 2 <sup>1</sup>   | 2 <sup>0</sup>   |
|                | Volt Warn  | 2 <sup>15</sup>   | 2 <sup>14</sup>   | 2 <sup>13</sup>   | 2 <sup>12</sup>   | 2 <sup>11</sup>   | 2 <sup>10</sup>   | 2 <sup>9</sup>   | 2 <sup>8</sup>   | 2 <sup>7</sup>   | 2 <sup>6</sup>   | 2 <sup>5</sup>   | 2 <sup>4</sup>   | 2 <sup>3</sup>   | 2 <sup>2</sup>   | 2 <sup>1</sup>   | 2 <sup>0</sup>   |
| 28             | User ROM   | EE                |                   | EE                |                   | EE                |                   | EE               |                  | EE               |                  | EE               |                  | EE               |                  | EE               |                  |
| 30             | User ROM   | EE                |                   | EE                |                   | EE                |                   | EE               |                  | EE               |                  | EE               |                  | EE               |                  | EE               |                  |
| 38             | User ROM   | EE                |                   | EE                |                   | EE                |                   | EE               |                  | EE               |                  | EE               |                  | EE               |                  | EE               |                  |
| 40             | User ROM   | EE                |                   | EE                |                   | EE                |                   | EE               |                  | EE               |                  | EE               |                  | EE               |                  | EE               |                  |
| 48             | User ROM   | EE                |                   | EE                |                   | EE                |                   | EE               |                  | EE               |                  | EE               |                  | EE               |                  | EE               |                  |
| 50             | User ROM   | EE                |                   | EE                |                   | EE                |                   | EE               |                  | EE               |                  | EE               |                  | EE               |                  | EE               |                  |
| 58             | User ROM   | EE                |                   | EE                |                   | EE                |                   | EE               |                  | EE               |                  | EE               |                  | EE               |                  | EE               |                  |

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### Memory Map (continued)

| EXPANDED BYTES |                       |                   |                   |                     |                   |                    |                   |                    |                  |                  |                  |                  |                  |                  |                  |                  |                  |
|----------------|-----------------------|-------------------|-------------------|---------------------|-------------------|--------------------|-------------------|--------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|
| Byte (hex)     | Byte Name             | Bit7              |                   | Bit6                |                   | Bit5               |                   | Bit4               |                  | Bit3             |                  | Bit2             |                  | Bit1             |                  | Bit0             |                  |
|                |                       | bit <sub>15</sub> | bit <sub>14</sub> | bit <sub>13</sub>   | bit <sub>12</sub> | bit <sub>11</sub>  | bit <sub>10</sub> | bit <sub>9</sub>   | bit <sub>8</sub> | bit <sub>7</sub> | bit <sub>6</sub> | bit <sub>5</sub> | bit <sub>4</sub> | bit <sub>3</sub> | bit <sub>2</sub> | bit <sub>1</sub> | bit <sub>0</sub> |
| 60             | Temp Value            | S                 | 2 <sup>6</sup>    | 2 <sup>5</sup>      | 2 <sup>4</sup>    | 2 <sup>3</sup>     | 2 <sup>2</sup>    | 2 <sup>1</sup>     | 2 <sup>0</sup>   | 2 <sup>1</sup>   | 2 <sup>2</sup>   | 2 <sup>3</sup>   | 2 <sup>4</sup>   | 2 <sup>5</sup>   | 2 <sup>6</sup>   | 2 <sup>7</sup>   | 2 <sup>8</sup>   |
| 62             | V <sub>CC</sub> Value | 2 <sup>15</sup>   | 2 <sup>14</sup>   | 2 <sup>13</sup>     | 2 <sup>12</sup>   | 2 <sup>11</sup>    | 2 <sup>10</sup>   | 2 <sup>9</sup>     | 2 <sup>8</sup>   | 2 <sup>7</sup>   | 2 <sup>6</sup>   | 2 <sup>5</sup>   | 2 <sup>4</sup>   | 2 <sup>3</sup>   | 2 <sup>2</sup>   | 2 <sup>1</sup>   | 2 <sup>0</sup>   |
| 64             | Mon1 Value            | 2 <sup>15</sup>   | 2 <sup>14</sup>   | 2 <sup>13</sup>     | 2 <sup>12</sup>   | 2 <sup>11</sup>    | 2 <sup>10</sup>   | 2 <sup>9</sup>     | 2 <sup>8</sup>   | 2 <sup>7</sup>   | 2 <sup>6</sup>   | 2 <sup>5</sup>   | 2 <sup>4</sup>   | 2 <sup>3</sup>   | 2 <sup>2</sup>   | 2 <sup>1</sup>   | 2 <sup>0</sup>   |
| 66             | Mon2 Value            | 2 <sup>15</sup>   | 2 <sup>14</sup>   | 2 <sup>13</sup>     | 2 <sup>12</sup>   | 2 <sup>11</sup>    | 2 <sup>10</sup>   | 2 <sup>9</sup>     | 2 <sup>8</sup>   | 2 <sup>7</sup>   | 2 <sup>6</sup>   | 2 <sup>5</sup>   | 2 <sup>4</sup>   | 2 <sup>3</sup>   | 2 <sup>2</sup>   | 2 <sup>1</sup>   | 2 <sup>0</sup>   |
| 68             | Mon3 Value            | 2 <sup>15</sup>   | 2 <sup>14</sup>   | 2 <sup>13</sup>     | 2 <sup>12</sup>   | 2 <sup>11</sup>    | 2 <sup>10</sup>   | 2 <sup>9</sup>     | 2 <sup>8</sup>   | 2 <sup>7</sup>   | 2 <sup>6</sup>   | 2 <sup>5</sup>   | 2 <sup>4</sup>   | 2 <sup>3</sup>   | 2 <sup>2</sup>   | 2 <sup>1</sup>   | 2 <sup>0</sup>   |
| 6E             | Status                | <2>Rhiz           |                   | <11>SoftHiz         |                   | <2> Reserve        |                   | <2> Reserve        |                  | <2> Reserve      |                  | <2>TxF           |                  | <2>RxL           |                  | <2>Rdyb          |                  |
| 6F             | Update                | Temp Rdy          |                   | V <sub>CC</sub> Rdy |                   | Mon1 Rdy           |                   | Mon2 Rdy           |                  | Mon3 Rdy         |                  | Reserved         |                  | Reserved         |                  | Reserved         |                  |
| 70             | Alarm <sub>1</sub>    | Temp Hi           |                   | Temp Lo             |                   | V <sub>CC</sub> Hi |                   | V <sub>CC</sub> Lo |                  | Mon1 Hi          |                  | Mon1 Lo          |                  | Mon2 Hi          |                  | Mon2 Lo          |                  |
| 71             | Alarm <sub>0</sub>    | Mon3 Hi           |                   | Mon3 Lo             |                   | Reserved           |                   | Reserved           |                  | Reserved         |                  | Reserved         |                  | Reserved         |                  | Mint             |                  |
| 74             | Warn <sub>1</sub>     | Temp Hi           |                   | Temp Lo             |                   | V <sub>CC</sub> Hi |                   | V <sub>CC</sub> Lo |                  | Mon1 Hi          |                  | Mon1 Lo          |                  | Mon2 Hi          |                  | Mon2 Lo          |                  |
| 75             | Warn <sub>0</sub>     | Mon3 Hi           |                   | Mon3 Lo             |                   | Reserved           |                   | Reserved           |                  | Reserved         |                  | Reserved         |                  | Reserved         |                  | Reserved         |                  |
| 7B             | PWE msb               | 2 <sup>31</sup>   | 2 <sup>30</sup>   | 2 <sup>29</sup>     | 2 <sup>28</sup>   | 2 <sup>27</sup>    | 2 <sup>26</sup>   | 2 <sup>25</sup>    | 2 <sup>24</sup>  | 2 <sup>23</sup>  | 2 <sup>22</sup>  | 2 <sup>21</sup>  | 2 <sup>20</sup>  | 2 <sup>19</sup>  | 2 <sup>18</sup>  | 2 <sup>17</sup>  | 2 <sup>16</sup>  |
| 7D             | PWE lsb               | 2 <sup>15</sup>   | 2 <sup>14</sup>   | 2 <sup>13</sup>     | 2 <sup>12</sup>   | 2 <sup>11</sup>    | 2 <sup>10</sup>   | 2 <sup>9</sup>     | 2 <sup>8</sup>   | 2 <sup>7</sup>   | 2 <sup>6</sup>   | 2 <sup>5</sup>   | 2 <sup>4</sup>   | 2 <sup>3</sup>   | 2 <sup>2</sup>   | 2 <sup>1</sup>   | 2 <sup>0</sup>   |
| 7F             | Tbl Sel               | 2 <sup>7</sup>    |                   | 2 <sup>6</sup>      |                   | 2 <sup>5</sup>     |                   | 2 <sup>4</sup>     |                  | 2 <sup>3</sup>   |                  | 2 <sup>2</sup>   |                  | 2 <sup>1</sup>   |                  | 2 <sup>0</sup>   |                  |

| A2h TABLE 00/01 |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |
|-----------------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|
| Row (hex)       | Row Name | Word 0   |          | Word 1   |          | Word 2   |          | Word 3   |          |
|                 |          | Byte 0/8 | Byte 1/9 | Byte 2/A | Byte 3/B | Byte 4/C | Byte 5/D | Byte 6/E | Byte 7/F |
| 80–FF           | <7>EE    | EE       | EE       | EE       | EE       | EE       | EE       | EE       | EE       |

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## Dual, Temperature-Controlled Resistors with Calibrated Monitors and Password Protection

### Memory Map (continued)

| A2h TABLE 03 (CONFIGURATION) |                        |                   |                   |                   |                   |                   |                   |                   |                  |                  |                  |                   |                  |                       |                  |                     |                  |
|------------------------------|------------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|-------------------|------------------|-----------------------|------------------|---------------------|------------------|
| Row<br>(hex)                 | Row<br>Name            | Word 0            |                   |                   |                   | Word 1            |                   |                   |                  | Word 2           |                  |                   |                  | Word 3                |                  |                     |                  |
|                              |                        | Byte 0/8          |                   | Byte 1/9          |                   | Byte 2/A          |                   | Byte 3/B          |                  | Byte 4/C         |                  | Byte 5/D          |                  | Byte 6/E              |                  | Byte 7/F            |                  |
| 80                           | <0>Config <sub>0</sub> | <8>Mode           |                   | <4>Tindex         |                   | <4>Res0           |                   | <4>Res1           |                  | <8>Reserve       |                  | <8>Reserve        |                  | <8>Reserve            |                  | <8>Reserve          |                  |
| 88                           | <8>Config <sub>1</sub> | Int Enable        |                   | Config            |                   | Reserved          |                   | Reserved          |                  | chip addr        |                  | Reserved          |                  | Rshift <sub>1</sub>   |                  | Rshift <sub>0</sub> |                  |
| 90                           | <8>Scale <sub>0</sub>  | Reserved          |                   |                   |                   | Vcc Scale         |                   |                   |                  | Mon1 Scale       |                  |                   |                  | Mon2 Scale            |                  |                     |                  |
| 98                           | <8>Scale <sub>1</sub>  | Mon3 Scale        |                   |                   |                   | Reserved          |                   |                   |                  | Reserved         |                  |                   |                  | Reserved              |                  |                     |                  |
| A0                           | <8>Offset <sub>0</sub> | Reserved          |                   |                   |                   | Vcc Offset        |                   |                   |                  | MON1 Offset      |                  |                   |                  | MON2 Offset           |                  |                     |                  |
| A8                           | <8>Offset <sub>1</sub> | MON3 Offset       |                   |                   |                   | Reserved          |                   |                   |                  | Reserved         |                  |                   |                  | Internal Temp Offset* |                  |                     |                  |
| B0                           | <9>Pwd Value           | PW1 msb           |                   |                   |                   | PW1 lsb           |                   |                   |                  | PW2 msb          |                  |                   |                  | PW2 lsb               |                  |                     |                  |
| EXPANDED BYTES               |                        |                   |                   |                   |                   |                   |                   |                   |                  |                  |                  |                   |                  |                       |                  |                     |                  |
| Byte<br>(hex)                | Byte<br>Name           | Bit7              |                   | Bit6              |                   | Bit5              |                   | Bit4              |                  | Bit3             |                  | Bit2              |                  | Bit1                  |                  | Bit0                |                  |
|                              |                        | bit <sub>15</sub> | bit <sub>14</sub> | bit <sub>13</sub> | bit <sub>12</sub> | bit <sub>11</sub> | bit <sub>10</sub> | bit <sub>9</sub>  | bit <sub>8</sub> | bit <sub>7</sub> | bit <sub>6</sub> | bit <sub>5</sub>  | bit <sub>4</sub> | bit <sub>3</sub>      | bit <sub>2</sub> | bit <sub>1</sub>    | bit <sub>0</sub> |
| 80                           | Mode                   | Reserved          |                   | Reserved          |                   | Reserved          |                   | Reserved          |                  | Reserved         |                  | Reserved          |                  | TEN                   |                  | AEN                 |                  |
| 81                           | Tindex                 | 2 <sup>7</sup>    |                   | 2 <sup>6</sup>    |                   | 2 <sup>5</sup>    |                   | 2 <sup>4</sup>    |                  | 2 <sup>3</sup>   |                  | 2 <sup>2</sup>    |                  | 2 <sup>1</sup>        |                  | 2 <sup>0</sup>      |                  |
| 82                           | Res0                   | 2 <sup>7</sup>    |                   | 2 <sup>6</sup>    |                   | 2 <sup>5</sup>    |                   | 2 <sup>4</sup>    |                  | 2 <sup>3</sup>   |                  | 2 <sup>2</sup>    |                  | 2 <sup>1</sup>        |                  | 2 <sup>0</sup>      |                  |
| 83                           | Res1                   | 2 <sup>7</sup>    |                   | 2 <sup>6</sup>    |                   | 2 <sup>5</sup>    |                   | 2 <sup>4</sup>    |                  | 2 <sup>3</sup>   |                  | 2 <sup>2</sup>    |                  | 2 <sup>1</sup>        |                  | 2 <sup>0</sup>      |                  |
| 88                           | Int Enable             | Temp              |                   | Vcc               |                   | Mon1              |                   | Mon2              |                  | Mon3             |                  | Reserved          |                  | Reserved              |                  | Reserved            |                  |
| 89                           | Config                 | WRPROT_AUX        |                   | Reserved          |                   | Reserved          |                   | Reserved          |                  | MON3 REF         |                  | MON2 REF          |                  | Inv 1                 |                  | Inv 2               |                  |
| 8C                           | Reserved               | Reserved          |                   | Reserved          |                   | Reserved          |                   | Reserved          |                  | Reserved         |                  | Reserved          |                  | Reserved              |                  | Reserved            |                  |
| 8E                           | Rshift <sub>1</sub>    | Reserved          |                   | Mon1 <sup>2</sup> |                   | Mon1 <sup>1</sup> |                   | Mon1 <sup>0</sup> |                  | Reserved         |                  | Mon2 <sup>2</sup> |                  | Mon2 <sup>1</sup>     |                  | Mon2 <sup>0</sup>   |                  |
| 8F                           | Rshift <sub>0</sub>    | Reserved          |                   | Mon3 <sup>2</sup> |                   | Mon3 <sup>1</sup> |                   | Mon3 <sup>0</sup> |                  | Reserved         |                  | Reserved          |                  | Reserved              |                  | Reserved            |                  |
| 92                           | VCC Scale              | 2 <sup>15</sup>   | 2 <sup>14</sup>   | 2 <sup>13</sup>   | 2 <sup>12</sup>   | 2 <sup>11</sup>   | 2 <sup>10</sup>   | 2 <sup>9</sup>    | 2 <sup>8</sup>   | 2 <sup>7</sup>   | 2 <sup>6</sup>   | 2 <sup>5</sup>    | 2 <sup>4</sup>   | 2 <sup>3</sup>        | 2 <sup>2</sup>   | 2 <sup>1</sup>      | 2 <sup>0</sup>   |
| 94                           | Mon1 Scale             | 2 <sup>15</sup>   | 2 <sup>14</sup>   | 2 <sup>13</sup>   | 2 <sup>12</sup>   | 2 <sup>11</sup>   | 2 <sup>10</sup>   | 2 <sup>9</sup>    | 2 <sup>8</sup>   | 2 <sup>7</sup>   | 2 <sup>6</sup>   | 2 <sup>5</sup>    | 2 <sup>4</sup>   | 2 <sup>3</sup>        | 2 <sup>2</sup>   | 2 <sup>1</sup>      | 2 <sup>0</sup>   |
| 96                           | Mon2 Scale             | 2 <sup>15</sup>   | 2 <sup>14</sup>   | 2 <sup>13</sup>   | 2 <sup>12</sup>   | 2 <sup>11</sup>   | 2 <sup>10</sup>   | 2 <sup>9</sup>    | 2 <sup>8</sup>   | 2 <sup>7</sup>   | 2 <sup>6</sup>   | 2 <sup>5</sup>    | 2 <sup>4</sup>   | 2 <sup>3</sup>        | 2 <sup>2</sup>   | 2 <sup>1</sup>      | 2 <sup>0</sup>   |
| 98                           | Mon3 Scale             | 2 <sup>15</sup>   | 2 <sup>14</sup>   | 2 <sup>13</sup>   | 2 <sup>12</sup>   | 2 <sup>11</sup>   | 2 <sup>10</sup>   | 2 <sup>9</sup>    | 2 <sup>8</sup>   | 2 <sup>7</sup>   | 2 <sup>6</sup>   | 2 <sup>5</sup>    | 2 <sup>4</sup>   | 2 <sup>3</sup>        | 2 <sup>2</sup>   | 2 <sup>1</sup>      | 2 <sup>0</sup>   |
| A2                           | VCC Offset             | S                 | 2 <sup>8</sup>    | 2 <sup>7</sup>    | 2 <sup>6</sup>    | 2 <sup>5</sup>    | 2 <sup>4</sup>    | 2 <sup>3</sup>    | 2 <sup>2</sup>   | 2 <sup>1</sup>   | 2 <sup>0</sup>   | 2 <sup>-1</sup>   | 2 <sup>-2</sup>  | 2 <sup>-3</sup>       | 2 <sup>-4</sup>  | 2 <sup>-5</sup>     | 2 <sup>-6</sup>  |
| A4                           | Mon1 Offset            | S                 | 2 <sup>8</sup>    | 2 <sup>7</sup>    | 2 <sup>6</sup>    | 2 <sup>5</sup>    | 2 <sup>4</sup>    | 2 <sup>3</sup>    | 2 <sup>2</sup>   | 2 <sup>1</sup>   | 2 <sup>0</sup>   | 2 <sup>-1</sup>   | 2 <sup>-2</sup>  | 2 <sup>-3</sup>       | 2 <sup>-4</sup>  | 2 <sup>-5</sup>     | 2 <sup>-6</sup>  |
| A6                           | Mon2 Offset            | S                 | 2 <sup>8</sup>    | 2 <sup>7</sup>    | 2 <sup>6</sup>    | 2 <sup>5</sup>    | 2 <sup>4</sup>    | 2 <sup>3</sup>    | 2 <sup>2</sup>   | 2 <sup>1</sup>   | 2 <sup>0</sup>   | 2 <sup>-1</sup>   | 2 <sup>-2</sup>  | 2 <sup>-3</sup>       | 2 <sup>-4</sup>  | 2 <sup>-5</sup>     | 2 <sup>-6</sup>  |
| A8                           | Mon3 Offset            | S                 | 2 <sup>8</sup>    | 2 <sup>7</sup>    | 2 <sup>6</sup>    | 2 <sup>5</sup>    | 2 <sup>4</sup>    | 2 <sup>3</sup>    | 2 <sup>2</sup>   | 2 <sup>1</sup>   | 2 <sup>0</sup>   | 2 <sup>-1</sup>   | 2 <sup>-2</sup>  | 2 <sup>-3</sup>       | 2 <sup>-4</sup>  | 2 <sup>-5</sup>     | 2 <sup>-6</sup>  |
| AE                           | Temp Offset*           | S                 | 2 <sup>8</sup>    | 2 <sup>7</sup>    | 2 <sup>6</sup>    | 2 <sup>5</sup>    | 2 <sup>4</sup>    | 2 <sup>3</sup>    | 2 <sup>2</sup>   | 2 <sup>1</sup>   | 2 <sup>0</sup>   | 2 <sup>-1</sup>   | 2 <sup>-2</sup>  | 2 <sup>-3</sup>       | 2 <sup>-4</sup>  | 2 <sup>-5</sup>     | 2 <sup>-6</sup>  |
| B0                           | PW1 msb                | 2 <sup>31</sup>   | 2 <sup>30</sup>   | 2 <sup>29</sup>   | 2 <sup>28</sup>   | 2 <sup>27</sup>   | 2 <sup>26</sup>   | 2 <sup>25</sup>   | 2 <sup>24</sup>  | 2 <sup>23</sup>  | 2 <sup>22</sup>  | 2 <sup>21</sup>   | 2 <sup>20</sup>  | 2 <sup>19</sup>       | 2 <sup>18</sup>  | 2 <sup>17</sup>     | 2 <sup>16</sup>  |
| B2                           | PW1 lsb                | 2 <sup>15</sup>   | 2 <sup>14</sup>   | 2 <sup>13</sup>   | 2 <sup>12</sup>   | 2 <sup>11</sup>   | 2 <sup>10</sup>   | 2 <sup>9</sup>    | 2 <sup>8</sup>   | 2 <sup>7</sup>   | 2 <sup>6</sup>   | 2 <sup>5</sup>    | 2 <sup>4</sup>   | 2 <sup>3</sup>        | 2 <sup>2</sup>   | 2 <sup>1</sup>      | 2 <sup>0</sup>   |
| B4                           | PW2 msb                | 2 <sup>31</sup>   | 2 <sup>30</sup>   | 2 <sup>29</sup>   | 2 <sup>28</sup>   | 2 <sup>27</sup>   | 2 <sup>26</sup>   | 2 <sup>25</sup>   | 2 <sup>24</sup>  | 2 <sup>23</sup>  | 2 <sup>22</sup>  | 2 <sup>21</sup>   | 2 <sup>20</sup>  | 2 <sup>19</sup>       | 2 <sup>18</sup>  | 2 <sup>17</sup>     | 2 <sup>16</sup>  |
| B6                           | PW2 lsb                | 2 <sup>15</sup>   | 2 <sup>14</sup>   | 2 <sup>13</sup>   | 2 <sup>12</sup>   | 2 <sup>11</sup>   | 2 <sup>10</sup>   | 2 <sup>9</sup>    | 2 <sup>8</sup>   | 2 <sup>7</sup>   | 2 <sup>6</sup>   | 2 <sup>5</sup>    | 2 <sup>4</sup>   | 2 <sup>3</sup>        | 2 <sup>2</sup>   | 2 <sup>1</sup>      | 2 <sup>0</sup>   |

\*The final result must be XORed with BB40h.

**Dual, Temperature-Controlled Resistors with  
Calibrated Monitors and Password Protection****Memory Map (continued)**

| A2h TABLE 04 (LOOKUP TABLE FOR RESISTOR 0) |               |                                                                         |                |                |                |                |                |                |                |
|--------------------------------------------|---------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|
| Row<br>(hex)                               | Row<br>Name   | Word 0                                                                  |                | Word 1         |                | Word 2         |                | Word 3         |                |
|                                            |               | Byte 0/8                                                                | Byte 1/9       | Byte 2/A       | Byte 3/B       | Byte 4/C       | Byte 5/D       | Byte 6/E       | Byte 7/F       |
| 80                                         | <8>LUT        |                                                                         |                |                |                |                |                |                |                |
| 88                                         | <8>LUT        |                                                                         |                |                |                |                |                |                |                |
| 90                                         | <8>LUT        |                                                                         |                |                |                |                |                |                |                |
| 98                                         | <8>LUT        |                                                                         |                |                |                |                |                |                |                |
| A0                                         | <8>LUT        |                                                                         |                |                |                |                |                |                |                |
| A8                                         | <8>LUT        |                                                                         |                |                |                |                |                |                |                |
| B0                                         | <8>LUT        |                                                                         |                |                |                |                |                |                |                |
| B8                                         | <8>LUT        |                                                                         |                |                |                |                |                |                |                |
| C0                                         | <8>LUT        |                                                                         |                |                |                |                |                |                |                |
| C8                                         |               | Empty                                                                   | Empty          | Empty          | Empty          | Empty          | Empty          | Empty          | Empty          |
| D0                                         |               | Empty                                                                   | Empty          | Empty          | Empty          | Empty          | Empty          | Empty          | Empty          |
| D8                                         |               | Empty                                                                   | Empty          | Empty          | Empty          | Empty          | Empty          | Empty          | Empty          |
| E0                                         |               | Empty                                                                   | Empty          | Empty          | Empty          | Empty          | Empty          | Empty          | Empty          |
| E8                                         |               | Empty                                                                   | Empty          | Empty          | Empty          | Empty          | Empty          | Empty          | Empty          |
| F0                                         |               | Reserved                                                                | Reserved       | Reserved       | Reserved       | Reserved       | Reserved       | Reserved       | Reserved       |
| F8                                         | <10>Res0 data | Resistor 0 Calibration Constants (see data sheet Table 6)               |                |                |                |                |                |                |                |
| EXPANDED BYTES                             |               |                                                                         |                |                |                |                |                |                |                |
| Byte<br>(hex)                              | Byte<br>Name  | Bit7                                                                    | Bit6           | Bit5           | Bit4           | Bit3           | Bit2           | Bit1           | Bit0           |
| 80–<br>C7                                  | Res0          | 2 <sup>7</sup>                                                          | 2 <sup>6</sup> | 2 <sup>5</sup> | 2 <sup>4</sup> | 2 <sup>3</sup> | 2 <sup>2</sup> | 2 <sup>1</sup> | 2 <sup>0</sup> |
| F8–FF                                      | Res0 data     | Resistor 0 Calibration Constants (see data sheet Table 6 for weighting) |                |                |                |                |                |                |                |

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## Dual, Temperature-Controlled Resistors with Calibrated Monitors and Password Protection

### Memory Map (continued)

| A2h TABLE 05 (LOOKUP TABLE FOR RESISTOR 1) |               |                                                                         |                |                |                |                |                |                |                |
|--------------------------------------------|---------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|
| Row (hex)                                  | Row Name      | Word 0                                                                  |                | Word 1         |                | Word 2         |                | Word 3         |                |
|                                            |               | Byte 0/8                                                                | Byte 1/9       | Byte 2/A       | Byte 3/B       | Byte 4/C       | Byte 5/D       | Byte 6/E       | Byte 7/F       |
| 80                                         | <8>LUT        |                                                                         |                |                |                |                |                |                |                |
| 88                                         | <8>LUT        |                                                                         |                |                |                |                |                |                |                |
| 90                                         | <8>LUT        |                                                                         |                |                |                |                |                |                |                |
| 98                                         | <8>LUT        |                                                                         |                |                |                |                |                |                |                |
| A0                                         | <8>LUT        |                                                                         |                |                |                |                |                |                |                |
| A8                                         | <8>LUT        |                                                                         |                |                |                |                |                |                |                |
| B0                                         | <8>LUT        |                                                                         |                |                |                |                |                |                |                |
| B8                                         | <8>LUT        |                                                                         |                |                |                |                |                |                |                |
| C0                                         | <8>LUT        |                                                                         |                |                |                |                |                |                |                |
| C8                                         |               | Empty                                                                   | Empty          | Empty          | Empty          | Empty          | Empty          | Empty          | Empty          |
| D0                                         |               | Empty                                                                   | Empty          | Empty          | Empty          | Empty          | Empty          | Empty          | Empty          |
| D8                                         |               | Empty                                                                   | Empty          | Empty          | Empty          | Empty          | Empty          | Empty          | Empty          |
| E0                                         |               | Empty                                                                   | Empty          | Empty          | Empty          | Empty          | Empty          | Empty          | Empty          |
| E8                                         |               | Empty                                                                   | Empty          | Empty          | Empty          | Empty          | Empty          | Empty          | Empty          |
| F0                                         |               | Reserved                                                                | Reserved       | Reserved       | Reserved       | Reserved       | Reserved       | Reserved       | Reserved       |
| F8                                         | <10>Res1 data | Resistor 1 Calibration Constants (see data sheet Table 6)               |                |                |                |                |                |                |                |
| EXPANDED BYTES                             |               |                                                                         |                |                |                |                |                |                |                |
| Byte (hex)                                 | Byte Name     | Bit7                                                                    | Bit6           | Bit5           | Bit4           | Bit3           | Bit2           | Bit1           | Bit0           |
| 80–C7                                      | Res1          | 2 <sup>7</sup>                                                          | 2 <sup>6</sup> | 2 <sup>5</sup> | 2 <sup>4</sup> | 2 <sup>3</sup> | 2 <sup>2</sup> | 2 <sup>1</sup> | 2 <sup>0</sup> |
| F8–FF                                      | Res1 data     | Resistor 1 Calibration Constants (see data sheet Table 6 for weighting) |                |                |                |                |                |                |                |

# **Dual, Temperature-Controlled Resistors with Calibrated Monitors and Password Protection**

## **Register Descriptions**

### Name of Row

- *Name of Byte* ..... <Read/Write><Volatile><Power-On-Value>
- *Name of Byte* ..... <Read/Write><Nonvolatile><Factory-Default-Setting>

### Threshold<sub>0</sub>

- *Temp High Alarm* ..... <R-all/W-pw2><NV><7FFFh> Temperature measurements above this two's complement threshold set its corresponding alarm bit. Measurements below this threshold clear the alarm bit.
- *Temp Low Alarm*..... <R-all/W-pw2><NV><8000h> Temperature measurements below this two's complement threshold set its corresponding alarm bit. Measurements above this threshold clear the alarm bit.
- *Temp High Warning* . <R-all/W-pw2><NV><7FFFh> Temperature measurements above this two's complement threshold set its corresponding warning bit. Measurements below this threshold clear the warning bit.
- *Temp Low Warning* .. <R-all/W-pw2><NV><8000h> Temperature measurements below this two's complement threshold set its corresponding warning bit. Measurements above this threshold clear the warning bit.

### Threshold<sub>1</sub>

- *V<sub>CC</sub> High Alarm*..... <R-all/W-pw2><NV><FFFFh> Voltage measurements of the V<sub>CC</sub> input above this unsigned threshold set its corresponding alarm bit. Measurements below this threshold clear the alarm bit.
- *V<sub>CC</sub> Low Alarm*..... <R-all/W-pw2><NV><0000h> Voltage measurements of the V<sub>CC</sub> input below this unsigned threshold set its corresponding alarm bit. Measurements above this threshold clear the alarm bit.
- *V<sub>CC</sub> High Warning*... <R-all/W-pw2><NV><FFFFh> Voltage measurements of the V<sub>CC</sub> input above this unsigned threshold set its corresponding warning bit. Measurements below this threshold clear the warning bit.
- *V<sub>CC</sub> Low Warning*.... <R-all/W-pw2><NV><0000h> Voltage measurements of the V<sub>CC</sub> input below this unsigned threshold set its corresponding warning bit. Measurements above this threshold clear the warning bit.

### Threshold<sub>2</sub>

- *Mon1 High Alarm*..... <R-all/W-pw2><NV><FFFFh> Voltage measurements of the Mon1 input above this unsigned threshold set its corresponding alarm bit. Measurements below this threshold clear the alarm bit.
- *Mon1 Low Alarm* ..... <R-all/W-pw2><NV><0000h> Voltage measurements of the Mon1 input below this unsigned threshold set its corresponding alarm bit. Measurements above this threshold clear the alarm bit.
- *Mon1 High Warning* . <R-all/W-pw2><NV><FFFFh> Voltage measurements of the Mon1 input above this unsigned threshold set its corresponding warning bit. Measurements below this threshold clear the warning bit.
- *Mon1 Low Warning* .. <R-all/W-pw2><NV><0000h> Voltage measurements of the Mon1 input below this unsigned threshold set its corresponding warning bit. Measurements above this threshold clear the warning bit.

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## Dual, Temperature-Controlled Resistors with Calibrated Monitors and Password Protection

### Register Descriptions (continued)

#### Threshold<sub>3</sub>

- *Mon2 High Alarm* ..... <R-all/W-pw2><NV><FFFFh> Voltage measurements of the Mon2 input above this unsigned threshold set its corresponding alarm bit. Measurements below this threshold clear the alarm bit.
- *Mon2 Low Alarm* ..... <R-all/W-pw2><NV><0000h> Voltage measurements of the Mon2 input below this unsigned threshold set its corresponding alarm bit. Measurements above this threshold clear the alarm bit.
- *Mon2 High Warning*.. <R-all/W-pw2><NV><FFFFh> Voltage measurements of the Mon2 input above this unsigned threshold set its corresponding warning bit. Measurements below this threshold clear the warning bit.
- *Mon2 Low Warning*.. <R-all/W-pw2><NV><0000h> Voltage measurements of the Mon2 input below this unsigned threshold set its corresponding warning bit. Measurements above this threshold clear the warning bit.

#### Threshold<sub>4</sub>

- *Mon3 High Alarm* ..... <R-all/W-pw2><NV><FFFFh> Voltage measurements of the Mon3 input above this unsigned threshold set its corresponding alarm bit. Measurements below this threshold clear the alarm bit.
- *Mon3 Low Alarm* ..... <R-all/W-pw2><NV><0000h> Voltage measurements of the Mon3 input below this unsigned threshold set its corresponding alarm bit. Measurements above this threshold clear the alarm bit.
- *Mon3 High Warning*.. <R-all/W-pw2><NV><FFFFh> Voltage measurements of the Mon3 input above this unsigned threshold set its corresponding warning bit. Measurements below this threshold clear the warning bit.
- *Mon3 Low Warning*.. <R-all/W-pw2><NV><0000h> Voltage measurements of the Mon3 input below this unsigned threshold set its corresponding warning bit. Measurements above this threshold clear the warning bit.

#### User ROM

- *User ROM* ..... <R-all/W-pw2><NV><00h> Nonvolatile EEPROM memory.

#### A2D Value<sub>0</sub>

- *Temp Meas* ..... <R-all/W-NA><Volatile><0000h> The signed two's complement Direct-to-Temperature measurement.
- *V<sub>CC</sub> Meas* ..... <R-all/W-NA><Volatile><0000h> Unsigned voltage measurement.
- *Mon1 Meas* ..... <R-all/W-NA><Volatile><0000h> Unsigned voltage measurement.
- *Mon2 Meas* ..... <R-all/W-NA><Volatile><0000h> Unsigned voltage measurement.

**Dual, Temperature-Controlled Resistors with Calibrated Monitors and Password Protection****Register Descriptions (continued)****A2D Value<sub>1</sub>**

- *Mon3 Meas*..... <R-all/W-NA><Volatile><0000h> Unsigned voltage measurement.
- *Reserved*..... <R-all/W-NA><Volatile><0000h>
- *Status* ..... <R-all/W-see bits><Volatile><conditional>
  - a) *Rhiz*..... <R-all/W-NA><Volatile><1b> High when resistor outputs are high impedance.
  - b) *Soft Hiz*..... <R-all/W-all><Volatile><0b> Setting this bit will make resistor outputs high impedance.
  - c) *Reserved*..... <R-all/W-NA><Volatile><0b>
  - d) *TxF* ..... <R-all/W-NA><Volatile><conditional> Reflects the logic level to be output on pin Out1.
  - e) *RxL* ..... <R-all/W-NA><Volatile><conditional> Reflects the logic level to be output on pin Out2.
  - f) *Rdyb*..... <R-all/W-NA><Volatile><VCC dependent> Ready Bar. When the supply is above the Power-On-Analog (POA) trip point, this bit is active LOW. Thus, this bit reads a logic One if the supply is below POA or too low to communicate over the 2-wire bus.
- *Update* ..... <R-all/W-all><00h> Status of completed conversions. At Power-On, these bits are cleared and will be set as each conversion is completed. These bits can be cleared so that a completion of a new conversion may be verified.
  - a) *Temp Rdy* .... Temperature conversion is ready.
  - b) *VCC Rdy*..... VCC conversion is ready.
  - c) *Mon1 Rdy*.... Mon1 conversion is ready.
  - d) *Mon2 Rdy*.... Mon2 conversion is ready.
  - e) *Mon3 Rdy*.... Mon3 conversion is ready.

**Status**

- *Alarm<sub>0</sub>* ..... <R-all/W-NA><Volatile><10h> High Alarm Status bits.
  - a) *Temp Hi*..... High Alarm Status for Temperature measurement.
  - b) *Temp Lo* ..... Low Alarm Status for Temperature measurement.
  - c) *VCC Hi* ..... High Alarm Status for VCC measurement.
  - d) *VCC Lo* ..... Low Alarm Status for VCC measurement. This bit is set when the V<sub>CC</sub> supply is below the POA trip point value. It clears itself when a V<sub>CC</sub> measurement is completed and the value is above the low threshold.
  - e) *MON1 Hi*..... High Alarm Status for MON1 measurement.
  - f) *MON1 Lo* .... Low Alarm Status for MON1 measurement.
  - g) *MON2 Hi*..... High Alarm Status for MON2 measurement.
  - h) *MON2 Lo* .... Low Alarm Status for MON2 measurement.
- *Alarm<sub>1</sub>* ..... <R-all/W-NA><Volatile><00h> Low Alarm Status bits.
  - a) *MON3 HI*.... High Alarm Status for MON3 measurement.
  - b) *MON3 Lo* .... Low Alarm Status for MON3 measurement.
  - c) *Mint* ..... Maskable Interrupt. If an alarm is present and the alarm is enabled then this bit is high. Otherwise this bit is a zero.
- *Reserved* ..... <R-all/W-NA><Volatile><00h>.
- *Warning<sub>0</sub>* ..... <R-all/W-NA><Volatile><00h> High Warning Status bits.
  - a) *Temp Hi*..... High Warning Status for Temperature measurement.
  - b) *Temp Lo* ..... Low Warning Status for Temperature measurement.
  - c) *VCC Hi* ..... High Warning Status for V<sub>CC</sub> measurement.

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## Dual, Temperature-Controlled Resistors with Calibrated Monitors and Password Protection

### Register Descriptions (continued)

- d) VCC Lo ..... Low Warning Status for V<sub>CC</sub> measurement. This bit is set when the V<sub>CC</sub> supply is below the POA trip point value. It clears itself when a V<sub>CC</sub> measurement is completed and the value is above the low threshold.
- e) MON1 Hi ..... High Warning Status for MON1 measurement.
- f) MON1 Lo ..... Low Warning Status for MON1 measurement.
- g) MON2 Hi ..... High Warning Status for MON2 measurement.
- h) MON2 Lo ..... Low Warning Status for MON2 measurement.
- Warning<sub>1</sub> ..... <R-all/W-NA><Volatile><00h> Low warning Status bits.
  - a) MON3 HI ..... High Warning Status for MON3 measurement.
  - b) MON3 Lo ..... Low Warning Status for MON3 measurement.

#### Table Select

- Reserved ..... <R-NA><W-all><00h>
- PWE ..... <R-NA><W-all><FFFFFFFFh> Password Entry. There are two passwords for the DS1856M. The lower level password (PW1) has all the access of a normal user plus those made available with PW1. The higher level password (PW2) has all of the access of PW1 plus those made available with PW2. The value of the password reside in EE inside of PW2 memory.
- TBL Sel ..... <R-all/W-all><00h> Table Select. The upper memory tables of the DS1856M are accessible by writing the correct table value in this register. If the device is configured to have a Table 01h then writing a 00h or a 01h in this byte will access that table.

#### Config<sub>0</sub>

- Mode ..... <R-pw2/W-pw2><Volatile><03h>
  - a) TEN ..... At Power-On this bit is HIGH, which enables autocontrol of the LUT. If this bit is written to a ZERO then the resistor values are writeable by the user and the LUT recalls are disabled. This allows the user to interactively test their modules by manually writing resistor values. The resistors will update with the new value at the end of the write cycle. Thus both registers (Res0 and Res1) should be written in the same write cycle. The 2-wire Stop condition is the end of the write cycle.
  - b) AEN ..... At Power-On this bit is HIGH, which enables autocontrol of the LUT. If this bit is cleared to a ZERO then the temperature calculated index value ( T index ) is writable by the user and the updates of calculated indexes are disabled. This allows the user to interactively test their modules by controlling the indexing for the lookup tables. The recalled values from the LUTs will appear in the resistor registers after the next completion of a temperature conversion (just like it would happen in auto mode). Both pots will update at the same time (just like it would happen in auto mode).
- T Index ..... <R-pw2><W-pw2+AENb><00h> Holds the calculated index based on the Temperature Measurement. This index is used for the address during Lookup of Tables 4 and 5.

**Dual, Temperature-Controlled Resistors with Calibrated Monitors and Password Protection****Register Descriptions (continued)**

- 
- *Res0* ..... <R-pw2><W-pw2+TENb><FFh> The base value used for Resistor 0 and recalled from Table 4 at the memory address found in T Index. This register is updated at the end of the Temperature conversion.
  - *Res1* ..... <R-pw2><W-pw2+TENb><FFh> The base value used for Resistor 1 and recalled from Table 5 at the memory address found in T Index. This register is updated at the end of the Temperature conversion.
  - *Reserved* ..... <R-pw2><W-pw2><00h> SRAM.
- Config<sub>1</sub>
- *Int Enable* ..... <R-pw2/W-pw2><NV><F8h> Configures the maskable interrupt for the Out1 pin.
    - a) Temp Enable..... Temperature measurements, outside of the threshold limits, are enabled to create an active interrupt on the Out1 pin.
    - b) VCC Enable..... VCC measurements, outside of the threshold limits, are enabled to create an active interrupt on the Out1 pin.
    - c) MON1 Enable.... MON1 measurements, outside of the threshold limits, are enabled to create an active interrupt on the Out1 pin.
    - d) MON2 Enable.... MON2 measurements, outside of the threshold limits, are enabled to create an active interrupt on the Out1 pin.
    - e) MON3 Enable.... MON3 measurements, outside of the threshold limits, are enabled to create an active interrupt on the Out1 pin.
    - f) Reserved ..... EE.
  - *Config* ..... <R-pw2/W-pw2><NV><40h> Configure the memory location and the polarity of the digital outputs.
    - a) WRPROT\_AUX When this bit is 1, the A0h Memory is write protected.
    - b) Reserved ..... This bit must be programmed to 1.
    - c) Reserved .....
    - d) MON3 REF..... When 0, MON3 is referenced to GND. When 1, MON3 is referenced to VCC.
    - e) MON2 REF..... When 0, MON2 is referenced to GND. When 1, MON2 is referenced to VCC.
    - f) Inv1 ..... Enable the inversion of the relationship between IN1 and OUT1.
    - g) Inv2 ..... Enable the inversion of the relationship between IN2 and OUT2.
  - *Right Shift<sub>1</sub>* ..... Allows for right-shifting the final answer of some voltage measurements. This allows for scaling the measurements to the smallest full-scale voltage and then right-shifting the final result so the reading is weighted to the correct lsb.
  - *Right Shift<sub>0</sub>* ..... Allows for right-shifting the final answer of some voltage measurements. This allows for scaling the measurements to the smallest full-scale voltage and then right-shifting the final result so the reading is weighted to the correct lsb.

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### Register Descriptions (continued)

#### Scale<sub>0</sub>

- *VCC Scale*..... <R-pw2/W-pw2><NV><Set so that FS value is 6.5535V> Controls the Scaling or Gain of the VCC measurements.
- *MON1 Scale*..... <R-pw2/W-pw2><NV><Set so that FS value is 2.500V> Controls the Scaling or Gain of the MON1 measurements.
- *MON2 Scale*..... <R-pw2/W-pw2><Set so that FS value is 2.500V> Controls the Scaling or Gain of the MON2 measurements.

#### Scale<sub>1</sub>

- *MON3 Scale*..... <R-pw2/W-pw2><NV><Set so that FS value is 2.500V> Controls the Scaling or Gain of the MON3 measurements.

#### Offset<sub>0</sub>

- *VCC Offset*..... <R-pw2/W-pw2><NV><0000h> Allows for offset control of VCC measurement if desired.
- *MON1 Offset*..... <R-pw2/W-pw2><NV><0000h> Allows for offset control of MON1 measurement if desired.
- *MON2 Offset*..... <R-pw2/W-pw2><NV><0000h> Allows for offset control of MON2 measurement if desired.

#### Offset<sub>1</sub>

- *MON3 Offset*..... <R-pw2/W-pw2><NV><0000h> Allows for offset control of MON3 measurement if desired.
- *Temp Offset*..... <R-pw2/W-pw2><NV><0000h> Allows for offset control of Temp measurement if desired.

#### PWD Value

- *Password 1*..... <R-NA/W-pw2><NV><FFFFFFFFh> The PWE value is compared against the value written to this location to enable PW1 access. At power-on, the PWE value is set to all ones. Thus writing these bytes to all ones grants PW1 access on power-up without writing the password entry.
- *Password 2*..... <R-NA/W-pw2><NV><FFFFFFFFh> The PWE value is compared against the value written to this location to enable PW2 access. At power-on, the PWE value is set to all ones. Thus writing these bytes to all ones grants PW2 access on power-up without writing the password entry.

#### LUT

- *Res0*..... The unsigned value for Resistor 0.
- *Res1*..... The unsigned value for Resistor 1.

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### Programming the Lookup Table (LUT)

The following equation can be used to determine which resistor position setting, 00h to FFh, should be written in the LUT to achieve a given resistance at a specific temperature.

$$\text{pos}(\alpha, R, C) = \frac{R - u \times \left[ 1 + v \times (C - 25) + w \times (C - 25)^2 \right]}{(x) \times \left[ 1 + y \times (C - 25) + z \times (C - 25)^2 \right]} - \alpha$$

R = the resistance desired at the output terminal

C = temperature in degrees Celsius

u, v, w, x<sub>1</sub>, x<sub>0</sub>, y, z, and α are calculated values found in the corresponding lookup tables. The variable x from the equation above is separated into x<sub>1</sub> (the MSB of x) and x<sub>0</sub> (the LSB of x). Their addresses and LSB values are given below. The variable y is a signed value. All other variables are unsigned. Resistor 0 variables are found in Table 04, and Resistor 1 variables are found in Table 05.

When shipped from the factory, all other memory locations in the LUTs are programmed to FFh.

**Table 6. Calibration Constants**

| ADDRESS | VARIABLE       | LSB             |
|---------|----------------|-----------------|
| F8h     | u              | 2 <sup>0</sup>  |
| F9h     | v              | 20E-6           |
| FAh     | w              | 100E-9          |
| FBh     | x <sub>1</sub> | 2 <sup>1</sup>  |
| FCh     | x <sub>0</sub> | 2 <sup>-7</sup> |
| FDh     | y              | 2E-6 (signed)   |
| FEh     | z              | 10E-9           |
| FFh     | α              | 2 <sup>-2</sup> |

### Internal Calibration

For monitoring weak receive signals, the DS1856M provides the ability to calibrate the ADC full scale to provide optional SNR for the range of the receive signals. Calibration of the ADC is discussed in detail in the Application Note 3408: *DS1856 Internal Calibration and Right Shifting (Scalable Dynamic Ranging)*.

### Temperature Conversion

The direct-to-digital temperature sensor measures temperature through the use of an on-chip temperature measurement technique with a -40°C to +102°C operating range. Temperature conversions are initiated upon power-up, and the most recent conversion is stored in memory locations 60h and 61h of the A2h

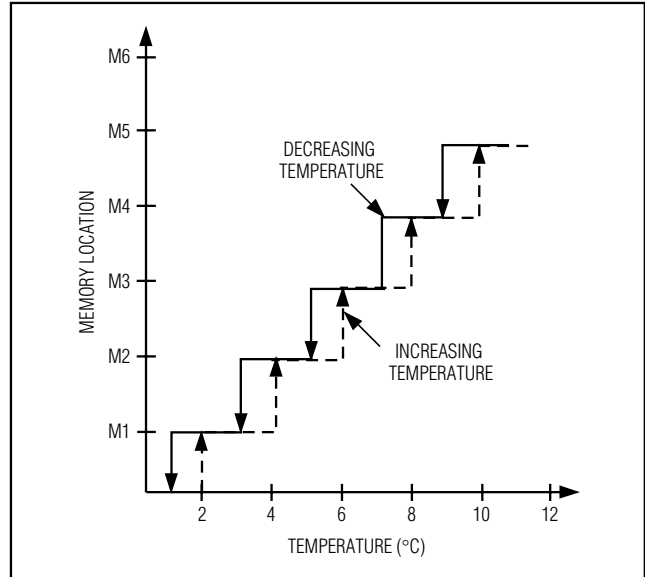


Figure 3. Lookup Table Hysteresis

Memory, which are updated every t<sub>frame</sub>. Temperature conversions do not occur during an active read or write to memory.

The value of each resistor is determined by the temperature-addressed lookup table. The lookup table assigns a unique value to each resistor for every 2°C increment with a 1°C hysteresis at a temperature transition over the operating temperature range (see Figure 3).

### Power-Up and Low-Voltage Operation

During power-up, the device is inactive until V<sub>CC</sub> exceeds the digital power-on-reset voltage (POD). At this voltage, the digital circuitry, which includes the 2-wire interface, becomes functional. However, EEPROM-backed registers/settings cannot be internally read (recalled into shadow SRAM) until V<sub>CC</sub> exceeds the analog power-on-reset voltage (POA), at which time the remainder of the device becomes fully functional. Once V<sub>CC</sub> exceeds POA, the RDYB bit in byte 6Eh of the A2h Memory is timed to go from a 1 to a 0 and indicates when analog-to-digital conversions begin. If V<sub>CC</sub> ever dips below POA, the RDYB bit reads as a 1 again. Once a device exceeds POA and the EEPROM is recalled, the values remain active (recalled) until V<sub>CC</sub> falls below POD.

For 2-wire device addresses sourced from EEPROM, the device address is A2h until V<sub>CC</sub> exceeds POA and the EEPROM values are recalled. The A0h Memory is always available within this voltage window (between POD and the EEPROM recall).

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Furthermore, as the device powers up, the VCClo alarm flag (bit 4 of 70h in A2h Memory) defaults to a 1 until the first VCC analog-to-digital conversion occurs and sets or clears the flag accordingly.

### 2-Wire Operation

**Clock and Data Transitions:** The SDA pin is normally pulled high with an external resistor or device. Data on the SDA pin may only change during SCL-low time periods. Data changes during SCL-high periods will indicate a START or STOP condition depending on the conditions discussed below. See the timing diagrams in Figures 4 and 5 for further details.

**START Condition:** A high-to-low transition of SDA with SCL high is a START condition that must precede any other command. See the timing diagrams in Figures 4 and 5 for further details.

**STOP Condition:** A low-to-high transition of SDA with SCL high is a STOP condition. After a read or write sequence, the stop command places the DS1856M into a low-power mode. See the timing diagrams in Figures 4 and 5 for further details.

**Acknowledge:** All address and data bytes are transmitted through a serial protocol. The DS1856M pulls the SDA line low during the ninth clock pulse to acknowledge that it has received each word.

**Standby Mode:** The DS1856M features a low-power mode that is automatically enabled after power-on, after a STOP command, and after the completion of all internal operations.

**Device Addressing:** The DS1856M must receive an 8-bit device address, the slave address byte, following a START condition to enable a specific device for a read or write operation. The address is clocked into this part MSB to LSB. The address byte consists of either A2h or the value in Table 03, 8Ch for the A2h Memory or A0h for the A0h Memory, then the R/W bit. This byte must match the address programmed into Table 03, 8Ch or A0h (for the A0h Memory). If a device address match occurs, this part will output a zero for one clock cycle as an acknowledge and the corresponding block of memory is enabled (see the *Memory Organization* section). If the R/W bit is high, a read operation is initiated. If the R/W is low, a write operation is initiated (see the *Memory Organization* section). If the address does not match, this part returns to a low-power mode.

### Write Operations

After receiving a matching address byte with the R/W bit set low, if there is no write protect, the device goes

into the write mode of operation (see the *Memory Organization* section). The master must transmit an 8-bit EEPROM memory address to the device to define the address where the data is to be written. After the byte has been received, the DS1856M transmits a zero for one clock cycle to acknowledge the address has been received. The master must then transmit an 8-bit data word to be written into this address. The DS1856M again transmits a zero for one clock cycle to acknowledge the receipt of the data. At this point, the master must terminate the write operation with a STOP condition. The DS1856M then enters an internally timed write process  $t_w$  to the EEPROM memory. All inputs are disabled during this byte write cycle.

### Page Write

The DS1856M is capable of an 8-byte page write. A page is any 8-byte block of memory starting with an address evenly divisible by eight and ending with the starting address plus seven. For example, addresses 00h through 07h constitute one page. Other pages would be addresses 08h through 0Fh, 10h through 17h, 18h through 1Fh, etc.

A page write is initiated the same way as a byte write, but the master does not send a STOP condition after the first byte. Instead, after the slave acknowledges the data byte has been received, the master can send up to seven more bytes using the same nine-clock sequence. The master must terminate the write cycle with a STOP condition or the data clocked into the DS1856M will not be latched into permanent memory.

The address counter rolls on a page during a write. The counter does not count through the entire address space as during a read. For example, if the starting address is 06h and 4 bytes are written, the first byte goes into address 06h. The second goes into address 07h. The third goes into address 00h (not 08h). The fourth goes into address 01h. If 9 bytes or more are written before a STOP condition is sent, the first bytes sent are overwritten. Only the last 8 bytes of data are written to the page.

**Acknowledge Polling:** Once the internally timed write has started and the DS1856M inputs are disabled, acknowledge polling can be initiated. The process involves transmitting a START condition followed by the device address. The R/W bit signifies the type of operation that is desired. The read or write sequence will only be allowed to proceed if the internal write cycle has completed and the DS1856M responds with a zero.

### Read Operations

After receiving a matching address byte with the R/W bit set high, the device goes into the read mode of

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operation. There are three read operations: current address read, random read, and sequential address read.

### Current Address Read

The DS1856M has an internal address register that maintains the address used during the last read or write operation, incremented by one. This data is maintained as long as  $V_{CC}$  is valid. If the most recent address was the last byte in memory, then the register resets to the first address.

Once the device address is clocked in and acknowledged by the DS1856M with the R/W bit set to high, the current address data word is clocked out. The master does not respond with a zero, but does generate a STOP condition afterwards.

### Single Read

A random read requires a dummy byte write sequence to load in the data byte address. Once the device and data address bytes are clocked in by the master and acknowledged by the DS1856M, the master must generate another START condition. The master now initiates a current address read by sending the device address with the R/W bit set high. The DS1856M acknowledges the device address and serially clocks out the data byte.

### Sequential Address Read

Sequential reads are initiated by either a current address read or a random address read. After the

master receives the first data byte, the master responds with an acknowledge. As long as the DS1856M receives this acknowledge after a byte is read, the master can clock out additional data words from the DS1856M. After reaching address FFh, it resets to address 00h.

The sequential read operation is terminated when the master initiates a STOP condition. The master does not respond with a zero.

The following section provides a detailed description of the 2-wire theory of operation.

### 2-Wire Serial-Port Operation

The 2-wire serial-port interface supports a bidirectional data transmission protocol with device addressing. A device that sends data on the bus is defined as a transmitter, and a device that receives data as a receiver. The device that controls the message is called a master. The devices that are controlled by the master are slaves. The bus must be controlled by a master device that generates the serial clock (SCL), controls the bus access, and generates the START and STOP conditions. The DS1856M operates as a slave on the 2-wire bus. Connections to the bus are made through the open-drain I/O lines SDA and SCL. The following I/O terminals control the 2-wire serial port: SDA, SCL. Timing diagrams for the 2-wire serial port can be found in Figures 4 and 5. Timing information for the 2-wire serial port is provided in the *AC Electrical Characteristics* table for 2-wire serial communications.

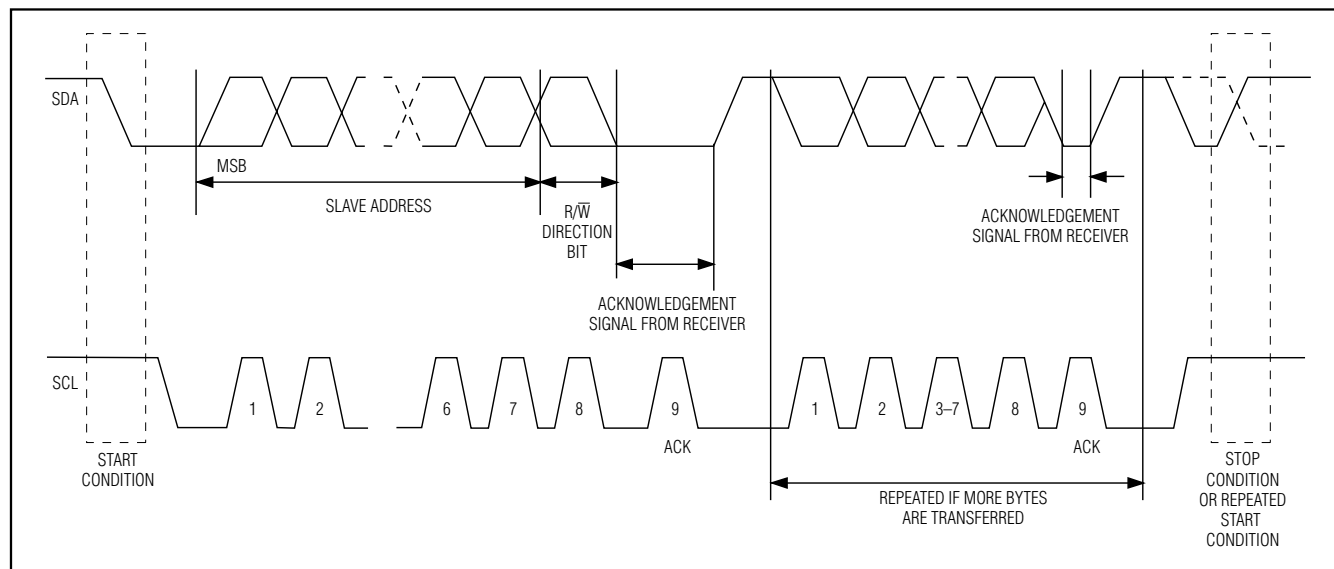


Figure 4. 2-Wire Data Transfer Protocol

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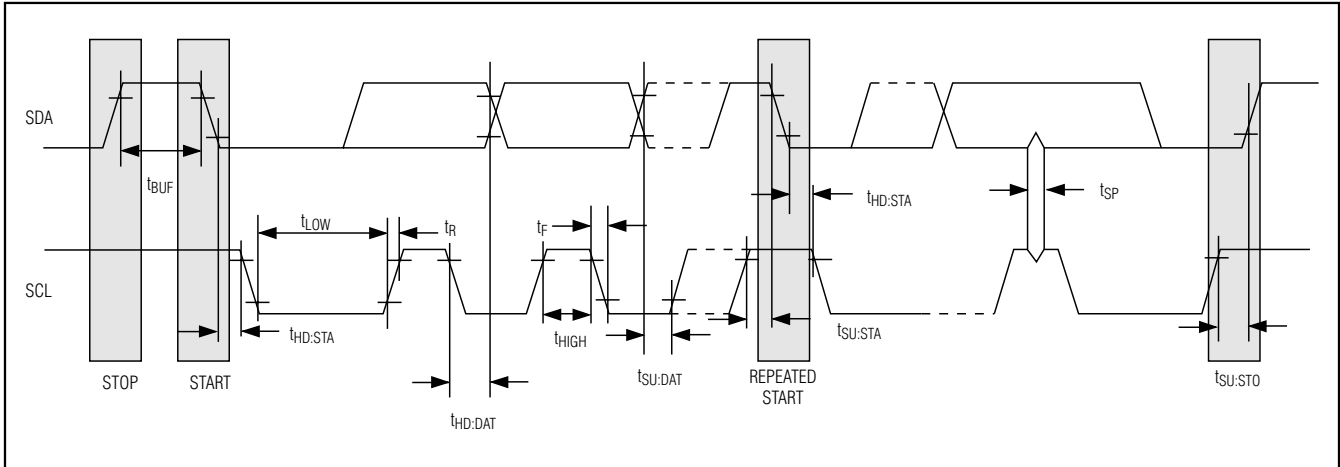


Figure 5. 2-Wire AC Characteristics

The following bus protocol has been defined:

- Data transfer may be initiated only when the bus is not busy.
- During data transfer, the data line must remain stable whenever the clock line is high. Changes in the data line while the clock line is high will be interpreted as control signals.

Accordingly, the following bus conditions have been defined:

**Bus not busy:** Both data and clock lines remain high.

**START data transfer:** A change in the state of the data line from high to low while the clock is high defines a START condition.

**STOP data transfer:** A change in the state of the data line from low to high while the clock line is high defines the STOP condition.

**Data valid:** The state of the data line represents valid data when, after a START condition, the data line is stable for the duration of the high period of the clock signal. The data on the line can be changed during the low period of the clock signal. There is one clock pulse per bit of data. Figures 4 and 5 detail how data transfer is accomplished on the 2-wire bus. Depending on the state of the R/W bit, two types of data transfer are possible.

Each data transfer is initiated with a START condition and terminated with a STOP condition. The number of data bytes transferred between START and STOP conditions is not limited and is determined by the master device. The information is transferred byte-wise and each receiver acknowledges with a ninth bit.

Within the bus specifications, a standard mode (100kHz clock rate) and a fast mode (400kHz clock rate) are defined. The DS1856M works in both modes.

**Acknowledge:** Each receiving device, when addressed, is obliged to generate an acknowledge after the byte has been received. The master device must generate an extra clock pulse, which is associated with this acknowledge bit.

A device that acknowledges must pull down the SDA line during the acknowledge clock pulse in such a way that the SDA line is a stable low during the high period of the acknowledge-related clock pulse. Setup and hold times must be taken into account. A master must signal an end of data to the slave by not generating an acknowledge bit on the last byte that has been clocked out of the slave. In this case, the slave must leave the data line high to enable the master to generate the STOP condition.

- 1) **Data transfer from a master transmitter to a slave receiver.** The first byte transmitted by the master is the command/control byte. Next follows a number of data bytes. The slave returns an acknowledge bit after each received byte.
- 2) **Data transfer from a slave transmitter to a master receiver.** The master transmits the first byte (the command/control byte) to the slave. The slave then returns an acknowledge bit. Next follows a number of data bytes transmitted by the slave to the master. The master returns an acknowledge bit after all received bytes other than the last byte. At the end of the last received byte, a not acknowledge can be returned.

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The master device generates all serial clock pulses and the START and STOP conditions. A transfer is ended with a STOP condition or with a repeated START condition. Since a repeated START condition is also the beginning of the next serial transfer, the bus is not released.

The DS1856M can operate in the following two modes:

- 1) **Slave Receiver Mode:** Serial data and clock are received through SDA and SCL, respectively. After each byte is received, an acknowledge bit is transmitted. START and STOP conditions are recognized as the beginning and end of a serial transfer. Address recognition is performed by hardware after the slave (device) address and direction bit have been received.
- 2) **Slave Transmitter Mode:** The first byte is received and handled as in the slave receiver mode. However, in this mode the direction bit indicates that the transfer direction is reversed. Serial data is transmitted on SDA by the DS1856M, while the serial clock is input on SCL. START and STOP conditions are recognized as the beginning and end of a serial transfer.

### Ordering Information

| PART            | RES0/RES1<br>RESISTANCE<br>(k $\Omega$ ) | PIN-PACKAGE |
|-----------------|------------------------------------------|-------------|
| DS1856B-M50+    | 50/50                                    | 16 CSBGA    |
| DS1856B-M50+T&R | 50/50                                    | 16 CSBGA    |
| DS1856E-M50+    | 50/50                                    | 16 TSSOP    |
| DS1856E-M50+T&R | 50/50                                    | 16 TSSOP    |

+ Denotes a lead(Pb)-free/RoHS-compliant package.

T&R = Tape and reel.

**Note:** All devices are specified over the -40°C to +95°C temperature range.

### Package Information

For the latest package outline information and land patterns (footprints), go to [www.maximintegrated.com/packages](http://www.maximintegrated.com/packages). Note that a "+", "#", or "-" in the package code indicates RoHS status only. Package drawings may show a different suffix character, but the drawing pertains to the package regardless of RoHS status.

| PACKAGE<br>TYPE | PACKAGE<br>CODE | OUTLINE<br>NO.          | LAND<br>PATTERN NO.     |
|-----------------|-----------------|-------------------------|-------------------------|
| CSBGA           | X16+1           | <a href="#">21-0355</a> | <a href="#">90-0334</a> |
| TSSOP           | U16+1           | <a href="#">21-0066</a> | <a href="#">90-0117</a> |

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### Revision History

| REVISION NUMBER | REVISION DATE | DESCRIPTION                | PAGES CHANGED |
|-----------------|---------------|----------------------------|---------------|
| 0               | 7/12          | Initial release            | —             |
| 1               | 6/13          | Updated the config section | 21            |



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